

DISCOVERING MISP WORKFLOWS

IMPROVING AUTOMATION IN THREAT INTELLIGENCE

CIRCL / TEAM MISP PROJECT

MISP PROJECT

<https://www.misp-project.org/>

EU MITRE ATT&CK
COMMUNITY WORKSHOP



MISP
Threat Sharing

BRINGING WORKFLOWS INTO THREAT INTELLIGENCE PLATFORM

After multiple years, MISP users have reach a significant maturity level:

- Events with **complex TTPs, objects and attributes**;
- Exhaustive context such as **MITRE ATT&CK**, tags and relationships;
- Availability of **external modules and services** (e.g. from expansion services to third-party CTI);
- Comprehensive **processing pipelines** for threat intelligence are available;

WHERE IS THE GLUE?

- Initial idea came from GeekWeek7.5

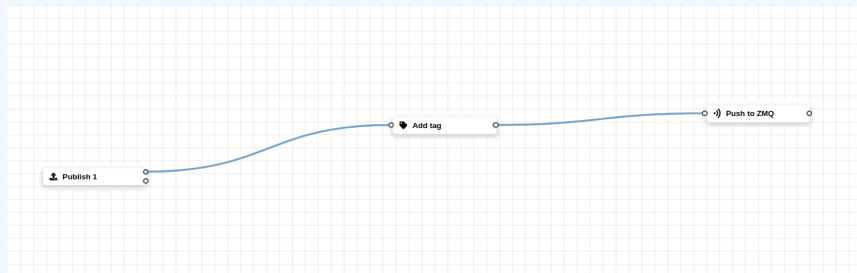


- Experienced users wanted to have a way to **trigger actions and to modify to behavior of MISP** and especially leveraging what they have in their MISP platform.
- **Creating workflows for any of the steps** in MISP (creating attributes/objects, publishing and sharing information, ...).

1. User/API Interaction
2. MISP handles the request
3. MISP executes workflows listening to the trigger

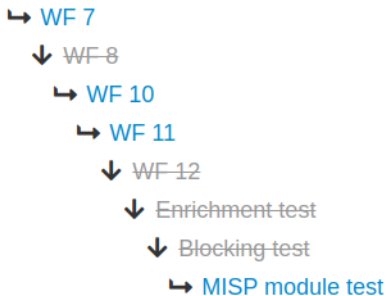
TERMINOLOGY

1. **workflow:** Sequence of actions to be executed
2. **execution path:** A path composed of actions to be executed sequentially
3. **trigger:** Starting point of an execution path. Triggers are called when specific action are done by MISP



WORKFLOW EXECUTION

1. A trigger is called
2. Collect workflows listening to called trigger
3. Execute workflows in the saved order



Currently 2 types of execution path:

- **Blocking:** Execution is stopped in case of error
 - ▶ Current workflow's blocking execution path is **stopped**
 - ▶ Any other blocking path of next workflows **will not be executed**
- **Non-blocking/Deferred:** Stop execution for current path only
 - ▶ Current execution path is **stopped**
 - ▶ **Resume** execution of remaining paths
 - ▶ Paths from other workflow will be **executed**

EXECUTION ORDER AND EXECUTION TYPES

- **Blocking** paths from all workflows are executed first in the saved order
- If any blocking executions failed, the action that called the trigger will **be stopped**
- **Parallel/Deferred** paths from all workflows are executed. The order is irrelevant

Blocking

↳ WF 7

↓ WF-8

↳ WF 10

↳ WF 11

↓ WF-12

↓ Enrichment-test

↓ Blocking-test

↳ MISP module test

Parallel

→ WF-8

→ WF-9

→ WF 11

→ Test-blocking-deferred

 **Publish**

Lorem ipsum dolor, sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit.

Example:

1. An Event is published
2. MISP starts the publishing process
3. MISP executes a workflow listening to the trigger
 - ▶ **execution success:** Proceed publishing
 - ▶ **execution failure:** Stop publishing, log the reason and report the failure to the user

- Workflow can be triggered by any users
- However, the user for which the workflow executes is the workflow creator
- This is to make sure users with a higher privilege will have their workflow correctly executed



Triggers



Logic



Actions

■ 3 types of modules

- ▶ **trigger:** Entry point of the execution
 - Event publish, email about to be sent, feed data about to be saved, ...
- ▶ **logic:** Allow to redirect the execution flow.
 - IF condition, fork the blocking execution into a non-blocking one, ...
- ▶ **action:** Modules that can modify data, prevent execution or perform additional actions
 - Publish to ZMQ, perform enrichments, block the execution, ...

■ action modules can be from 2 sources

- ▶ `app/Model/WorkflowModules/action/[module_name].php`
 - Written in PHP
 - They can use MISP's built-in functionalities (restsearch, enrichment, push to zmq, ...)
 - Faster and easier to interact with for those having internal knowledge of MISP
- ▶ From the misp-module service
 - Written in Python
 - They can use any python libraries
 - Easier to write
 - New module type action

■ Both systems are **plug-and-play**

CREATING A WORKFLOW WITH THE EDITOR

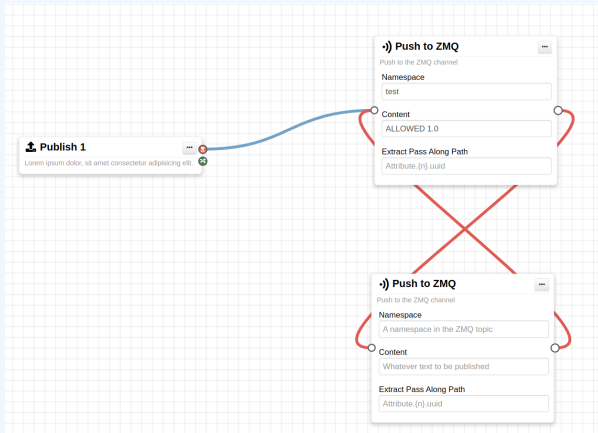
1. Drag a trigger module from the side panel to the canvas
2. Drag an action module from the side panel to the canvas
3. From the trigger output, drag an arrow into the action input (left side)
 - ▶ You can choose between a blocking and non-blocking execution path by using the associated trigger output

The screenshot displays the Workflow Editor interface. On the left, a sidebar contains a 'Workflow index' section with a 'Workflows' dropdown set to 'Blocking test'. Below this are '+ New' and 'Save' buttons, and a status message: '(unsaved) Last saved change: a day ago'. The 'Blocks' section has an 'Email sent' dropdown and tabs for 'Triggers', 'Logic', and 'Actions'. Under 'Triggers', there is an 'Add tag' block and two custom blocks: 'blockaction' and 'User-defined Module'. The main canvas on the right shows a workflow with two modules: 'Publish 1' (a trigger) and 'Push to ZMQ' (an action). A blue arrow connects the output of 'Publish 1' to the input of 'Push to ZMQ'. The 'Push to ZMQ' module has fields for 'Namespace' (set to 'test'), 'Content' (set to 'ALLOWED 1.0'), and 'Extract Pass Along Path' (set to 'Attribute.{n}.uuid').

WORKING WITH THE EDITOR

Operations not allowed

- Create an execution loop



- Use the same trigger twice

LEARNING BY EXAMPLES

WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 1



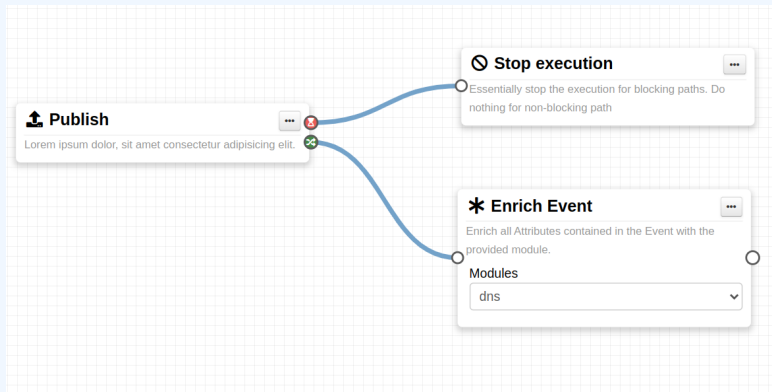
1. Will the next blocking path (from another workflow) be executed?

WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 1: ANSWERS



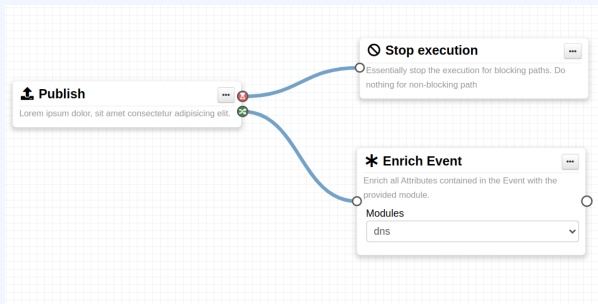
1. Will the next blocking path (from another workflow) be executed?
 - **No.** We are in a blocking path. As the execution has been stopped, no other blocking paths will be executed.

WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 2



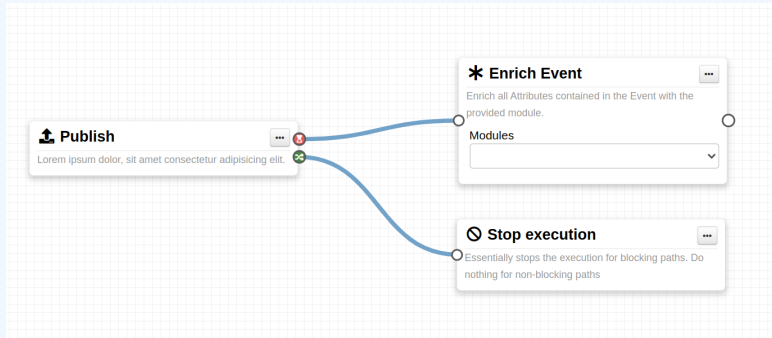
1. Will the next blocking path (from another workflow) be executed?
2. Will Enrich Event module be executed?

WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 2: ANSWERS



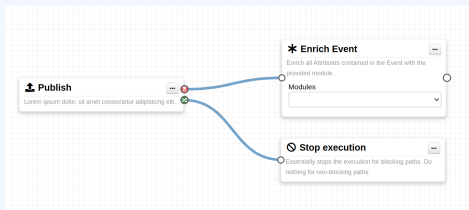
1. Will the next blocking path (from another workflow) be executed?
 - ▶ **No.** Same reason that before
2. Will Enrich Event module be executed?
 - ▶ **Yes.** The module is in the non-blocking path. Regardless of the result of the blocking path, it will be executed.

WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 3



1. Will **Enrich Event** module be executed?
2. Will the next blocking path (from another workflow) be executed?

WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 3: ANSWERS



1. Will Enrich Event module be executed?

► Yes

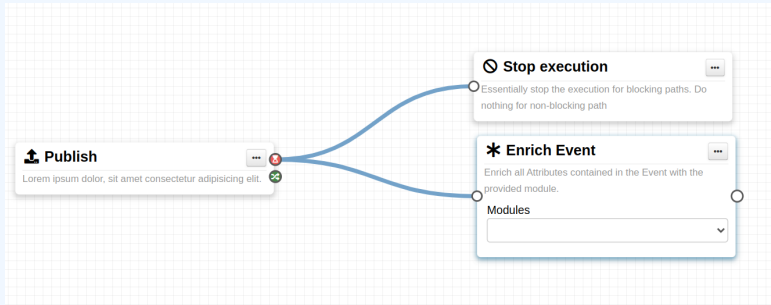
- The blocking path is executed before the non-blocking one
- The result of the non-blocking path has no influence on the blocking one

2. Will the next blocking path (from another workflow) be executed?

► Yes

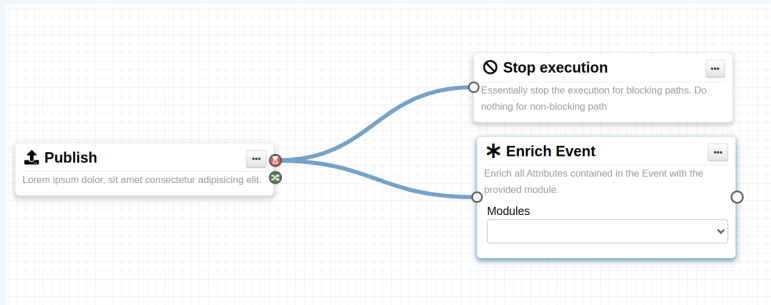
- The blocking path is executed before the non-blocking one
- The result of the non-blocking path has no influence the execution of other workflows

WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 4



1. Will Enrich Event module be executed?

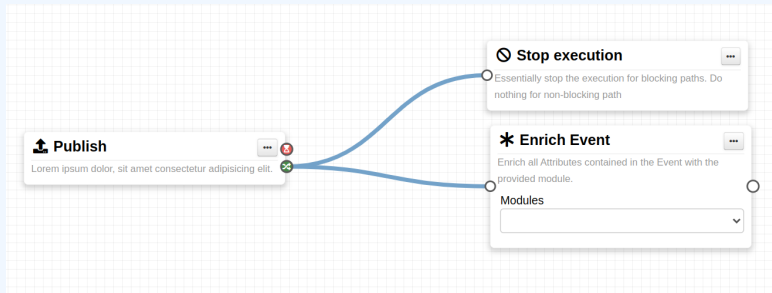
WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 4: ANSWERS



1. Will Enrich Event module be executed?

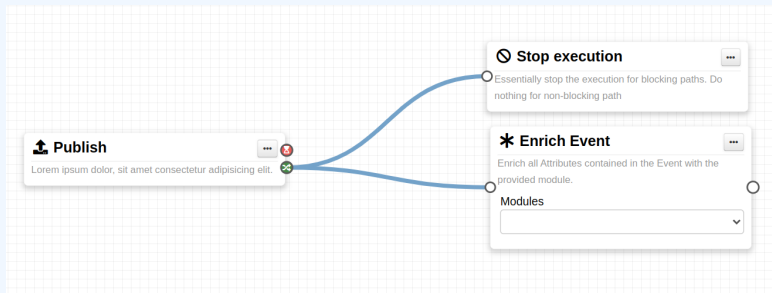
- ▶ **Yes** and **No**. The execution order for the same output is not guaranteed
- ▶ If Stop execution is executed first, it's a no.

WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 5



1. Will **Enrich Event** module be executed?

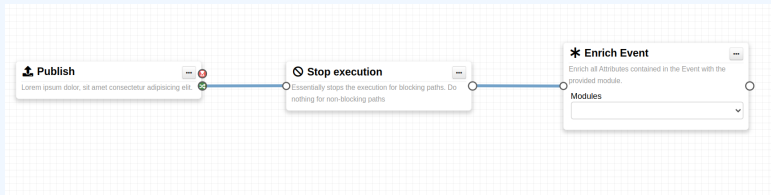
WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 5: ANSWERS



1. Will Enrich Event module be executed?

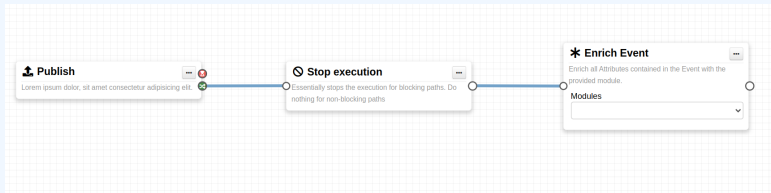
- ▶ **Yes.** The execution order for the same output is not guaranteed
- ▶ However, as we are in a non-blocking path, the outcome of the execution of another path has no impact

WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 6



1. Will Enrich Event module be executed?

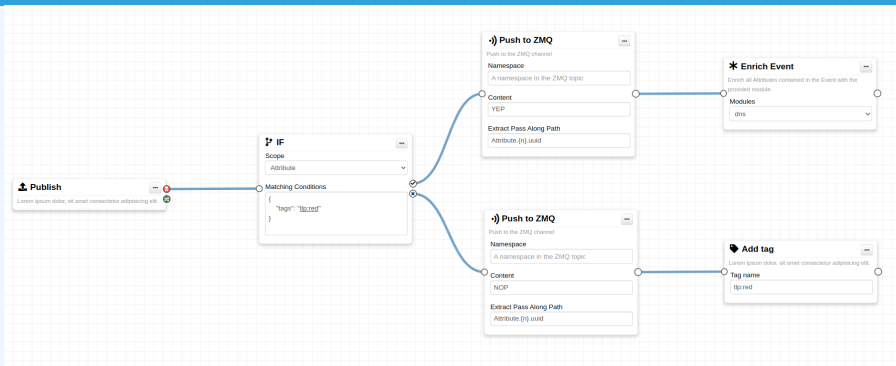
WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 6: ANSWERS



1. Will Enrich Event module be executed?

- ▶ **No.** Even if we are in a non-blocking path, if the current execution path is blocked, the execution will be stopped

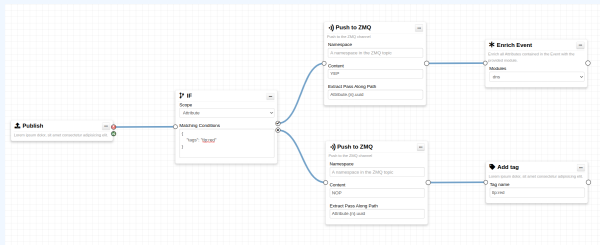
WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 7







Category	Type	Value	Tags
Network activity	ip-src	185.194.93.14 🔍	tlp:red x + +
Network activity	domain	circl.lu 🔍	tlp:white x + +

1. Will Enrich Event module be executed?
2. Will circl.lu have a tag attached to it?

WORKFLOW EXAMPLE 7: ANSWERS



Category	Type	Value	Tags
Network activity	ip-src	185.194.93.14	 
Network activity	domain	circ1.lu	 

1. Will Enrich Event module be executed?
 - ▶ **Yes.** The event contains an attribute satisfying the matching condition
2. Will circ1.lu have a tag attached to it?
 - ▶ **No.** The event contains an attribute satisfying the matching condition. The else part will not be executed.