

November 30, 2024

RPTU Kaiserslautern-Landau
Department of Physics
Pelster group

To whom it may concern,

I am writing to you to apply for the projects '*Quantum Phase Transition of the Transverse-Field Ising Chain*', and '*Bose-Einstein Condensate: Quantum System Out of Equilibrium*' at IFSC-USP. My name is David Lawton, and I am a Junior Sophister student at Trinity College Dublin studying Theoretical Physics.

I am applying for the project '*Quantum Phase Transition of the Transverse-Field Ising Chain*' as, on reading the description, and doing some brief reading on the topics mentioned, I found that it correlated well with the content of both the quantum mechanics, and statistical mechanics courses which I have recently completed. While I have not seen previously Jordan-Wigner transformations specifically, the operators and notations used are familiar. As well as this, phase transitions were covered from thermodynamics and statistical mechanics viewpoints the semester past.

I am applying for the project '*Bose-Einstein Condensate: Quantum System Out of Equilibrium*' due to the interest I have in studying condensed matter theory in the future. The potential applications of further study of superconductivity as a whole, is in my opinion, both fascinating and essential. In addition, while I might be a theoretical physics undergraduate, I do have some laboratory experience as part of my physics modules, and would be interested in learning more about the experimental side of physics.

I believe that the modules which I have taken during my studies have provided me with a solid basis of knowledge in theoretical physics, as well as some mathematics. Over the past year, with the School of Maths, I have taken modules including, but not limited to, advanced classical mechanics, quantum mechanics, statistical mechanics and classical field theory. I have also taken modules in the our School of Physics, such as computer simulation, physics for theoretical physics (general physics modules) and condensed matter physics. As well as this, I will be taking a module in electrodynamics, while further studying quantum mechanics, statistical mechanics and condensed matter, during the next semester. Further details pertaining to these modules can be found online [here](#). The material of both the quantum mechanics and statistical mechanics modules, as well as condensed matter physics, being the most relevant to the projects.

I would also like to note, as there is no specific place to do so on the application form, that I have experience in Python, especially as applied to physics, Mathematica, and Jupyter, as well as proficiency in L^AT_EX.

Yours sincerely,

David Lawton.