```
[1] "# of discriminatory genes = 10"
[1] "fold change for discriminatory genes: 0.5"
[1] "fold change for nondiscriminatory genes: 0.1"
choose_k
  2
100
```

The optimal number of clusters K is set as the most frequently found K from the 100 simulations tabulated above. It is found by using the BIC criterion after running the unpenalized EM algorithm on K spanning from 2 to 8.

Using the last set of simulated counts, I ran a grid search across varying tuning parameters. As done in Pan et al, I fixed $\lambda_1 = 1$, and searched over $\lambda_2 = (0.1, 0.2, ..., 2)$ and $\tau = (0.1, 0.2, ..., 2)$:

[1] "lambda1, lambda2, tau, BIC:"

```
[,1] [,2] [,3]
                         [,4]
 [1,]
            0.3
                 0.1 19202.9
[2,]
            0.3
                 0.2 19202.9
[3,]
         1
            0.3
                 0.3 19202.9
[4,]
            0.3
                  0.4 19202.9
         1
[5,]
            0.3
                  0.5 19202.9
         1
[6,]
         1
            0.4
                 0.1 19202.9
[7,]
         1
            0.4
                  0.2 19202.9
[8,]
            0.4
                  0.3 19202.9
         1
                  0.4 19202.9
[9,]
         1
            0.4
[10,]
            0.4
                  0.5 19202.9
         1
[11,]
         1
            0.5
                 0.1 19202.9
[12,]
         1
            0.5
                  0.2 19202.9
[13,]
         1
            0.5
                 0.3 19202.9
[14,]
            0.5
                 0.4 19202.9
[15,]
         1
            0.6
                 0.1 19202.9
[16,]
         1
            0.6
                  0.2 19202.9
[17,]
         1
            0.6
                 0.3 19202.9
[18,]
            0.7
                  0.1 19202.9
[19,]
            0.7
                 0.2 19202.9
         1
[20,]
         1 0.8 0.1 19202.9
```

The results of the final run based on optimal tuning parameters are below: Below are the summary of results:

```
[1] "Mean pi: 0.609565217391304" "Mean pi: 0.390434782608696"
```

```
[1] "First 3 genes:"
```

- [,1] [,2]
- [1,] 3.371681 4.350396
- [2,] 4.598244 5.593376
- [3,] 4.107202 5.098627
- [1] "Last 3 genes:"
 - [,1] [,2]
- [98,] 6.311017 6.484711
- [99,] 5.869878 6.030200
- [100,] 6.291170 6.461884
- [1] "Mean % of nondiscriminatory genes: 0.8981" $\,$
- [1] "Mean ARI: 1"
- [1] "Mean sensitivity: 1"
- [1] "Mean false positive rate: 0.002111111111111"