```
[1] "# of discriminatory genes = 1"
[1] "fold change for discriminatory genes: 0.5"
[1] "fold change for nondiscriminatory genes: 0.1"
choose_k
2
100
```

The optimal number of clusters K is set as the most frequently found K from the 100 simulations tabulated above. It is found by using the BIC criterion after running the unpenalized EM algorithm on K spanning from 2 to 8.

Using the last set of simulated counts, I ran a grid search across varying tuning parameters. As done in Pan et al, I fixed $\lambda_1 = 1$, and searched over $\lambda_2 = (0.1, 0.2, ..., .2)$ and $\tau = (0.1, 0.2, ..., 2)$:

[1] "lambda1, lambda2, tau, BIC:"

```
[,1] [,2] [,3]
                           [,4]
[1,]
            0.3
                  0.1 19247.54
[2,]
            0.3
                  0.2 19247.54
         1
[3,]
         1
            0.3
                  0.3 19247.54
[4,]
         1
            0.3
                  0.4 19247.54
[5,]
         1
            0.3
                  0.5 19247.54
[6,]
            0.3
         1
                  0.6 19247.54
[7,]
                  0.1 19247.54
         1
            0.4
[8,]
            0.4
                  0.2 19247.54
         1
[9,]
         1
            0.4
                  0.3 19247.54
[10,]
         1
            0.4
                  0.4 19247.54
[11,]
         1
            0.4
                  0.5 19247.54
[12,]
         1
            0.5
                  0.1 19247.54
[13,]
         1
            0.5
                  0.2 19247.54
                  0.3 19247.54
[14,]
         1
            0.5
[15,]
         1
            0.5
                  0.4 19247.54
[16,]
            0.6
                  0.1 19247.54
[17,]
            0.6
                  0.2 19247.54
         1
[18,]
         1
            0.6
                  0.3 19247.54
[19,]
            0.7
                  0.1 19247.54
         1
[20,]
            0.7
                  0.2 19247.54
         1
                  0.1 19247.54
[21,]
         1
            0.8
```

The results of the final run based on optimal tuning parameters are below: Below are the summary of results:

```
[1] "Mean pi: 0.585217391304348" "Mean pi: 0.414782608695652"
```

```
[1] "First 3 genes:"
```

- [,1] [,2]
- [1,] 3.407622 4.333236
- [2,] 5.020155 5.159425
- [3,] 4.535741 4.672607
- [1] "Last 3 genes:"
 - [,1] [,2]
- [98,] 6.318445 6.481589
- [99,] 5.872330 6.027641
- [100,] 6.297777 6.456920
- [1] "Mean % of nondiscriminatory genes: 0.9872"
- [1] "Mean ARI: 1"
- [1] "Mean sensitivity: 1"
- [1] "Mean false positive rate: 0.00282828282828283"