The optimal number of clusters K is set as the most frequently found K from the 100 simulations tabulated above. It is found by using the BIC criterion after running the unpenalized EM algorithm on K spanning from 2 to 7.

Using the last set of simulated counts, I ran a grid search across varying tuning parameters. As done in Pan et al, I fixed $\lambda_1 = 1$, and searched over $\lambda_2 = (0.1, 0.2, ..., 2)$ and $\tau = (0.1, 0.2, ..., 2)$.

Then, using the optimal K and penalty parameters, I ran 100 simulations. The results of these simulations are below:

Below are the summary of results:

	$\operatorname{true.K}$	log.fold.change	true.num.nondisc	X	lambda2	tan	ARI	num.nondisc	sens	false.pos
Ι.	2.00	0.10	10.00	2.00	0.30	0.30	0.60	1.00	0.00	0.00
	2.00	0.10	25.00	2.00	0.40	0.10	0.66	1.00	0.00	0.00
	2.00	0.10	50.00	2.00	0.30	0.20	0.56	1.00	0.00	0.00
	2.00	0.10	75.00	2.00	0.20	0.10	0.08	0.99	0.02	0.00
_	2.00	0.10	90.00	2.00	0.20	0.20	0.08	1.00	0.00	0.00
	2.00	0.30	10.00	2.00	0.10	0.00	0.86	0.93	0.66	0.01
	2.00	0.30	25.00	2.00	0.10	0.10	0.87	0.75	0.80	0.00
	2.00	0.30	50.00	2.00	0.20	0.10	0.79	0.81	0.36	0.03
_	2.00	0.30	75.00	2.00	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.99	0.01	0.00
_	2.00	0.30	00.06	2.00	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.94	0.03	0.39
	2.00	0.50	10.00	2.00	0.20	0.10	0.86	0.89	0.84	0.05
12	2.00	0.50	25.00	2.00	0.20	0.20	0.88	0.79	0.79	0.01
	2.00	0.50	50.00	2.00	0.30	0.10	0.85	0.62	0.74	0.03
	2.00	0.50	75.00	2.00	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.45	0.44	0.88
_	2.00	0.50	90.00	2.00	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.43	0.53	0.88
	2.00	0.70	10.00	2.00	0.40	0.10	0.86	0.91	0.84	0.00
	2.00	0.70	25.00	2.00	0.30	0.20	0.86	0.79	0.83	0.00
	2.00	0.70	50.00	2.00	0.50	0.10	0.88	0.61	0.77	0.00
_	2.00	0.70	75.00	2.00	0.20	0.20	0.03	0.65	0.18	0.84
_	2.00	0.70	90.00	2.00	0.10	0.10	0.04	0.25	0.73	06.0
	2.00	1.00	10.00	2.00	0.50	0.10	0.88	0.91	0.88	0.00
	2.00	1.00	25.00	2.00	0.30	0.40	0.88	0.78	0.86	0.00
	2.00	1.00	50.00	2.00	0.70	0.10	0.85	09.0	0.80	0.00
	2.00	1.00	75.00	2.00	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.15	0.84	0.91
	2.00	1.00	90.00	2.00	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.19	0.80	0.84
	3.00	0.10	10.00	2.00	0.10	0.20	0.69	0.96	0.21	0.03
	3.00	0.10	25.00	2.00	0.30	0.10	0.76	0.99	0.02	0.01

0.00	0.31	0.00	0.03	0.09	0.25	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.13	0.19	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.98	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.97	0.79	0.00	0.01	0.99	0.99	0.75	0.24	0.16	1.00	0.98	0.89	0.21	0.93	0.99	0.99	0.95	0.99	0.99	0.01	0.27	90.0	0.01	0.00
0.99	0.91	0.99	0.88	0.69	0.48	0.99	0.99	0.89	0.72	0.62	0.79	0.84	06.0	0.75	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.75	0.49	0.01	0.01	1.00	0.93	0.96	0.99	1.00
06.0	31	32	33	94	89	88	89	95	94	94	53	31	95	98	32	8(21	32	35	26	8(2(74	35	33	33	34
0.10 0.9	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
0.30	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.50	0.50	0.20	0.20	0.60	0.80	0.80	0.10	0.20	0.60	0.30	0.10	0.20	0.50	0.80	0.10	0.10	0.40	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.50
2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
50.00	75.00	00.06	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00
0.10	0.10	0.10	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
3.00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(3.(4.(4.(4.(4.(4.(
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	20	51	52	53	54	22

0.05 0.11 0.87 0.30 0.03 0.03 0.04 1.00 0.28	0.01 0.44 1.00 0.00 0.00 0.30 1.00 0.09 0.09 0.01 0.01 0.02
0.98 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.88 0.08 0.00 1.00	1.00 0.50 0.50 0.98 1.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.83
0.86 0.10 0.92 0.94 0.88 0.73 0.05 0.09 0.09	0.74 0.31 0.02 0.90 0.75 0.00 0.03 0.74 0.74 0.09 0.99 0.99
882 551 78 84 84 61 61 61	7.87 7.05 7.05 7.12 7.92 7.00 7.00 7.75 7.75 7.70 7.67 7.67 7.65
	0.220 0.110 0.110 0.110 0.140 0.110 0.110 0.110 0.110 0.120 0.130 0.130 0.130 0.110 0.110 0.110 0.110 0.110
0.10 0.10 0.10 0.50 0.50 0.20 0.30 0.30 0.10 0.10	0.30 0.40 0.40 0.40 0.30 0.00 0.10 0.10 0.20 0.30 0.10 0.10 0.30 0.10 0.10 0.30 0.10 0.40
3.00 3.00 2.20 2.00 4.00 3.00 2.00 2.00	4 5 2 2 3 4 5 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0
10.00 25.00 50.00 75.00 90.00 10.00 75.00 90.00	25.00 25.00 75.00 10.00 25.00 10.00 25.00 75.00 10.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00
0.30 0.30 0.30 0.50 0.50 0.50 0.50	0.70 0.70 0.70 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.10 0.10
4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00	6. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6.
56 57 59 60 61 63 63 65 65	68 69 69 70 71 72 74 74 75 77 76 80 80 81 83

0.55	0.59	0.02	0.05	0.07	90.0	0.76	0.03	0.01	1.00	09.0	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	80.0	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	80.0	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.01
0.03	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.27	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.62	0.91	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.97	1.00	96.0	0.12	0.05	1.00	1.00
0.85	0.94	0.88	0.71	0.48	0.79	0.92	0.87	0.74	0.00	0.85	0.90	0.75	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.94	0.71	0.72	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.74	0.48	0.90	0.95	0.88	0.74
72	31	39)3	30	12	14	06	92	97	53	06)5	11)4)3	35	6/	02	54	51)2	96	53	69	25)4	9(
0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.94	0.0
0.20	0.80	0.20	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.80	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.00	0.50	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.60	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.60	0.60	0.30	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.30
0.50	09.0	0.20	0.20	09.0	1.80	0.80	0.30	0.40	0.10	1.20	0.10	09.0	1.70	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	09.0	0.50	0.10	0.10	0.40	1.10	1.20	0.30	0.10
3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
75.00	90.00	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	10.00	25.00
0.30	0.30	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.50	0.50
5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	00.9	0.00	00.9	0.00	0.00	00.9	00.9	00.9	00.9	0.00	00.9	00.9
84	82	98	87	88	88	06	91	92	93	94	92	96	26	86	66	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	1111

0.99	0.01 0.01 1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.50	0.01	0.90	0.01	1.00	0.00	0.03	0.98	1.00	1.00
1.00 0.12 0.96	1.00 1.00 1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.04	0.24	0.03	0.01	1.00	1.00	0.17	0.79	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.99
0.01	0.89 0.74 0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.87	0.96	0.94	0.89	0.05	0.87	0.19	0.90	0.73	0.01	0.05	0.01
).03).38).01	95 97 00	14 02 94	96 00	96	00	78	99	45	41	4 œ	94	35	01	95	94	00	60	00
0.00	0 0	0.0	0 0	; Ö	0.0	òò	0	0.	· ·	0 0	; <u>;</u>	0	0.	0	0	0	0	0
0.10 2.00 0.10	0.30 0.20 0.10	0.10	0.20	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.10	0.10	0.40	0.40	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.90	0.30	0.10	0.10	0.10
0.10	0.20 0.20 0.10	0.10	0.20 0.30	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.10	1.30	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
3.00 4.00 4.00	4.00 3.00 2.00	3.00	3.00 3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00
50.00 75.00 90.00	10.00 25.00 50.00	75.00	25.00 50.00	75.00	90.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	10.00	50.00	75.00	00.06	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00
0.50 0.50 0.50	0.70 0.70 0.70	0.70	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
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6.00	6.00 6.00 6.00	6.00	6.00 6.00	6.00	6.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
112	115 116 117	118	121	123	124	126	127	128	129	130 131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139

				00 1.00						
			_	0.00 1.00						
0.92	0.96	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.91	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.30	0.30	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.50	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00
0.20	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.50	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00
4.00	4.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	0.00
10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	10.00	25.00	50.00	75.00	90.00	0.00
0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.00
140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150