

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:/  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:/$ sudo apt install terraform  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:  
  linux-headers-5.15.0-97 linux-headers-5.15.0-97-generic  
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.  
The following NEW packages will be installed:  
  terraform  
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.  
Need to get 26.9 MB of archives.  
After this operation, 84.5 MB of additional disk space will be used.  
Get:1 https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com jammy/main amd64 terraform amd64 1.7.4-1 [26.9 MB]  
Fetched 26.9 MB in 5s (5415 kB/s)  
Selecting previously unselected package terraform.  
(Reading database ... 159993 files and directories currently installed.)  
Preparing to unpack .../terraform_1.7.4-1_amd64.deb ...  
Unpacking terraform (1.7.4-1) ...  
Setting up terraform (1.7.4-1) ...  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:/$ terraform version  
Terraform v1.7.4  
on linux_amd64  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:/$
```

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~  
GNU nano 6.2 main.tf  
terraform {  
  required_providers {  
    docker = {  
      source = "kreuzwerker/docker"  
      version = "~> 2.16.0"  
    }  
  }  
}  
  
provider "docker" {  
}  
  
resource "docker_image" "nginx" {  
  name = "nginx:latest"  
}  
  
resource "docker_container" "nginx" {  
  name = "nginx"  
  image = docker_image.nginx.name # Use "name" instead of "latest"  
  ports {  
    internal = 80  
    external = 8081  
  }  
}  
  
resource "docker_image" "ubuntu" {  
  name = "ubuntu:latest"  
}  
  
resource "docker_container" "ubuntu" {  
  name = "ubuntu"  
  image = docker_image.ubuntu.name # Use "name" instead of "latest"  
  command = ["/bin/bash", "-c", "tail -f /dev/null"]  
}  
  
Read 40 lines  
NG Help      NG Write Out  NG Where Is   NG Cut        NG Execute   NG Location  NG Undo      NG Set Mark  NG To Bracket NG Previous  
XX Exit      AG Read File  AN Replace   AL Paste      AJ Justify   AY Go To Line ME Redo      ME-A Copy    ME Where Was ME-L Next
```

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31: ~  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$ nano main.tf  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$ terraform init  
  
Initializing the backend...  
  
Initializing provider plugins...  
- Reusing previous version of kreuzwerker/docker from the dependency lock file  
- Using previously-installed kreuzwerker/docker v2.16.0  
  
Terraform has been successfully initialized!  
  
You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see  
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands  
should now work.  
  
If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,  
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other  
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$ terraform apply  
docker_image.mysql: Refreshing state... [id=sha256:019814493c7ab16a057af0399b1288a1208b75ba852b915541840095c0fedfd0mysql:latest]  
docker_image.ubuntu: Refreshing state... [id=sha256:3db8720ecbf5f5927d409cc61f9b4f7ffe23283917caaa992f847c4d83338cc1ubuntu:latest]  
docker_image.nginx: Refreshing state... [id=sha256:e4720093a3c1381245b53a5a51b417963b3c4472d3f47fc301930a4f3b17666a nginx:latest]  
docker_container.ubuntu: Refreshing state... [id=ef3c9eb14f6da073c9db87730882c633b2867cd24535ea85a60d34742ac27219]  
docker_container.nginx: Refreshing state... [id=c5836f583f579395d83712164b3134f96e6fa529afd8f648226dbb20729f245d]  
  
Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:  
/+ destroy and then create replacement  
  
Terraform will perform the following actions:  
  
# docker_container.nginx must be replaced  
/+ resource "docker_container" "nginx" {  
  + bridge      = (known after apply)  
  ~ command     = [  
    - "nginx",  
    - "-g",  
    - "daemon off;",  
  ] -> (known after apply)  
  + container_logs = (known after apply)  
  + cpu_shares    = 0 -> null  
}
```

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31: ~  
docker_image.mysql: Refreshing state... [id=sha256:3db8720ecbf5f5927d409cc61f9b4f7ffe23283917caaa992f847c4d83338cc1ubuntu:latest]  
docker_image.nginx: Refreshing state... [id=sha256:e4720093a3c1381245b53a5a51b417963b3c4472d3f47fc301930a4f3b17666a nginx:latest]  
docker_container.ubuntu: Refreshing state... [id=ef3c9eb14f6da073c9db87730882c633b2867cd24535ea85a60d34742ac27219]  
docker_container.nginx: Refreshing state... [id=c5836f583f579395d83712164b3134f96e6fa529afd8f648226dbb20729f245d]  
  
Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:  
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Terraform will perform the following actions:  
  
# docker_container.nginx must be replaced  
/+ resource "docker_container" "nginx" {  
  + bridge      = (known after apply)  
  ~ command     = [  
    - "nginx",  
    - "-g",  
    - "daemon off;",  
  ] -> (known after apply)  
  + container_logs = (known after apply)  
  + cpu_shares    = 0 -> null  
  + dns          = [] -> null  
  + dns_opts     = [] -> null  
  + dns_search   = [] -> null  
  + entrypoint   = [  
    - "/docker-entrypoint.sh",  
  ] -> (known after apply)  
  + env          = [] -> (known after apply)  
  + exit_code    = (known after apply)  
  + gateway      = "172.17.0.1" -> (known after apply)  
  + group_add    = [] -> null  
  + hostname     = "c5836f583f57" -> (known after apply)  
  + id           = "c5836f583f579395d83712164b3134f96e6fa529afd8f648226dbb20729f245d" -> (known after apply)  
  + image        = "sha256:e4720093a3c1381245b53a5a51b417963b3c4472d3f47fc301930a4f3b17666a" -> "nginx:latest" # forces replacement  
  + init         = false -> (known after apply)  
  + ip_address   = "172.17.0.2" -> (known after apply)  
  + ip_prefix_length = 16 -> (known after apply)  
  + ipc_mode     = "private" -> (known after apply)  
  + links        = [] -> null  
  + log_driver   = "json-file" -> (known after apply)  
  + log_opts     = {} -> null  
}
```

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31: ~  
- ip_prefix_length      = 16  
- ipv6_gateway          = ""  
- network_name          = "bridge"  
},  
] -> (known after apply)  
- network_mode          = "default" -> null  
- privileged             = false -> null  
- publish_all_ports      = false -> null  
- security_opts          = [] -> (known after apply)  
- shm_size               = 64 -> (known after apply)  
- storage_opts           = {} -> null  
- sysctls                = {} -> null  
- tmpfs                  = {} -> null  
# (11 unchanged attributes hidden)  
}  
  
Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.  
  
Do you want to perform these actions?  
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.  
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.  
  
  Enter a value: yes  
  
docker_container.ubuntu: Destroying... [id=ef3c9eb14f6da073c9db87730882c633b2867cd24535ea85a60d34742ac27219]  
docker_container.nginx: Destroying... [id=c5836f583f579395d83712164b3134f96eefa529afd8f648226dbb20729f245d]  
docker_container.ubuntu: Destruction complete after 0s  
docker_container.nginx: Creating...  
docker_container.nginx: Destruction complete after 0s  
docker_container.nginx: Creating...  
docker_container.ubuntu: Creation complete after 1s [id=f4ffb0bfe853f0f8ff37263fd16826d1812852b5e2be89747a8ae93d4677c47b]  
docker_container.nginx: Creation complete after 1s [id=d7e18871508648a8ed1d15802294824327a253dc96788dbfe9e0cd759b15893]  
  
Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 2 destroyed.  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$
```

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$ docker ps  
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS  
99eb92370ef0   nginx:late /docker-entrypoint...   About a minute ago    Up About a minute    0.0.0.0:8081->80/tcp  
286a78eadeca   ubuntu:late /bin/bash -c 'tail ...' About a minute ago    Up About a minute  
e9ecd9ebbb48   dev-peer0.org2.example.com-secured_1.0.1-843dc47073bc9ebd5af86d7f422fb794fc450d737c1fa4a1cb2b9cb2c4983d6b-cdfa6a2036afcd5be33a3f61997349ace01a5365ec66f47b99  
f9559202eb64b   "chaincode -peer.add..." 22 hours ago         Up 22 hours  
2240e0b809af   dev-peer0.org1.example.com-secured_1.0.1-843dc47073bc9ebd5af86d7f422fb794fc450d737c1fa4a1cb2b9cb2c4983d6b-76cd426ef69ed63bd4d63ba3d23c81abef422c4d8acbd6ef151b  
0411017491690   "chaincode -peer.add..." 22 hours ago         Up 22 hours  
5ddf8eb21e60   hyperledger/fabric-tools:latest 22 hours ago         Up 22 hours  
720d7d26782e   hyperledger/fabric-peer:latest 22 hours ago         Up 22 hours  
/tcp          "peer node start"         peer0.org2.example.com  
b5c9c9f36fa1   hyperledger/fabric-peer:latest 22 hours ago         Up 22 hours  
"peer node start"         peer0.org1.example.com  
40070fd601e1   hyperledger/fabric-orderer:2.5.4 22 hours ago         Up 22 hours  
"orderer"                 orderer.example.com  
0.0.9443->9443/tcp, :::9443->9443/tcp  
a0e1787e6cd0   hyperledger/fabric-ca:1.5.7 22 hours ago         Up 22 hours  
"sh -c 'fabric-ca-se..." ca_orderer  
9054/tcp  
1be82f1fa291   hyperledger/fabric-ca:1.5.7 22 hours ago         Up 22 hours  
"sh -c 'fabric-ca-se..." ca_org2  
8054/tcp  
fe3b5d7a1718   hyperledger/fabric-ca:1.5.7 22 hours ago         Up 22 hours  
"sh -c 'fabric-ca-se..." ca_org1  
  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$
```

Change infrastructure (your choice of what change it is).

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$ terraform plan -out=tfplan  
docker_image.nginx: Refreshing state... [id=sha256:e4720093a3c1381245b53a5a51b417963b3c4472d3f47fc301930a4f3b17666anginx:latest]  
docker_image.mysql: Refreshing state... [id=sha256:019814493c7ab16a057af0399b1288a1208b75ba852b915541840095c0fedfd0mysql:latest]  
docker_image.ubuntu: Refreshing state... [id=sha256:3db8720ecbf5f927d409cc61f9b4f7ffe23283917caaa992f847c4d83338cc1ubuntu:latest]  
docker_container.nginx: Refreshing state... [id=e2f81657d175d9c5ee1a5621992045de1c99d9c0826a97d46bb20859f7390156]  
docker_container.ubuntu: Refreshing state... [id=53dedfc75161defefc9b615017187856e505ebcf5211fb7c6510375b72180781]  
  
Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:  
/+ destroy and then create replacement  
  
Terraform will perform the following actions:  
  
# docker_container.nginx must be replaced  
/+ resource "docker_container" "nginx" {  
  ~ bridge      = (known after apply)  
  ~ command     = [  
    - "nginx",  
    - "-g",  
    - "daemon off;",  
  ] -> (known after apply)  
  + container_logs = (known after apply)  
  ~ cpu_shares   = 0 -> null  
  ~ dns         = [] -> null  
  ~ dns_opts    = [] -> null  
  ~ dns_search  = [] -> null  
  ~ endpoint     = [  
    - "/docker-entrypoint.sh",  
  ] -> (known after apply)  
  ~ env         = [] -> (known after apply)  
  ~ exit_code   = (known after apply)  
  ~ gateway     = "172.17.0.1" -> (known after apply)  
  ~ group_add   = [] -> null  
  ~ hostname    = "e2f81657d175" -> (known after apply)  
  ~ id         = "e2f81657d175d9c5ee1a5621992045de1c99d9c0826a97d46bb20859f7390156" -> (known after apply)  
  ~ image      = "sha256:e4720093a3c1381245b53a5a51b417963b3c4472d3f47fc301930a4f3b17666a" -> "nginx:latest" # forces replacement  
  ~ init       = false -> (known after apply)  
  ~ ip_address = "172.17.0.2" -> (known after apply)  
  ~ ip_prefix_length = 16 -> (known after apply)  
  ~ ipc_mode   = "private" -> (known after apply)  
  ~ links      = [] -> null  
}
```

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~  
+ global_ipv6_prefix_length = 0  
+ ip_address               = "172.17.0.3"  
+ ip_prefix_length         = 16  
+ ipv6_gateway             = ""  
+ network_name             = "bridge"  
},  
] -> (known after apply)  
- network_mode             = "default" -> null  
- privileged               = false -> null  
- publish_all_ports        = false -> null  
+ security_opts            = [] -> (known after apply)  
+ shm_size                 = 64 -> (known after apply)  
+ storage_opts             = {} -> null  
+ sysctls                  = {} -> null  
+ tmpfs                    = {} -> null  
# (11 unchanged attributes hidden)  
}  
  
Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.  
  
Saved the plan to: tfplan  
  
To perform exactly these actions, run the following command to apply:  
    terraform apply "tfplan"  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$ terraform apply tfplan  
docker_container.nginx: Destroying... [id=e2f81657d175d9c5ee1a5621992045de1c99d9c0826a97d46bb20859f7390156]  
docker_container.ubuntu: Destroying... [id=53dedfc75161defefc9b615017187856e505ebcf5211fb7c6510375b72180781]  
docker_container.ubuntu: Destruction complete after 1s  
docker_container.nginx: Creating...  
docker_container.nginx: Creation complete after 1s [id=4d1cc8fcb70e51e8dee66c5a68f557033c7ab57a490c906c2f84314e1cc3df6]  
docker_container.ubuntu: Creation complete after 1s [id=76946e4674e8bad8fb7b2b43db5b2189032be0471203fe07659a267407c54bc14]  
  
Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 2 destroyed.  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$ nano main.tf  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$ terraform init
```

Create resource with dependencies (implicit and explicit).

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31: ~
GNU nano 6.2                                main.tf

# Create an Nginx Docker image
resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
  name = "nginx:latest"
}

# Create an Nginx Docker container with explicit dependency on the Nginx image
resource "docker_container" "nginx" {
  name = "nginx"
  image = docker_image.nginx.name

  ports {
    internal = 80
    external = 8081
  }
}

# Create an Ubuntu Docker image
resource "docker_image" "ubuntu" {
  name = "ubuntu:latest"
}

# Create an Ubuntu Docker container with explicit dependency on the Ubuntu image
resource "docker_container" "ubuntu" {
  name = "ubuntu"
  image = docker_image.ubuntu.name

  command = ["/bin/bash", "-c", "tail -f /dev/null"]
}

# Implicit dependency: Ubuntu container depends on Nginx container
resource "docker_container" "ubuntu_nginx_dependency" {
  name = "ubuntu"
  image = docker_image.ubuntu.name

  command = ["/bin/bash", "-c", "tail -f /dev/null"]
}
```

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31: ~
GNU nano 6.2                                main.tf

# Create an Nginx Docker container with explicit dependency on the Nginx image
resource "docker_container" "nginx" {
  name = "nginx"
  image = docker_image.nginx.name

  ports {
    internal = 80
    external = 8081
  }
}

# Create an Ubuntu Docker image
resource "docker_image" "ubuntu" {
  name = "ubuntu:latest"
}

# Create an Ubuntu Docker container with explicit dependency on the Ubuntu image
resource "docker_container" "ubuntu" {
  name = "ubuntu"
  image = docker_image.ubuntu.name

  command = ["/bin/bash", "-c", "tail -f /dev/null"]
}

# Implicit dependency: Ubuntu container depends on Nginx container
resource "docker_container" "ubuntu_with_dependency" {
  name = "ubuntu_with_dependency"
  image = docker_image.ubuntu.name

  command = ["/bin/bash", "-c", "tail -f /dev/null"]

  # Implicit dependency on the Nginx container
  depends_on = [
    docker_container.nginx,
  ]
}
```

```
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31: ~  
+ ipc_mode      = (known after apply)  
+ log_driver    = (known after apply)  
+ logs         = false  
+ must_run     = true  
+ name         = "ubuntu_with_dependency"  
+ network_data  = (known after apply)  
+ read_only    = false  
+ remove_volumes = true  
+ restart      = "no"  
+ rm           = false  
+ security_opts = (known after apply)  
+ shm_size     = (known after apply)  
+ start        = true  
+ stdin_open   = false  
+ tty          = false  
}  
  
Plan: 3 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.  
  
Do you want to perform these actions?  
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.  
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.  
  
Enter a value: yes  
  
docker_container.nginx: Destroying... [id=9aeb80796438c8776f4dc39ff6b5c44156083771124d80aa3eb91da981528cae]  
docker_container.ubuntu: Destroying... [id=ec43991840b18a3f45355a7ce9ec7e7f4f43719a3e5f6a411186b7b709039351]  
docker_container.ubuntu: Destruction complete after 1s  
docker_container.nginx: Creating...  
docker_container.nginx: Destruction complete after 1s  
docker_container.ubuntu: Creation complete after 1s [id=33c0f718effef2e9b14f5768456bcec8f8578471dbc7be7c5cf0d969ad9bd33a]  
docker_container.nginx: Creation complete after 1s [id=c892121b0b6bf302917e5a9df7fc5956922d0c91e02f53404ab9f8fd45ad43fe]  
docker_container.ubuntu_with_dependency: Creating...  
docker_container.ubuntu_with_dependency: Creation complete after 0s [id=7314bbeae574d28f0411d2edf5fc3e828ad85daa286ba5732303400c61bf8b89]  
  
Apply complete! Resources: 3 added, 0 changed, 2 destroyed.  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$ nano main.tf  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$ nano main.tf  
dhiuhu@DESKTOP-ATLGL31:~$
```