# EN.601.414/614 Computer Networks

## Midterm Recap

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### Midterm

### Check your grades on Gradescope

- Some statistics: average 92.94, median 94.5, highest grade 100 (congratulations!)
- Talk to me during my office hours if you do not do well

## Midterm Survey

### Complete the midterm survey

- ➤ It is also available throughout the semester
- >It is anonymous. A private channel to talk to me.
- ➤ Your comments, concerns and questions are very welcome

#### Lectures

- >Ask questions if you feel I am going too fast
  - Don't be shy . If you do not understand, many of your classmates do not understand it, either.
  - Will try to slow down
- ➤Interaction: will draw more pictures on slides to explain concepts and try to have more interaction with small Q&A

#### Lectures

- Lab and exercises: some exercise questions embedded in slides and discussed during lectures
- ➤ Notes in PowerPoint contain pointers and answers
- ➤ Slides update
  - Will update both PPT and PDF slides before class
  - Check again after class for new changes

### Group discussion

- **≻**Purpose
  - Improve the understanding of the materials
  - Make your feel "involved" like in-person lectures
- ➤ Problem: Some students mute themselves and never speak, maybe because
  - They are shy
  - They need time to process the materials and think
  - Or they do not pay attention to the lecture...

### Group discussion

- >How to fix it
  - Smaller groups with 2-3 students. Feel less shy and nervous with fewer people. Easier to ask and discuss questions.
  - Turn on your audio and video. Do not mute.
- ➤ Post summary on Piazza
  - May not have time to go through each group in class
  - A way to make you effectively use the time for group discussion

### Advanced topics

➤ Will cover all of them, but only briefly because of time: programmable networks, software-defined networking, big network data processing, cloud computing and network virtualization, bitcoin and blockchain, AI & networks, security issues

### Recap: Assignment 2

### Primary goal: understand reliable transport

➤ You do not FULLY understand it without implementing it by yourself

### Secondary goal: it is a lesson for you to learn

- > Protocol design and implementation
  - Understand the gap between theory and practice
  - This is why the course is a "systems" course

#### **≻**Teamwork

- You and your teammates are on the same boat!
- Start early, and check progress regularly

#### ➤ Software testing

- You are responsible for the software you write
- Make sure it passes basic test cases
- Use the test script of assignment 1 as your start

#### Assignment

- ➤ Content: useful and practical
  - Reliable transport is used everywhere, and is critical to many applications, e.g., messages, web, remote control, etc.

#### **>** Difficulty

- Some students find it too easy, while others find too difficult
  - Assignment 1 is just a warm-up. Assignment 2 and 3 are the most important. Assignment 4 will be "easier" as it is towards the end of the semester.
- Tedious things like handling input/output and multi-threading are an integral part of making it work in the real-world
  - Tons of lines of code at Google to make Page-Rank work and build a fast, scalable and reliable search engine
- We use Python and provide some scaffolding code to abstract away most of the low-level tedious work
  - It is in C, and there is no scaffolding code at some other schools.

#### Assignment

- > Better spread out the assignments across time
- >Improve the clarity of the instructions
- ➤ Provide more hints, instructions, examples
- ➤ Provide test tools and test scripts

### So, in assignment 3...

- ➤ We provide more scaffolding code and the test script (which is the same used for grading)
- ➤ But do try to write the code from scratch, and write your own test script if possible. It is a good learning experience for your own benefit.
  - You can also try other languages (C/C++/Java/Go) yourself and build your own test environments
- ➤Our goal is not to give you a hard time and make you feel bad. We hope you learn something useful besides getting A+ (≅) from this course.
- Finish both distance-vector and link-state protocols to get bonus points

#### Piazza and office hours

- ➤Time:
  - The office hours are set to meet the needs of different zones
  - If you need extra office hours (e.g., before assignment deadlines), post private questions on piazza or send emails to us to request for them. We are here to help!
- Summary of frequently-asked questions for assignments will be pinned on top on Piazza and updated regularly, based on discussions on Piazza and during office hours
- More personal questions: come to office hours, send emails to me, and use the anonymous Midterm survey

#### Others

- ➤ Bonus points are available for assignment 3 and 4.
- > Final exam:
  - The same style and format as midterm. Will allow you to pick a time frame from several days to finish.
  - The purpose of the exam is to help you find out what you have learned and what you are missing. It is not meant to give you a hard time and create a competitive environment between you and your classmates (at least for this class).
  - Focus on materials after midterm. Materials before midterm will be tested, but not a focus
- Thank you for taking time to complete the survey and provide feedback to us!

### This is IMPORTANT

- Now you have your points on two assignments and the midterm exam.
  - Calculate your total points so far
  - Estimate what you will get in the other two assignments and final
  - Then you have a rough idea of your final grade
- Come to my office hours to chat if you are worried
  - Especially if I have contacted you. Don't be nervous. I'm going to help, not to blame .
- If you are not doing well so far, it is not the end of the world, yet
  - ➤ Participation (20%): try to attend all remaining lectures
  - ➤ Two assignments (20%+4%): try to pass the test scripts and get the bonus points
  - Final exam (20%): prepare well, and come to office hours if you are not sure about some course materials

# Thanks! Q&A