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MODULE SimpleBuilding
 A simple system to maintain a register of users authorised to enter a building and to keep track
 of whether each registered user is in the building or not.
CONSTANT
  PERSON
                                                       set of persons
VARIABLE
  register,
                                                       set of registered users
                                                       set of users inside the building
  in,
  out
                                                       set of users outside the building
TypeInvariant \triangleq
   \land register \subseteq PERSON
                                                       Everyone on the register is a person
   \land register = in \cup out
                                                       The location of every registered person is known
   \wedge in \cap out = \{\}
                                                       Nobody can at the same time be both inside and outside the building
\mathit{Init} \; \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \;
   \land register = \{\}
                                                       Initially, nobody is registered
   \wedge in = \{\}
   \land out = \{\}
Register(p) \triangleq
   \land p \in PERSON \setminus register
                                                       Can only register an unregistered person
   \land register' = register \cup \{p\}
                                                       The person is added to the register
   \wedge out' = out \cup \{p\}
                                                       When first registered, the person is outside the building
  \wedge in' = in
                                                       Registering a person does not change who is inside the building
Enter(p) \triangleq
  \land p \in out
                                                       Only registered persons outside the building can enter
  \wedge in' = in \cup \{p\}
                                                       The person is added to the set of persons inside the building
   \land out' = out \setminus \{p\}
                                                       The person is removed from the set of persons outside the building
  \land register' = register
                                                       The register is unchanged
Leave(p) \triangleq
   \land p \in in
                                                       Only registered persons inside the building can leave
   \land out' = out \cup \{p\}
                                                       The person is added to the set of persons outside the building
   \wedge in' = in \setminus \{p\}
                                                       The person is removed from the set of persons inside the building
   \land register' = register
                                                       The register is unchanged
Next \triangleq
                                                       A Next step is ...
  \exists p \in PERSON :
                                                       for some person ...
     \vee Register(p)
                                                       either the person is registered
     \vee Enter(p)
                                                       or the person enters the building
     \vee Leave(p)
                                                       or the person leaves the building
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^{*} Modification History