

Robot Framework Introduction

自動化開發與認證課

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2022/5/10

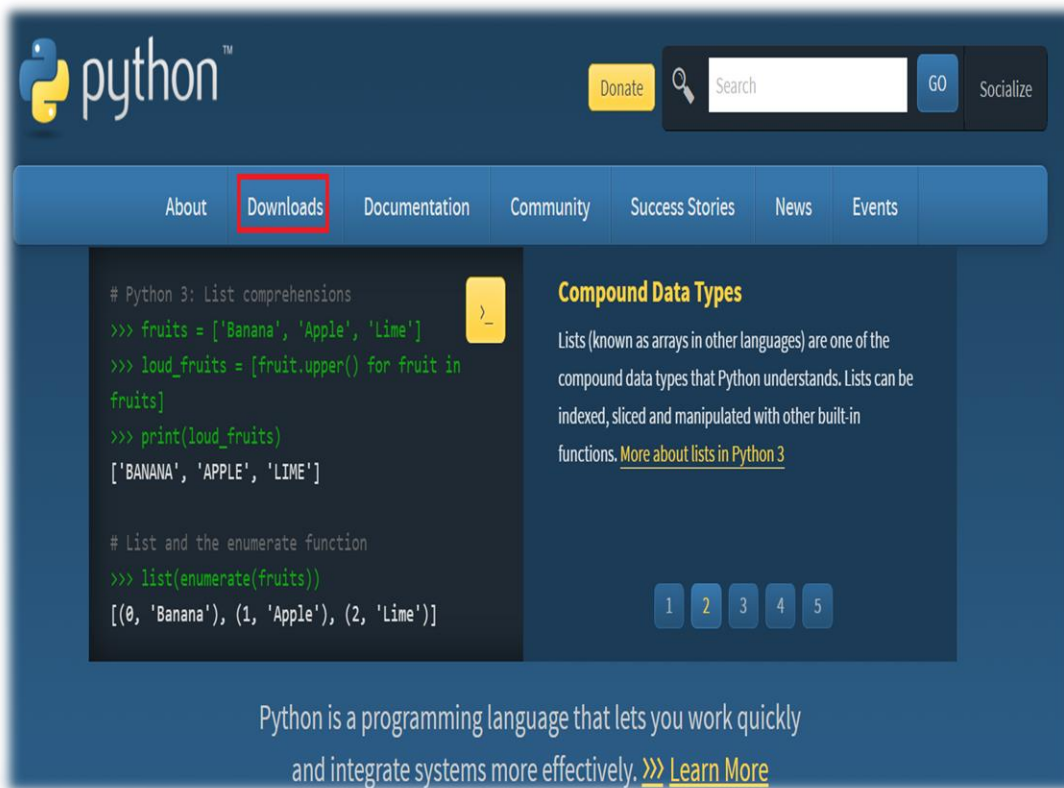
Agenda

- VS Code & Python Installation
- Robot Framework & Extensions Installation
- Robot Framework Introduction
- Automation Tool Introduction
- Demo

Python – Robot Framework

VS code & Python Installation

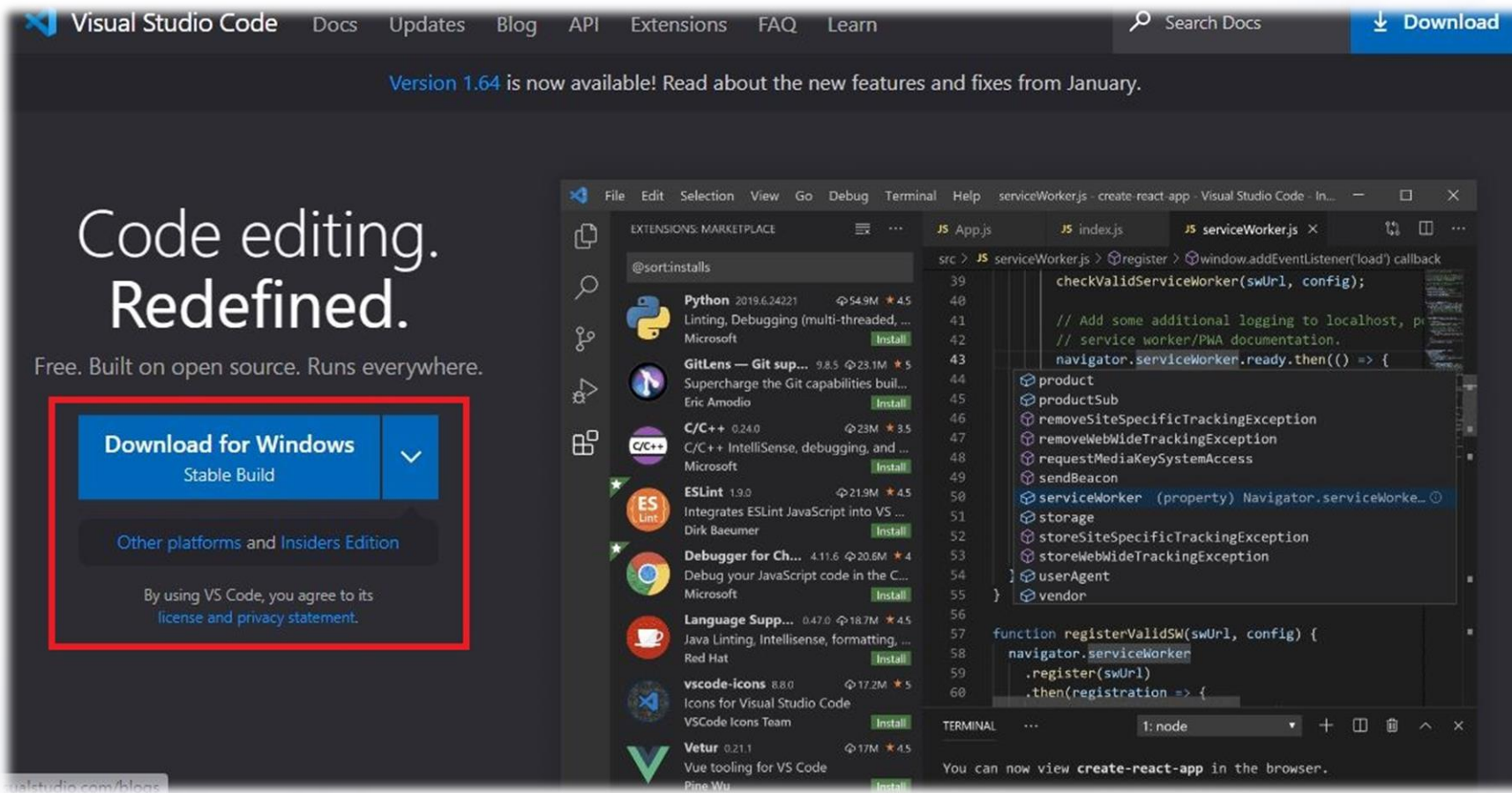
Download : <https://www.python.org/downloads/>



Python – Robot Framework

VS code & Python Installation

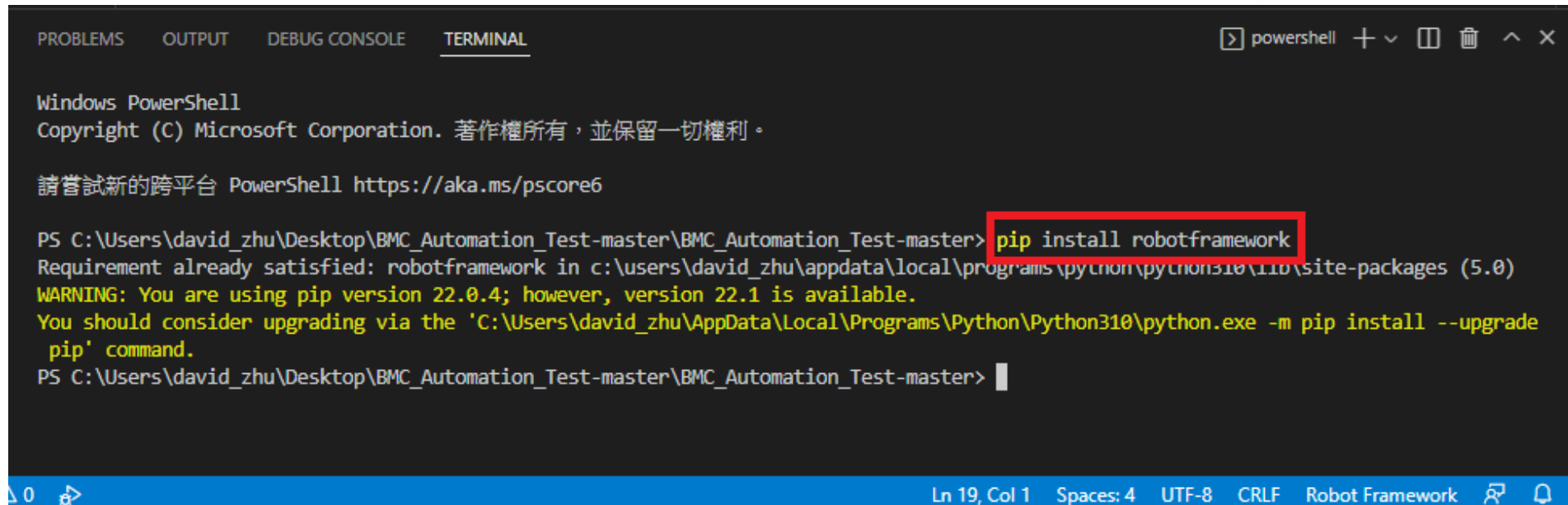
Download : <https://code.visualstudio.com/>



Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework Installation

```
$ pip install -r requirements.txt
```



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL powershell + - [ ] [ ] ^ X

Windows PowerShell
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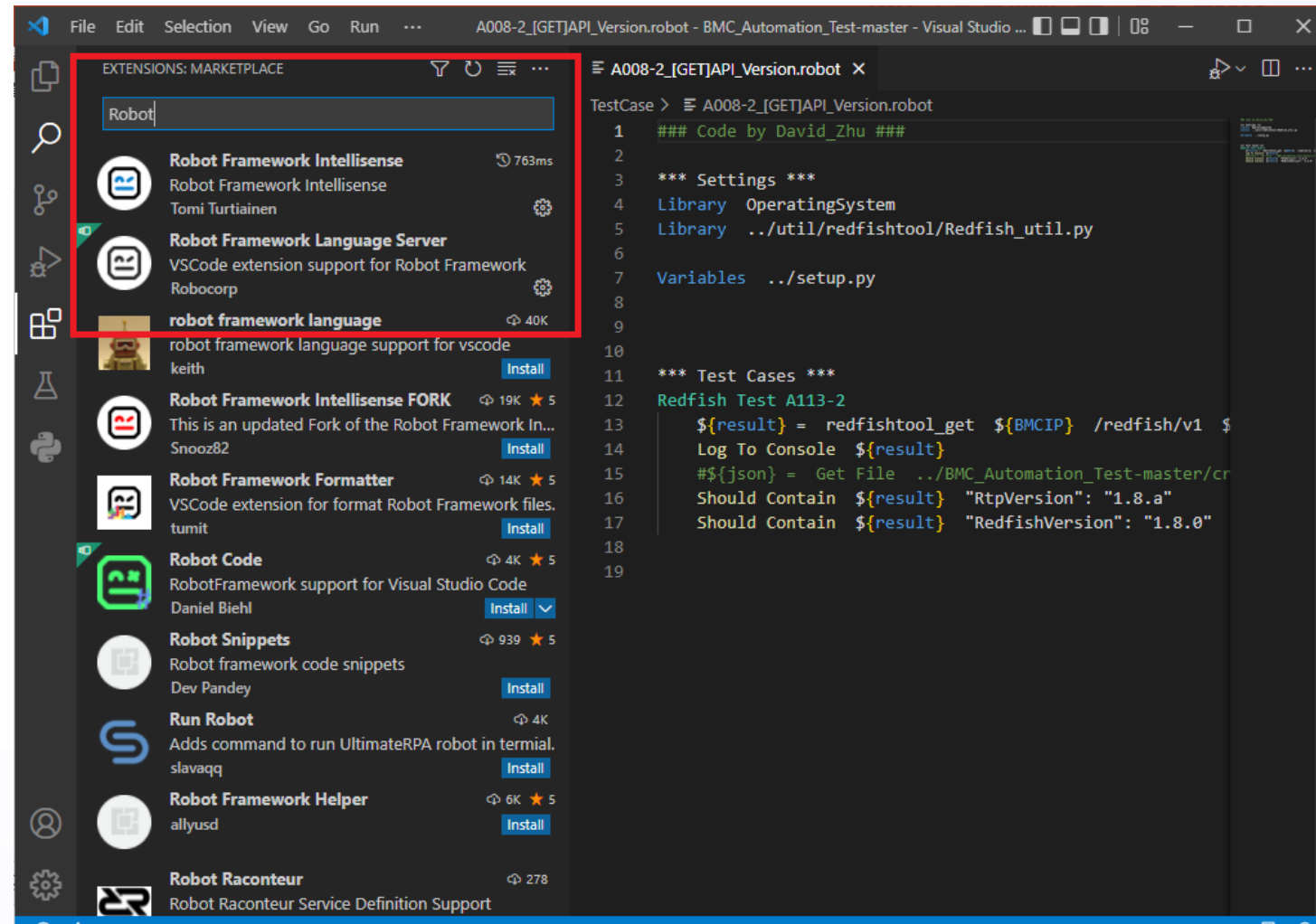
請嘗試新的跨平台 PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\david_zhu\Desktop\BMC_Automation_Test-master\BMC_Automation_Test-master> pip install robotframework
Requirement already satisfied: robotframework in c:\users\david_zhu\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (5.0)
WARNING: You are using pip version 22.0.4; however, version 22.1 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the 'C:\Users\david_zhu\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.
PS C:\Users\david_zhu\Desktop\BMC_Automation_Test-master\BMC_Automation_Test-master> |
```

Ln 19, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Robot Framework

Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework Extensions Installation



Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework

- Base on Python Language to implement.
- Robot Framework program grammar easy for automation used.
- Robot Framework have below function.
 - ✓ Automation test report creation
 - ✓ Automation test case execution
 - ✓ Pass / Fail result determination

Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework Format

*** Settings ***

<u>Library</u>	value
<u>Resource</u>	value
<u>Variables</u>	value
<u>Suit Setup</u>	value
<u>Suit Teardown</u>	value

*** Variable ***

`${Var}` value

*** Keyword ***

Function_Name	Action
---------------	--------

*** Test Case ***

Test_Case	Step_Action
-----------	-------------

Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework (Settings block)

- ✓ Used for package import
- ✓ Keyword
 - Library : Import python package
 - Resource : Import robot package
 - Suit Setup : Execute the test preliminary work before test
 - Suit Teardown : Recovery the setting after test

Settings	Value	Value	Value
Library	../util/ipmitool/IPMI_util.py		
Resource	../util/ipmitool/IPMI_Power_Control.robot		
Variables	../setup.py		
Suit Setup	Launch Browser and Login GUI		
Suit Teardown	Close Browser		

Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework (Variable block)

- ✓ Used for variable declare.
- ✓ Variable can be named by user.
- ✓ Used `${}` format to define variable name.

Variable	Value	Value
<code>\${xpath_hardware_status_heading}</code>	<code>//*[@id="main"]/div/div/aside[1]/div/section/ul/li[11]/a</code>	
<code>\${BMCWeb} =</code>	<code>https://\${BMCIP}</code>	

Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework (Keyword block)

- ✓ Function declare for used.
- ✓ Function can be named by user.
- ✓ Used Robot Framework Keyword [Arguments] to define function arguments.

Keyword	Action	Argument	Argument	Argument	Argument	Argument	Argument
Chassis Power On	[Arguments]	(Optional)					
	\${result} =	ipmicmd	lanplus	\${USERID}	\${PASSWORD}	\${BMCIP}	chassis power on
	Log To Console	\${result}					
	Should Contain	\${result}	Up/On				
						

Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework - In common use Keyword

- ✓ Run Keyword and Return Status
- ✓ Wait Until Page Contains Element
- ✓ Should Be Equal
- ✓ Set Test Variable
- ✓ Run Keyword If
- ✓ Click Element
- ✓ Double Click Element
- ✓ Sleep
- ✓ Element Attribute Should Contain Text

Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework (Test Case block)

- ✓ Test Case step defined.
- ✓ Test Case check point defined.
- ✓ Test Case step can call Function (Keyword) what you want to test.
- ✓ Used Robot Framework Keyword [**Documentation**] to define test description

Test Case	Action	Argument	Argument
BMC Web Power Off Server Immediate	[Documentation]	Verify BMC Power Control From WebUI	
	Wait Until Element Is Visible	//*[@id="main"]/div/header/label	
	Click Element	//*[@id="main"]/div/div/aside[1]/div/section/ul/li[11]/a	
	Sleep	\${OSDelay}	
	Capture Page Screenshot		
		

Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework – Redfish PATCH Test

```
C: > Users > david_zhu > Desktop > BMC_Automation_Test-master > BMC_Automation_Test-master > redfish > A008-12_[PATCH]Computer_System.robot
1  ### Code by David_Zhu ###
2
3  *** Settings ***
4  Library  OperatingSystem
5  Library  Collections
6  Library  ../util/redfishtool/Redfish_util.py
7  Variables  ../setup.py
8
9
10 *** Test Cases ***
11 Redfish Test A008-12
12     ${json} = Get File  ../BMC_Automation_Test-master/criteria/redfish/A008-12.json
13     Log To Console  ${json}
14     ${dict} = json_to_dict  ${json}
15
16     ${result} = redfishtool_patch  ${BMCIP} /redfish/v1/Systems/Self  ${USERID}  ${PASSWORD}  ${dict}
17     Log To Console  ${result}
18     Should Be Equal  "${result}"  "204"
19
20     #Should Be Equal  ${json}  ${result}
21     #Should Not Be Empty  ${result}
22
23     ${result} = redfishtool_get  ${BMCIP} /redfish/v1/Systems/Self  ${USERID}  ${PASSWORD}
24     Should Contain  ${result}  "IndicatorLED": "Blinking"
25     Should Contain  ${result}  "PowerRestorePolicy": "AlwaysOn"
26
27
28
29
```

Settings : Used to Import the python package or other Robot script witch need to used.

Test Cases : Used to design the test step of the test target, it can be assigned the multiple test case to do the sequential test.

Redfish Function test : Call Redfish function to do the PATCH test, used Robot Framework Keyword "Should Be Equal " to compare the response.

Python – Robot Framework

Robot Framework- Web UI Test

```

C: > Users > david_zhu > Desktop > BMC_Automation_Test-master > BMC_Automation_Test-master > gui > BMC_Web_Power_Control.robot > ...

1  ### robot_test_keywords.robot ###
2
3  *** Settings ***
4  Library  OperatingSystem
5  Library  Selenium2Library
6  Library  ../util/ipmitool/IPMI_util.py
7  Resource ../util/ipmitool/IPMI_Power_Control.robot
8  Resource ../util/gui/BMC_Web_Login.robot
9
10 Variables ../setup.py
11 Suite Teardown  Close Browser
12
13 *** Test Cases ***
14 BMC Web Power Off Server Immediate
15     BMC Web Login
16     Wait Until Element Is Visible  /*[@id="main"]/div/header/label
17     Click Element  /*[@id="main"]/div/div/aside[1]/div/section/ul/li[11]/a
18
19     Wait Until Element Is Visible  /*[@id="main"]/div/div/aside[2]/div/section[1]/h1
20     Click Element  /*[@id="main"]/div/div/aside[2]/div/section[2]/div/div/div[2]/form/div[1]/label/div/ins
21     Click Element  /*[@id="save"]
22     Handle Alert
23
24     Sleep  ${OSDelay}
25
26     ${result} = ipmicmd lanplus ${USERID} ${PASSWORD} ${BMCIP} chassis power status
27     Log To Console  ${result}
28     Should Contain  ${result}  off
29
30     Capture Page Screenshot
31     Close Browser
32

```

Variables : Used for variable declare, If test on WebUI, it can used to declare the WebUI source code. (Press F12 to get the Web item Xpath)

WebUI Control : Base on Selenium2 Framework and used Robot Framework Keyword "Click Element " control WebUI to click items.

WebUI Test : After WebUI Test finished, can used Robot Framework Keyword "Capture Page Screenshot" to capture the Web page and then Close the Browser

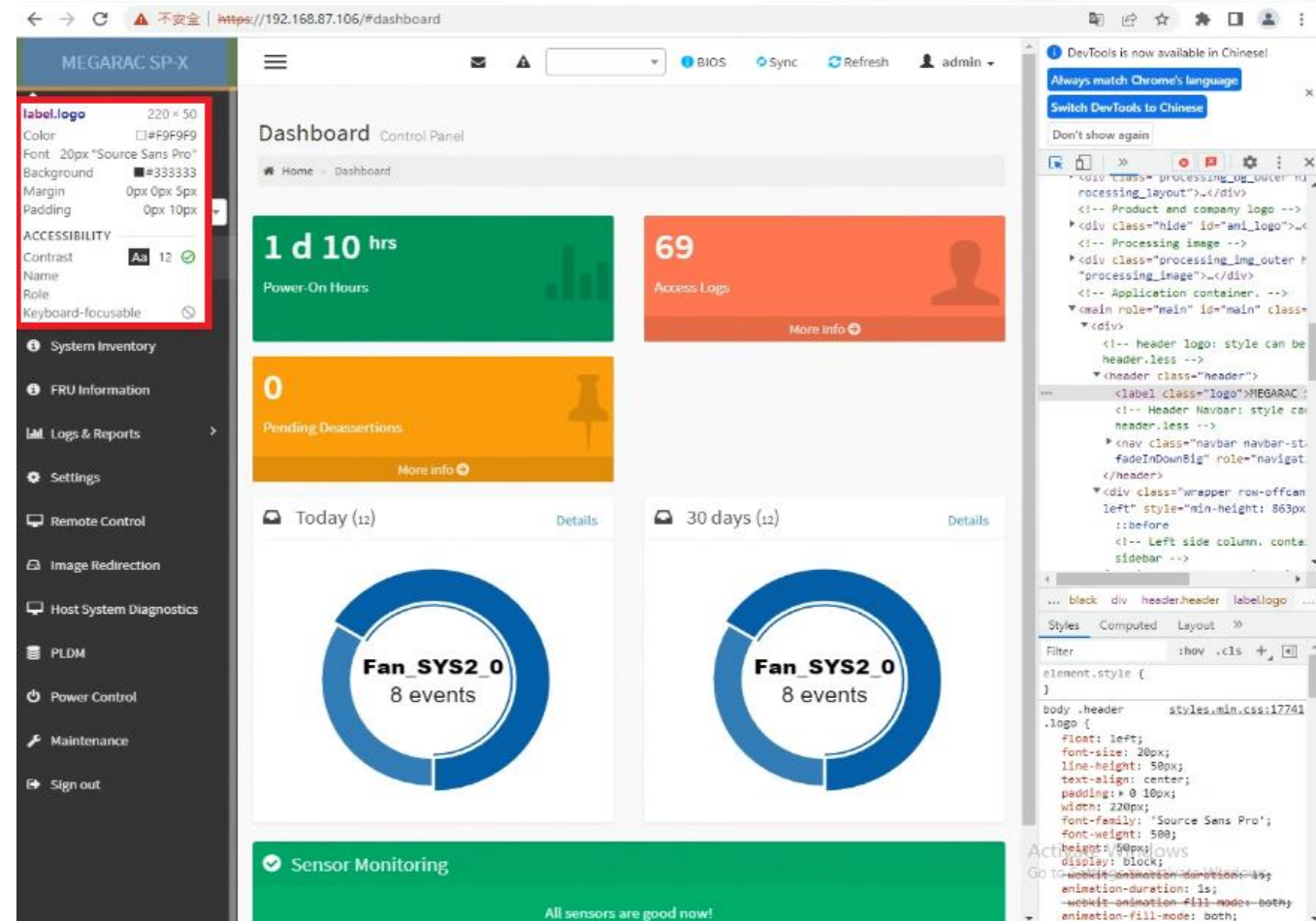
Python – Robot Framework

Selenium Framework- Web UI Control

Web Source code : Press F12 to get the Web item Xpath, *Selenium framework* need to get the web item Xpath and depend on WebDriver to control the web.

Chrome : ChromeDriver

Firefox : FirefoxDriver



Automation Tool Introduction

Automation Tool Introduction

Automation Related Technical

- Environment requirement as below

- Windows OS
- Python 3
- Robot Framework
 - ✓ For automation test and test report creation
- Ipmitool
 - ✓ For IPMI command used
- Redfishtool
 - ✓ For REST method GET / POST / PATCH / DEL used
- Selenium2Library
 - ✓ For Web GUI automation test control (Web motion control)

Automation Tool Introduction

Automation Tool Environment Setting

- The newest python installation.
- Need to execute "pip install -r requirements.txt" at the BMC_Automation_Test folder to install the related python package.
- "BMC_Automation_Test/drivers" folder need to add the environment variable on Windows OS.
- "util" folder need to add the environment variable on Windows OS.
- Google Chrome need to used Version 100.0.4896.127 above.

Automation Tool Introduction

Automation Tool Setup and Run

- Set the related parameter about BMC IP, Username, Password and others on GUI interface.
- Execute the GUIsetup.py by command "Python GUIsetup.py" to launch the GUI interface.
- Execute the command "robot TestCase\\\${TestCaseName}" to used by command line.
- After test finished, you can check the Test report under the "BMC_Automation_Test" folder.
- This tool can test BMC function which TestCase you add in the TestCase folder.

Automation Tool Introduction

Automation Tool Architecture

Criteria Define

Web Driver


















Test Case Define

Related Tool

GUI Setup

Test Report

桌面 > BMC_Automation_Test-master > BMC_Automation_Test-master

名稱	修改日期	類型	大小
 _pycache_	2022/5/10 上午 02:02	檔案資料夾	
 criteria	2022/5/10 上午 02:02	檔案資料夾	
 drivers	2022/5/10 上午 02:02	檔案資料夾	
 gui	2022/5/10 上午 02:02	檔案資料夾	
 ipmi	2022/5/10 上午 02:02	檔案資料夾	
 redfish	2022/5/10 上午 02:02	檔案資料夾	
 TestCase	2022/5/10 上午 02:02	檔案資料夾	
 util	2022/5/10 上午 02:02	檔案資料夾	
 background.png	2022/4/26 上午 03:57	PNG 檔案	7 KB
 corner.ico	2022/4/26 上午 03:57	圖示	164 KB
 GUIsetup.py	2022/5/9 上午 10:57	Python 來源檔案	6 KB
 log.html	2022/5/9 上午 09:57	Microsoft Edge ...	226 KB
 output.xml	2022/5/9 上午 10:33	XML Document	0 KB
 README.md	2022/4/26 上午 03:57	Markdown 來源...	1 KB
 report.html	2022/5/9 上午 09:57	Microsoft Edge ...	230 KB
 requirements.txt	2022/4/26 上午 03:57	文字文件	1 KB
 setup.py	2022/5/9 上午 10:50	Python 來源檔案	1 KB

Automation Tool Introduction

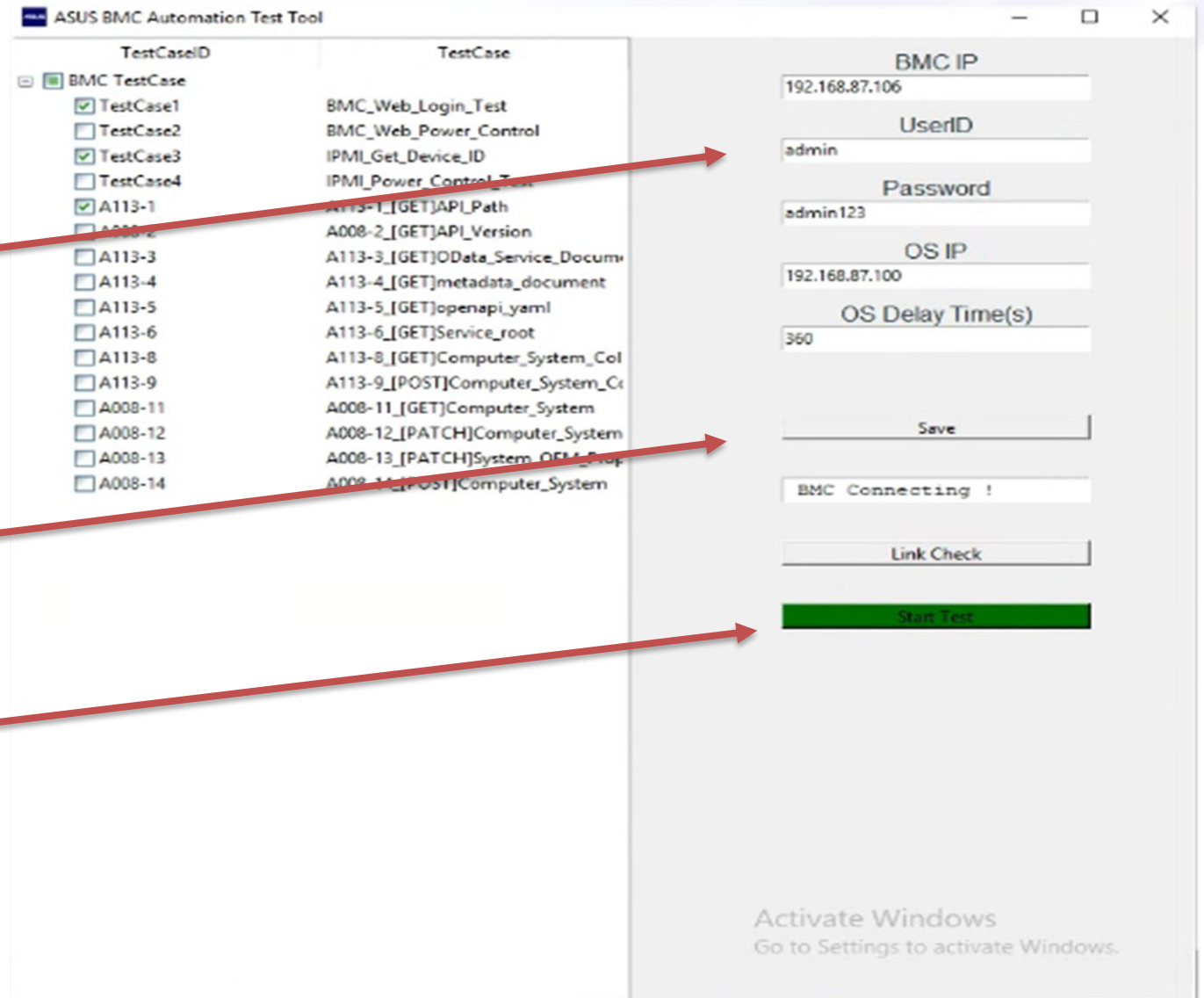
Automation Tool GUI

Test Case Selection

Configure Setup

BMC Connection Check

Start Test



Automation Tool Introduction

Automation Tool Test Run

The screenshot displays the ASUS BMC Automation Test Tool interface. On the left, a command prompt window shows the execution of the tool, including test results for BMC Web Login, IPMI Get Device ID, and A113-1 tests. The main window of the tool is titled "ASUS BMC Automation Test Tool" and features a table of test cases, a configuration panel on the right, and a "Start Test" button.

Test Case ID	Test Case
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BMC Test Case	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TestCase1	BMC_Web_Login_Test
<input type="checkbox"/> TestCase2	BMC_Web_Power_Control
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TestCase3	IPMI_Get_Device_ID
<input type="checkbox"/> TestCase4	IPMI_Power_Control_Test
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A113-1	A113-1_[GET]API_Path
<input type="checkbox"/> A008-2	A008-2_[GET]API_Version
<input type="checkbox"/> A113-3	A113-3_[GET]OData_Service_Document
<input type="checkbox"/> A113-4	A113-4_[GET]metadata_document
<input type="checkbox"/> A113-5	A113-5_[GET]openapi_yaml
<input type="checkbox"/> A113-6	A113-6_[GET]Service_root
<input type="checkbox"/> A113-8	A113-8_[GET]Computer_System_Collection
<input type="checkbox"/> A113-9	A113-9_[POST]Computer_System_Collection
<input type="checkbox"/> A008-11	A008-11_[GET]Computer_System
<input type="checkbox"/> A008-12	A008-12_[PATCH]Computer_System
<input type="checkbox"/> A008-13	A008-13_[PATCH]System_OEM_Properties
<input type="checkbox"/> A008-14	A008-14_[POST]Computer_System

Configuration Panel:

- BMC IP: 192.168.87.106
- UserID: admin
- Password: admin123
- OS IP: 192.168.87.100
- OS Delay Time(s): 360

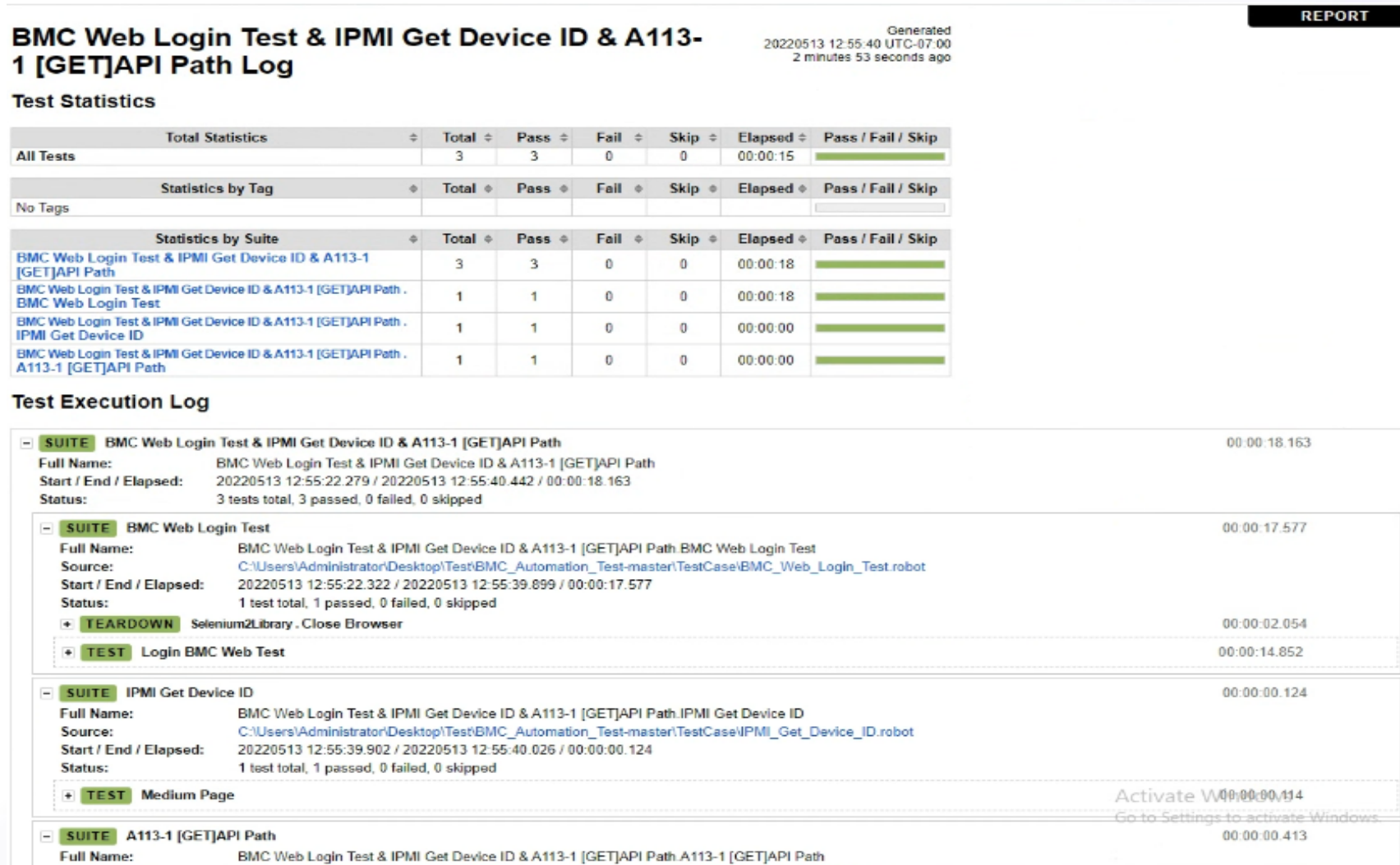
Buttons: Save, Link Check, Start Test

Status: BMC Connecting !

Output: C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Test\BMC_Automation_Test-master
Log: C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Test\BMC_Automation_Test-master
Report: C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Test\BMC_Automation_Test-master

Automation Tool Introduction

Automation Tool Test Report

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows

Automation Tool Introduction

Demo

Automation Tool Introduction

Reference

Robot Framework User Guide

<https://robotframework.org/#development>

Python Download

<https://www.python.org/downloads/>

VS Code Download

<https://code.visualstudio.com/>