Index

A for Andromeda (Hoyle), 72 Aaron, 244-5 Abbott, Edwin, 372 Abimelech, King of Gerar, 242 abortion, 60, 291-8 Abraham, 36, 241-3, 251, 265 absolutism, 232, 286-8, 293-4 abuse: mental, 317-25, 325, 337; physical, 315-18, 321 Achilles and the tortoise, 81-2 Adam and Eve, 251-3 Adams, Douglas, 20, 104, 116-17,364 Adams, John, 40, 43, 45, 97 Adolf Hitler: The Definitive Biography (Toland), 274 advertising, 163-4 Affirmations (Kurtz), 361 Afghanistan, 287 Agnew, L. R., 299 agnosticism, 2, 46-54, 109 AIDS, 288, 289, 290, 291 Alberts, Bruce, 101 Alexander, Cecil Frances, 31 Allah, 31, 186, 213 Allen, Woody, 118-19 altruism, 216-21 American Heart Journal, 63 American Theocracy (Phillips), 286 Amish, 329-31 Amnesty International, 326 Ampleforth, Abbot of, 356 Angier, Natalie, 43-4 Animal Liberation (Singer), 271 Annunciation (Raphael), 86 Anselm of Canterbury, 80-4 Anstey, R, 180 'Answers in Genesis', 101 anthropic principle: cosmological version, 141-51; planetary version, 134-41 Antonelli, Cardinal, 313 Antrim, Earls of, 261 apostasy, 287-8 Aguinas, Thomas, 77-80, 107, 150, 320-1 argument, author's central, 157-8 arguments for the existence of God: Aquinas' 'proofs', 77-80, 107; Bayesian, 105-9; comical, 85; cosmological, 77; from admired religious scientists, 97-103; from beauty, 86-7; from degree, 78-9; from design, 79, 107; from personal 'experience', 87-92; from personal incredulity, 128, 129; from scripture,

92-7; ontological, 80-5, 107; Pascal's wager, 103-5 Arian heresy, 33 Army of God, 295 art. 200n astronomers, 55-7 atheism: attitudes to death, 357n; George Bush Sr's view of, 43; consciousness-raising messages, 1-4; conversion to, 5-6; Founding Fathers, 39, 43; fundamentalist, 282; Hitler and Stalin, 272-8; hostility to religion, 281-2; numbers of atheists, 4-5; pride in, 3-4; view of God's existence, 50-1, 109 Atheism: A Very Short Introduction (Baggini), 13 Atheist Universe (Mills), 44, 84 Atkins, Peter, 64, 118 atonement, 252, 253 Atran, Scott, 36, 177, 184 Attenborough, David, 119, 202-5, 335 Attila the Hun, 269 Augustine, 132, 251-2 Augustus Caesar, 93, 94 Aunger, Robert, 196 Australian aboriginal tribes, 165 Australopithecus afarensis, 301

Baal, 31, 53, 104, 244, 245-6 babblers, 219 bacteria: flagellar motor, 130-2; TTSS, 131-2 Badawi, Zaki, 25 Baggini, Julian, 13 baptism, 311-15 barchan, 370-1 Baring, Maurice, 298, 299 Barker, Dan, 324-5 Barrett, James, 295 Barrett, Justin, 184 Barrow, John, 135 Barth, Bob, 66 bats, 217, 372, 373 Baudouin I, King of the Belgians, 59-60 Bayes' Theorem, 105-8 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 86, 108,298-9 Behe, Michael, 129-31, 133 Beit-Hallahmi, Benjamin, 100, 102 beliefs, false, 355-6 Bell, Paul, 103 Belloc, Hilaire, 298

Benson, Herbert, 62-3, 65

Bentham, Jeremy, 232, 297

Berlinerblau, Jacques, 95 Bethea, Charles, 63 Bethlehem, 93, 94 Betjeman, John, 11n, 41, 261 Bhagavad Gita, 344 Bible, 57, 237, 327, 340-3; see also New Testament, Old Testament Bible Literacy Report, 344 Bierce, Ambrose, 60 'big crunch', 145 bin Laden, Osama, 303-4, 306 Binker, 347-9 Biophilia (Wilson), 361 Black Gang, The ('Sapper'), 266 black holes, 146 Blackmore, Susan, 193, 196 Blair, Tony, 303, 331, 334, 335, 336 Blaker, Kimberly, 288 Blank Slate, The (Pinker), 228 blasphemy, 286-8 Bletchley Park, 289 Blind Watchmaker, The (Dawkins), 372 Bloom, Paul, 179, 180, 183, 184 Boeing 747, 113, 122, 139, 141, 151,157 Bohr, Niels, 365n Bondi, Hermann, 281 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 125 Bouquet, A. C, 269 Bowen, Charles, 343 Boyd, Robert, 196 Boyer, Pascal, 36, 177-8, 184 Boykin, William G., 288 Brahma, 33, 213 brain: evolution of, 179, 366-7, 371; 'god centre' in, 168-9 Bray, Michael, 238, 294-5, 297 Breaking the Spell (Dennett), 230,352 Brer Rabbit, 68-9 Brief History of Time, A (Hawking), 13 Brights campaign, 338 Britton, John, 295, 296 Brockman, John, 152 Brodie, Richard, 196 Brown, Andrew, 332-3 Brown, Dan, 97 Bruce, Lenny, 251 Bryan, William Jennings, 284 Bryan College, 284 Buckman, Robert, 205, 214 Buckner, Ed, 40 Buddhism, 37, 200, 394 Bullock, Alan, 273 Bunting, Madeleine, 68 Bunuel, Luis, 233

1 N D E X 401

Dismon Woman 220
Burger, Warren, 330 Burnell, Jocelyn Bell, 71
Burnell, Jocelyn Bell, 71
Bush, George (Senior), 43
Bush, George W., 88, 291-2,
303
Bush, Jeb, 296
Busii, 300, 270
C-: Cid- A C 120
Cairns-Smith, A. G., 129
Caligula, 268, 269, 272
Cambrian Explosion, 127
Camp Quest, 53
Campaign for Real Education,
340
Can We Be Good Without God?
(Buckman), 205, 214
caprylic acid, 372
capitylic acid, 372
cargo cults, 202-7
Carlin, George, 279
Carlson, Tucker, 292
Carr, Peter, 42
Carter, Brandon, 135
Catherine the Great, 84
Catholic Community Forum, 34
Catholic Encyclopedia, 32,
33-4, 359
Catholics for Christian Political
Action, 290
Cattolico, //, 313
cause: first, 155; uncaused, 77
Centro Espirita Beneficiente
Uniao do Vegetal, 22
Characa Nanalara 170
Chagnon, Napoleon, 170
Challenging Nature: The Clash
of Science and Spirituality at
the New Frontiers of Life
(Silver), 392
Changing Faces of Jesus, The
(Vermes), 251
Chesterton G K 298
Chesterton, G. K., 298 children: abuse of, 315-25, 321;
adoption of 220, 221; are
adoption of, 220, 221; creationist beliefs of, 180-1;
ationist beliefs of, 180-1;
defence of, 326-31; dualist
beliefs of, 179, 180; education
of, 261, 307-8, 329-31,
ationist beliefs of, 180-1; defence of, 326-31; dualist beliefs of, 179, 180; education of, 261, 307-8, 329-31, 331-7; gullibility of, 174-7, 179, 188; imaginary friends, 347-52; intentional stance of,
179, 188; imaginary friends,
347-52: intentional stance of.
183; labelling by religion,
260-1, 337-40
Chinese junk: drawing, 194-5;
origami, 193-4
Chinese Whispers (Telephone),
194, 195-6
Christian Brothers, 316-17 Christian Coalition, 290
Christian Coalition 200
Christian Coantion, 290
Christian Institute, 332
Christian Institute, 332
Christian Institute, 332 Christian Life City Church, 332
Christian Institute, 332 Christian Life City Church, 332 Christianity: adaptation for
Christian Institute, 332 Christian Life City Church, 332 Christianity: adaptation for
Christian Institute, 332 Christian Life City Church, 332 Christianity: adaptation for
Christian Institute, 332 Christian Life City Church, 332 Christianity: adaptation for Gentiles, 94; 'American Taliban', 288, 289, 292-3; beliefs, 178-9; conversion to,
Christian Institute, 332 Christian Life City Church, 332 Christianity: adaptation for Gentiles, 94; 'American Taliban', 288, 289, 292-3; beliefs, 178-9; conversion to, 287: foundation, 37, 213: fun-
Christian Institute, 332 Christian Life City Church, 332 Christianity: adaptation for Gentiles, 94; 'American Taliban', 288, 289, 292-3; beliefs, 178-9; conversion to, 287: foundation, 37, 213: fun-
Christian Institute, 332 Christian Life City Church, 332 Christianity: adaptation for Gentiles, 94; 'American Taliban', 288, 289, 292-3; beliefs, 178-9; conversion to, 287; foundation, 37, 213; fundamentalist, 95; in US, 40-3, 263, 319-20; religious educa-
Christian Institute, 332 Christian Life City Church, 332 Christianity: adaptation for Gentiles, 94; 'American Taliban', 288, 289, 292-3; beliefs, 178-9; conversion to, 287; foundation, 37, 213; fundamentalist, 95; in US, 40-3, 263, 319-20; religious education, 3, 306, 307-8; under
Christian Institute, 332 Christian Life City Church, 332 Christianity: adaptation for Gentiles, 94; 'American Taliban', 288, 289, 292-3; beliefs, 178-9; conversion to, 287; foundation, 37, 213; fundamentalist, 95; in US, 40-3, 263, 319-20; religious educa-

Christians: attacked in Nigeria,

25; correspondence with author, 214; evangelical, 4, 32-3, 238-9; fundamentalist, 263, 336; lawsuits in US, 23; 'rapture', 302; violent, 301 Christmas story, 94 Church of England, 11n, 41 Churchill, Randolph, 31 Churchill, Winston, 67, 289 circumcision, female, 329 Civilta Cattolica, 311 Clarke, Arthur C, 72, 202 cleaner fish, and reputation, 218n Climbing Mount Improbable (Dawkins), 121-2, 124 Collins, Francis, 99 colours, 372 Comte, Auguste, 48, 71 Confucianism, 37 Conniff, Richard, 215n conquistador es, 312 consequentialism, 232, 233, 293-4 consolation, 352-60; by discovery of a previously unappreciated fact, 353-4; direct physical, 353; theory, 168 Constantine, Emperor, 33, 37 Contact (Sagan), 72 Copenhagen interpretation, 365, Corn well, R. Elisabeth, 101, 102 cosmological argument, 77 Coulter, Ann, 288, 321 Counterfeit World (Galouye), 73 Coyne, Jerry, 67, 133 'cranes', 2, 73, 155, 157, 158 Cranmer, Thomas, 414 Creation (Haydn), 87 Creation: Life and How to Make It (Grand), 370 Creation Revisited (Atkins), 118 creationism: argument from improbability, 113, 122; debates with creationists declined, 281; defences against, 66-7; idea of 'irreducible complexity', 129-33; innate predisposition to, 180; worship of gaps, 125-8 Creationism's Trojan Horse (Forrest and Gross), 211 Cretaceous extinction, 47, 50 Crick, Francis, 99-100 Crumboblious Cutlets, 78 Crusades, 1, 312 cuckoos, 220 Culture and the Evolutionary Process (Boyd and Richerson), Curie, Marie and Pierre, 99 Da Vinci Code, The (Brown), 97 Dahl, Roald, 299 Daily Telegraph, 332 Darrow, Clarence, 52

Darwin, Charles: achievement, 119, 122, 367; attacks on, 213; career, 13; Darwinian explanations, 168-9; Darwinian imperative, 163-6; destruction of argument from design, 79, 114; influence on religious belief, 98; natural selection, 114, 116-18, 140, 155-8, 171-2, 182, 191; on theory of descent with modification, 122-3, 125; Origin of Species, 11, 122-3 Darwin, George, 99 Darwin's Cathedral (Wilson), 170 David, King, 93, 95 Davies, Paul, 19, 70 Dawkins' God: Genes, Memes and the Origin of Life (McGrath), 54 de la Bedoyere, Quentin, 46 death: attitudes to, 354-8; life after, 356 death penalty, 291-2 deism, 18, 19, 38, 39, 42-3, 46 Demon-Haunted World, The (Sagan), 366 Denmark, Muhammad cartoon issue, 24-7 Dennett, Daniel: by-product explanation of religion, 184; classification of 'stances', 181-3; on argument from improbability, 157; on belief, 14, 352; on cranes and skyhooks, 73; on intelligent design, 68; on morality, 230; on religious rituals, 164; on Templeton Prize, 153; on trickle-down theory of creation, 117 deontology, 232 Desert Island Discs (BBC Radio), 86 design, appearance of, 2, 79, 113, 116, 121, 157-8 design stance, 181-2, 183 Deuteronomy, book of, 246, Deutsch, David, 365 Devil's Chaplain, A (Dawkins), 281,355 Dickinson, Emily, 361 Did Jesus Exist? (Wells), 97 Diderot, Denis, 18, 84 Dirk Gently's Holistic Detective Agency (Adams), 104 Distin, Kate, 196 DNA, 137, 191, 192, 361 Dobson, James, 177 doctors, 167 dodos, 267 dogs, 372-3 Doing Away with God? (Stannard), 281 Dolittle, Doctor, 13 Dominion Theology, 319

Donne, John, 221 Dornan, Bob, 288 Dostoevsky, Feodor, 227 Douglas, Stephen A., 267 Douglas, William O., 330 Downey, Margaret, 45 Drake Equation, 70-1 Dreams of a Final Theory (Weinberg), 12 Drummond, Bulldog, 266 dualism, 179-81, 183 Dutchman's Pipe, 120 Dyson, Freeman, 144, 152

Earth, orbit of, 135-6 Edge website, 152 education: Amish, 329-31; creationist, 331-7; religious, 341-4; segregated, 261; teaching that faith is a virtue, 307-8

Ehrman, Bart, 95 Einstein, Albert: mask of, 89; on morality, 226; on personal God, 9, 15; on purpose of life, 209; religious views, 13, 14, 15-19, 20

Eisenhower, Dwight, 289 Electric Meme, The (Aunger), 196

electrons, 147-8, 363-4 Elizabeth II, Queen, 205-6 embryos, human, 291-8, 300 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 29 Emmanuel College, Gateshead, 331-7

End of Faith, The (Harris), 88, 278

Engel, Gerhard, 274
Enigma code, 289
eucaryotic cell, 140
Euler, Leonhard, 84
euthanasia, 293, 356-7
evidence, 282-3
evil, existence of, 108
evolution: belief in, 282-3; continuity, 300-1; design and, 61, 79, 158; evolved organs, 129, 134; process of, 122, 134-5
Evolution vs Creationism
(Scott) 66

(Scott), 66 Exclusive Brethren, the, 321-2 Existence of God, The (Swinburne), 64n Extended Phenotype, The (Dawkins), 165 eyes, 123-4, 139, 179

Fabric of Reality, The (Deutsch), 365

565 faith, 308 Falwell, Jerry, 289 Faraday, Michael, 98 Fatima vision (1917), 91-2 Faulhaber, Michael, 277 Female of the Species, The ('Sapper'), 266 feminism, 115-16 Feynman, Richard, 365 Finding Darwin's God (Miller), Fisher, Helen, 184-5 Flatland (Abbott), 372 Flemming, Brian, 211-12 Flew, Antony, 82n 'Flood geology', 334 Flying Spaghetti Monster, 53, 55 Flynn, Tom, 44n, 94 Forrest, Barbara, 211 fossil record, 127-8 Founding Fathers, 38-46 Franklin, Benjamin, 43 Fraser, Giles, 41 Fraunhofer, Joseph von, 48 Frayn, Michael, 183 Frazer, James, 36, 188 Free Inquiry, 6-1, 44n, 94, 96n Freedom From Religion Foundation (FFRF), 212 Freethinkers: A History of American Secularism (Jacoby),

Freethought Society of Greater Philadelphia, 45 Freethought Today, 212 French, Peter, 336 Frisch, Karl von, 182 Frum, John, 203-6

fundamentalism, 282-6 Fundamentals of Extremism, The (Blaker), 288

Galileo, 369 Galouye, Daniel E, 73 Galton, Francis, 61 Gandhi, Mohandas, 45, 250, 271 gaps, worship of, 125-34 Gasking, Douglas, 83-4 Gaunilo, 83 Gaylor, Anne, 395 Gell-Mann, Murray, 146 gene, selfish, 215-16 gene cartels, 197-8 generosity, 218-19, 220, 221 genes, 191, 192, 197-8 Genes, Memes and Human History (Shennan), 196 Genesis, book of, 237-8, 240, 242,334 genetic drift, 189 Genghis Khan, 268-9 Gershwin, George, 94 ghosts, 90-1 Gillooly, Robert, 94 Glenn, Norval D., 261 Glover, J., 393 God, Chance and Necessity (Ward), 149-50 'god centre' in brain, 168-9 God Hypothesis: argument from improbability, 114; definition, 31, 38, 58, 71; goodness issue, 108; invulnerability to

science, 66; probability of, 46,

114; simplicity, 149; unten-

able, 158; versions, 32

God Who Wasn't There, The (Flemming), 211 Goebbels, Josef, 277 Goering, Hermann, 274 Golden Bough, The (Frazer), 36, golden calf, 244-5 Goldilocks zone, 135-7, 143, 147 Goldwater, Barry, 39 Golgi Apparatus, 283-4, 285 Good Samaritan, 215, 220 Goodenough, Ursula, 13 Goodwin, Jan, 302 gospels, 92-7, 152 Gott, John William, 288 Gould, Stephen Jay, 55, 57-8, 60, 71, 284 Graham, Billy, 95 Grand, Steve, 370, 371 Graves, Robert, 252 Gray, Muriel, 304, 394 Grayling, A. C., 231, 393 Great Beethoven Fallacy, 298-300 Great Vowel Shift, 189, 198-9 Greer, Germaine, 2 Gregory, Richard, 389 Gregory the Miracle Worker, 34 Gross, Paul, 211 group selection, 169-72

HADD (hyperactive agent detection device), 184 Haggard, Ted ('Pastor Ted'), 319, 320 Haitian Voodoo, 326 Haldane, J. B. S., 128, 364, 372, 374 Halley's Comet, 136 hallucinations, 88, 154, 349-51 Hamilton, W. D., 216 Hari, Johann, 302 Harries, Richard, 335 Harris, Sam: on bin Laden, 303-4; on end-of-world beliefs, 302; on nakedness, 252; on religion and crime, 229-30; on religion and sanity, 88; on religion and war, 278; on suicide bomber, 304-5 Hartung, John, 253, 254-5,

Guardian, 41, 133, 294, 332

278; on suicide bomber, 304-5
Hartung, John, 253, 254-5, 257-8
Has Science Found God? (Stenger), 118
Hassan, Nasra, 305
Haught, James, 98
Hauser, Marc, 214, 222-6
Hawking, Stephen, 13, 14, 18
Haydn, Josef, 87
HealthFreedomUSA, 369
hell, 319-22
Hell Houses, 319-20
Helms, Jesse, 290

Herod, King, 93, 94

Hess, Rudolf, 273-4

I N D E X 403

Hill, Paul, 294-5, 296-7	Iraq: invasion of, 21, 268, 303;	Jupiter, planet, 136
Hinde, Robert, 177, 184, 214,	sectarian conflict, 21, 260	Just Six Numbers (Rees), 141-2
232, 341	Ireland, education, 316-17	Jyllands-Posten, 24, 25
Hinduism, 32, 33, 260	irreducible complexity (IC), 122,	
Hiroshima, 64n	125, 131	kamikazes, 306
His Dark Materials (Pullman),	Is There a God? (Swinburne),	Kaminer, Wendy, 4
130n	58, 147	Kant, Immanuel, 83, 224,
Hitchcock, Alfred, 315	Isaac, 242-3, 251, 265	231-2, 233
Hitchens, Christopher, 42, 292,	Ishmael, 242	Karzai, Hamid, 287
354	Islam: as memeplex, 200;	Katrina, hurricane, 239
Hitchhiker's Guide to the	Danish cartoon issue, 24-7;	Keleman, Deborah, 181, 184
Galaxy, The (Adams), 364	foundation, 37, 287; Indian	Kelvin, William Thomson, Lord,
Hitler, Adolf: atheist or not, 153, 272-8; birth, 299;	partition, 260; law on inter-	98-9 Voney Anthony 196
Catholicism, 273-7; evil	marriage, 287; power of scripture, 242; religious edu-	Kenny, Anthony, 186 Ken's Guide to the Bible, 258
actions, 107,231,268-9;	cation, 3, 306; status of	Kertzer, David I., 311
fight against, 67; Jewish pol-	women, 302	Khomeini, Ayatollah, 288
icy, 16; morality, 230-1, 247;	Israel: Palestinian conflict, 1,	Kidnapping of Edgar do
Zeitgeist of his time, 270	302; schoolchildren's view of	Mortara, The (Kertzer), 311
Hollo way, Richard, 237	Joshua, 255-7	Kilduff, M., 394
Holocaust, 64	IVF (in vitro fertilization), 294	kindness, 218-19,221
homosexuality: Darwinian	,	King, Coretta Scott, 290-1
approach, 166; religious atti-	Jacoby, Susan, 38	King, Martin Luther, 250, 271,
tudes, 23-4, 238, 248,	Jammer, Max, 16	290
289-91; US attitudes, 23-4,	Javers, R., 394	King Jesus (Graves), 252
238, 288, 289-91	Jaynes, Julian, 350-1	kinship, 216, 218, 220
Horgan, John, 151-3	Jefferson, Thomas: religious	Kohn, Marek, 161
How the Mind Works (Pinker),	views, 42-3, 45, 75, 111; sup-	Koran, see Qur'an
168	port for Paine, 38; view of	KPFT-FM, Irish radio station,
How We Believe (Shermer), 102,	death, 354; view of God, 31;	339 Kurta Bard 261
168 Hoyle, Fred, 72, 113, 117, 122,	view of Jesus' birth, 97; view of Trinity, 34	Kurtz, Paul, 361
142	Jephthah, 243	Ladman Cathy 167 8
Hugo, Victor, 309	Jericho, battle of, 247, 255-7,	Ladman, Cathy, 167-8 Lady Chatterley's Lover
Human Genome Project, 99	261	(Lawrence), 268
Hume, Basil, 356, 358	Jerry Springer, the Opera, 288	Lane, B., 394
Hume, David, 83, 91, 114, 157	Jesus: accounts of life, 95-7,	Lane Fox, Robin, 93-4, 95
Humphrey, Nicholas, 325-6,	206; atonement for sin,	language evolution, 189, 198
327-30	251-3; birth, 93-5, 97; divine	Laplace, Pierre-Simon, 46n
Huxley, Aldous, 84, 86	status, 92; ethics, 250-1;	Larson, Edward J., 100-1, 102
Huxley, Julian, 150	Jewish background, 257, 276;	Latimer, Hugh, 314
Huxley, T. H.: agnosticism,	miracles, 59, 73, 107; parent-	Laughing Gas (Wodehouse), 180
48-50, 54, 71; misquoted,		
	age, 59; persona, 31; power,	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65
213; position in moral	213	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6
213; position in moral <i>Zeitgeist</i> , 271; racial	213 Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78
213; position in moral <i>Zeitgeist</i> , 271; racial perspective, 266-7	213 Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons,	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139
213; position in moral <i>Zeitgeist</i> , 271; racial	213 Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3	213 Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275;	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US,	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16,	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney),
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs,	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs,	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8 Independent, 21, 52n, 249, 302,	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93 John Paul II, Pope, 35, 67	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164 LGM (Little Green Men) signal,
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8 Independent, 21, 52n, 249, 302, 333, 337-8, 340	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93 John Paul II, Pope, 35, 67 Johnson, Phillip E., 5, 82n	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164 LGM (Little Green Men) signal, 71-2 Liberty University, 289 life, origin of, 137-41
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8 Independent, 21, 52n, 249, 302, 333, 337-8, 340 India, partition, 1, 45-6, 260	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93 John Paul II, Pope, 35, 67 Johnson, Phillip E., 5, 82n Jones, John E., 131, 133	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164 LGM (Little Green Men) signal, 71-2 Liberty University, 289 life, origin of, 137-41 Life How Did It Get Here?,
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8 Independent, 21, 52n, 249, 302, 333, 337-8, 340 India, partition, 1, 45-6, 260 indulgences, 358	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93 John Paul II, Pope, 35, 67 Johnson, Phillip E., 5, 82n Jones, John E., 131, 133 Joseph, 93-4, 95, 96n	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164 LGM (Little Green Men) signal, 71-2 Liberty University, 289 life, origin of, 137-41 Life - How Did It Get Here?, 119
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8 Independent, 21, 52n, 249, 302, 333, 337-8, 340 India, partition, 1, 45-6, 260 indulgences, 358 Inquisition, 312-13	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93 John Paul II, Pope, 35, 67 Johnson, Phillip E., 5, 82n Jones, John E., 131, 133 Joseph, 93-4, 95, 96n Joshua, 247, 255-7, 261	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164 LGM (Little Green Men) signal, 71-2 Liberty University, 289 life, origin of, 137-41 Life - How Did It Get Here?, 119 Life of Brian, The (Monty
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8 Independent, 21, 52n, 249, 302, 333, 337-8, 340 India, partition, 1, 45-6, 260 indulgences, 358 Inquisition, 312-13 inspiration, 360-2	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93 John Paul II, Pope, 35, 67 Johnson, Phillip E., 5, 82n Jones, John E., 131, 133 Joseph, 93-4, 95, 96n Joshua, 247, 255-7, 261 Joshua, book of, 247	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164 LGM (Little Green Men) signal, 71-2 Liberty University, 289 life, origin of, 137-41 Life - How Did It Get Here?, 119 Life of Brian, The (Monty Python), 202
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8 Independent, 21, 52n, 249, 302, 333, 337-8, 340 India, partition, 1, 45-6, 260 indulgences, 358 Inquisition, 312-13 inspiration, 360-2 intelligent design (ID), 61, 82n,	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93 John Paul II, Pope, 35, 67 Johnson, Phillip E., 5, 82n Jones, John E., 131, 133 Joseph, 93-4, 95, 96n Joshua, 247, 255-7, 261 Joshua, book of, 247 Judaism, see Jews	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164 LGM (Little Green Men) signal, 71-2 Liberty University, 289 life, origin of, 137-41 Life - How Did It Get Here?, 119 Life of Brian, The (Monty Python), 202 Life of the Cosmos, The
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8 Independent, 21, 52n, 249, 302, 333, 337-8, 340 India, partition, 1, 45-6, 260 indulgences, 358 Inquisition, 312-13 inspiration, 360-2 intelligent design (ID), 61, 82n, 113, 124-5, 126, 131-3	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93 John Paul II, Pope, 35, 67 Johnson, Phillip E., 5, 82n Jones, John E., 131, 133 Joseph, 93-4, 95, 96n Joshua, 247, 255-7, 261 Joshua, book of, 247 Judaism, see Jews Judas Iscariot, 252-3	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164 LGM (Little Green Men) signal, 71-2 Liberty University, 289 life, origin of, 137-41 Life - How Did It Get Here?, 119 Life of Brian, The (Monty Python), 202 Life of the Cosmos, The (Smolin), 146
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8 Independent, 21, 52n, 249, 302, 333, 337-8, 340 India, partition, 1, 45-6, 260 indulgences, 358 Inquisition, 312-13 inspiration, 360-2 intelligent design (ID), 61, 82n, 113, 124-5, 126, 131-3 intentional stance, 182-3	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93 John Paul II, Pope, 35, 67 Johnson, Phillip E., 5, 82n Jones, John E., 131, 133 Joseph, 93-4, 95, 96n Joshua, 247, 255-7, 261 Joshua, book of, 247 Judaism, see Jews Judas Iscariot, 252-3 Judges, book of, 240-1, 243, 255	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164 LGM (Little Green Men) signal, 71-2 Liberty University, 289 life, origin of, 137-41 Life - How Did It Get Here?, 119 Life of Brian, The (Monty Python), 202 Life of the Cosmos, The (Smolin), 146 Life Science, The (Medawar),
213; position in moral Zeitgeist, 271; racial perspective, 266-7 hydrogen, 142-3 Idolatry (Halbertal and Margalit), 244 ignorance, 125-6 illusions, optical, 89-90, 154 imaginary friends, 347-52 immune system, 133 In Gods We Trust (Atran), 36, 177 Inca religion, 327-8 Independent, 21, 52n, 249, 302, 333, 337-8, 340 India, partition, 1, 45-6, 260 indulgences, 358 Inquisition, 312-13 inspiration, 360-2 intelligent design (ID), 61, 82n, 113, 124-5, 126, 131-3	Jesus (Wilson), 93, 96n Jews: Arab anti-Jewish cartoons, 26; children's loyalty to Judaism, 255-7; Christian anti-semitism, 1, 275; Einstein, 16; electability in US, 4; Hitler's policy towards, 16, 274-5; Holocaust, 64; lobby in US, 4, 44; Mortara kidnap case, 311-15; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious beliefs, 14, 37, 53, 259; religious homogamy, 262 John, gospel of, 93 John Paul II, Pope, 35, 67 Johnson, Phillip E., 5, 82n Jones, John E., 131, 133 Joseph, 93-4, 95, 96n Joshua, 247, 255-7, 261 Joshua, book of, 247 Judaism, see Jews Judas Iscariot, 252-3	Lawrence, Raymond J., 65 Layfield, Stephen, 332-6 Lear, Edward, 78 leaves, 139 Lennon, John, 1 Leslie, John, 144 Letter to a Christian Nation (Harris), 229-30, 252, 302 Letting Go of God (Sweeney), 250, 323-4 Leviticus, book of, 248 Lewis, C.S., 92 Lewontin, Richard, 164 LGM (Little Green Men) signal, 71-2 Liberty University, 289 life, origin of, 137-41 Life - How Did It Get Here?, 119 Life of Brian, The (Monty Python), 202 Life of the Cosmos, The (Smolin), 146

Lincoln, Abraham, 266-7 linkage, 197 Lofting, Hugh, 13 Loftus, Elizabeth, 316 London bombings (July 2005), 1, 303, 306 Lords of the Golden Horn (Barber), 272 Los Angeles Times, 23 Losing Faith in Faith (Barker), 325 Lot, 239-40 love, irrational, 184-6 Luke, gospel of, 93-4, 95 Luther, Martin, 190, 200, 275, 285-6 lying, 231

McGrath, Alister, 54-5
Mackie, J. L., 82-3
McQuoid, Nigel, 332, 334, 336
Madison, James, 43, 45
Madrid bombings, 306
Magdalene Asylums, 317
Magdalene Sisters, The, 317
magic, homoeopathic, 188
Maimonides, Moses, 254, 256-7
Malallah, Sadiq Abdul Karim, 287
Malcolm, Norman, 83

Malcolm, Wayne, 332, 334

Manx Shearwater, 87

Mark, gospel of, 96, 320, 352 marriage, 261-2 martyrdom, 171, 305, 308 Marx, Karl, 276 Mary, see Virgin Mary Masih, Augustine Ashiq 'Kingri', 287 Matthew, gospel of, 93, 94, 95, 275, 343 Maxwell, James Clerk, 98

Python), 300 Medawar, Jean, 298, 299-300 Medawar, Peter, 154, 298, 299-300

Meaning of Life, The (Monty

Mein Kampf (Hitler), 273, 275 Meme Machine, The (Blackmore), 193, 196 memeplexes, 196-7, 198-200 memes, 191-201; religious, 199-200

Men Who Stare at Goats, The (Ronson), 368 Mencken, H. L., 27, 228, 230n, 331

Mendel, Gregor, 99 Mendel's Demon (Ridley), **140** Mensa Magazine, 103 Micah's prophecy, 93, 94 Michelangelo, 86

Middle World, 367-8, 369-70, 373-4 Midianites, 245 Mill, James, 232 Mill, John Stuart, 4, 232 Miller, Kenneth, 131 Mills, David, 44, 84-5 Mind of God, The (Davies), 19 Miracle of Theism, The (Mackie), 83 miracles, 58-60, 61 Missionary Position, The (Hitchens), 292 Mona Lisa, 89 'Monkey Trial'(1925), 284 monotheism, 37-8 Montreal police strike, 228-9 Mooney, C, 396 Moore's Law, 272 moral dilemmas, 222-6 Moral Minds (Hauser), 214, 222 morality, 206-7, 211-33 Morisi, Anna, 311 Mormonism, 36, 201 Morris, Henry, 334 Mortara, Edgardo, 311-15 Moses, 73, 244-8, 255, 341 moths, 172-4 motive to be good, 231 mover, unmoved, 77 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 86 Mueller, Andrew, 25-6, 52 Muhammad: cartoons depicting, 24-7; foundation of Islam, 37, 287

Mullan, Peter, 317 Mulligan, Geoffrey, 204 multiverse theory, 145-7 mutation rate, 192 Myers, P. Z., 69, 319n Mytton, Jill, 321-2, 325

Nambas, 204-5

Napoleon, 46n, 276 National Academy of Sciences, 100 - 1National Center for Science Education (NCSE), 66-7 natural selection: altruism favoured by, 217, 221; as a consciousness-raiser, 2, 114-19, 134, 143-4; as 'crane', 73, 140, 158; chance and, 113, 140; children's view of, 180; favouring rules of thumb, 220-1; genetic, 201; improbability and, 113-14; replicators, 191; versus design, 2, 79, 114, 141 Natural Theology (Paley), 79 Nature, 100, 101 Naughtie, James, 336 Nautilus, 124 Necker Cube, 89

Nehru, Jawaharlal, 45 New College, Oxford, 358-9 New Orleans, 238-9 New Republic, 269 New Statesman, 22 New Testament, 250-3

New York Times, 44, **65, 68n,** 254, 290 New Yorker, 305 Newhart, Bob, 62, 64

Newton, Isaac, 98, 122 1984 (Orwell), 286, 287 nineteenth century, 156-7 Nixon, James, 23 Noah, 237-8, 334 Nobel Prize, 100, 103, 142, 153, 292 NOMA (non-overlapping magisteria), 54-61, 101, 153n Northern Ireland: names of factions, 21, 339; religious culture, 166; sectarian conflict, 1, 260; segregated education, 259 Not By Genes Alone (Richerson and Boyd), 196 nuclear fusion, 142 nucleus, atomic, 142 Numbers, book of, 245 obedience, 174-6 Observer, 281

O'Casey, Sean, 235

Old Testament, 31, 38, 108, 237-50, 254, 286; God of, *see*

OFSTED, 335

News of the World, 315, **316**

Newsday, 254

Yahweh omnipotence, 77-8 omniscience, 77-8 On the Jews and their Lies (Luther), 275 Onion, 288, 319n Operation Rescue, 292, 294 Optimism: The Biology of Hope (Tiger), 187 Ordeal of Gilbert Pinfold, The (Waugh), 350 origami, 193-5 Origin of Consciousness in the Breakdown of the Bicameral Mind, The (Jaynes), 350 Origin of Species, The (Darwin), 11,98, 122-3 original sin, 252 Origins of Virtue, The (Ridley), 218 Orwell, George, 287 Our Cosmic Habitat (Rees), 55 Owens, Jesse, 271 Owens, Karen, 78 Oxford Companion to Philosophy, 108

paedomorphosis, 350 pain, 169 Paine, Thomas, 38 Pakistan: Danish cartoon issue, 24-5, 26; penalty for blasphemy, 286-7 Pale Blue Dot (Sagan), 12, 361 Paley, William, 79 Palin, Michael, 300 pantheism, 18-19 PAP (Permanent Agnosticism in Principle), 47-8, 51, 58

pacifism, 21

I N D E X 405

Papua New Guinea, aboriginal	regress, 77	Sacranie, Iqbal, 25-6, 287-8
peoples, 166	religion: as a by-product of	Sacred Depths of Nature, The
Parfitt, Derek, 399	something else, 172-9;	(Goodenough), 13
particles, 147	cargo cults, 202-7; the	sacrifice, human, 327-8
Pascal, Blaise, 103-5, 249	Darwinian imperative, 163-6;	Saddam Hussein, 107, 247, 273
Pascal's Wager, 103-5	direct advantages of, 166-9; group selection, 169-72;	Sagan, Carl: Contact, 72;
patriotism, 232-3 Paul of Tarsus, 37, 93, 252,	meme theory, 191-201;	Demon-haunted World, 366; on life elsewhere in universe,
253, 257, 276	psychologically primed for,	47, 69-70; on love of science,
peacock, tail of, 163	179-90; survival value of,	366; on religion and the
Peacocke, Arthur, 99, 150	172	Universe, 12; on views of
Pearson, F. S., 191n	Religion Explained (Boyer), 36,	God, 19; <i>Pale Blue Dot</i> , 12,
pedophilia, 315-16	177 D iii G iii 6	361
Penn and Teller, 128-9	Religious Coalition for	St Matthew Passion (Bach), 86
Permian extinction, 47, 50 Persinger, Michael, 168	Reproductive Choice, 297n Renfrew, Colin, 170	Salmon of Doubt, The (Adams), 116
personal incredulity, argument	replicators, 191, 192	Sanhedrin, 254
from, 128, 129	reputation, 218-19	Sarah, 241-2
Pharaoh, 242	Revelation, book of, 257-8, 302	Satan, 5, 91, 108, 304
Phelps, Fred, 290-1	Richard Dawkins Foundation	Saudi Arabia: status of women,
Philip, Prince, 205-6	for Reason and Science	302; Wahhabism, 249, 288
Phillips, Kevin, 286	(RDFRS), 7, 363	Scarborough, Rick, 23
physical stance, 181 Pinker, Steven, 168, 228	Richerson, Peter, 196	Schrodinger, Erwin, 365-6 Schubert, Franz, 86, 87
Pirsig, Robert M., 5	Ridley, Mark, 140 Ridley, Matt, 125, 218	Science and Christian Belief
Pius X, Pope, 358	Ridley, Nicholas, 314	(Polkinghorne), 150
Pius XII, Pope, 277	RNA, 137	Science of Good and Evil, The
placebo effect, 167-8	Roberts, Keenan, 319-20	(Shermer), 214, 226
planets, numbers of, 137-8	Roberts, Oral, 32-3	Scientology, 201
Point Counter Point (Huxley),	Robertson, Pat, 239, 290	Scopes, John, 284
84, 86 Poitier, Sidney, 271	Robeson, Paul, 271 Robinson, Jackie, 271	Scott, Eugenie, 66 Seaton, Nick, 340
Polkinghorne, John, 99, 147, 150	Rocks of Ages (Gould), 55, 57	Secular Bible, The
polytheism, 32-6	Roman Catholic Church:	(Berlinerblau), 95
Potlatch Effect, 218-19	bortion policy, 60, 291;	secularism, 38-46
Potter, Gary, 290	abuse of children, 316-18,	self-deception, 187
prayer, 61-6	321; as memeplex, 200;	Selfish Gene, The (Dawkins),
pre-Cambrian, fossil rabbits in,	doctrine of purgatory,	196, 215n
128 Price of Honour (Goodwin)	358-60; Hitler's religion, 273-4; marriage policy,	Selfish Meme, The (Distin), 196 Seneca the Younger, 276
Price of Honour (Goodwin), 302	261; miracle policy, 59-60;	SETI (Search for Extraterrestrial
Probability of God, The	Mortara kidnap case,	Intelligence), 70, 71, 72, 73,
(Unwin), 105	311-15; polytheism of,	138
'pro-life' campaigns, 300	34-5; role of guilt, 167	Seven Clues to the Origin of
proofs of God's existence, 85	Romeo and Juliet (Shakespeare),	Life (Cairns-Smith), 129
Providence, 277	221, 222	sexual behaviour, 166, 169,
psychology, evolutionary, 179 Pullman, Philip, 130n	Ronson, Jon, 368-9 Roosevelt, Franklin, 67	221-2 Shaheen, Naseeb, 344
pulsars, 71-2	Root of All Evil? (Channel	Shaikh, Younis, 287
purgatory, 358-60	Four), 1, 6, 318	Shakespeare, William, 86, 87,
	Rothschild, Eric, 133	221-2, 243, 344
quantum theory, 364-5	Rothschild, Lionel, 313	Shaw, George Bernard, 167
Quest in Paradise	Royal Institution Christmas	Sheen, Fulton J., 19
(Attenborough), 202	Lectures, 363	Shennan, Stephen, 196
Quirinius, governor of Syria, 93 Qur'an, 37, 307, 344	Royal Society, 101-2, 281, 335 Rumsfeld, Donald, 268	Sherman, Robert, 43 Shermer, Michael, 102, 168,
Qui an, 37, 307, 344	Ruse, Michael, 67-9	184, 214, 226-7, 345, 361
race, attitudes to, 265-7	Rushdie, Salman, 22, 25, 260	Shorter Oxford Dictionary, 353
Rahman, Abdul, 287	Ruskin, John, 118	Shulevitz, Judith, 68n
Raphael, 86	Russell, Bertrand: briefly con-	Silver, L. M., 386, 392
'Rapture Ready', 254	vinced by ontological	sin, 251-2
Rawls, John, 264	argument, 81-2; courageous	Singer, Peter, 225-6, 271, 392
Reagan, Ronald, 288 reciprocation, 216-18, 220	views, 104; on death from belief, 306; on outward belief	Sins of Scripture, The (Spong), 237
Reconstructionists, 319	in religion, 97; teapot parable,	Sistine Chapel, 86
redwood, giant, 120	51-2, 53, 54, 69; view of	Six Impossible Things Before
Rees, Martin, 14, 55-6, 141-5/	death, 354-5	Breakfast /Wolpert), 186-7
156	Russian Orthodox Church, 273	Skilling, Jeff, 215n
		~

'skyhooks', 73, 155, 157, 158 slavery, 169, 265, 271 slippery slope arguments, 293-4 Smith, Joseph, 201 Smith, Ken, 258 Smolin, Lee, 146, 156 Smythies, John, 185 Snowflakes, 294 Social Evolution (Trivers), 187 Sodom and Gomorrah, 239-40 Sookhdeo, Patrick, 307 Soul of Science, The (Shermer), 361 Spectator, 307 spectrum of probabilities, 50-1 Spinoza, Benedict, 18 Spong, John Shelby, 237 Stalin, Joseph, 67, 107, 153, 272-3,278 Stamp Dawkins, M., 396 stances, 181-4 Stannard, Russell, 61-2, 99, 147,281 stars, 48, 71-2, 142, 146 stem-cell research, 294 Stenger, Victor, 118 Sterelny, Kim, 165-6 Stevas, Norman St John, 298 Stirrat, Michael, 101, 102 strong force, 142 Stubblebine, General, 368-9 suffering, 297 suicide: assisted, 356-7; bombers, 1, 304-5, 308 Sulloway, Frank, 102 Supreme Court, US, 22, 291, 329-31 Susskind, Leonard, 118, 145 Sutcliffe, Peter, 88 Sweeney, Julia, 4, 250, 323-5 Swinburne, Richard, 58, 63-5, 147-50 symbiosis, 216-17

Table Talk (Hitler), 276 Taliban: art appreciation, 1, 248-9; punishment for homosexuality, 289; religious views, 246, 263, 287, 288; treatment of women, 290, 302 Tamarin, George, 255-7 Tamil Tigers, 306 Tanna, 203-6 Tanner Lectures, 6 TAP (Temporary Agnosticism in Practice), 47, 48, 51 Tasmanian wolf, 268 teapot, celestial, 51-2, 53, 54, Ŝ5 Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre, 154 teleological argument, 79, 181 Teller, Penn and, 128-9

Templeton Foundation, 19, 62-3, 65, 151-3, 344 Templeton Prize, 19, 98n, 99, 152-3, 285 Ten Commandments, 42, 237, 244, 246, 248; New, 263-4 Tennyson, Alfred, Lord, 175 Teresa of Avila, 186 Teresa of Calcutta, 292 Terror in the Mind of God (Juergensmeyer), 294 terrorists, 304-5 Terry, Randall, 292-3, 294 theism, 18, 38, 50, 54, 109, 143 theocracy, American Christian, 286,319 theodicy, 108 Thomas, gospel of, 96 Thomas Jefferson: Author of America (Hitchens), 42 Thomson, J. Anderson, 143 Tiger, Lionel, 187 Tin Men, The (Frayn), 183 Tipler, Frank, 135 Tit-for-Tat, 218 Toland, John, 274 Tonge, Jenny, 331 Trinity, 33-4, 152, 200 Trivers, Robert, 187, 216 Turing, Alan, 289 Twain, Mark, 354, 357 2000 Years of Disbelief (Haught), 98 Type Three Secretory System (TTSS), 131-2

Unauthorized Version, The (Lane Fox), 93, 95 unicorn, 52 United States of America, 38-46 Unweaving the Rainbow (Dawkins), 214, 361 Unwin, Stephen, 105-8 utilitarianism, 232, 293

vampire bats, 217 Vanuatu, 203-6 Vardy, Peter, 331-2, 334, 336 Veblen, Thorstein, 218-19 Venter, Craig, 99n Venus, 35 Venus' Flower Basket (Euplectella), 119 Vermes, Geza, 206, 251, 253 Vice Versa (Anstey), 180 Vidal, Gore, 37 Virgin Mary, 34, 35, 91, 93, 186 Virus of the Mind (Brodie), 196 viruses, mental, 186, 188 visions, 90, 91-2 Voltaire, 18, 38, 306 von Neumann, John, 289

Wace, Henry, 48-9 Wagner, Richard, 344 Wahhabism, 249, 288 Wallace, Alfred Russel, 118, 119 Ward, Keith, 149-50 Ward, Lalla, 1, 98n Warraq, Ibn, 32, 96n, 307 Washington, George, 40, 45 Washington Post, 290 Watchtower, 119-21 water, 136-7 Watson, James, 99-100 Watts, Isaac, 258-9 Waugh, Auberon, 156n Waugh, Evelyn, 31, 350 Weinberg, Steven, 12-13, 249 Wells, G. A., 97 Wells, H. G., 269-70 Whitcomb, John C, 334 White, Gilbert, 13 Why Gods Persist (Hinde), 177, 341 Why Good is Good (Hinde), 214 Why I Am Not a Muslim (Warraq), 32, 307 Why We Love (Fisher), 184 Wickramasinghe, Chandra, 113 Wilde, Oscar, 191 William of Wykeham, 358-9 Williamson, Hugh Ross, 46 Wilson, A. N., 93, 96n Wilson, D. S., 170 Wilson, E. O., 67, 347 wings, 123-4, 139, 179 Winston, Robert, 14 Wise, Kurt, 284-6 Witham, Larry, 100-1, 102 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 367, 368 Wodehouse, P. G., 180, 343-4 Wolpert, Lewis, 186-7, 366 women, status of, 265, 271, 302 World Trade Center, 1, 303, 306 Wotan, 31, 35, 53 Wuthering Heights (Bronte), 86

Yahweh (God of Old Testament): deplorable character of, 31, 38, 248; existence of, 53; falling in love with, 186; God of Old Testament, 20; jealousy, 104, 243-6; power of, 213; shocking role model, 241, 248; treatment of humans, 238-40, 243, 245, 247-8 Yugoslavia, former, 21

Zahavi, Amotz, 218-20 *Zeitgeist*, moral, 265-72, 286, 303 Zeno, 81