Materia: Sistemas Expertos

## Caso práctico de implementación de un sistema de razonamiento

Como caso práctico se implementará un sistema CBR básico para determinar la calidad del vino rojo.
 ▶ Para ello, se trabajará con el corpus Wine Quality
 Data Set.
 ▶ El corpus se compone de un total de 1599 muestras de vino rojo que contienen información de pruebas fisicoquímicas realizadas en vinos rojos.
 ▶ La información detallada del corpus y las técnicas que aplicaron los autores se puede encontrar en el siguiente enlace:

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https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0167923609001377?via%3Dihub
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1 - fixed acidity
2 - volatile acidity
3 - citric acid
4 - residual sugar
5 - chlorides
6 - free sulfur dioxide
7 - total sulfur dioxide
8 - density
9 - pH
10 - sulphates
11 - alcohol
Variable de salida:
12 - quality (puntaje entre 0 y 10)
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In [4]: from tkinter import *
        from tkinter import ttk
        from tkinter import messagebox
        import pandas as pd
        import operator
In [ ]: | raiz = Tk()
        def analizar():
            newWindows = Tk()
            newWindows.title("Tabla de calidad de vinos")
            df = pd.read_csv(r"winequality-red.csv",sep=';')
            lista = [list(row) for row in df.values]
            similares = {}
            cn = [float(tfa.get()), float(tva.get()), float(tca.get()), float(trs.get()), float(tc.get()), float(tfsd.get()),
                  float(ttsd.get()), float(td.get()), float(tph.get()), float(ts.get()), float(ta.get())]
            mini = [4.6, 0.12, 0, 0.9, 0.012, 1, 6, 0.99, 2.74, 0.33, 8.4]
            \max i = [15.9, 1.58, 1.0, 13.9, 0.611, 72.0, 289.0, 1.0, 4.01, 2.0, 14.9]
            weight = [float(ctfa.get()), float(ctva.get()), float(ctca.get()), float(ctrs.get()), float(ctc.get()),
                      float(ctfsd.get()),
                      float(cttsd.get()), float(ctd.get()), float(ctph.get()), float(cts.get()), float(cta.get())]
            def similarity(ce):
                valor = 0
                for i in range(len(mini)):
                    valor += weight[i] * (1 - ((abs(ce[i] - cn[i])) / (maxi[i] - mini[i])))
                return valor / sum(weight)
            for i in range(len(lista)):
                fila = []
                fila = lista[i]
                x = similarity(fila)
                similares.update({str(i): round(x, 3)})
            ordenados = dict(sorted(similares.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1)))
            cols = (
            "#Wine", "Fixed Acidity", "Volatile Acidity", "Citric Acid", "Residual Sugar", "Chlorides", "Free Sulfure Dioxide",
            "Total Sulfure Dioxide", "Density", "pH", "Sulphates", "Alcohol", "Quality", "Similarity")
            tree = ttk.Treeview(newWindows, columns=cols, show='headings')
            vsb = ttk.Scrollbar(newWindows, orient="vertical", command=tree.yview)
            vsb.pack(side=RIGHT, fill=BOTH)
            tree.configure(yscrollcommand=vsb.set)
            for i in range(len(cols)):
                tree.heading(cols[i], text=cols[i])
                tree.column(cols[i], minwidth=0, width=50)
            tree.pack(expand=YES, fill=BOTH)
            tam = len(ordenados)
            for i in range(tam):
                pos = int(list(ordenados.items())[i][0])
                c1 = lista[int(pos)][0]
                c2 = lista[int(pos)][1]
                c3 = lista[int(pos)][2]
                c4 = lista[int(pos)][3]
                c5 = lista[int(pos)][4]
                c6 = lista[int(pos)][5]
                c7 = lista[int(pos)][6]
                c8 = lista[int(pos)][7]
                c9 = lista[int(pos)][8]
                c10 = lista[int(pos)][9]
                c11 = lista[int(pos)][10]
                c12 = lista[int(pos)][11]
                sim = str(list(ordenados.items())[i][1])
                tree.insert("", 0, i, values=(str(pos), c1, c2, c3, c4, c5, c6, c7, c8, c9, c10, c11, c12, sim))
            # print("Item Mas Similar")
            fpos = list(ordenados.items())[tam - 1][0]
            fval = list(ordenados.items())[tam - 1][1]
            res = lista[int(fpos)][11]
            messagebox.showinfo(message="Calidad= " + str(res))
        lista = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
        raiz.geometry('600x270') # anchura x altura
        raiz.title('Calidad de vinos')
        Label(raiz, text="Analisis de calidad de vino").place(x=200, y=0)
        Label(raiz, text="Fixed Acidy").place(x=0, y=25)
        tfa = Spinbox(raiz, from_=0.0, to=15.9, width=5, increment=0.1)
        tfa.place(x=150, y=25)
        ctfa = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        ctfa.place(x=225, y=25)
        ctfa.current(3)
        Label(raiz, text="Volatily Acidy").place(x=308, y=25)
        tva = Spinbox(raiz, from_=0.0, to=1.58, width=5, increment=0.01)
        tva.place(x=450, y=25)
        ctva = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        ctva.place(x=525, y=25)
        ctva.current(3)
        Label(raiz, text="Citric Acid").place(x=0, y=50)
        tca = Spinbox(raiz, from_=0.0, to=1.0, width=5, increment=0.1)
        tca.place(x=150, y=50)
        ctca = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        ctca.place(x=225, y=50)
        ctca.current(3)
        Label(raiz, text="Residual Sugar").place(x=308, y=50)
        trs = Spinbox(raiz, from_=0.0, to=13.9, width=5, increment=0.1)
        trs.place(x=450, y=50)
        ctrs = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        ctrs.place(x=525, y=50)
        ctrs.current(5)
        Label(raiz, text="Chlorides").place(x=0, y=75)
        tc = Spinbox(raiz, from_=0.0, to=0.611, width=5, increment=0.001)
        tc.place(x=150, y=75)
        ctc = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        ctc.place(x=225, y=75)
        ctc.current(1)
        Label(raiz, text="Free Sulfur Dioxide").place(x=308, y=75)
        tfsd = Spinbox(raiz, from_=0.0, to=72.0, width=5, increment=1.0)
        tfsd.place(x=450, y=75)
        ctfsd = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        ctfsd.place(x=525, y=75)
        ctfsd.current(1)
        Label(raiz, text="Total Sulfure Dioxide").place(x=0, y=100)
        ttsd = Spinbox(raiz, from_=0.0, to=289.0, width=5, increment=1)
        ttsd.place(x=150, y=100)
        cttsd = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        cttsd.place(x=225, y=100)
        cttsd.current(1)
        Label(raiz, text="Density").place(x=308, y=100)
        td = Spinbox(raiz, from_=0.0, to=1.0000, width=6, increment=0.0001)
        td.place(x=450, y=100)
        ctd = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        ctd.place(x=525, y=100)
        ctd.current(1)
        Label(raiz, text="pH").place(x=0, y=125)
        tph = Spinbox(raiz, from_=0.0, to=4.01, width=5, increment=0.01)
        tph.place(x=150, y=125)
        ctph = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        ctph.place(x=225, y=125)
        ctph.current(6)
        Label(raiz, text="Sulphates").place(x=308, y=125)
        ts = Spinbox(raiz, from_=0.0, to=2.0, width=5, increment=0.01)
        ts.place(x=450, y=125)
        cts = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        cts.place(x=525, y=125)
        cts.current(1)
        Label(raiz, text="Alcohol").place(x=0, y=150)
        ta = Spinbox(raiz, from =0.0, to=14.9, width=5, increment=0.1)
        ta.place(x=150, y=150)
        cta = ttk.Combobox(raiz, values=lista, width=5)
        cta.place(x=225, y=150)
        cta.current(5)
        ttk.Button(raiz, text='Calcular', command=analizar).place(x=275, y=200)
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