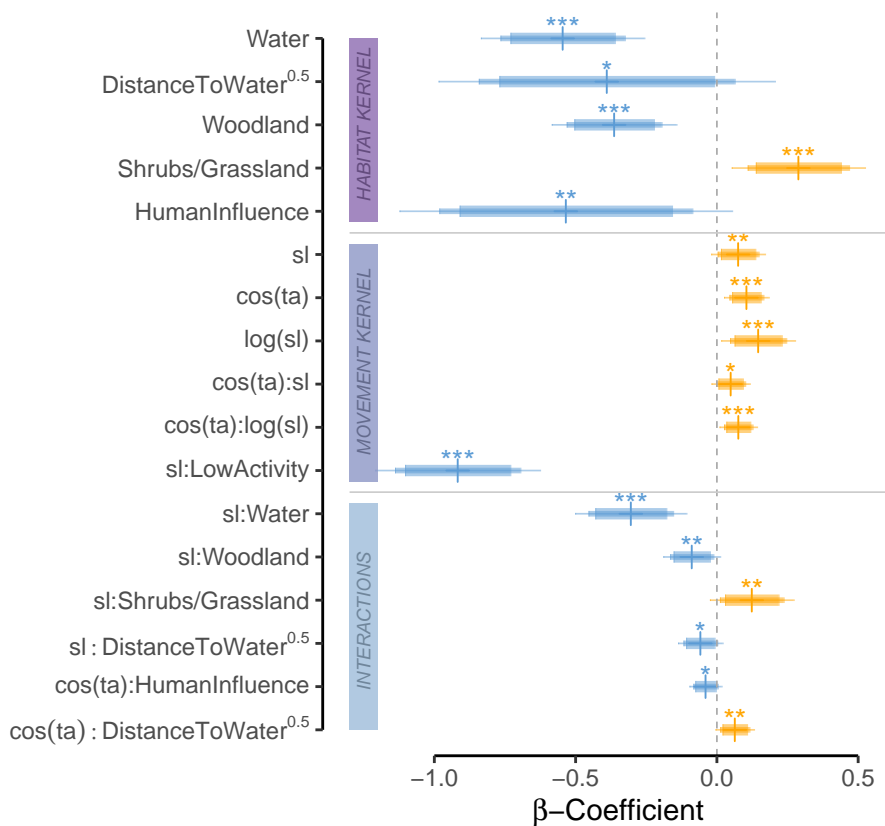


a

Covariate

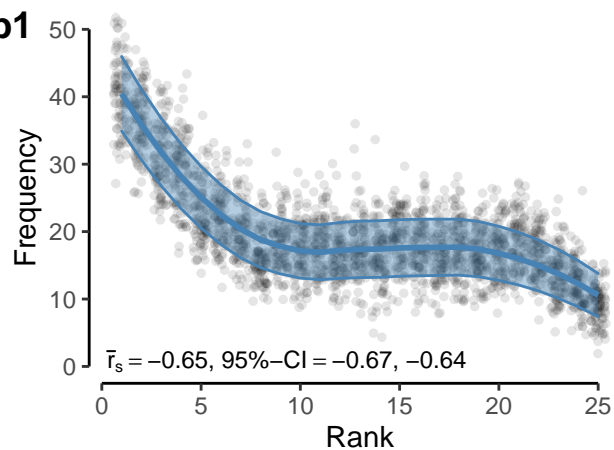


Confidence Level

Preference

90% 95% 99%

+ Avoided + Preferred

b1**b2**