Codebook for **dibels.csv**

**Dataset structure**

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| **Col #** | **Variable Name** | **Variable description** | **Variable value** |
| 1 | *sch\_deid* | Nominal school identifier | 10001 - 11546 |
| 2 | *grade* | Grade of enrollment | 1 = 1st grade  2 = 2nd grade  3 = 3rd grade  4 = 4th grade  5 = 5th grade |
| 3 | *y1\_boy\_mean* | Mean grade-level ORF score (BOY 2019-20) | 0.82 – 159.2 |
| 4 | *y1\_moy\_mean* | Mean grade-level ORF score (MOY 2019-20) | 3.73 – 189.06 |
| 5 | *y2\_boy\_mean* | Mean grade-level ORF score (BOY 2020-21) | 0.00 – 153.96 |
| 6 | *y2\_moy\_mean* | Mean grade-level ORF score (MOY 2020-21) | 1.57 – 204.00 |
| 7 | *st* | State in which school is located | Two character state name |
| 8 | *school\_magnet* | Indicator of school magnet status | “Yes”  “No” |
| 9 | *school\_titlei* | Indicator of school Title I status | “Missing”  “Not a Title I school”  “Title I schoolwide eligible-Title I targeted assistance program”  “Title I schoolwide eligible school-No program”  “Title I schoolswide school”  “Title I targeted assistance eligible school-No program”  “Title I targeted assistance school” |
| 10 | *tr\_ts* | Total count of students in grade | 4 - 394 |
| 11 | *pre* | Mean grade-level average ORF score pre-pandemic | 2.27 – 170.80 |
| 12 | *post* | Mean grade-level average ORF score, post-pandemic onset | 2.25 – 162.21 |
| 13 | *school\_enroll* | Total count of students in grades taking ORF | 25 - 1014 |
| 14 | *frpl\_prop* | Proportion\* of students receiving free/ reduced-price lunch | 0 – 17.78 |
| 15 | *asian\_prop* | Proportion of Asian-Pacific Islander students | 0 – 0.978 |
| 16 | *black\_prop* | Proportion of Black students | 0 – 1 |
| 17 | *hisp\_prop* | Proportion of Hispanic students | 0 – 1 |
| 18 | *white\_prop* | Proportion of White students | 0 – 1 |

\* *frpl\_prop* calculated by dividing total number of *all* students in a school receiving FRPL by count of number of students in assessed grades; thus, total exceeds 1.

**Sample size**

5,396 school-grades of United States schools administering the Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy Skills 8th Edition (DIBELS 8).