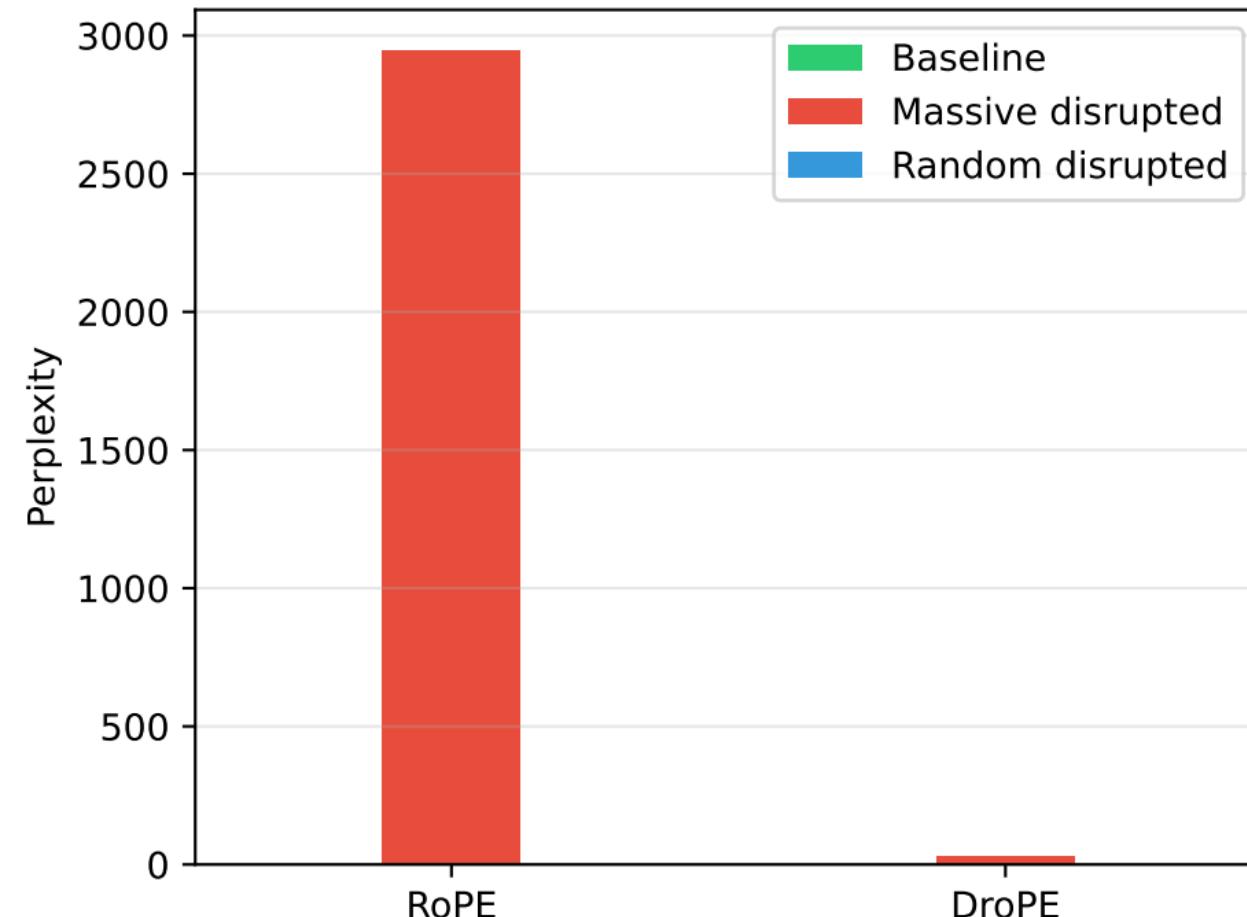


Perplexity After Disruption



Relative Degradation from Disruption

