

1. W.W. Daniel (*Biostatistics*. John Wiley, 1995 p 409) gives data for temperature in laboratory animals (T = deg C) at 10 successive time (t = hours after inoculation).

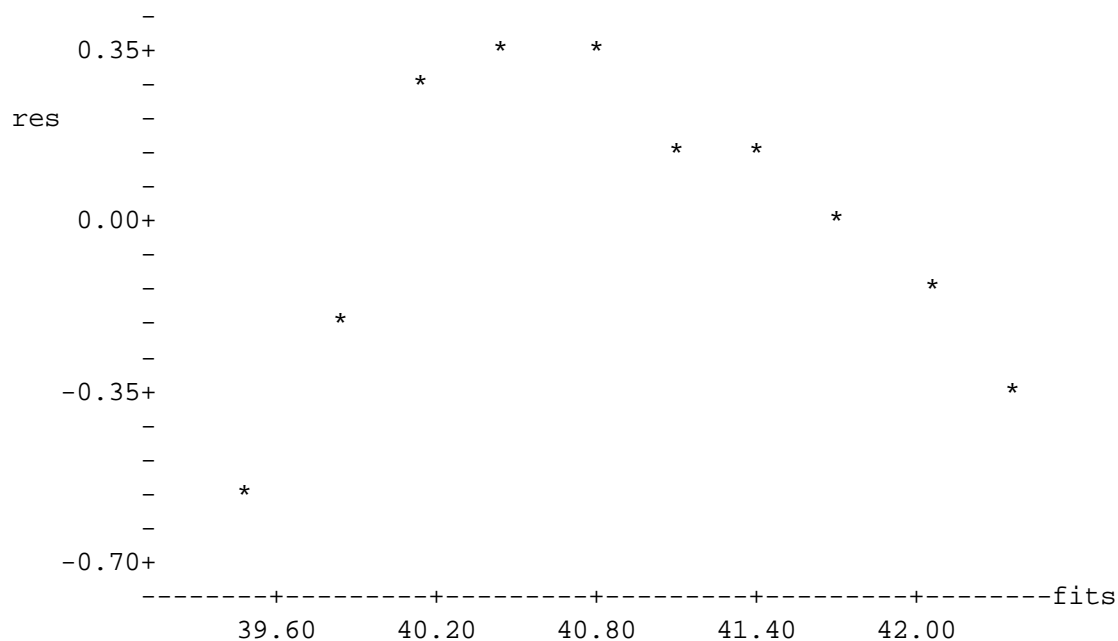
Using the symbols provided, write a general linear model for the relation of temperature to time after inoculation.

$$T = b_o + b_t t + \text{error}$$

2. Complete the ANOVA table

| SOURCE | DF | SS | MS | F |
|--------|----------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Time | <u>1</u> | 8.4160 | <u>8.4160</u> | <u>77.13</u> |
| Error | <u>8</u> | <u>0.8730</u> | <u>0.1091</u> | |
| Total | 9 | 9.2890 | | |

3. Here is a plot of residuals versus fitted values for this regression. Comment on whether a linear model is appropriate for this data.



Residual plot shows clear arch, hence data deviate from linear (straight line) model.

The regression equation is
 $\text{degC} = 37.5 + 0.0798 \text{ time}$

| Predictor | Coef | Stdev | t-ratio | p |
|-----------|----------|----------|---------|-------|
| Constant | 37.4564 | 0.3959 | 94.61 | 0.000 |
| time | 0.079849 | 0.009092 | 8.78 | 0.000 |

$s = 0.3303$ $R\text{-sq} = 90.6\%$ $R\text{-sq}(\text{adj}) = 89.4\%$

Analysis of Variance

| SOURCE | DF | SS | MS | F | p |
|------------|----|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Regression | 1 | 8.4160 | 8.4160 | 77.13 | 0.000 |
| Error | 8 | 0.8730 | 0.1091 | | |
| Total | 9 | 9.2890 | | | |