

Questionnaire Contrôle Périodique 3

LOG3430

Sigle du cours

| Identification de l'étudiant(e) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Nom: | | | Prénom | : | | | | | | | |
| Signatu | re: | | Matricu | le: | Groupe: | Groupe: | | | | | |
| <u> </u> | | | • | | - | | | | | | |
| | Si | gle et titre du c | ours | | Groupe | Trimestre | | | | | |
| LO | G3430 - Méthod | es de test et de | e validation du | logiciel | Tous | 20163 | | | | | |
| | | Professeur | | | Local | Téléphone | | | | | |
| | (| Giuliano Antor | niol | | L-2204 | | | | | | |
| | Jour | D | ate | D | urée | Heures | | | | | |
| N | Mercredi | 19 octo | bre 2016 | 1 | heure | | | | | | |
| | Documentation | n | | Ca | lculatrice | | | | | | |
| Auci | ine | | Aucune | | Les cellulaires, agendas | | | | | | |
| ⊠ Tout | e | | ⊠ Toutes | | | s, agendas ou téléavertisseurs | | | | | |
| ⊠ Voir | directives particu | lières | ☐ Non progra | mmable | sont interdits. | | | | | | |
| | | | Directives par | ticulières | | | | | | | |
| | documentation tion toutefois d | - | • | | ces, tablettes (| et ordinateurs à | | | | | |
| nt | Cet examen cor (excluant cette pa | | ercice et 5 qu | estion sur un | total de 6 pa | ges | | | | | |
| orta | La pondération o | le cet examen e | est de 5 % | | | | | | | | |
| Important | Vous devez répo | ondre sur : 🔲 1 | e questionnaire | le cahier | les deux | | | | | | |
| I | Vous devez rem | ettre le question | nnaire : 🛛 oui | non | | | | | | | |

L'étudiant doit honorer l'engagement pris lors de la signature du code de conduite.

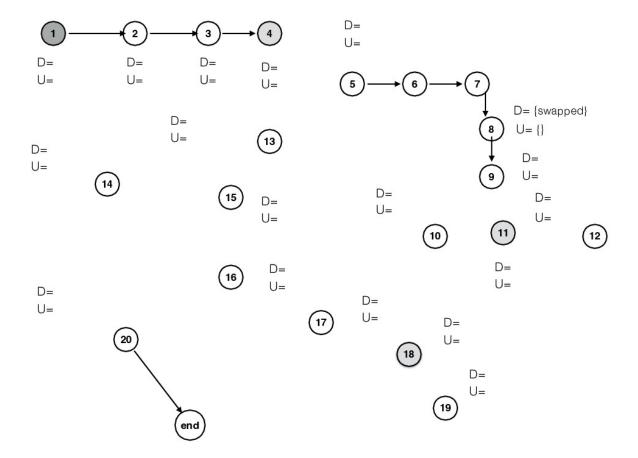
Exercice 1 – 20 points

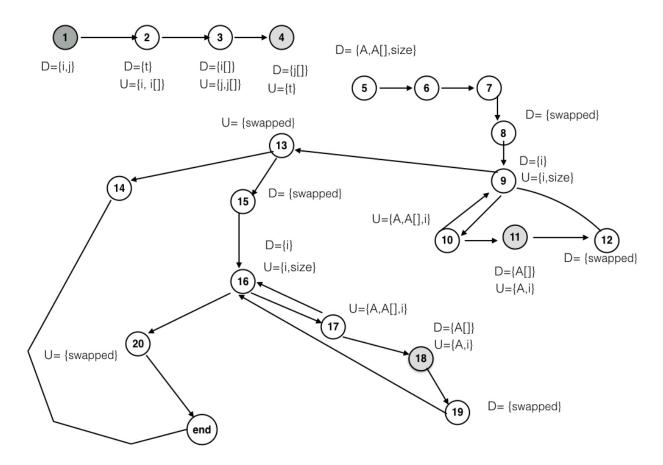
Considérez le programme suivant :

```
void swap(int *i, int *j) { // line 1
  int t = *i; // line 2
  *i = *j; // line 3
 *j = t; // line 4
void cocktailShakerSort(int * A, int size){ // line 5
int swapped, i; // line 6
  do{ // line 7
    swapped = 0; // line 8
    for (i = 0; i < size - 2; i++) // line 9
     if (A[ i ] > A[ i + 1 ]){ // line 10
  swap( A + i , A + i + 1 ); // line 11
swapped =1; // line 12
      }
    if (swapped ==0) // finish if no swaps occurred. -- line 13
      break; // line 14
    swapped = 0; // line 15
    for (i = size - 2; i> 0; i--) // line 16
      if (A[i] > A[i+1]) { // line 17}
     swap(A + i , A+ i + 1 ); // line 18
swapped = 1; // line 19
 }while (swapped); // if no elements have been swapped, then it is sorted -- line 20
```

- Q1: Complétez le *Graphe de flux de contrôle* suivant, où les numéros de nœuds correspondent aux numéros de lignes. Les nœuds d'appel, entrées et sorties, sont en gris; le nœud end indique la fin du calcul et donc le point de return de la procédure cocktailShakerSort. Indiquez:
 - a. les arcs du graphe; (1 point)
 - b. les ensembles des définitions et utilisations pour chaque nœud; voir l'exemple pour nœud 8 qui définit la variable 'swapped' et dont l'ensemble d'utilisations est vide. (1 point)

Réponse à la question 1.1





Please notice it would be legitimate to model the call site considering also the use of the generic element of A as to define A via its address swap uses A's content.

Q2 : Complétez le tableau suivant en donnant les uses pour chaque variable. Voir l'exemple pour la variable 'j' qui a une utilisation à la ligne 3 ; remarquez que i est l'adresse base du tableau et i[] l'élément générique (2 points).

| | swap |) | | | | cocktailShakerSort | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------|-----|---|-----|---|--------------------|---|------|---|-----|--|--|--|
| Ligne/var | I | I[] | j | ٦[] | t | swapped | i | size | Α | A[] | | | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | х | х | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | swa | р | | | | cocktailShakerSort | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---|-----|---|--------------------|---|------|---|-----|--|--|--|
| Ligne/var | I | I[] | j | ٦[] | t | swapped | i | size | Α | A[] | | | |
| 1 | х | Х | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | Х | х | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | х | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | х | x | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | х | | х | х | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | | х | | Х | 0 | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | х | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | | | х | х | | | | | |
| 17 | | | | | | | х | | Х | х | | | |
| 18 | | | | | | | х | | Х | 0 | | | |
| 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | | | | | х | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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Q3 : Complétez le tableau suivant en donnant toutes les définitions-utilisations (def-uses) des données. Voir l'exemple pour la variable 'size' dont la définition à la ligne 5 est utilisée à la ligne 9; compléter la cellule 5/9 si nécessaire. (2 points)

| | Ligne de définition | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i[] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ינו | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| j | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| j[] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| JLJ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| ped | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| swapped | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 9, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| j. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| size | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Α | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A[] | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | |
| Λυ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | Li | gne de | e défir | nition | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|----|-----------------|----|-------------------------|---------|--------|----|----|------------------|----|-------------------------|----|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| I | 2,3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i[] | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| j | 3,4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| j[] | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| t | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| swapped | | | | | | | | 13 | | | | 13 | | | 20 | | | | 20 | |
| i | | | | | | | | | 9, 10, 11 | | | | | | | 16, 17, 18 | | | | |
| size | | | | | 9, 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Α | | | | | 10, 11, 17, 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A[] (1) | | | 10, 17, 2,3 | 10, 17, 2,3 | 10, 17, 2,3 or 11, 18 | | | | | | 10, 11, 17, 18 | | | | | | | 10, 11, 17, 18 | | |

The array A is actually passed to swap, thus the answer may depend of how swap is modeled. There are two options 1) we enter swap and we notice that actually A[] is i[] and j[] 2) we model swap as a black box. In the first case A[] is also uses in 2 and 3, Plus A[] definition of 2 and 3 propagate to 10 and 17 as well as back to 2 and 3. But one may also say swap is a black box and in this case it is the line 11 and 18 thet define the generic content of A[].

Q4: Pour la procédure cocktailShakerSort, complétez le tableau suivant en donnant des valeurs d'entrée pour couvrir le critère all-uses. Précisez les def-uses couverts pour chaque valeur d'entrée. Voir l'exemple du cas de test T1; chaque paire def-use est indiqué <def,use>; donc pour la variable swapped, <8,13> indique que swapped est définie à 8 et utilisée à la ligne 13. (8 points)

| T.C. | size | A[0] | A[1] | A[2] | A[3] | swapped | i | size | Α | A[] |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---|------|---|-----|
| T1 | 1 | 1 | | | | <8,13> | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
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We have ti provide: Some definition-clear sub-path from each definition to each use reached by that definition (and each successor node of the use). This actually means every computation and branch directly affected by a definition is exercised. There are may ways to cover the various def uses. A problem here is to realize that the 2 loops sort two by two thus to expose certain def-use pairs we need to traverse multiple times the two loops. For example one may use the defauls 1, then 1 2 3 and 4 $\,$ 3 $\,$ 2 $\,$ 1.

| T.C. | size | A[0] | A[1] | A[2] | A[3] | swapped | i | size | Α | A[] |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|---|--------|--------|---------|
| T1 | 1 | 1 | | | | <8,13> | <9,9> | <5,9> | | |
| T2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | <9,10> | | <5,10> | <5,10> |
| ТЗ | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | <12,20> <19,20> | <9,11> <16,16> <16,17> <16,18> | <5,16> | | <11,10> |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

Q5: Est-ce que la fonction cocktailShakerSort contient <u>un</u> défaut <u>ou plus</u>? Si oui, fournir un cas de test suffisant à l' (les)exposer; il faut justifier la réponse et expliquer 1) ou est l'erreur; 2) la raison probable et 3) la correction suggérée. (<u>6 points</u>)

Solution:

Yes there are two conceptual problems. Since the algorithm works two by two the loop at line 9 misses the last comparison and thus it does not sort something like 1 2 1. The fi xis easy:

For (i=0; i< size -1; i++) or better For (i=0; i<=size -2; i++)

The developer forgot the = in the comparison. Much in the same way the forst two elments risk not to be compares see for example for 3 2 1 4 again the problem is an equal in the stop condition. The fix is :

For (i=size -2; i>=0; i--)