

# Javascript

Crash Course - TSE

# Why JavaScript ?

# Yet another programming language

# Standard things

```
> console.log("Hello world"); // Comment

> var i = 10; /* Another Comment */

> if (i == 10) { console.log("coucou"); }

> if (i == 100) { console.log("hello"); }

> while (i > 0) { console.log("Hello"); i--; }

> function hello(i) { console.log("->", i); }

> hello(5)

> tab = [1, 2, 3]

> console.log(" ouch " + tab.length)
```

# Strange Things

```
> console.log("5")
```

```
> i = 10
```

```
> i = function (a) { console.log("hello\nbye\n") }
```

```
> i(10)
```

```
> i()
```

```
> 1 == true // true
```

```
> 1 === true // false
```

```
> { size: 10, name: "Stéphane", age: "25"} // This is an object
```

```
> a.size
```

# What is Javascript ? Really !!!

# It is...

A 'non pure' functional language, but still functional

--> Everything can be seen as a function

An object oriented language without class keyword

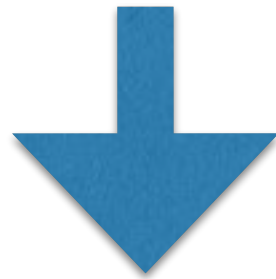
--> But with prototype inheritance

A language for 'turn based' programming systems

--> As opposed to 'best-effort' systems

# What is functional programming ?

Functions is standard type (nombre, chain, boolean...)



They can be passed as parameter to a function

AND

They can be returned by the end of an execution



Let's write a function that returns a function that can add a number with a fixed value.

Let's write a function that returns a function that can multiply a number with a fixed value.

Lets's compose these two functions

Hey, this is a lambda expression !

To see more...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FITJMJjASUs>

Functional manipulation of collection

```
x = Array.reduce( f (acc, cur), init)
```

```
Array = Array.map ( f (cur) )
```

Examples : [1, 2, 4, 6, 9],

Find the highest value of an Array

Returns an array that doubles each element value

**See underscore.js / lodash.js**

## Function declaration

```
function square(number) { return number * number; }
```

## Function expression

```
square = function (number) { return number * number; }
```

# Scope et closure

```
create = function () {  
  var name = "hello";  
  display = function () {  
    console.log("-->", name);  
    console.log("-->",  
      global.process.title);  
  }  
  return display();  
}  
name = "bye";  
create();  
console.log("->", name)
```

```
create = function () {  
  var name = "hello";  
  display = function () {  
    console.log("-->", name);  
    console.log("-->",  
      global.process.title);  
  }  
  return display;  
}  
name = "bye";  
create()();  
console.log("->", name)
```

# It is...

A 'non pure' functional language, but still functional

--> Everything can be seen as a function

**An object oriented language without class keyword**

**--> But with prototype inheritance**

A language for 'turn based' programming systems

--> As opposed to 'best-effort' systems

```
var thing = { 'name' : "stephane", 'size':10}  
for (o in chose) {  
    console.log( o + '->' + chose[o])  
}  
chose["size"];  
-> 10  
  
chose.name;  
-> coucou  
  
delete chose.hello;  
chose
```



```
{  
  "name": "Stéphane",  
  "firstName": "Frénot",  
  "children": [  
    { "name": "Albert" },  
    { "name": "Jeanne" },  
    { "name": "Leon" }  
  ],  
  "age": 46.3,  
  "isMan": true  
}
```

```
person = {  
  "name": "Stéphane",  
  "firstName": "Frénot",  
  "children": [  
    { "name": "Albert" },  
    { "name": "Jeanne" },  
    { "name": "Leon" }  
  ],  
  "age": 46.3,  
  "isMan": true,  
  "sayHello": function () {  
    return "Bonjour le " + new Date();  
  }  
}
```

```
console.log(person.sayHello())  
console.log(person.name)
```

```

person = {
  "name": "Stéphane",
  "firstName": "Frénot",
  "children": [
    { "name": "Albert" },
    { "name": "Jeanne" },
    { "name": "Leon" }
  ],
  "age": 46.3,
  "isMan": true,
  "sayHello": function () {
    reponse = "Bonjour le " + new Date() + "\n";
    reponse += "J'ai " + this.nbChildren() + " enfants";
    return reponse
  },
  "nbChildren": function() {
    return this.children.length;
  }
}

```

```

console.log(person.sayHello())
console.log(person.name)

```

```

function Person (name, firstname, children) {
  this.name = name;
  this.firstname = firstname;
  this.children = children;

  this.sayHello = function () {
    reponse = "Bonjour le " + new Date() + "\n";
    reponse += "J'ai " + this.nbChildren() + " enfants";
    reponse += elemSep;
    return reponse;
  }

  this.nbChildren = function() {
    return this.children.length;
  }

  var elemSep = " privé";
}

Person.prototype.toString = function() {
  return 'hello' + this.name;
}

var someOne = new Person("Frénot", "Stéphane", [{"name":"Albert"}, {"name":"Leon"}]);
console.log("" + someOne);
console.log(Object.getOwnPropertyNames(someOne));
console.log("name " + someOne.name);
console.log("name " + someOne.privateName);
console.log(Person.prototype);
console.log(someOne.sayHello());
console.log(someOne.elemSep);

```

```

Person = function () {
  function Person (name, firstname, children) {
    this.name = name;
    this.firstname = firstname;
    this.children = children;
  }

  Person.prototype.sayHello = function () {
    reponse = "Bonjour le " + new Date() + "\n";
    reponse += "J'ai " + this.nbChildren() + " enfants";
    reponse += elemSep;
    return reponse;
  }

  Person.prototype.nbChildren = function() {
    return this.children.length;
  }

  Person.prototype.toString = function() {
    return 'hello' + this.name;
  }

  var elemSep = " privé";

  return Person;
}();

var someOne = new Person("Frénot", "Stéphane", [{"name":"Albert"}, {"name":"Leon"}]);
console.log("" + someOne);
console.log(Object.getOwnPropertyNames(someOne));
console.log("name " + someOne.name);
console.log("name " + someOne.privateName);
console.log(Person.prototype);
console.log(someOne.sayHello());
console.log(someOne.elemSep);

```

# WAT !

# It is...

A 'non pure' functional language, but still functional

--> Everything can be seen as a function

An object oriented language without class keyword

--> But with prototype inheritance

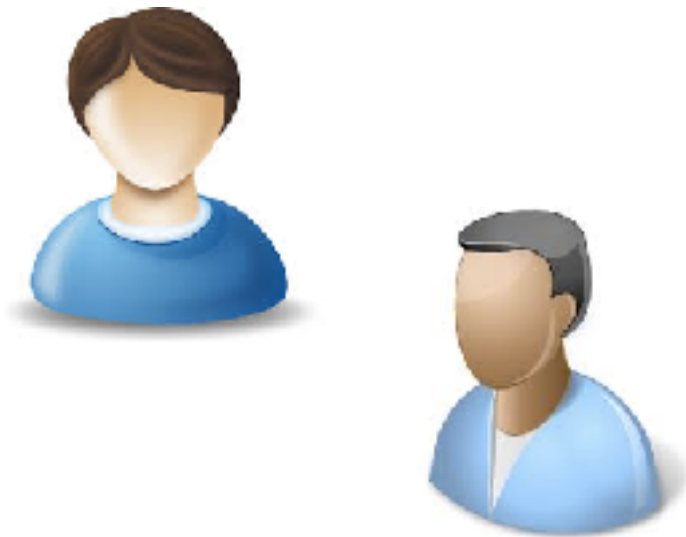
**A language for 'turn based' programming systems**

**--> As opposed to 'best-effort' systems**

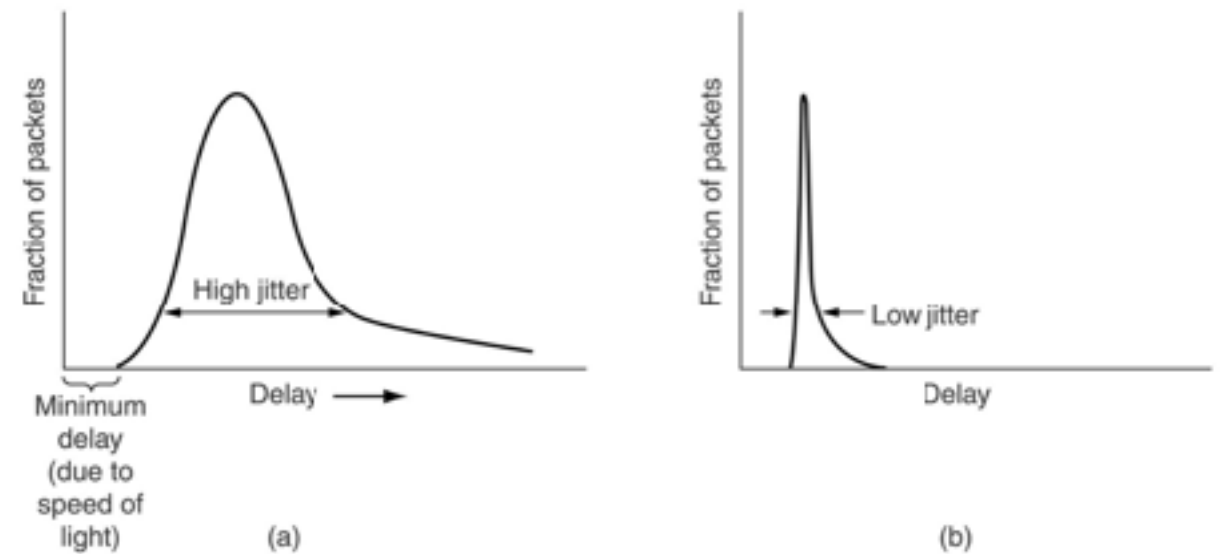
# What is a web browser ?



# Web takes care of two elements



**End-User**



**TCP network**

# Callbacks

*"Don't wait for me, I will call you  
when I am ready !"*

```
var request = require('request');

request('http://www.google.com', function (error, response, body) {
  if (!error && response.statusCode == 200) {
    console.log(body)
  }
})

console.log("hello");
```

THIS !!

and... bind

```
var Counter = function () {  
    this.count = 0;  
    this.tick = function () {  
        this.count++;  
        console.log(this.count);  
    }  
};
```

```
var myCounter = new Counter();  
myCounter.tick()
```

We want one tick every second !!!

```
var timeoutID = window.setTimeout(func[, delay, param1, param2, ...]);
```

# Let's talk about JavaScript

**I am a programming language**

**single-threaded,  
non blocking,  
asynchronous,  
concurrent.**

**...that has**

**a call stack,  
an event loop,  
a callback stack,  
some API,  
and many other things**

**But**

**a complex object-oriented approach,  
a strange type check mechanism,  
a callbacks hell,  
and limited to the browser !**

# JavaScript



JS

Heap



Stack

```
</html>
  <body>
    Hello World
    <script src="/test.js"></script>
    GoodBye World
  </body>
</html>
```

```
function call1 (val) {
  console.log("val -->" + val);
  return;
}

for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {
  call1(i);
}
```

**test.js**



JS

Heap



Stack

main()

```
</html>
<body>
  Hello World
  <script src="/test.js"></script>
  GoodBye World
</body>
</html>
```

```
function call1 (val) {
  console.log("val -->" + val);
  return;
}
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {
  call1(i);
}
```

test.js

i -> 0





**JS**

**Tas**



**Pile**

call1()

main()

```
</html>
<body>
  Hello World
  <script src="/test.js"></script>
  GoodBye World
</body>
</html>
```

```
function call1 (val) {
  console.log("val -->" + val);
  return;
}
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {
  call1(i);
}
```

**test.js**

**i -> 0**



**JS**

**Tas**



**Pile**

console()

call1()

main()

```
</html>
<body>
  Hello World
  <script src="/test.js"></script>
  GoodBye World
</body>
</html>
```

```
function call1 () {
  console.log("val -->" + val);
  return;
}
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {
  call1(i);
}
```

**test.js**

**i -> 0**



**JS**

**Tas**



**Pile**

call1()

main()

```
</html>
<body>
  Hello World
  <script src="/test.js"></script>
  GoodBye World
</body>
</html>
```

```
function call1 (val) {
  console.log("val -->" + val);
  return;
}
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {
  call1(i);
}
```

**test.js**

**i -> 0**



JS

Tas



Pile

main()

```
</html>
<body>
  Hello World
  <script src="/test.js"></script>
  GoodBye World
</body>
</html>
```

```
function call1 (val) {
  console.log("val -->" + val);
  return;
}
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {
  call1(i);
}
```

test.js

i -> 1



**JS**

**Tas**



**Pile**

call1()

main()

```
</html>
<body>
  Hello World
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</html>
```

```
function call1 (val) {
  console.log("val -->" + val);
  return;
}
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {
  call1(i);
}
```

**test.js**

**i -> 1**



**JS**

**Tas**



**Pile**

console()

call1()

main()

```
</html>
<body>
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</html>
```

```
function call1 (val) {
  console.log("val -->" + val);
  return;
}
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {
  call1(i);
}
```

**test.js**

**i -> 1**



**JS**

**Tas**



**Pile**

call1()

main()

```
</html>
<body>
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</html>
```

```
function call1 (val) {
  console.log("val -->" + val);
  return;
}
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {
  call1(i);
}
```

**test.js**

**i -> 1**



JS

Tas



Pile

main()

```
</html>
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  <script src="/test.js"></script>
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</body>
</html>
```

```
function call1 (val) {
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  return;
}
```

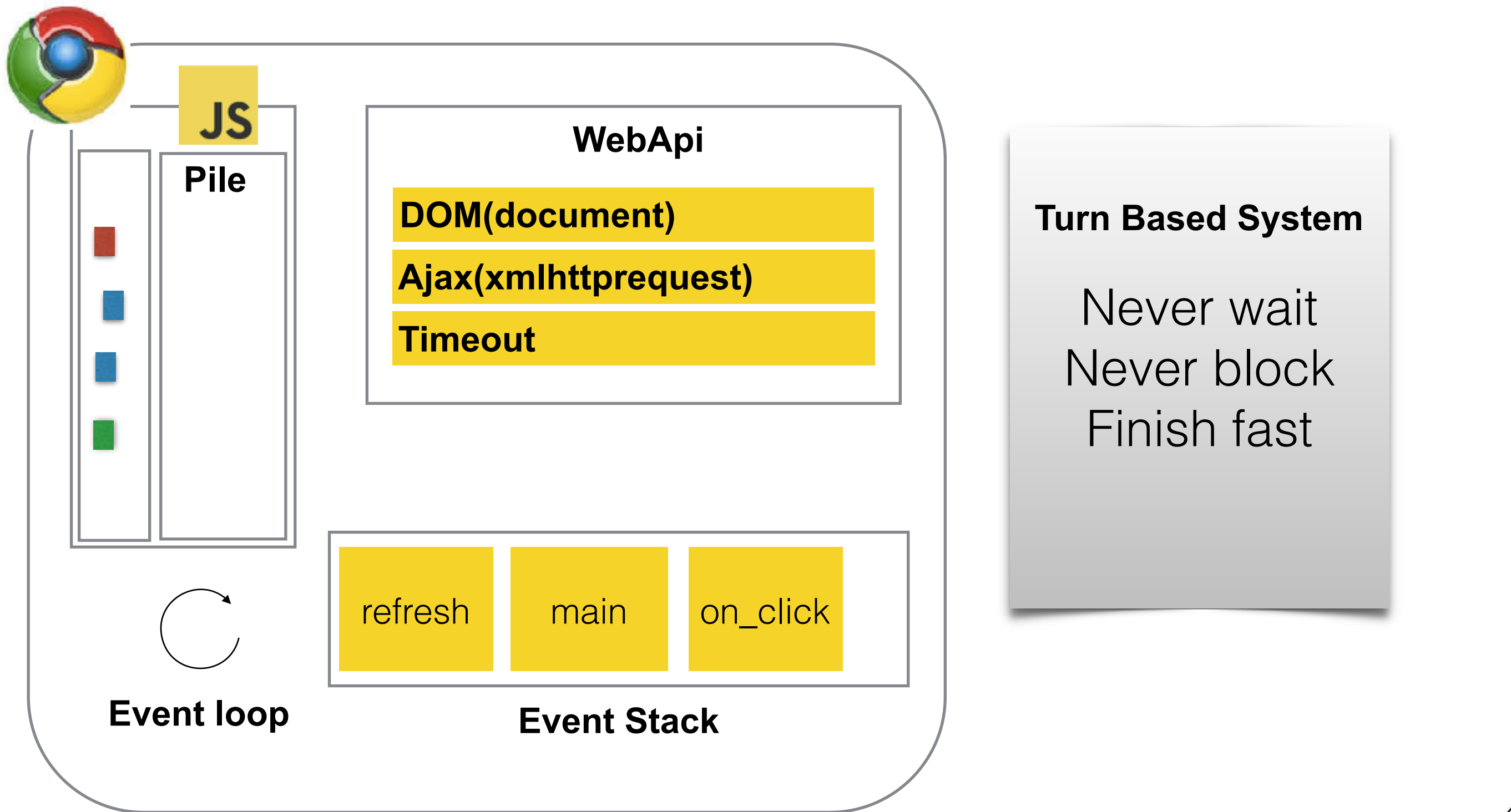
```
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {
  call1(i);
}
```

test.js

i -> ...



# The Web Browser isn't javascript





**JS**

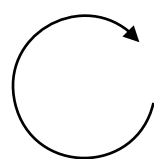
**Pile**

**WebApi**

**DOM(document)**

**Ajax(xmlhttprequest)**

**Timeout**



**Event Loop**

**Event Stack**

```
function call1 (val) {  
    console.log("val -->" + val);  
}  
  
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {  
    call1(i);  
}
```

```
function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```



**JS**

**Pile**

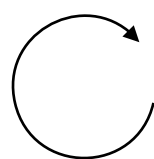
main()

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**Event Loop**

**Event Stack**

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    console.log("val -->" + val);  
}  
  
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {  
    call1(i);  
}
```

```
function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```



**JS**

**Pile**

call1(0)

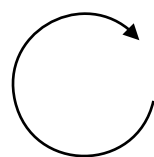
main()

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**Event Loop**

**Event Stack**

```
function call1 (val) {  
    console.log("val -->" + val);  
}  
  
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {  
    call1(i);  
}
```

```
function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```



**JS**

**Pile**

console()

call1(0)

main()

**WebApi**

**DOM(document)**

**Ajax(xmlhttprequest)**

**Timeout**

on\_click

**Event Loop**

**Event Stack**

```
function call1 (val) {  
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```

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function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```



**JS**

**Pile**

timeout()

console()

call1(0)

main()

**WebApi**

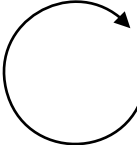
**DOM(document)**

**Ajax(xmlhttprequest)**

**Timeout**

on\_click

refresh

  
**boucle  
d'événements**

**pile d'événements**

```
function call1 (val) {  
    console.log("val -->" + val);  
}  
  
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {  
    call1(i);  
}
```

```
function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```



**JS**

**Pile**

**WebApi**

**DOM(document)**

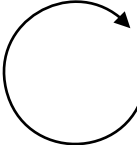
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on\_click

refresh

call1(1)

  
**boucle  
d'événements**

**pile d'événements**

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}
```

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function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
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        console.log(i);  
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    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```



**JS**

**Pile**

on\_click

**WebApi**

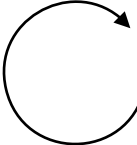
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    console.log("val -->" + val);  
}  
  
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {  
    call1(i);  
}
```

```
function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```





**JS**

**Pile**

refresh

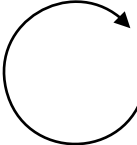
**WebApi**

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call1(1)

  
**boucle  
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    console.log("val -->" + val);  
}  
  
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {  
    call1(i);  
}
```

```
function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```



**JS**

**Pile**

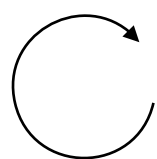
call1(1)

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**boucle  
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**pile d'événements**

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}  
  
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {  
    call1(i);  
}
```

```
function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```



**JS**

**Pile**

console()

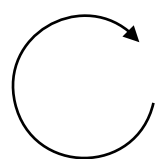
call1(1)

**WebApi**

**DOM(document)**

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**Timeout**



**boucle  
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**pile d'événements**

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    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```



**JS**

**Pile**

timeout()

console()

call1(1)

**WebApi**

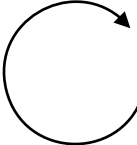
**DOM(document)**

**Ajax(xmlhttprequest)**

**Timeout**

refresh

...

  
**boucle  
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    console.log("val -->" + val);  
}  
  
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {  
    call1(i);  
}
```

```
function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```



**JS**

**Pile**

**WebApi**

**DOM(document)**

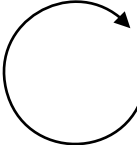
**Ajax(xmlhttprequest)**

**Timeout**

refresh

...

call1(2)

  
**boucle  
d'événements**

**pile d'événements**

```
function call1 (val) {  
    console.log("val -->" + val);  
}  
  
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {  
    call1(i);  
}
```

```
function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```

# Programming in the future



**JS**

**Pile**

**fast  
but  
blocking**

**WebApi**

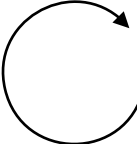
**DOM(document)**

**Ajax(xmlhttprequest)**

**Timeout**

```
function call1 (val) {  
    console.log("val -->" + val);  
}  
  
for (i = 0; i < 200000; i++) {  
    call1(i);  
}
```

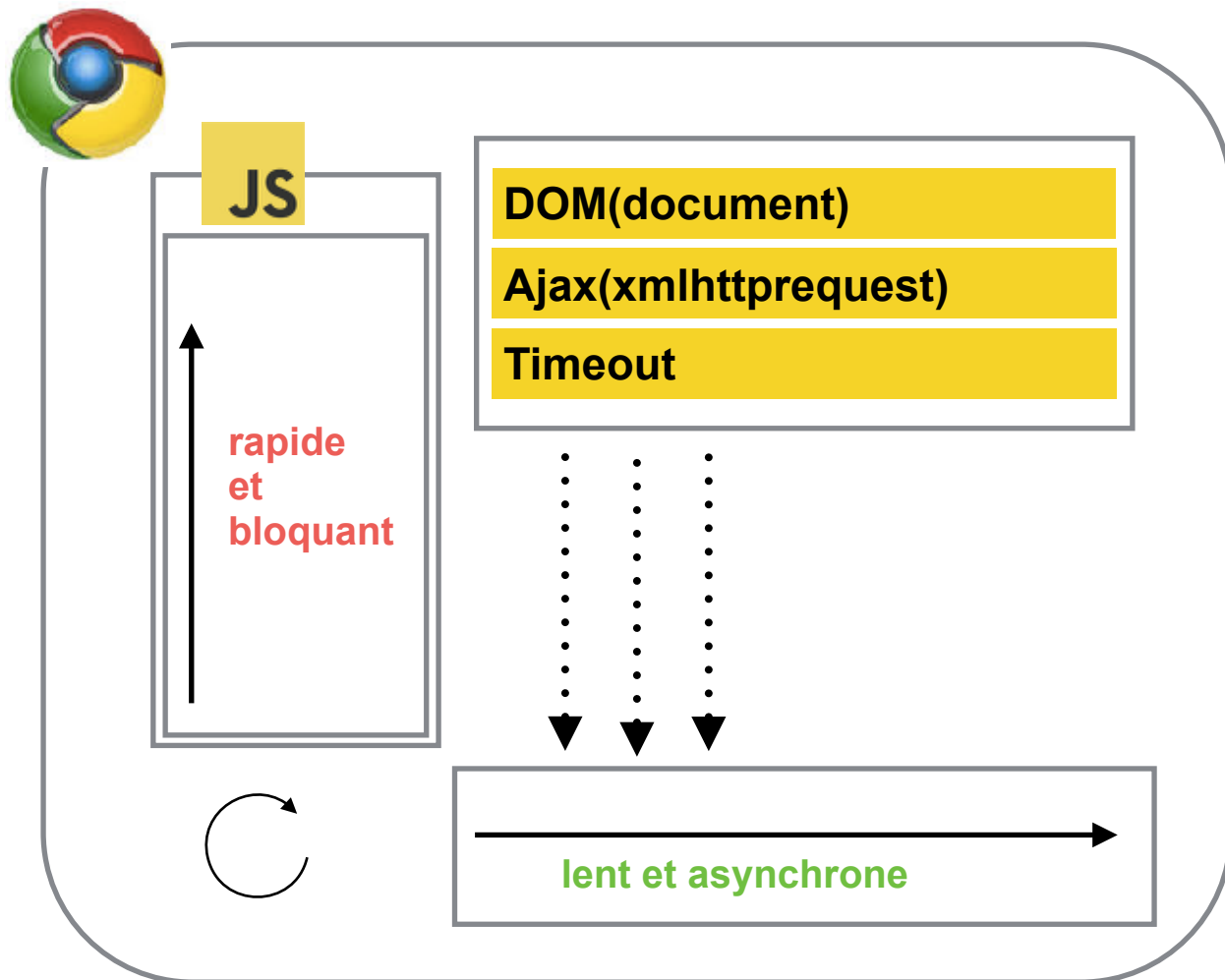
```
function call1 (i) {  
    if (i < 200000) {  
        i++;  
        console.log(i);  
        setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
    }  
}  
  
call1(0);
```

  
**Event loop**

**small yet asynchronous**

**Eventstack - futurs**

# Let's really talk about JS

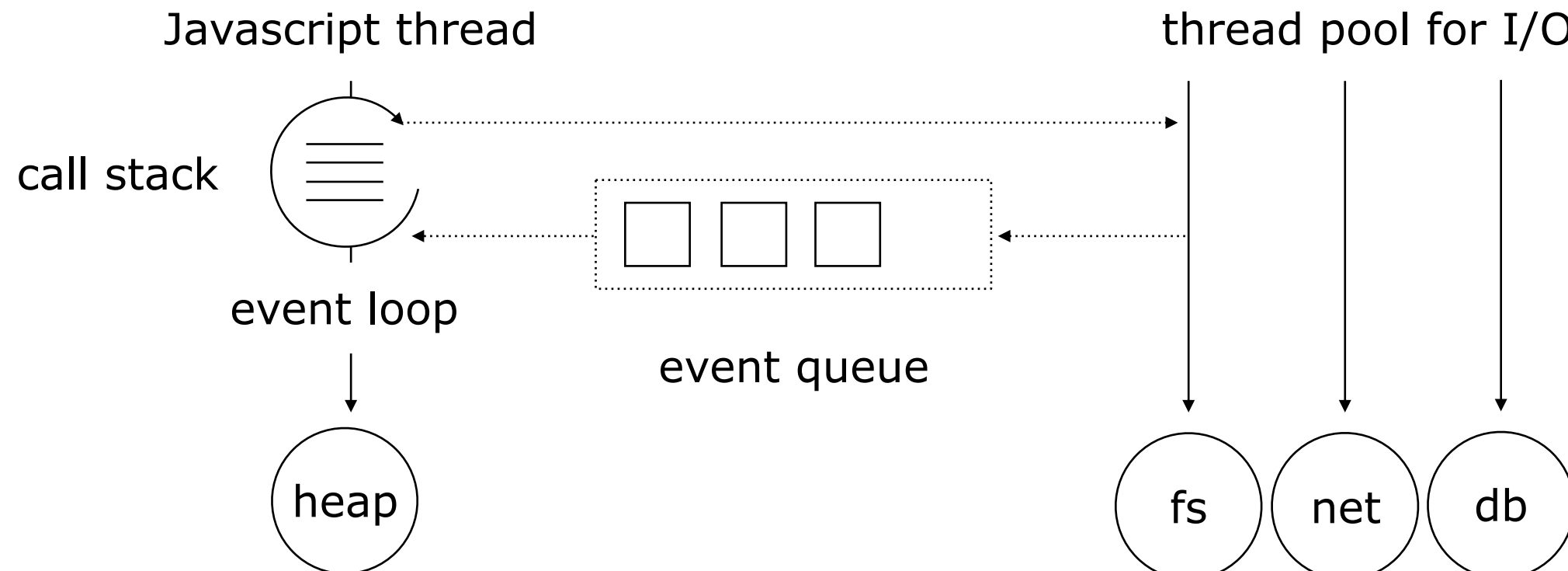


```
function call1 (i){  
  if (i < 200000) {  
    i++;  
    console.log(i);  
    setTimeout(call1, 0, i);  
  }  
}  
call1(0);
```

Assembly language of the Web  
Promises development  
Functional Approach  
No synchronization API

Moreover...

1st efficient functional language/ V8  
1er programming language with latency in mind



**NodeJs**  
**network event programming system,**  
***'turn based'* giving queue priority**



```

Promise = require 'bluebird'
mongoose = require 'mongoose'

database = mongoose.createConnection 'mongodb://localhost/jumplyn'
Document = database.model 'Document', require '../core/models/Document'
DocumentFile = Document.discriminator 'DocumentFile', require '../core/models/DocumentFile'

```

```

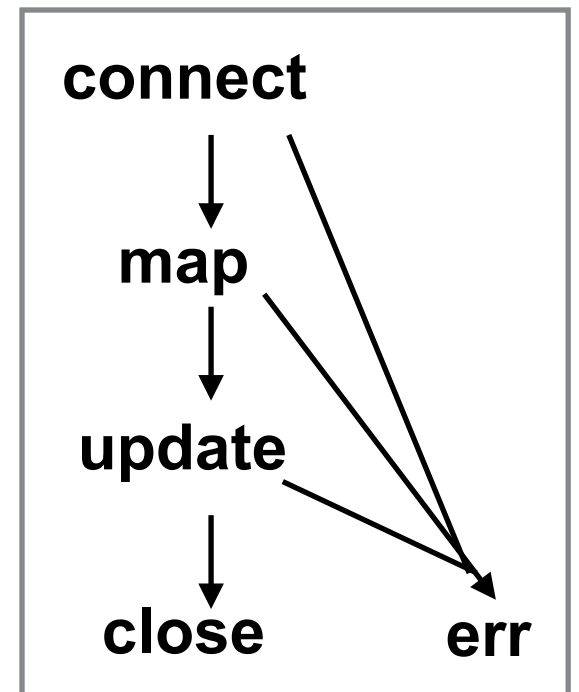
connect = new Promise (resolve, reject) ->
  database.on 'connected', () ->
    console.log 'Connected to the new database "jumplyn"'
    resolve()

```

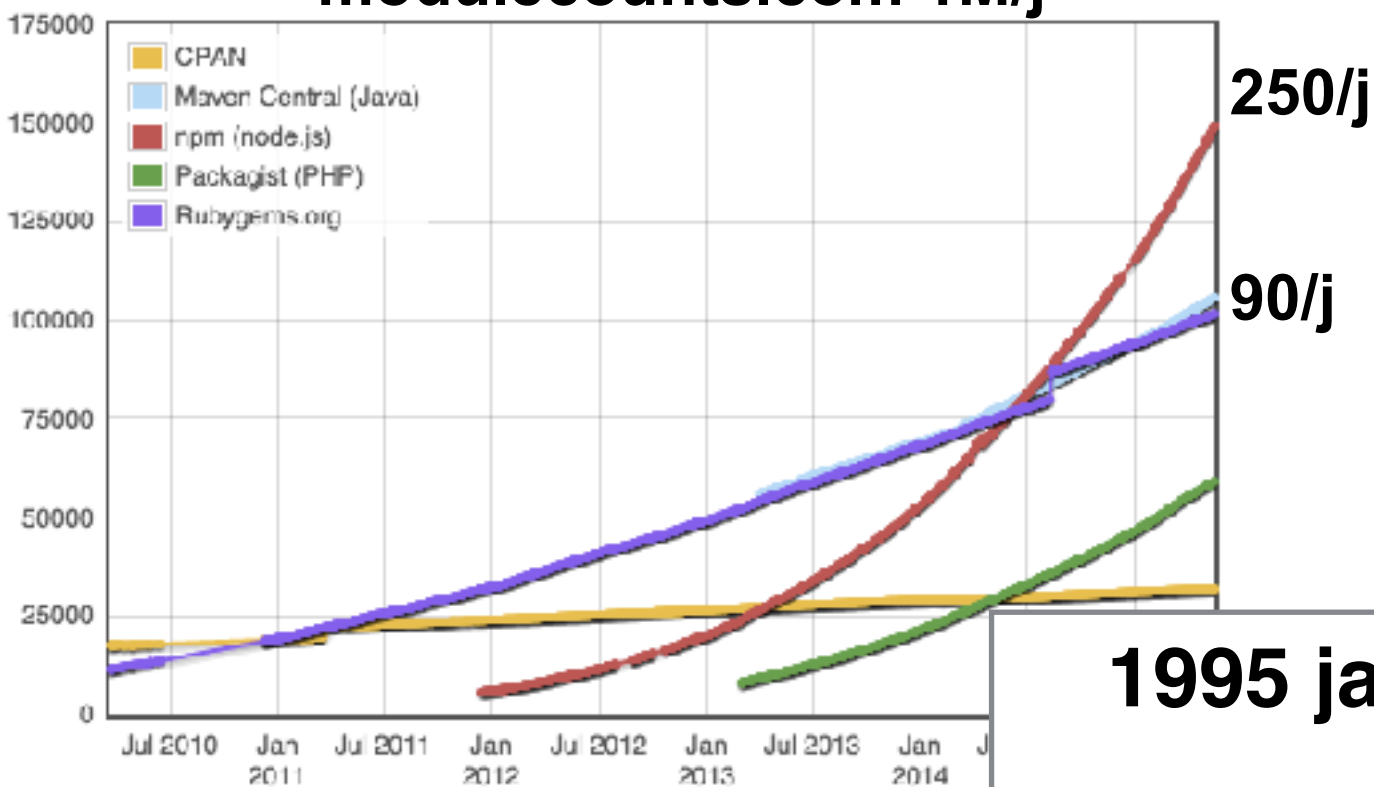
```

connect
  .then ->
    Promise.map oseos, (oseo) ->
      DocumentFile
        .update(
          { _id: oseo._id
            , $set:
              { extract:
                { note: parseInt oseo.note
                  , abstract: oseo.abstract
                  , extracts:
                    { marche: oseo.extracts['marché']
                      , social: oseo.extracts['social']
                    }
                }
              }
            )
          .exec()
        .catch (err) ->
          console.log 'ERROR'
          console.log err.stack
        .then ->
          console.log 'Closing connections.'
          database.close()

```



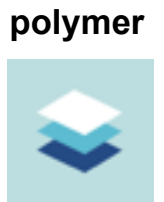
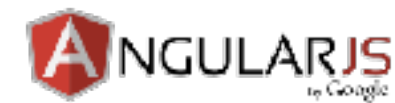
# modulecounts.com 1M/j



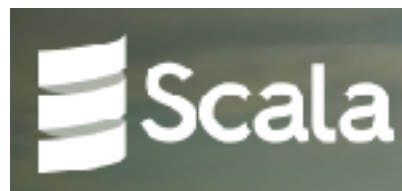
1995 javascript

2008 V8

2009 nodejs



material design



<http://www.quora.com/What-are-the-biggest-websites-built-with-Node-js-on-the-server-side>



# Merci !

Stéphane Frénot, CITI, INSA, Ixxi

google -> @sfrenot

Thanks to the help of Damien Remeirt



## Javascript (quelques pointeurs, non exhaustif)

Douglas Crockford <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dkZFtimgAcM>

Eloquent javascript, le livre à lire sur javascript. <http://eloquentjavascript.net/>

[https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/A\\_re-introduction\\_to\\_JavaScript](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/A_re-introduction_to_JavaScript)

<https://www.destroyallsoftware.com/talks/the-birth-and-death-of-javascript>

Philip Roberts <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8aGhZQkoFbQ>

Angularjs, reactjs, Polymer, nodejs/iojs

Exemples d'applications javascript

<http://setosa.io/bus/>

<http://ww2.kqed.org/lowdown/2013/11/12/traffic-waves/>

<http://setosa.io/blog/2014/09/02/gridlock/>

## Rupture numérique (quelques pointeurs, non exhaustif)

[http://www.economie.gouv.fr/files/rapport-fiscalite-du-numerique\\_2013.pdf](http://www.economie.gouv.fr/files/rapport-fiscalite-du-numerique_2013.pdf)

[http://www.economie.gouv.fr/files/files/PDF/rapport\\_TNEF.pdf](http://www.economie.gouv.fr/files/files/PDF/rapport_TNEF.pdf)

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Peter Thiel, Competition is for looser, [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5\\_0dVHMpJlo](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5_0dVHMpJlo)

Philosophie magazine #73, octobre 2013

<http://www.cyberstrategie.org/?q=fr/etude-prospective-strategique-balkanisation-du-web-chance-risque-europe>

[http://www.ecfr.eu/publications/summary/chinas\\_expanding\\_cyberspace311](http://www.ecfr.eu/publications/summary/chinas_expanding_cyberspace311)

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<http://platformed.info/>

google js / mdn

<https://medium.com/javascript-scene/10-must-see-web-apps-games-36ab9ca60754#.l619vsip3>

<https://www.destroyallsoftware.com/talks/wat>

<http://scriptcraftjs.org/>