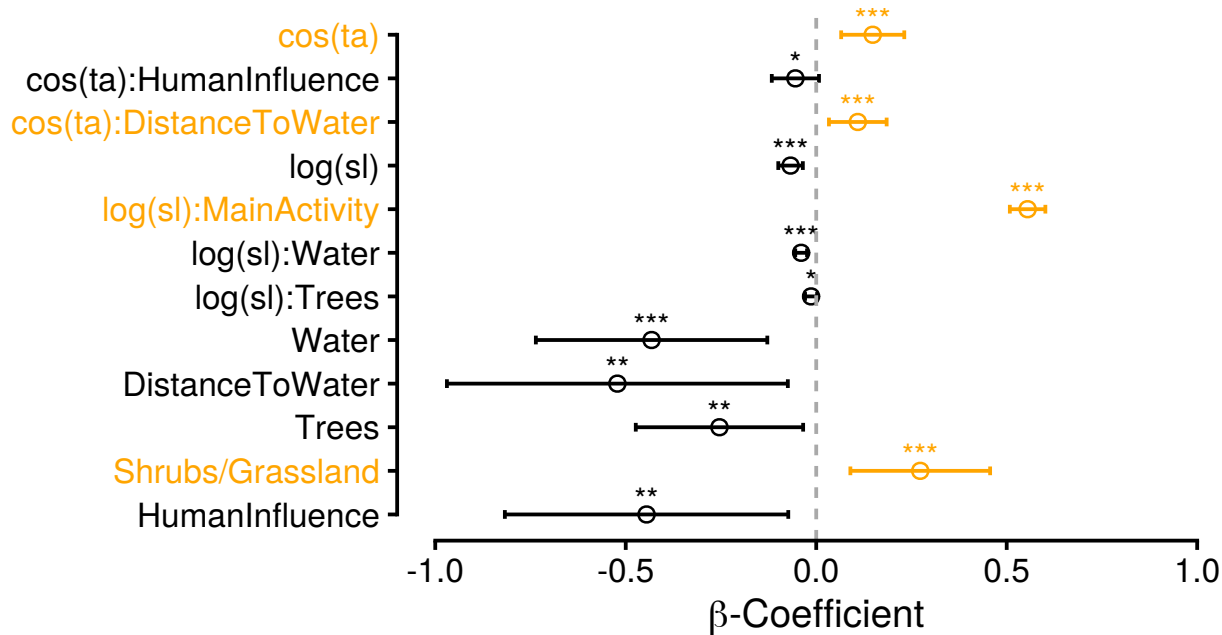


Covariate



Preferred
Avoided