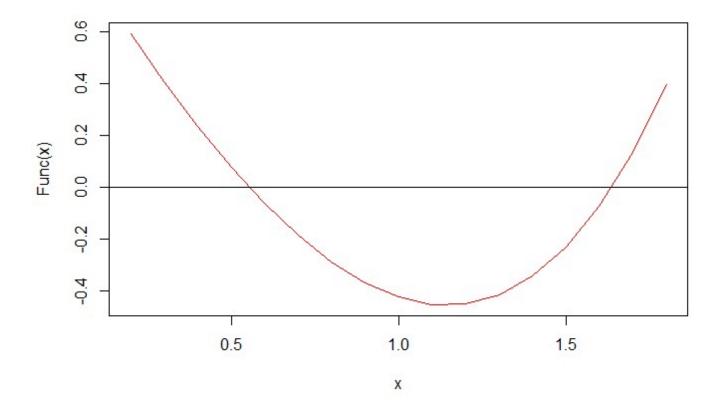
Tarea Miercoles 6 de Febrero del 2019

Code ▼

Se graficaron tres métodos númericos para encontrar raices: Bisección, Punto Fijo y Secante a partir de esto se analiza cual de los tres es la mejor opción en cuestión a sus iteraciones.

Grafica



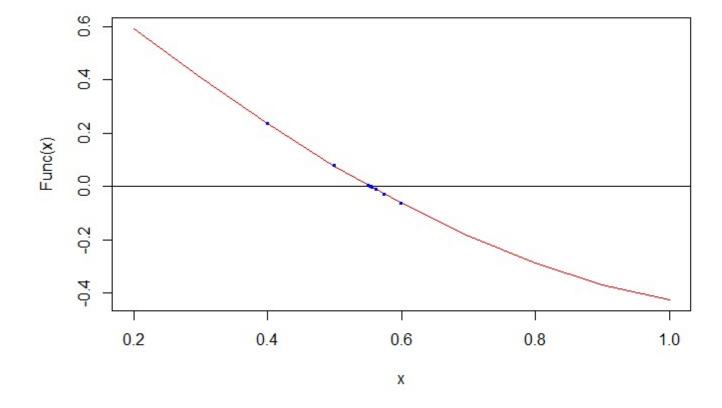
Metodo por Biseccion

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```
Func = function(x) \{\exp(x) - x*pi\}
fBiseccion <- function(x1,x2) {
 if (Func(x1) * Func(x2) < 0)
 x = seq(x1, x2, 0.1)
 plot(x, Func(x), type="l", col="red")
 abline(h=0)
 ptoM = (x1+x2)/2
 error = abs(x1-x2)/2
 i = 0
 aux = Func(ptoM)
 points(rbind(c(ptoM, aux)), pch=15, cex=0.4, col="blue")
 valor = log10((x2-x1)/1.e-8)/log10(2)
 cat("Iteracion=",i,"\tFunc(x)=",Func(ptoM),"\tX=",ptoM,"\tError=",error,"\n")
 while (error > 1.e-8) {
    i = i+1
   if (Func(ptoM) == 0) break
    if (Func(ptoM) *Func(x1) < 0) x2 = ptoM else {x1 = ptoM}
    ptoM = (x1+x2)/2
    error = abs(x1-x2)/2
    aux = Func(ptoM)
   points(rbind(c(ptoM, aux)), pch=15, cex=0.4, col="blue")
```

```
cat("Iteracion=",i,"\tFunc(x)=",Func(ptoM),"\tX=",ptoM,"\tError=",error,"\n")
}
cat ("Valor aproximado de iteraciones:", valor)
}
fBiseccion(0.2,1)
```

```
Iteracion= 0
                Func (x) = -0.06283679
                                         X= 0.6 Error= 0.4
Iteracion= 1
                Func(x) = 0.2351876 X= 0.4 Error= 0.2
Iteracion= 2
                Func (x) = 0.07792494
                                         X= 0.5 Error= 0.1
Iteracion= 3
                Func(x) = 0.005377058
                                         X = 0.55
                                                     Error= 0.05
Iteracion= 4
                Func (x) = -0.02928525
                                         X = 0.575
                                                     Error= 0.025
Iteracion= 5
                Func(x) = -0.01209121
                                         X= 0.5625 Error= 0.0125
                Func (x) = -0.003391141
                                        X= 0.55625 Error= 0.00625
Iteracion= 6
Iteracion= 7
                Func(x) = 0.000984469
                                         X = 0.553125
                                                         Error= 0.003125
Iteracion= 8
                Func (x) = -0.001205462
                                         X = 0.5546875
                                                         Error= 0.0015625
Iteracion= 9
                Func (x) = -0.0001110274
                                        X = 0.5539063
                                                         Error= 0.00078125
Iteracion= 10
                Func(x) = 0.0004365881
                                         X = 0.5535156
                                                         Error= 0.000390625
Iteracion= 11
                Func(x) = 0.0001627472
                                         X = 0.5537109
                                                         Error= 0.0001953125
Iteracion= 12
                Func(x) = 2.585159e-05
                                         X = 0.5538086
                                                         Error= 9.765625e-05
Iteracion= 13
                Func (x) = -4.258998e-05 X= 0.5538574
                                                         Error= 4.882813e-05
Iteracion= 14
                Func (x) = -8.369718e-06 X= 0.553833
                                                         Error= 2.441406e-05
Iteracion= 15
                Func(x) = 8.740804e-06
                                         X = 0.5538208
                                                         Error= 1.220703e-05
Iteracion= 16
                Func(x) = 1.855109e-07
                                         X = 0.5538269
                                                         Error= 6.103516e-06
Iteracion= 17
                Func(x) = -4.092111e-06 X= 0.55383 Error= 3.051758e-06
Iteracion= 18
                Func (x) = -1.953302e-06 X= 0.5538284
                                                         Error= 1.525879e-06
Iteracion= 19
                Func (x) = -8.838962e-07 X= 0.5538277
                                                         Error= 7.629395e-07
Iteracion= 20
                Func (x) = -3.491928e-07 X= 0.5538273
                                                         Error= 3.814697e-07
Iteracion= 21
                Func (x) = -8.1841e-08
                                         X = 0.5538271
                                                         Error= 1.907349e-07
Iteracion= 22
                Func(x) = 5.183492e-08
                                         X = 0.553827
                                                         Error= 9.536743e-08
Iteracion= 23
                Func (x) = -1.500304e-08 X= 0.553827
                                                         Error= 4.768372e-08
Iteracion= 24
                Func(x) = 1.841594e-08
                                        X = 0.553827
                                                         Error= 2.384186e-08
Iteracion= 25
                Func (x) = 1.70645e-09
                                         X = 0.553827
                                                         Error= 1.192093e-08
Iteracion= 26
                Func (x) = -6.648295e-09 X= 0.553827
                                                         Error= 5.960464e-09
Valor aproximado de iteraciones: 26.2535
```



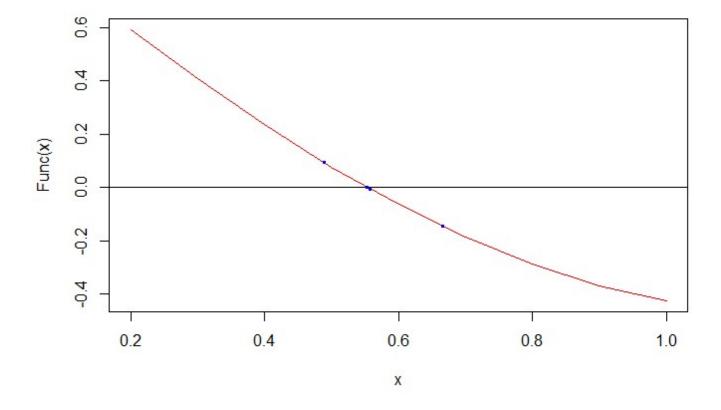
Método por Secante

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```
Func = function(x) \{exp(x) - x*pi\}
fSecante <- function(x0,x1) {
    x = seq(x0, x1, 0.1)
    plot(x,Func(x),type="l",col="red")
    abline(h=0)
    x2 = x1 - (((x1-x0) * (Func(x1))) / (Func(x1) - Func(x0)))
    error = abs(x2-x1)/x2
    i = 0
    aux = Func(x2)
    points(rbind(c(x2,aux)),pch=15,cex=0.4,col="blue")
    cat("Iteracion=",i,"\tFunc(x)=",Func(x2),"\tX=",x2,"\tError=",error,"\n")
    while (error > 1.e-8) {
      x0 = x1
      x1 = x2
      x2 = x1 - (((x1-x0) * (Func(x1))) / (Func(x1) - Func(x0)))
      i = i+1
      error = abs(x2-x1)/x2
      aux = Func(x2)
      points(rbind(c(x2,aux)),pch=15,cex=0.4,col="blue")
```

```
cat("Iteracion=",i,"\tFunc(x)=",Func(x2),"\tX=",x2,"\tError=",error,"\n")
}
fSecante(0.2,1)
```

```
Iteracion= 0
               Func (x) = -0.1468369 X= 0.6668139
                                                   Error= 0.4996687
Iteracion= 1
               Func (x) = 0.09315172 X = 0.489857
                                                    Error= 0.3612421
Iteracion= 2
               Func (x) = -0.006590853 X= 0.5585429 Error= 0.1229735
Iteracion= 3
              Func (x) = -0.0002483718 X= 0.5540043
                                                   Error= 0.00819249
Iteracion= 4
              Func(x) = 7.304429e-07 X= 0.5538265 Error= 0.0003209212
Iteracion= 5
               Func (x) = -8.035195e-11 X= 0.553827 Error= 9.410368e-07
               Func(x) = 0 	 X = 0.553827
Iteracion= 6
                                         Error= 1.035069e-10
```



Método del Punto Fijo

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```
library(Deriv)
Func = function(x) \{exp(x) - x*pi\}
FuncG = function(x) \{\exp(x)/pi\}
fPuntoFijo = function(a,b)
 x = seq(a,b,0.1)
 FuncDerG = Deriv(FuncG)
 print (FuncDerG(a))
 i = 0
 if(FuncDerG(a) < 1)
    fijo = FuncG(a)
    plot(x, Func(x), type = 'l', col = c("blue"))
    abline(h = 0)
    aux = Func(fijo)
    points(rbind(c(fijo,aux)),pch=15,cex=0.4,col="red")
    cat("Iteracion=",i,"\tFunc(x)=",Func(fijo),"\tX=",fijo,"\tError=---\n")
    repeat
      fijoN = FuncG(fijo)
      error = abs(fijoN-fijo)/fijoN
      if(error < 1.e-8)
        break
      i = i + 1
      fijo = fijoN
```

```
aux = Func(fijo)

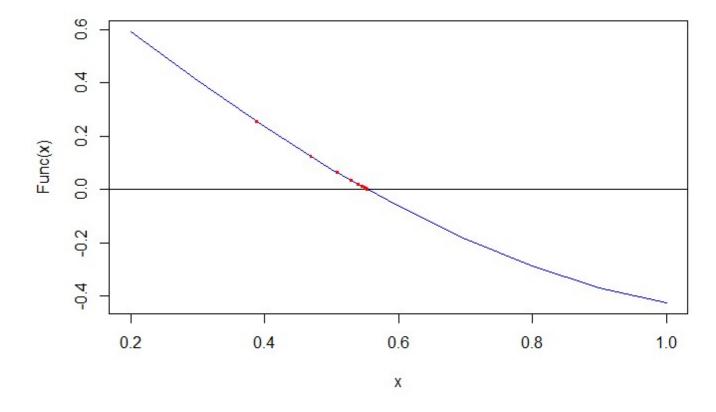
points(rbind(c(fijo,aux)),pch=15,cex=0.4,col="red")

cat("Iteracion=",i,"\tFunc(x)=",Func(fijo),"\tX=",fijo,"\tError=",error,"\n")
}

}

fPuntoFijo(0.2,1)
```

[1] 0.3887846			
Iteracion= 0	Func(x) = 0.253784 X=	0.3887846 E	rror=
Iteracion= 1	Func(x) = 0.1241141 X=	0.4695665 E	rror= 0.1720351
Iteracion= 2	Func(x) = 0.06444782	X = 0.5090732	Error= 0.0776052
Iteracion= 3	Func(x) = 0.03448326	X = 0.5295876	Error= 0.03873652
Iteracion= 4	Func(x) = 0.01874309	X = 0.540564	Error= 0.02030539
Iteracion= 5	Func(x) = 0.01027428	X = 0.5465301	Error= 0.01091634
Iteracion= 6	Func(x) = 0.005658051	X = 0.5498005	Error= 0.005948348
Iteracion= 7	Func(x) = 0.003123802	X = 0.5516015	Error= 0.003265063
Iteracion= 8	Func(x) = 0.001727058	X = 0.5525959	Error= 0.001799393
Iteracion= 9	Func(x) = 0.0009555773	X = 0.5531456	Error= 0.0009938428
Iteracion= 10	Func(x) = 0.0005289445	X = 0.5534498	Error= 0.0005495887
Iteracion= 11	Func(x) = 0.0002928579	X= 0.5536181	Error= 0.0003041235
Iteracion= 12	Func(x) = 0.0001621663	X = 0.5537114	Error= 0.0001683541
Iteracion= 13	Func(x) = $8.980402e-05$	X = 0.553763	Error= 9.321523e-05
Iteracion= 14	Func(x) = $4.973342e-05$	X = 0.5537916	Error= 5.161781e-05
Iteracion= 15	Func(x) = $2.754295e-05$	X = 0.5538074	Error= 2.85851e-05
Iteracion= 16	Func(x) = $1.52538e-05$	X = 0.5538162	Error= 1.583051e-05
Iteracion= 17	Func(x) = $8.447895e-06$	X = 0.553821	Error= 8.767155e-06
Iteracion= 18	Func(x) = $4.678651e-06$	X = 0.5538237	Error= 4.855423e-06
Iteracion= 19	Func(x) = $2.591156e-06$	X = 0.5538252	Error= 2.689045e-06
Iteracion= 20	Func(x) = $1.43505e-06$	X = 0.553826	Error= 1.48926e-06
Iteracion= 21	Func(x) = $7.947691e-07$	X = 0.5538265	Error= 8.247904e-07
Iteracion= 22	Func(x) = $4.401644e-07$	X = 0.5538267	Error= 4.567906e-07
Iteracion= 23	Func(x) = $2.437749e-07$	X= 0.5538269	Error= 2.529828e-07
Iteracion= 24	Func(x) = $1.350091e-07$	X= 0.5538269	Error= 1.401087e-07
Iteracion= 25	Func(x) = $7.477169e-08$	X = 0.553827	Error= 7.759596e-08
Iteracion= 26	Func(x) = $4.141058e-08$	X = 0.553827	Error= 4.297473e-08
Iteracion= 27	Func(x) = $2.29343e-08$	X = 0.553827	Error= 2.380057e-08
Iteracion= 28	Func(x) = $1.270163e-08$	X = 0.553827	Error= 1.31814e-08



Comparando los resultados entregados por los tres métodos, el método por secante presenta el menor número de iteraciones, seguido por el método de bisección y finalmente el punto fijo. Las tres usaron el mismo intervalo para la función.