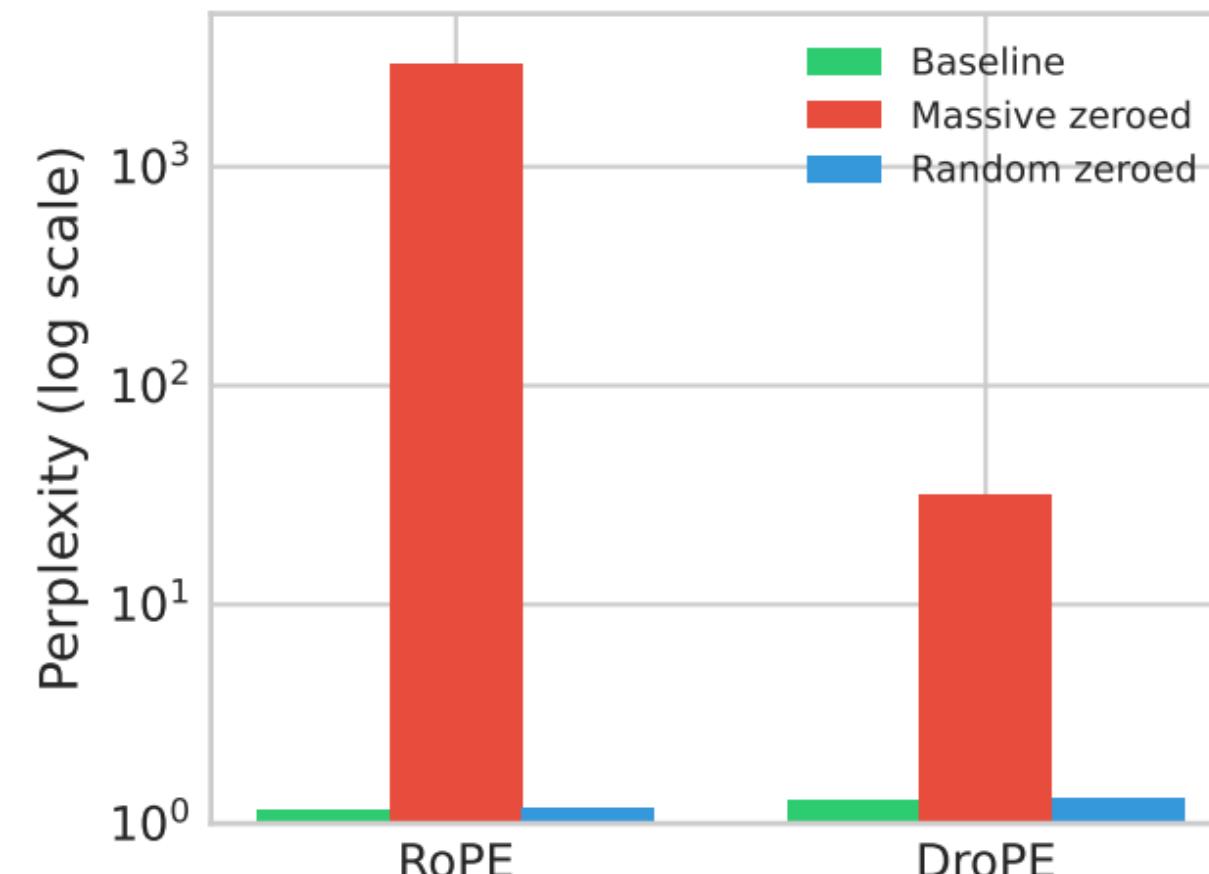


A. Perplexity After Disruption



B. Degradation from Disruption

