

|                         | Not EL<br>(N=945) | EL<br>(N=1221) | Total<br>(N=2166) | p value |
|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| <b>Language Score</b>   |                   |                |                   |         |
| Mean (SD)               | 17.62 (3.32)      | 14.55 (4.89)   | 15.89 (4.54)      | < 0.001 |
| <b>Reading Score</b>    |                   |                |                   |         |
| Mean (SD)               | 13.41 (4.57)      | 10.79 (4.72)   | 11.94 (4.83)      | < 0.001 |
| <b>K Literacy Score</b> |                   |                |                   |         |
| Mean (SD)               | -0.49 (0.96)      | -1.03 (0.80)   | -0.80 (0.91)      | < 0.001 |
| <b>K Math Score</b>     |                   |                |                   |         |
| Mean (SD)               | -0.50 (1.00)      | -1.07 (1.00)   | -0.82 (1.04)      | < 0.001 |
| <b>SES</b>              |                   |                |                   |         |
| Mean (SD)               | -0.21 (0.91)      | -0.69 (0.68)   | -0.48 (0.82)      | < 0.001 |
| <b>Female</b>           |                   |                |                   | 0.396   |
| Mean (SD)               | 0.51 (0.50)       | 0.49 (0.50)    | 0.50 (0.50)       |         |
| <b>Rural school</b>     |                   |                |                   |         |
| Mean (SD)               | 0.14 (0.34)       | 0.08 (0.27)    | 0.11 (0.31)       | < 0.001 |
| <b>Hispanic/Latinx</b>  |                   |                |                   |         |
| Mean (SD)               | 0.50 (0.50)       | 0.75 (0.44)    | 0.64 (0.48)       | < 0.001 |