

## Swaps in Merge Sort

### Problem Description

The following problem has to analyze a particular type of sorting algorithm. This algorithm processes a sequence of  $n$  distinct integers by exchanging adjacent elements until the sequence is sorted in ascending order. For the following input data:

9 1 0 5 4

Produce the next output after the sorting:

0 1 4 5 9

Your task is say the number of adjacent exchanging operations are required to sort the input in ascending order.

The orden of the algorithm should be of  $O(n \log_2 n)$ .

### Input

There are several cases, for each case comes the size of the case ( $n \leq 5 \cdot 10^5$ ). Each next  $n$  lines comes with a positive integer ( $d \leq 10^9$ ). The input ends with a size of 0.

### Output

For each case, display a line with the minimum number of adjacent exchanging operations of the input.

### Sample Input

5  
9  
1  
0  
5  
4  
3  
1  
2  
3  
0

### Sample Output

6  
0