

$$g'(y) = N(x,y) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \int M(x,y) dx$$

$$F-kx-bx'=mx''$$

$$F(s)-kX(s)-bsX(s)=ms^2X(s)$$

$$F(s)=(ms^2+bs+k)X(s)$$

$$\frac{X(s)}{F(s)}=H(s)=\frac{1}{(ms^2+bs+k)}$$

$$H(s)=\frac{\frac{1}{m}}{(s^2+\frac{b}{m}s+\frac{k}{m})}$$

$$\lim_{s\rightarrow 0}2\cdot H(s)=\lim_{s\rightarrow 0}2\cdot \frac{\frac{1}{m}}{(s^2+\frac{b}{m}s+\frac{k}{m})}=\frac{2}{k}=0.1$$

$$then, \; k=20N/m$$

$$t_r\approx \frac{1.8}{w_n}\approx 1$$

$$\therefore w_n=1.8$$

$$w_n=\sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}=\sqrt{\frac{20}{m}}=1.8$$

$$then, \; m=6.17 \; kg$$

$$2\xi w_n=3.6\cdot \xi=\frac{b}{m}=\frac{b}{6.17}$$

$$M_p=10\% \quad \Longleftrightarrow \quad \xi=0.6$$

$$then, \; b=13.32 \; N\cdot s/m$$

$$\frac{Y(s)}{R(s)} = H(s) = \frac{10}{s^2 + 55s + 10}$$

$$E(s) = R(s) - Y(s) = \left( \frac{1}{1 + \frac{10}{s(s+55)}} \right) R(s)$$

$$\therefore e_{ss} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \cdot E(s) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{10}{s(s+55)}} \frac{1}{s^2} = \frac{55}{10} = 5.5 \text{ (550\%)}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{8.1}{s^2 + 3s + 9}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{8.1 \cdot \frac{1}{5}(s+5)}{s^2 + 3s + 9}$$

$$x(t) = v_0 \cos(\theta) t$$

$$y(t) = v_0 \sin(\theta) t - \frac{1}{2} g t^2$$

$$v_0 = 5m/s$$

$$n = \begin{bmatrix} -\sin(yaw) \cdot \cos(pitch) \\ \sin(pitch) \\ -\cos(yaw) \cdot \cos(pitch) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$n = \begin{bmatrix} n_x \\ n_y \\ n_z \end{bmatrix}$$