

Solving the phase boundary between two solid phases

David C. de Busturia

Department of Chemistry. Imperial College London

Tuesday 5th June, 2018

Outline

$F(V)$, $G(P)$ and pressure of intersection. Thermal evolution

Shapes of G , F , \mathcal{E}

Shape of $H(P; T)$

Phase Boundary

Outline I

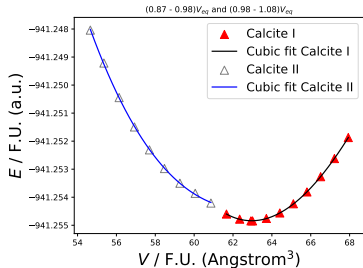
$F(V)$, $G(P)$ and pressure of intersection. Thermal evolution

Shapes of G , F , \mathcal{E}

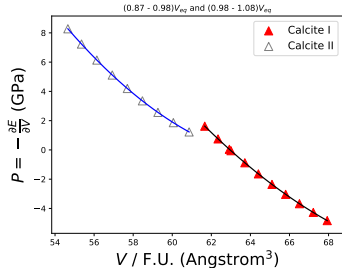
Shape of $H(P; T)$

Phase Boundary

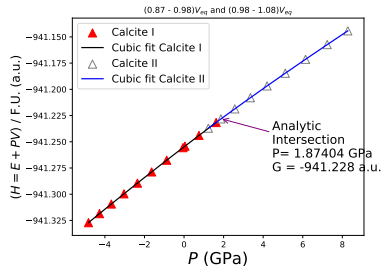
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



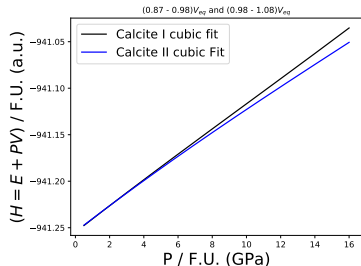
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



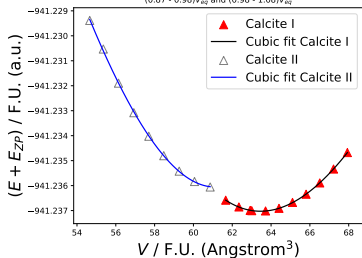
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



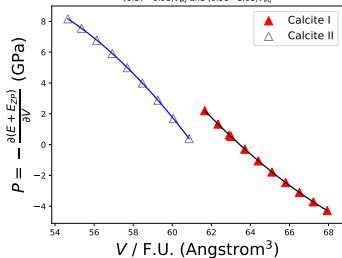
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



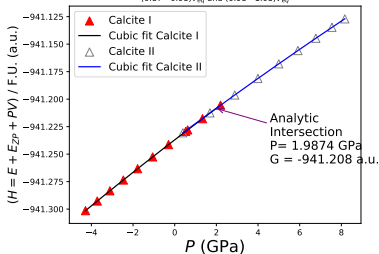
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8
(0.87 - 0.98) V_{eq} and (0.98 - 1.08) V_{eq}



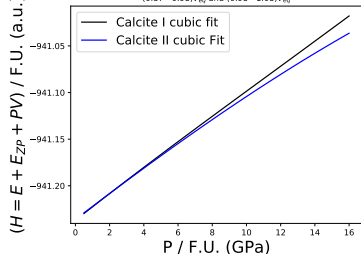
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8
(0.87 - 0.98) V_{eq} and (0.98 - 1.08) V_{eq}



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8
(0.87 - 0.98) V_{eq} and (0.98 - 1.08) V_{eq}

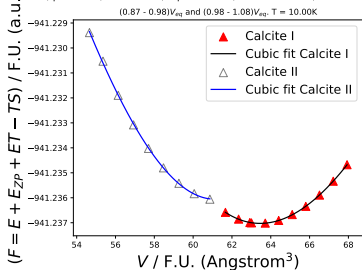


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8
(0.87 - 0.98) V_{eq} and (0.98 - 1.08) V_{eq}

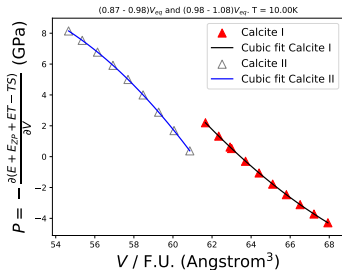


$$T = 10.00K$$

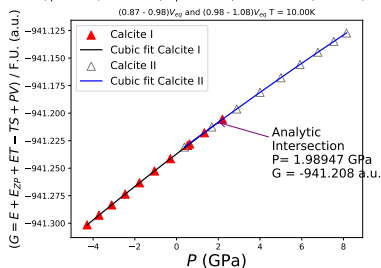
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



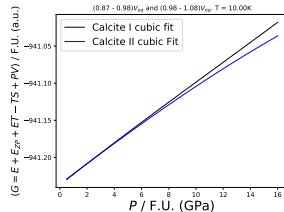
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

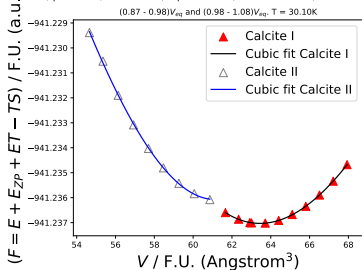


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

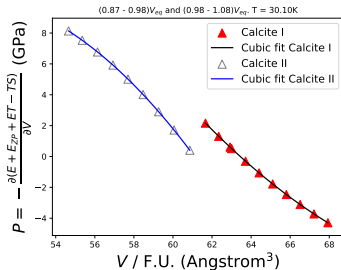


$$T = 30.10K$$

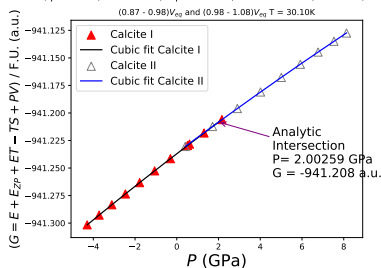
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



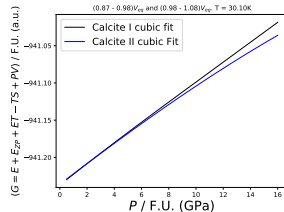
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

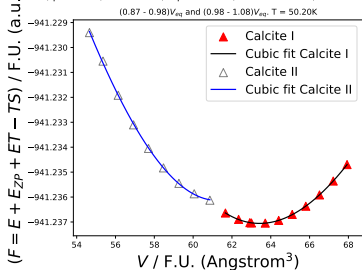


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

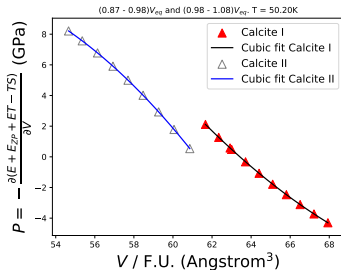


$$T = 50.20K$$

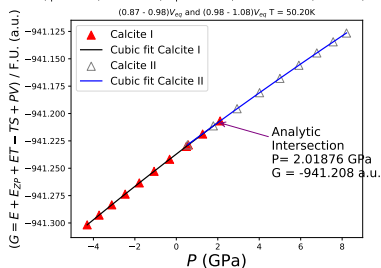
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



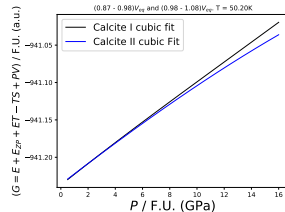
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

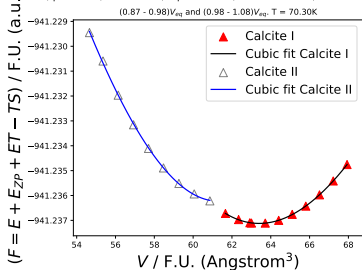


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

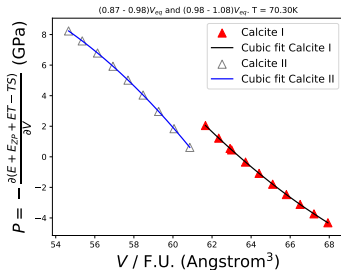


$$T = 70.30K$$

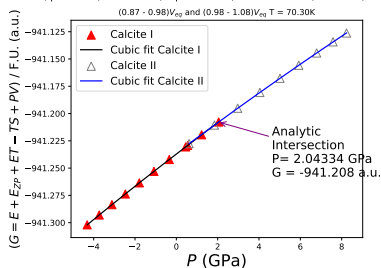
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



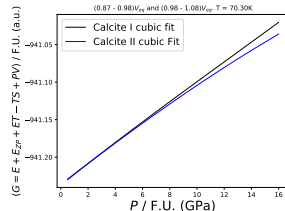
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

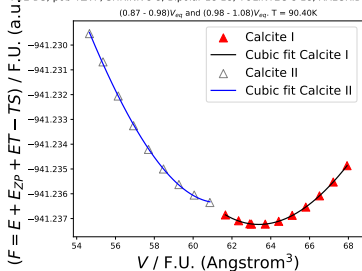


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

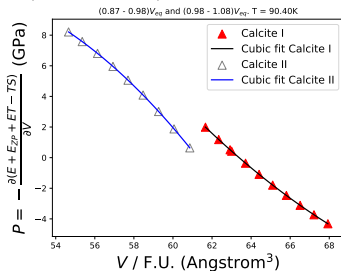


$$T = 90.40K$$

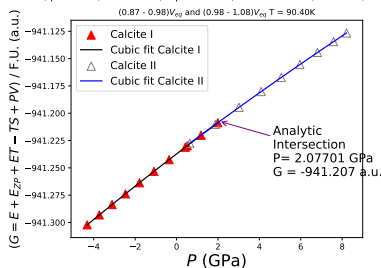
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



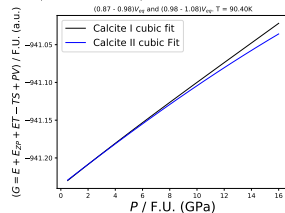
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

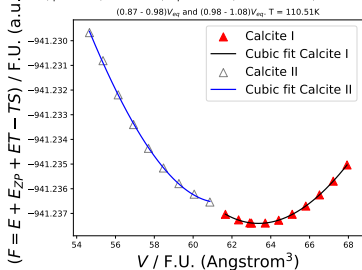


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

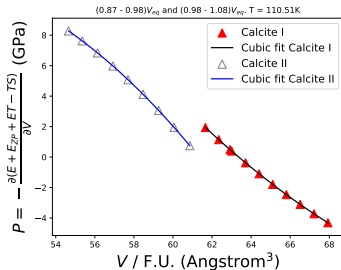


$T = 110.51K$

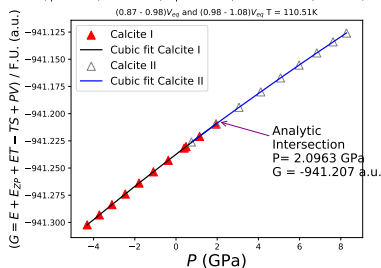
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



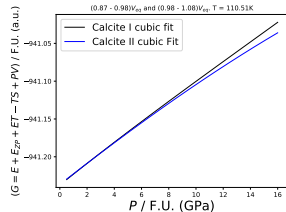
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

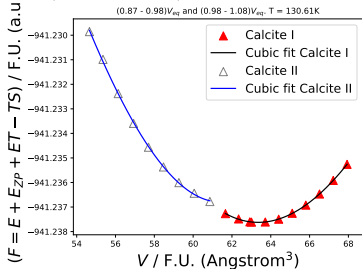


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

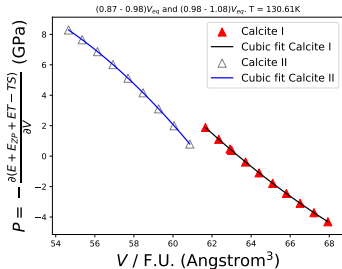


$T = 130.61\text{K}$

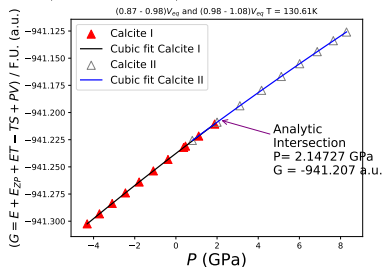
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



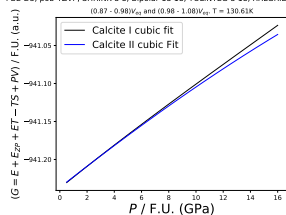
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

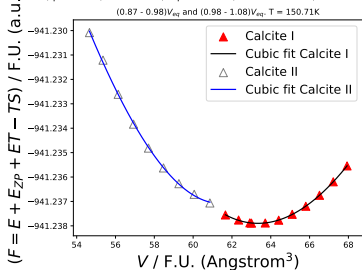


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

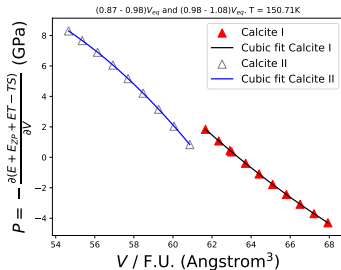


$T = 150.71\text{K}$

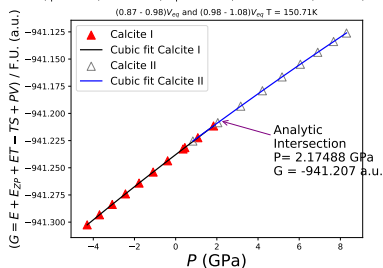
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



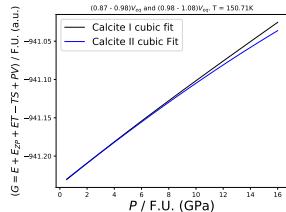
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

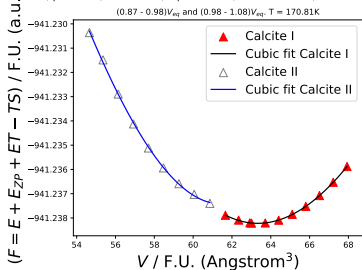


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

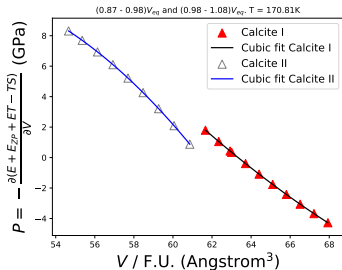


$$T = 170.81K$$

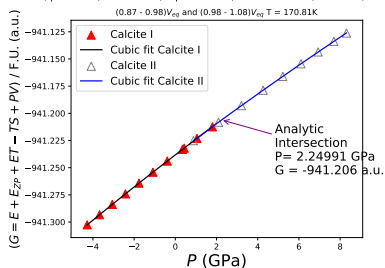
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



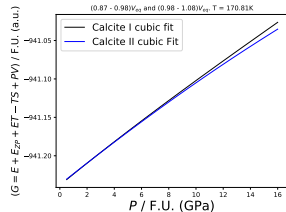
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

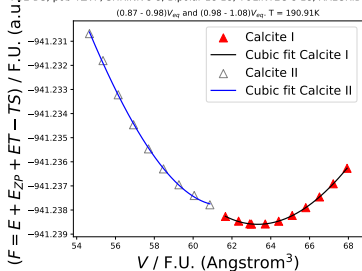


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

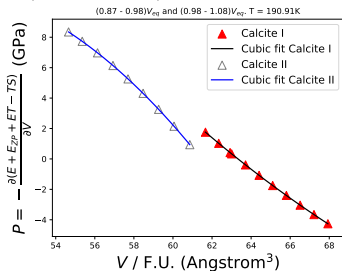


$$T = 190.91\text{K}$$

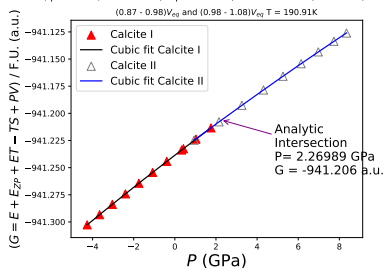
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



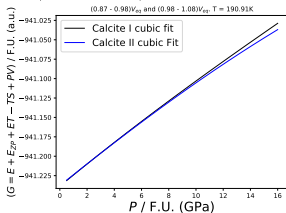
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

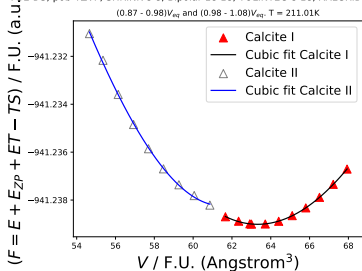


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

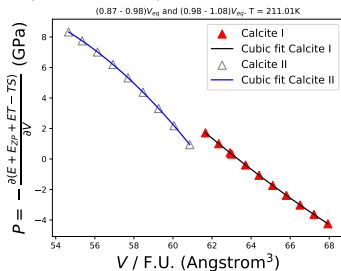


$$T = 211.01\text{K}$$

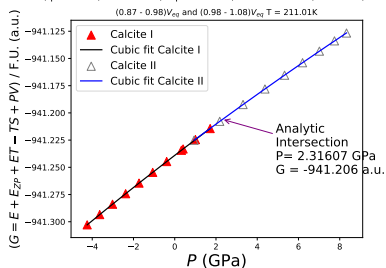
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



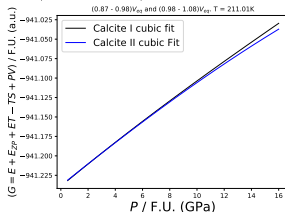
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

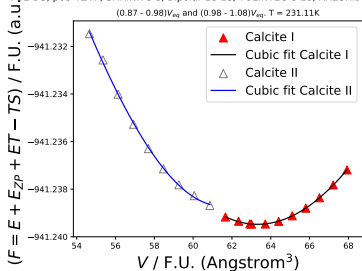


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

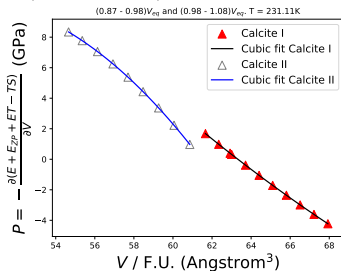


$$T = 231.11\text{K}$$

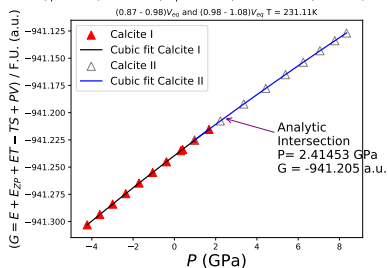
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



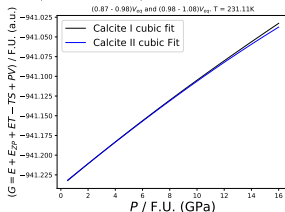
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

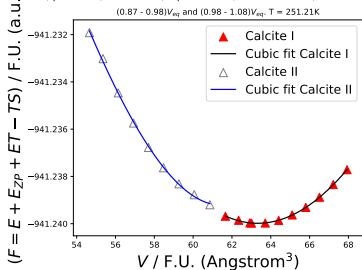


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

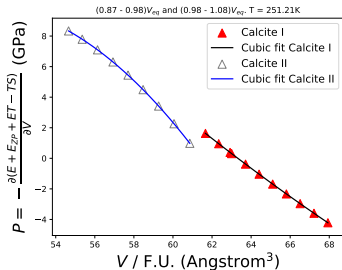


$$T = 251.21\text{K}$$

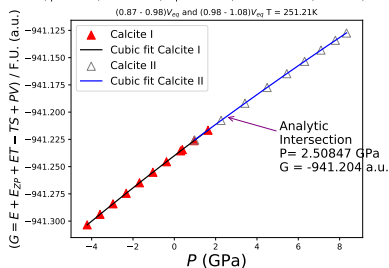
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



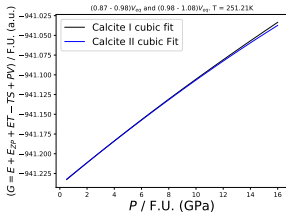
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

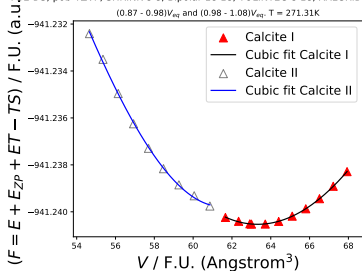


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

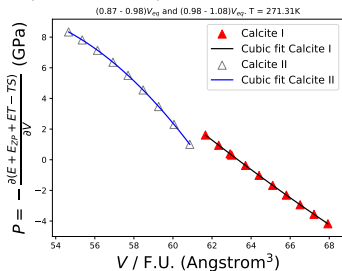


$$T = 271.31\text{K}$$

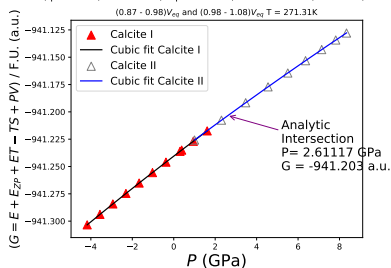
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



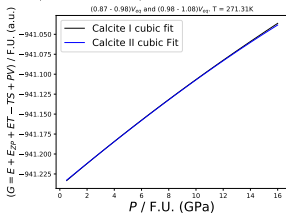
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

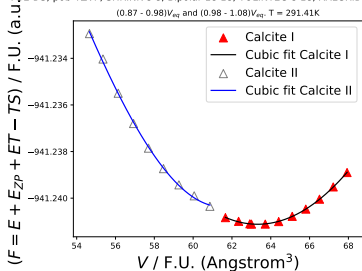


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

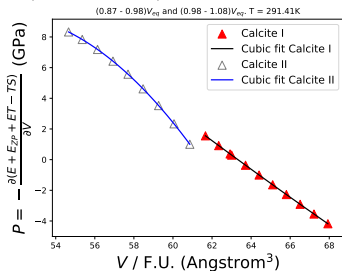


$$T = 291.41\text{K}$$

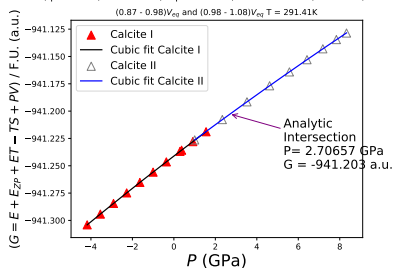
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



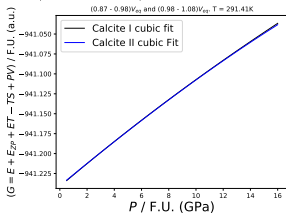
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

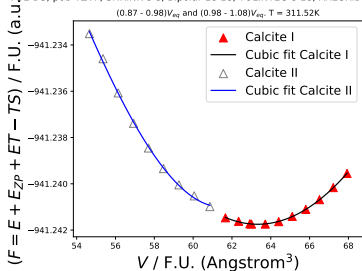


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

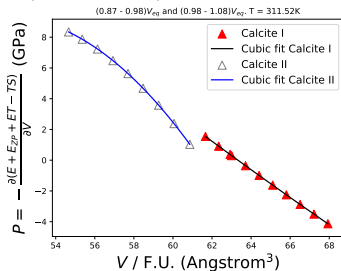


$$T = 311.52K$$

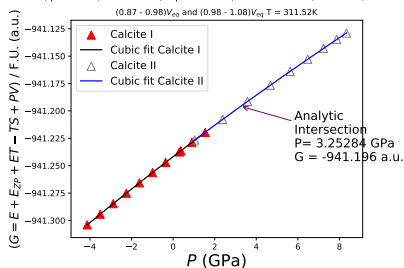
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



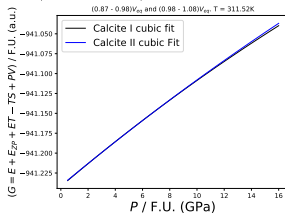
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

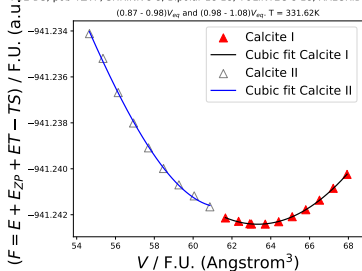


PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8

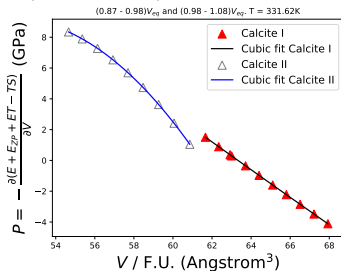


$$T = 331.62K$$

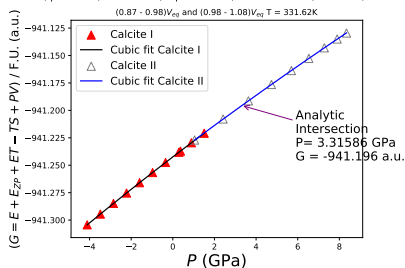
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



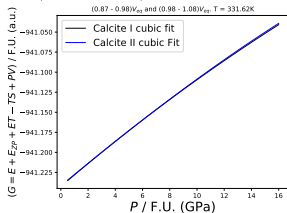
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



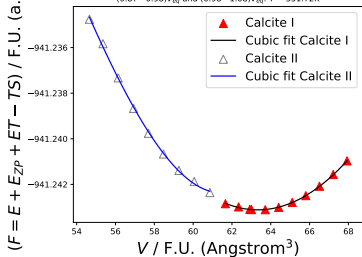
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



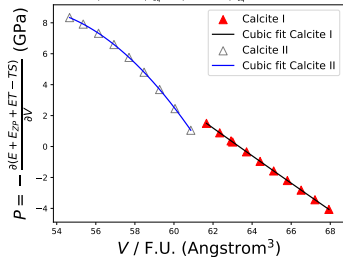
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



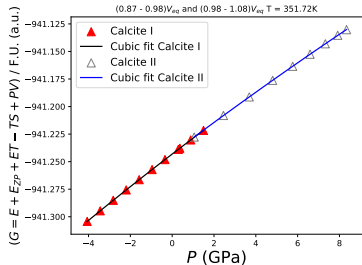
PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8
(0.87 - 0.98) V_{eq} and (0.98 - 1.08) V_{eq} , T = 351.72K



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8
(0.87 - 0.98) V_{eq} and (0.98 - 1.08) V_{eq} , T = 351.72K



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8
(0.87 - 0.98) V_{eq} and (0.98 - 1.08) V_{eq} , T = 351.72K



Outline I

$F(V)$, $G(P)$ and pressure of intersection. Thermal evolution

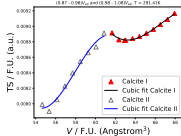
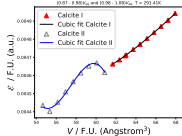
Shapes of G , F , \mathcal{E}

Shape of $H(P; T)$

Phase Boundary

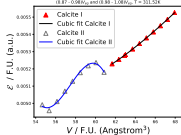
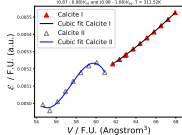
T = 291.41K:

PBE-O3, pbe-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLNTEG 8 18, XGLGRID, TOLDEE 8
 (0.87 : 0.88) V_{cell} and (0.96 : 1.00) V_{cell} T = 291.41K



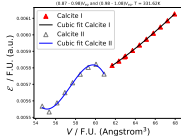
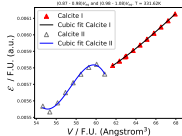
T = 311.52K:

PBE-O3, pbe-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLNTEG 8 18, XGLGRID, TOLDEE 8
 (0.87 : 0.88) V_{cell} and (0.96 : 1.00) V_{cell} T = 311.52K



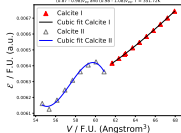
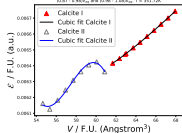
T = 331.62K:

PBE-O3, pbe-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLNTEG 8 18, XGLGRID, TOLDEE 8
 (0.87 : 0.88) V_{cell} and (0.96 : 1.00) V_{cell} T = 331.62K



T = 351.72K:

PBE-O3, pbe-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLNTEG 8 18, XGLGRID, TOLDEE 8
 (0.87 : 0.88) V_{cell} and (0.96 : 1.00) V_{cell} T = 351.72K



Outline I

$F(V)$, $G(P)$ and pressure of intersection. Thermal evolution

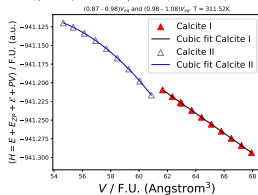
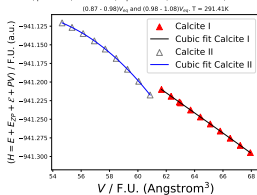
Shapes of G , F , \mathcal{E}

Shape of $H(P; T)$

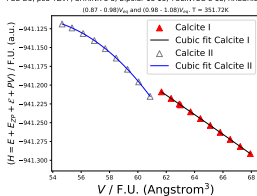
Phase Boundary

When $H(P; T) = E + E_{ZP} + \mathcal{E}(T) + PV$:

PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



PBE-D3, pob-TZVP, SHRINK 8 8, Bipolar 18 18, TOLINTEG 8 18, XXLGRID, TOLDEE 8



Outline I

$F(V)$, $G(P)$ and pressure of intersection. Thermal evolution

Shapes of G , F , \mathcal{E}

Shape of $H(P; T)$

Phase Boundary

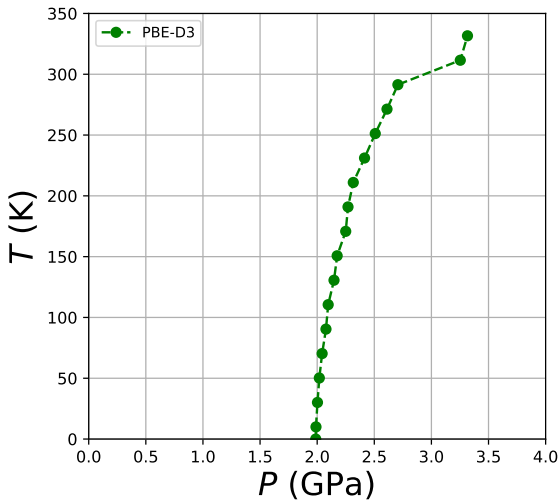


Figure 1: Pressure-temperature phase boundary