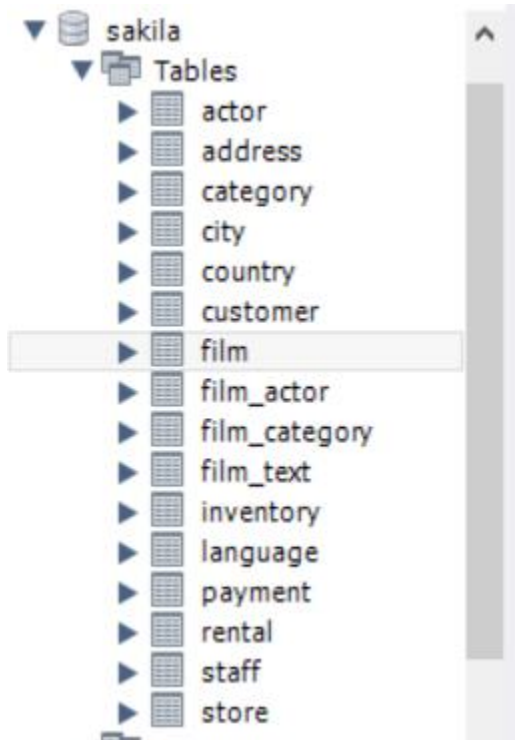


# Database Text Functions Demo

David Asare

This demo will be displaying Database Text function examples using the sakila schema.



Original table from film.

```
SELECT * FROM sakila.film;
```

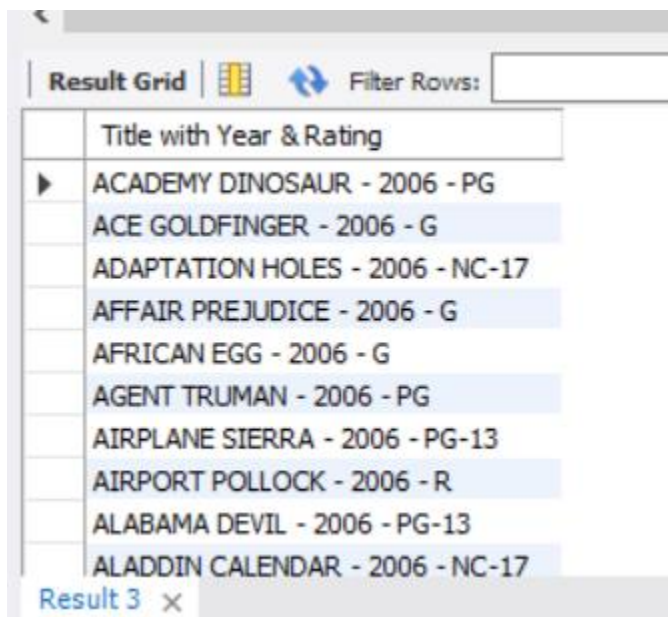
A screenshot of a database query result grid. The grid displays the first six rows of the 'sakila.film' table. The columns are: film\_id, title, description, release\_year, language\_id, original\_language\_id, rental\_duration, rental\_rate, length, replacement\_cost, rating, and special\_features. The first row is highlighted with a mouse cursor.

film_id	title	description	release_year	language_id	original_language_id	rental_duration	rental_rate	length	replacement_cost	rating	special_features
1	ACADEMY DINOSAUR	A Epic Drama of a Feminist And a Mad Scientist ...	2006	1	NULL	6	0.99	86	20.99	PG	Deleted Scenes,Behind the Scenes
2	ACE GOLDFINGER	A Astounding Epistle of a Database Administrat...	2006	1	NULL	3	4.99	48	12.99	G	Trailers,Deleted Scenes
3	ADAPTATION HOLES	A Astounding Reflection of a Lumberjack And a ...	2006	1	NULL	7	2.99	50	18.99	NC-17	Trailers,Deleted Scenes
4	AFFAIR PREJUDICE	A Fanciful Documentary of a Frisbee And a Lum...	2006	1	NULL	5	2.99	117	26.99	G	Commentaries,Behind the Scenes
5	AFRICAN EGG	A Fast-Paced Documentary of a Pastry Chef An...	2006	1	NULL	6	2.99	130	22.99	G	Deleted Scenes
6	AGENT TRUMAN	A Intrepid Panorama of a Robot And a Boy who...	2006	1	NULL	3	2.99	169	17.99	PG	Deleted Scenes

-- Database Text function examples using sakila schema

-- Combine columns and literal strings

```
select concat(title, " - ", release_year, " - ", rating) as "Title with Year & Rating"
from sakila.film;
```



The screenshot shows a database interface with a 'Result Grid' tab. The grid displays the results of the query 'select concat(title, " - ", release\_year, " - ", rating) as "Title with Year & Rating" from sakila.film;'. The results are listed in a single column with the header 'Title with Year & Rating'. The first row is expanded, showing the details of the first film.

	Title with Year & Rating
▶	ACADEMY DINOSAUR - 2006 - PG
	ACE GOLDFINGER - 2006 - G
	ADAPTATION HOLES - 2006 - NC-17
	AFFAIR PREJUDICE - 2006 - G
	AFRICAN EGG - 2006 - G
	AGENT TRUMAN - 2006 - PG
	AIRPLANE SIERRA - 2006 - PG-13
	AIRPORT POLLOCK - 2006 - R
	ALABAMA DEVIL - 2006 - PG-13
	ALADDIN CALENDAR - 2006 - NC-17

Result 3 ×

-- Format as currency with alias

- ```
select title, concat("$", rental_rate) as "Rent Rate" from sakila.film;
```



The screenshot shows a database interface with a 'Result Grid' tab. The grid displays the results of the query 'select title, concat("\$", rental\_rate) as "Rent Rate" from sakila.film;'. The results are shown in two columns: 'title' and 'Rent Rate'. The first row is expanded, showing the details of the first film.

|   | title            | Rent Rate |
|---|------------------|-----------|
| ▶ | ACADEMY DINOSAUR | \$0.99    |
|   | ACE GOLDFINGER   | \$4.99    |
|   | ADAPTATION HOLES | \$2.99    |
|   | AFFAIR PREJUDICE | \$2.99    |
|   | AFRICAN EGG      | \$2.99    |
|   | AGENT TRUMAN     | \$2.99    |
|   | AIRPLANE SIERRA  | \$4.99    |
|   | AIRPORT POLLOCK  | \$4.99    |
|   | ALABAMA DEVIL    | \$2.99    |

Result 4 ×

```
-- If comma separator is needed
```

```
select format(1234,0) as "Format Example";
```

| Result Grid |                |
|-------------|----------------|
|             | Format Example |
| ▶           | 1,234          |



```
-- Format as percent
```

```
select concat(round(rental_rate/ replacement_cost * 100,1), "%") as percent  
from sakila.film;
```

| Result Grid |         |
|-------------|---------|
|             | percent |
| ▶           | 4.7%    |
|             | 38.4%   |
|             | 15.7%   |
|             | 11.1%   |
|             | 13.0%   |
|             | 16.6%   |
|             | 17.2%   |
|             | 31.2%   |
|             | 13.6%   |
|             | 20.0%   |
| Result 11 ✕ |         |

```
-- Replace string with another (case sensitive)
```

```
select replace (description, "And", "or")  
from sakila.film;
```

< **Result Grid**   Filter Rows:  | Export



|   |                                                    |
|---|----------------------------------------------------|
|   | replace (description, "And", "or")                 |
| ▶ | A Epic Drama of a Feminist or a Mad Scientist w... |
|   | A Astounding Epistle of a Database Administrat...  |
|   | A Astounding Reflection of a Lumberjack or a C...  |
|   | A Fanciful Documentary of a Frisbee or a Lumbe...  |
|   | A Fast-Paced Documentary of a Pastry Chef or ...   |
|   | A Intrepid Panorama of a Robot or a Boy who m...   |
|   | A Touching Saga of a Hunter or a Butler who m...   |
|   | A Epic Tale of a Moose or a Girl who must Confr... |
|   | A Thoughtful Panorama of a Database Administ...    |
|   | A Action-Packed Tale of a Man or a Lumberjack ...  |

Result 12 ×

```
-- Determine String length
```

```
select length(description)
```

```
from sakila.film;
```

**Result Grid**   Filter Rows:

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
|   | length(description) |
| ▶ | 96                  |
|   | 100                 |
|   | 96                  |
|   | 92                  |
|   | 117                 |
|   | 89                  |
|   | 81                  |
|   | 77                  |
|   | 115                 |
|   | 89                  |

Result 13 ×

```
-- Determine word count
```

```
select length(description) - length(replace(description, " ", ""))
```

```
from sakila.film;
```

| Result Grid |                                                                | Filter Rows: | Exp |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----|
|             | length(description) -<br>length(replace(description, " ", "")) |              |     |
| ▶           | 18                                                             |              |     |
|             | 17                                                             |              |     |
|             | 17                                                             |              |     |
|             | 17                                                             |              |     |
|             | 20                                                             |              |     |
|             | 17                                                             |              |     |
|             | 17                                                             |              |     |
|             | 16                                                             |              |     |
|             | 20                                                             |              |     |

Result 15 ×



```
-- Determine avg number of words
select avg(length(description) - length(replace(description, " ", "")))+1
as "word count"
from sakila.film;
```

| Result Grid |               | Filter Rows: |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|             | word<br>count |              |
| ▶           | 18.3410       |              |

```
-- Find a substring
select "name@mail.com" as email;
select instr("name@mail.com", "@");
```

| Result Grid |                                | Filter Rows: |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
|             | instr("name@mail.com",<br>"@") |              |
| ▶           | 5                              |              |

```
-- Extract number of characters from string starting on left  
select left("name@mail.com", instr("name@email", "@")-2);
```

| Result Grid |  |  | Filter Rows: |  |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--|
|             | left("name@mail.com", instr("name@email",<br>"@")-2)                              |                                                                                   |              |  |
| ▶           | nam                                                                               |                                                                                   |              |  |

## References

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GUrNk9kYf4k>