

CSS Cheatsheet





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Backgrounds

background

```
background-image
background-position
background-size
background-repeat
background-attachment
background-origin
background-clip
background-color
background-image
gradients
none
background-position
top left | top center | top right | center left | center center |
center right | bottom left | bottom center | bottom right
x-% y-%
x-pos y-pos
background-size
length
auto | cover | contain
background-repeat
repeat | repeat-x | repeat-y |
no-repeat
```

background-attachment

```
scroll | fixed | local
```

background-origin

```
border-box | padding-box | content-box
```

background-clip

border-box | padding-box | content-box

background-color

color

transparent

Border

border

```
border-width
```

border-style

border-color

border-width

```
thin | medium | thick | length
```

border-style

```
none | hidden | dotted |
dashed | solid | double |
groove | ridge | inset | outset
```

border-color

color

border-bottom

border-bottom-width

border-style

border-color

border-left

border-left-width

```
border-style
border-color
border-left-style
border-style
border-right-color
border-color
border-right-width
thin | medium | thick | length
border-top-width
thin | medium | thick | length
border-break
border-width
border-style
color
close
border-bottom-color
border-color
border-bottom-style
border-style
border-left-color
border-color
border-left-width
thin | medium | thick length
border-right-style
border-style
border-top
border-top-width
```

border-style

border-color

```
border-top-color
border-color
border-top-style
border-style
box-shadow
inset || [ length, length, length, length || <color> ]
none
border-collapse
collapse | separate
border-image
image
[ number / % border-width stretch | repeat | round ]
none
border-right
border-right-width
border-style
border-color
border-radius
border-radius
border-top-right-radius
border-bottom-right-radius
border-bottom-left-radius
border-top-left-radius
border-top-right-radius
length
border-bottom-right-radius
length
border-bottom-left-radius
length
```

Box Model

```
float
left | right | none
height
auto
length
max-height
none
length
응
max-width
none
length%
min-height
none
length
width
auto
용
length
margin
margin-top
margin-right
margin-bottom
margin-left
margin-bottom
```

```
auto
length
margin-left
auto
height
margin-right
auto
height
margin-top
auto
length
padding
padding-top
padding-right
padding-bottom
padding-left
padding-bottom
length
응
padding-left
length
padding-right
length
```

응

```
padding-top
length
display
none | inline | block | inline-block | flex | inline-flex | grid |
inline-grid | contents | list-item |run-in | compact | table |
inline-table | table-row-group | table-header-group |
table-footer-group | table-row | table-column-group | table-column |
table-cell | table-caption | ruby | ruby-base | ruby-text |
ruby-base-group | ruby-text-group
overflow
visible | hidden | scroll |
auto | no-display | no-content
overflow-x
overflow-y
overflow-style
auto | marquee-line | marqueeblock
overflow-x
visible | hidden | scroll |
auto | no-display | no-content
visibility
visible | hidden | collapse
clear
left | right | both | none
Font
font
font-style
font-variant
font-weight
font-size/line-height
```

```
font-family
caption | icon | menu | messagebox | small-caption | status-bar
font-size-adjust
none | inherit
number
font-family
serif | sans-serif | Font Name
font-style
normal | italic | oblique | inherit
font-variant
normal | small-caps | inherit
font-size
xx-small | x-small | small | medium | large | x-large | xxlarge |
smaller | larger |
inherit
length
font-weight
normal | bold | bolder | lighter | 100 | 200 | 300 | 400 | 500 | 600 |
700 | 800 | 900 | inherit
Text
direction
ltr | rtl | inherit
hanging-punctuation
none | [ start | end | endedge ]
letter-spacing
normal
length
응
```

```
text-outline
none
color
length
unicode-bidi
normal | embed | bidi-override
white-space
normal | pre | nowrap | pre-wrap | pre-line
white-space-collapse
perserve | collapse | pre-servebreaks | discard
punctuation-trim
none | [ start | end | adjacent ]
text-align
start | end | left | right | center | justify
text-align-last
start | end | left | right | center | justify
text-decoration
none | underline | overline | line-thorugh | blink
text-shadow
none
color
length
word-break
normal | keep-all | loose | break-strict | break-all
word-wrap
normal
nowrap
text-emphasis
none | [ [ accent | dot | circle | disc | [ before | after ]?]
```

```
text-indent
length
text-justify
auto | inter-word | interideograph | inter-cluster | distribute |
kashida | tibetan
text-transform
none | capitalize | uppercase | lowercase
text-wrap
normal | unresrricted | none | suppress
word-spacing
normal
length
Column
column-count
auto
number
column-fill
auto | balance
column-gap
normal
length
column-rule
column-rule-width
column-rule-style
column-rule-color
column-rule-style
```

```
columns
column-width
column-count
column-rule-width
thin | medium | thick
length
column-span
1 | all
column-width
auto
length
```

Colors

```
color
inherit
color
opacity
inherit
number
```

Table

```
border-collapse
collapse | separate
empty-cells
show | hide

border-spacing
length length
table-layout
```

```
auto | fixed

caption-side

top | bottom | left | right
```

Speech

```
cue
cue-before
cue-after
cue-before
url [ silent | x-soft | soft | medium | loud | x-loud | none | inherit
1
number
mark
mark-before
mark-after
mark-before
string
mark-after
string
voice-pitch-range
x-low | low | medium | high | xhigh | inherit
number
voice-stress
strong | moderate | none | reduced | inherit
voice-volume
silent | x-soft | soft | medium | loud | x-loud | inherit
number
```

```
cue-after
url [ silent | x-soft | soft | medium | loud | x-loud | none | inherit
1
number
pause
pause-before
pause-after
pause-before
none | x-weak | weak | medium | strong | x-strong | inherit
time
phonemes
string
voice-duration
time
voice-family
inherit | [ <specific-voice, age, generic-voice, number> ]
voice-rate
x-slow | slow | medium | fast | x-fast | inherit
voice-pitch
x-low | low | medium | high | xhigh | inherit
number
caption-side
top | bottom | left | right
rest
rest-before
rest-after
rest-before
```

```
none | x-weak | weak | medium | strong | x-strong | inherit

time

rest-after
none | x-weak | weak | medium | strong | x-strong | inherit

time

speak
none | normal | spell-out | digits | literal-punctuation |
no-punctuation | inherit-number
```

List & Markers

```
list-style
```

list-style-type
list-style-position
list-style-image

list-style-image

none

url

list-style-type

```
none | asterisks | box | check | circle | diamond | disc | hyphen |
square | decimal | decimalleading-zero | lower-roman | upper-roman |
lower-alpha | upper-alpha | lower-greek | lower-latin | upper-latin |
hebrew | armenian | georgian | cjk-ideographic | hiragana | katakana |
hiragana-iroha | katakana-iroha | footnotes
```

marker-offset

auto

length

Animations

```
animations
animation-name
animation-duration
animation-timing-function
animation-delay
animation-iteration-count
animation-direction
animation-name
none | IDENT
animation-duration
animation-timing-function
ease | linear | ease-in | ease-ut | ease-in-out | cubic-Bezier
(number, number, number, number)
animation-delay
time
animation-iteration-count
inherit
number
animation-direction
normal | alternate
animation-play-state
running | paused
rotation
angle
rotation-point
position (paired value off-set)
```

Transitions

transitions

transitions-property transitions-duration transitions-timing-function transitions-delay transitions-delay time transitions-duration time transitions-property none | all transition-timing-function ease | linear | ease-in | ease-out | ease-in-out | cubicBezier(number, number, number, number) UI appearance normal | inherit | [icon | window | desktop | work-space | document | tooltip | dialog | button | push-button | hyperlink | radio-button | checkbox | menu-item | tab | menu | menubar | pull-down-menu | pop-up-menu | list-menu | radio-group | checkbox-group | outline-tree | range | field | combo-box | signature | password] cursor auto | crosshair | default | pointer | move | e-resize | neresize | nw-resize | n-resize | se-resize | sw-resize | swresize | s-resize | w-resize | text | wait | help url icon auto | inherit

url

```
nav-index
auto | inherit
number

nav-up
auto | inherit <id> [current | root | <target-name>
nav-right
auto | inherit <id> [current | root | <target-name>
nav-down
auto | inherit <id> [current | root | <target-name>
nav-left
auto | inherit <id> [current | root | <target-name>
resize
none | both | horizontal |
```

vertical | inherit

Pseudo-Class

:active	an activated element	
:focus	an element while the element has focus	
:hover	an element when you mouse over it	
:link	an unvisited link	
:disabled	an element while the element is disabled	
:enabled	an element while the element is enabled	
:checked	an element that is checked	
:selection	an element that is currently selected or highlighted by the user	
:lang	allows the author to specify a language to use in a specified element	
:nth-child(n)	an element that is the n-th sibling	
:nth-last-child(n)	an element that is the n-th sibling counting from the last sibling	
:first-child	an element that is the first sibling	
:last-child	an element that is the last sibling	
:only-child	an element that is the only child	
:nth-of-type(n)	an element that is the n-th sibling of its type	
:nth-last-of-type(n)	an element that is the n-th sibling of its type counting from the last sibling	
:last-of-type	an element that is the last sibling of its type	
:first-of-type	an element that is the first sibling of its type	
:only-of-type	an element that is the only child of its type	
:empty	an element that has no children	
:root	root element within the document	
:not(x)	an element not represented by the argument 'x'	
:target	a target element as specified by a target in a UR	

Pseudo-Element

::first-letter	Adds special style to the first letter of a text	
::first-line	Adds special style to the first line of a text	
::before	Inserts some content before the content of an element	
::after	Inserts some content after the content of an element	

Absolute Measurement

ફ	percentage
cm	centimeter
in	inch
mm	milimeter
pc	pica (1p = 12 points)
pt	point (1pt = 1/72 inch)
рх	pixel (1px = 1/96 inch)

Relative Measurement

ch	width of the "0" glyph found in the font for the font size used to render	
em	1em = current font size of current element	
ex	x-height of the element's font	
gd	the grid defined by 'layout-grid'	
rem	the font size of the root element	

vh	the viewport's height	
vw	the viewport's width	
vm	viewport's height or width, whichever is smaller of the two	

Angles

deg	degrees
grad	grads
rad	radians
turn	turns

Time

ms	mili-seconds
s	seconds

Frequency

Hz	hertz
kHz	kilo-hertz

Colors

color name	red, blue, green, dark green	
rgb(x,y,z)	red = rgb(255,0,0)	
rgb(x%,y%,z%)	red = rgb(100%,0,0)	
rgba(x,y,z,alpha)	red = rgba(255,0,0,0)	
#rrggbb	red = #ff0000 (or shorthand - #f00)	
hsl(hue, saturation, lightness)	red = hsl (0, 100%, 50%)	
flavor	An accent color (typically chosen by the user) to customize the user interface of the user agent itself.	
currentColor	computer value of the 'currentColor' keyword is the computed value of the 'color' property	

Selector Types

Name	Info	Example
Universal	Any element	* { font: 10px Arial; }
Туре	Any element of that type	<pre>h1 { text-decoration: underline; }</pre>
Grouping	Multiple elements of different types	<pre>h1, h2, h3 { font-family: Verdana; }</pre>
Class	Multiple elements of different types when you don't want to affect all instances of that type	<pre>.sampleClass { text-decoration: underline; }</pre>
Id	A single element type when you don't want to affect all instances of that type	<pre>#sampleID { text-decoration: underline; }</pre>
Descendant	An element that is below (in the document tree) another element - no matter how many levels	<pre>#gallery h1 { text-decoration: underline; }</pre>

	below	
Child	An element that is directly below (in the document tree) another element	<pre>#title > p { font-weight: bold; }</pre>
Adjacent Sibling	All elements that share the same parent and elements are in the same immediate sequence	<pre>h1 + p { font-style: italic; }</pre>
General Sibling	All elements that share the same parent and elements are in the same sequence (not necessarily immediate)	<pre>h1 ~ p { font-style: italic; }</pre>
Attribute	An element that matches the attribute listed	E[selected] - att whatever the value E[att="val"] - att with a specific value E[rel~="next"] - att with a value is a whitespace separated list *[lang ="en"] - att value either being exactly "val" or beginning with "val" immediately followed by "-" E[att^="val"] - att value that begins with the prefix "val"

Outline

```
outline
outline-color
outline-style
outline-width
outline-offset
inherit
length
outline-style
none | dotted | dashed | solid | double | groove | ridge | inset |
outset
outline-width
thin | medium | thick
length
3D / 2D Transform
backface-visibility
visible | hidden
perspective
none
number
perspective-origin
[ [ percentage> | <length> | left | center | right ] [ <percentage> |
<length> | top | center | bottom ]? ] <length> ] | [ [ [ left | center
| right ] || [ top | center | bottom ] ] <length> ]
transform
none | matrix | matrix3d | translate3d | tranlateX | translateY |
translateZ | scale | scale3d | scaleX | scaleY | scaleZ | rotate |
rotate3d | rotateX | rotateY | rotateZ | skewX | skewY | skew |
```

perspective

transform-origin

```
[ [ <percentage> | <length> | left | center | right ] [ <percentage>
| <length> | top | center | bottom ]? ] <length> ] | [ [ left |
center | right ] || [ top | center | bottom ] ] <length> ]
```

transform-style

flat | preserve-3d

Generated Content

```
bookmark-label
content
attr
string
bookmark-level
none
integer
bookmark-target
self
url
attr
border-length
self
url
attr
content
normal | none | inhibit
url
counter-reset
none
identifier number
```

crop

```
auto
shape
display
normal | none | list-item
float-offset
length length
hyphenate-after
auto
integer
counter-increment
none
identifier number
hyphenate-lines
no-limit
integer
hyphenate-resource
none
url
hyphens
none | manual | auto
image-resolution
normal | auto
dpi
hyphenate-before
auto
integer
hyphenate-character
auto
```

string

```
marks
[crop || cross ] | none
move-to
normal | here
identifier
page-policy
start | first | last
quotes
none
string string string
string-set
identifier
content-list
text-replace
none
[<string> <string>]+
Line Box
alignment-adjust
auto | baseline | before-edge | text-before-edge | middle | central |
after-edge | textafter-edge | ideographic | alphabetic | hanging |
mathematical
length
응
alignment-baseline
baseline | ise-script | beforeedge | text-before-edge | afteredge |
text-after-edge | central | middle | ideographic | alphabetic |
hanging | mathematical
baseline-shift
baseline | sub | super
```

```
length
dominant-baseline
auto | use-script | no-change | reset-size | alphabetic | hanging |
ideographic | mathematical | central | middle | text-after-edge |
text-beforeedge
drop-initial-after-align
alignment-baseline
drop-initial-after-align
central | middle | after-edge | text-after-edge | ideographic |
alphabetic | mathematical
drop-initial-before-align
caps-height
alignment-baseline
drop-initial-before-adjust
before-edge | text-before-edge | central | middle | hanging |
mathematical
length
drop-initial-value
initial
integer
drop-initial-size
auto
integer
line
inline-box-align
initial | last
```

```
integer
line-height
normal
number
length
line-stacking
line-stacking-strategy
line-stacking-ruby
line-stacking-shift
line-stacking-strategy
inline-line-height | block-lineheight | max-height | gridheight
line-stacking-ruby
exclude-ruby | include-ruby
line-stacking-shift
consider-shifts | disregardshifts
line-stacking
line-stacking-strategy
line-stacking-ruby
line-stacking-shift
text-height
auto | font-size | text-size |
max-size
vertical-align
Baseline | sub | super | top | text-top | middle | bottom |
text-bottom
length
응
```

Hyperlink

```
target
target-name
target-new
target-position

target-name
current | root | parent | new |
modal
string
target-new
window | tab | none
target-position
above | behind | front | back
```

Positioning

auto

```
bottom
auto
%
length
right
auto
%
length
clip
shape
auto
top
```

```
응
length
left
auto
length
z-index
auto
Number
position
static | relative | absolute | fixed
Ruby
ruby-align
auto | start | left | center | end | right | distribute-letter |
distribute-space | line-edge
ruby-overhang
auto | start | end | none
ruby-position
before | after | right | inline
ruby-span
attr(x) | none
Paged Media
fit
fill | hidden | meet | slice
fit-position
[top | center | bottom] || [left | center | right]
length
```

```
은
```

orphans

```
integer
```

image-orientation

auto

angle

page

auto

identifier

page-break-after

```
auto | always | avoid | left | right
```

page-break-before

```
auto | always | avoid | left | right
```

page-break-inside

auto | avoid

size

auto | landscape | portrait

length

windows

integer