

# הנדסת תוכנה

## + 6-7. בקרת תצורה

### git / github

[Pragmatic Programmer Tip](#) :

**Always Use Source Code Control**

Source code control is a time machine for your work—you can go back.

# השבוע

- בקרת תצורה \ קוד – Revision Control
- כלים: git / github
- משימה אישית 3
- שיטות: מודל ענפים
- סקר ZFR
- פרויקט 6: תחילת סבבים – סבב 1 MVP
- תרגיל – סקר ZFR (+ השלמת back-end)



# בקרת גרסאות קוד - מקורות

- Sink, Version Control by Example
- Google Tech Talk: [Linus Torvalds on git](#)
- Spolsky, Hg Init: a Mercurial tutorial  
<http://hginit.com>
- Sink, Source Control HOWTO  
[http://www.ericssink.com/scm/source\\_control.html](http://www.ericssink.com/scm/source_control.html)
- Intro to Distributed Version Control  
<http://betterexplained.com/articles/intro-to-distributed-version-control-illustrated/>

# VCS Links

- Eric Raymond on [vcs](#)
- [The 10 commandments of good source control management](#), blog 2011
- FogBugz and Kiln [video](#), 2011
  - DVCS University Slides ([\\*](#))
- [Spolsky, Hg Init: a Mercurial tutorial](#)
- Azad, [A Visual Guide to Version Control](#)
  - [Intro to Distributed Version Control \(Illustrated\)](#)
- [Eric Sink, Source Control HOWTO](#)

# Git Links (see wiki links)

- <http://git-scm.com/> ([getting started](#))
- Set Up Git (Win), [ssh issues](#)  
<http://help.github.com/win-set-up-git/>
- Info: <http://git-scm.com>, [gitref.org](http://gitref.org),  
[progit.org](http://progit.org) (book, [basic](#)), [Git In The Trenches](#)
- [Windows client list](#), O'Reilly Webcast:  
[Git in One Hour](#)
- [git internals](#) video

# More Git / Github Links

- [Git branching with git-flow](#), Heb. Video, 2013
- Videos: [Git For Ages 4 And Up](#), [Git Going](#)(oredev'12), [Think like a Git](#)
- [learn.github.com/](#), [try.github.com/](#)  
[Gitflow](#)
- saastv: [Using Branches with Git](#)
- [no branches at flickr](#)
- [Insider Guide to GitHub](#) (video)
- Articles: [article](#) (including .gitignore), [post](#),  
[difficulties](#),



# איפה אנחנו בפרויקט (בקורס)?

- למה?  
בעיה (פלט: הצעת פרויקט\חזון\SOW)
- מי?  
צוות (Inception, אתחול\תכנון פרויקט)
- מה?  
דרישות (SRS)
- איך?  
תיכון (ארכיטקטורה) (SDS)
- מתי?  
תכנון וניהול – (ZFR)
- **בניה**  
**(סבבי פיתוח)**



# בקרת תצורה (SCM)

- לפרויקט תוכנה תוצרים שונים:
- מסמכי דרישות ותיכון, קוד, executables, מדריכי שימוש, בדיקות, ...
- פרויקט תוכנה משתמש בכלים שונים:
- מהדרים, עורכים, צד ג', שת"פ, (מ"ה), ...



# בקרת תצורה

- מבחינת תהליך זה אלו נקראים  
CI – Configuration Items
- לכל אחד יכולים להיות גרסאות ועותקים שונים
- אנו צריכים יכולת לזהות, לעקוב ולאחסן אותם
- נתמקד בנושא של גרסאות

# בקרת גרסאות – Version Control

- איך (האם?) אתם שומרים את תוצרי העבודה שלכם?
- האם אפשר לשפר?
- האם יש הבדל בין מפתח בודד לחברה גדולה?
- שמות שונים:
  - בקרת תצורה
  - Revision Control
  - Software Configuration Management
  - Source-Code/**Version Control System**

# Joel Test (~2000 / stackoverflow)

## 1. Do you use source control?

וגם היום...

"You've just spent twenty minutes doing a presentation for your teammates on **adopting source control**. Yeah, they don't do source control at all. Yep, **not at all—it's as if the last 20 years of computer science never happened**. But better late than never, and frankly any source control is better than none, because disaster is one errant delete away."

- "Driving Technical Change: Why People on Your Team Don't Act on Good Ideas, and How to Convince Them They Should", chap. [The Cynic](#)

# בקרת גרסאות – בשביל מה? יעדים



- איסוף כל הגרסאות ומעקב אחרי שינויים
  - חזרה לגרסה מסוימת, השוואה
  - מאפשר מחיקת קוד
- ניהול מספר גרסאות במקביל
- גיבוי והצלה
- שיתוף מספר מפתחים (מרוחקים) בו זמנית
  - טיפול בסתירות
- מאגר מעודכן של תוצרי הפרויקט
  - במיוחד עם Continuous Integration\daily build

בפרויקט תדרשו להדגים את בקרת  
התצורה שלכם

# פעולות נדרשות

- בקרת שינויים
  - זיהוי ותיעוד (למשל מי משנה, הסיבה, זמן וכדו')
  - ניתוח והערכה (של שינוי)
  - אישור \ דחיה
  - אימות, מימש ושחרור
- בקרת גרסאות
  - מאגר
  - הכנסה והוצאה
  - ענפים ומיזוגים
  - תיוג



# כלים: היסטוריה (השוואה)

Generation	Networking	Operations	Concurrency	Examples
1	None	One file at a time	Locks	RCS, SCCS
2	Centralized	Multi-file	Merge before commit	CVS, SourceSafe, Subversion, Team Foundation Server, IBM Rational ClearCase
3	Distributed	Changesets	Commit before merge	Bazaar, Git, Mercurial

# 40 Years of Version Control



SCCS & RCS (1970s)



CVS (1986)



Subversion (2001)



Git (2005)

Image © TheSun.au

# Git

- Successful open source project

<https://git.wiki.kernel.org/index.php/GitProjects>

<https://github.com/google>, [microsoft](https://github.com/microsoft), facebook, twitter

<http://stackoverflow.com/research/developer-survey-2015#tech-sourcecontrol>

- Problems / Issues:

- Usability!
- Mainly a scripted / toolset (by now IDE integration and GUIs)
- Binary/big file (by now, e.g., git-lfs)
- Enterprise (e.g. locking)

Required for any path

Git - Version Control

SSH

HTTP/HTTPS and APIs

Basic Terminal Usage

Learn to Research

Data structures & Algorithms

Character Encodings

Github

Create your profile. Explore the relevant opensource projects. Make your habit to look under the hood for the projects you like. Create and contribute to opensource projects.

IDE



# משל גיט

- Tom Preston-Werner  
<http://tom.preston-werner.com/2009/05/19/the-git-parable.html>
- Herland,  
<http://www.infoq.com/presentations/git-details>, slides:  
[https://github.com/jherland/git\\_pparable](https://github.com/jherland/git_pparable)

# The Git Parable

Johan Herland

[johan@herland.net](mailto:johan@herland.net)

# The Git Parable

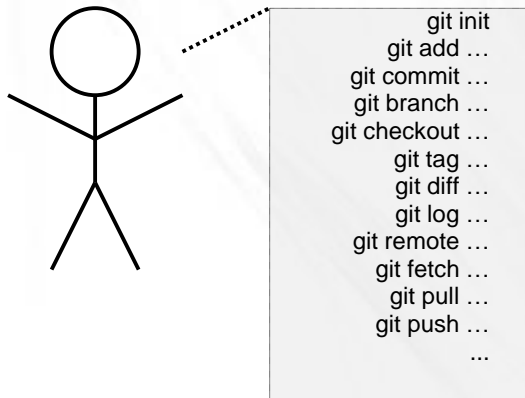
- Shamelessly stolen from Tom Preston-Werner  
<http://tom.preston-werner.com/2009/05/19/the-git-parable.html>
- I'm lazy...
- Also: Best introduction to Git I've found so far

# The Git Parable

- Git - simple & powerful

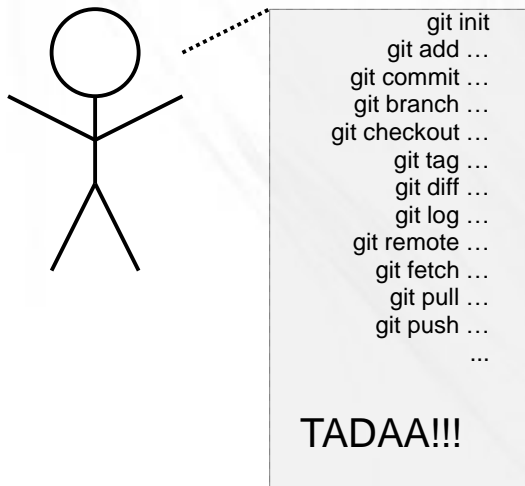
# The Git Parable

- Git - simple & powerful



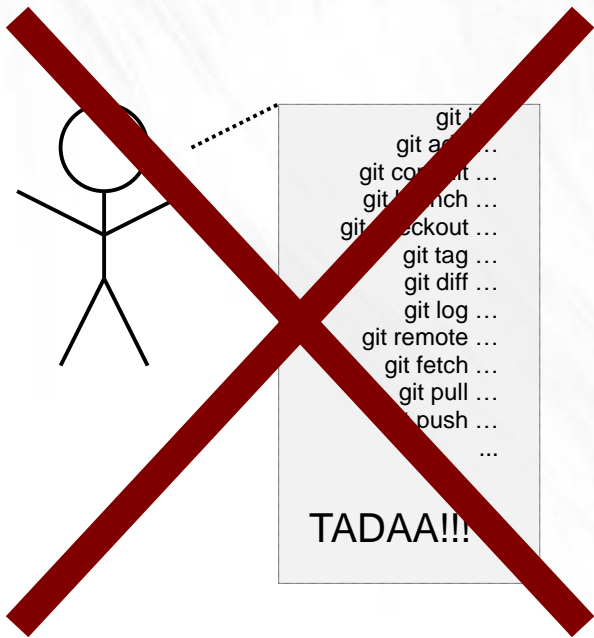
# The Git Parable

- Git - simple & powerful



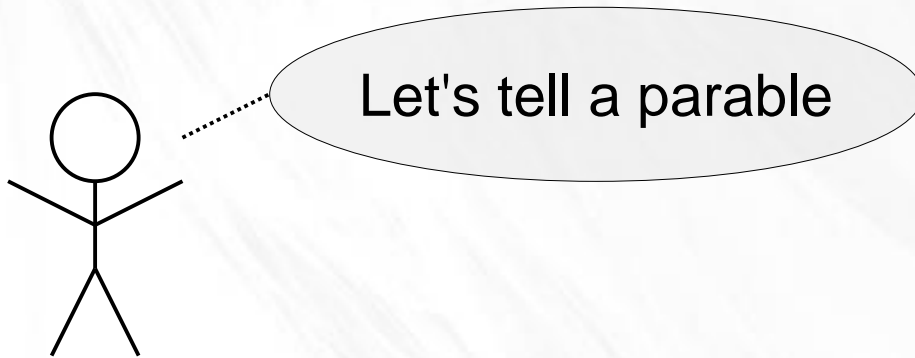
# The Git Parable

- Git - simple & powerful



# The Git Parable

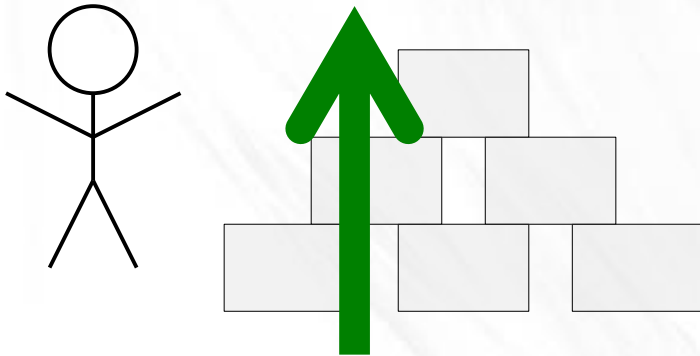
- Git - simple & powerful





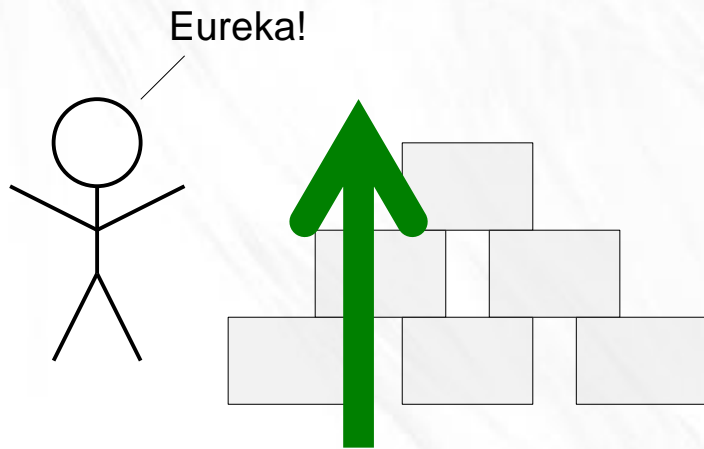
# The Git Parable

- Git - simple & powerful



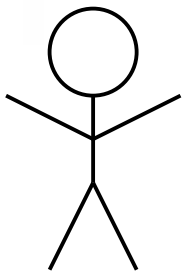
# The Git Parable

- Git - simple & powerful



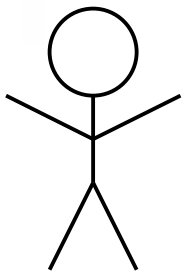
# The Parable

- A simple computer
  - A text editor
  - A few filesystem commands



# The Parable

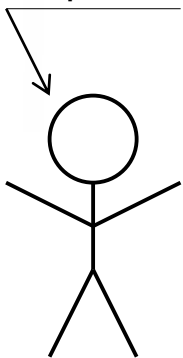
- Write a large software program



# The Parable

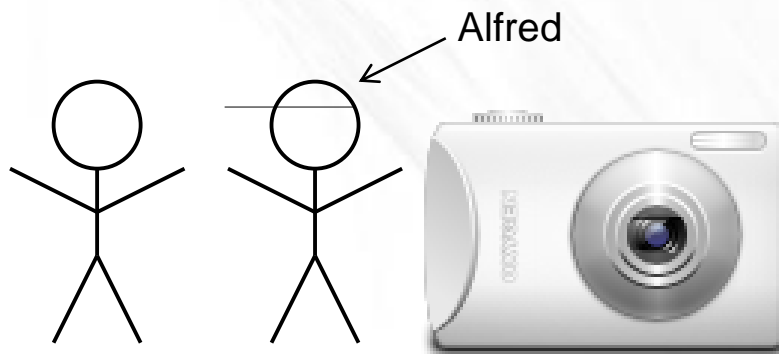
- Write a large software program
- Invent some method to keep track of versions
  - retrieve code that you changed/deleted

Responsible!



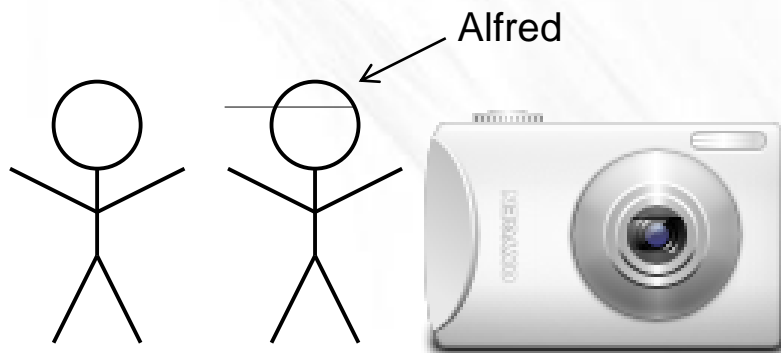
# Snapshots

- Alfred, the photographer



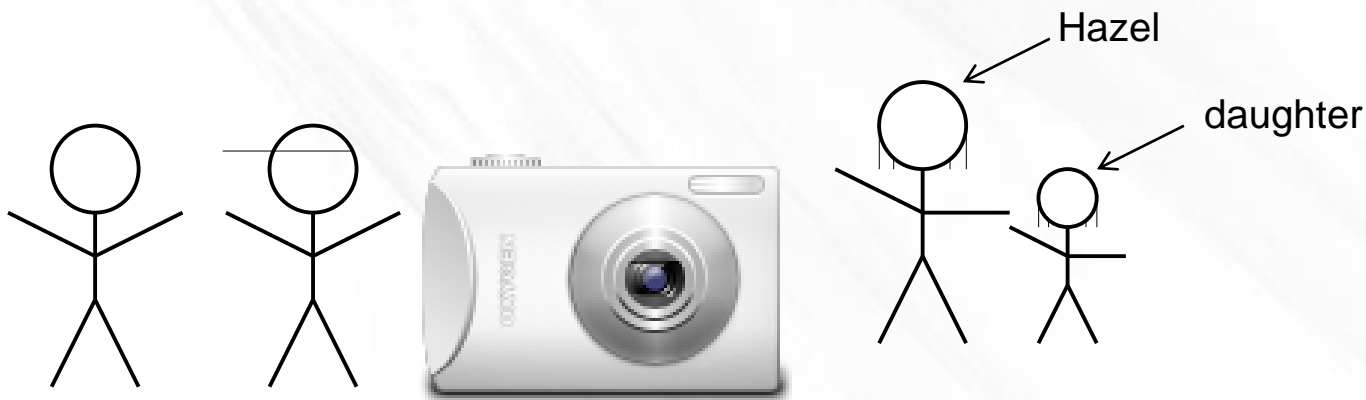
# Snapshots

- Alfred, the photographer



# Snapshots

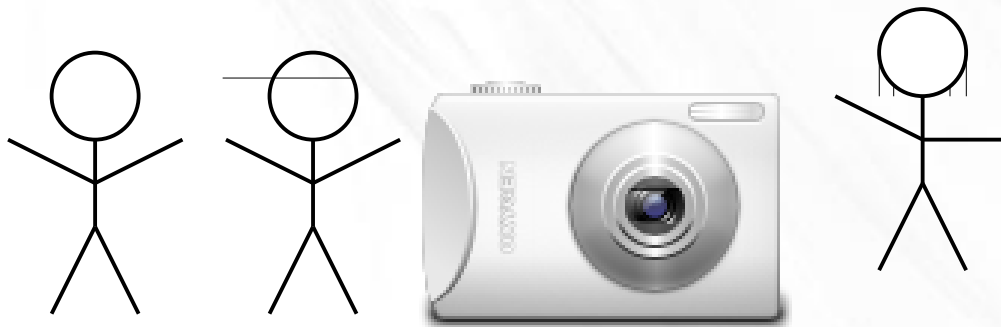
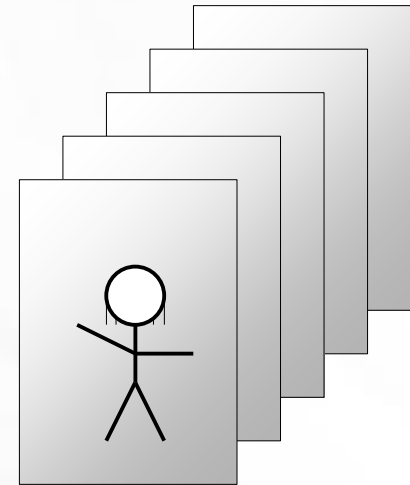
- Alfred, the photographer
- Hazel and her daughter





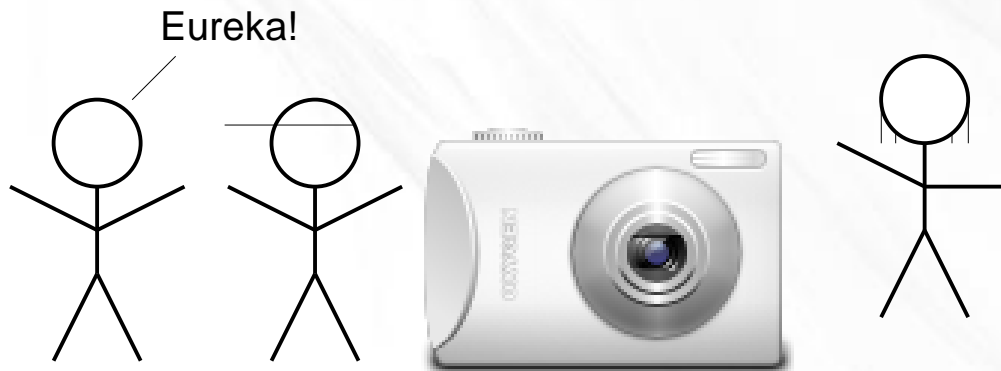
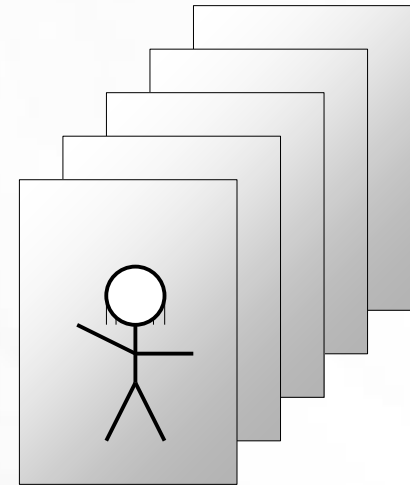
# Snapshots

- Alfred, the photographer
- Hazel and her daughter
  - Remember what the daughter was like at each different stage



# Snapshots

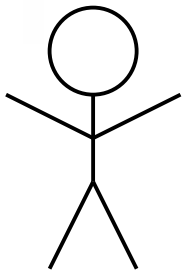
- Alfred, the photographer
- Hazel and her daughter
  - Remember what the daughter was like at each different stage



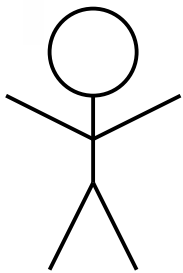
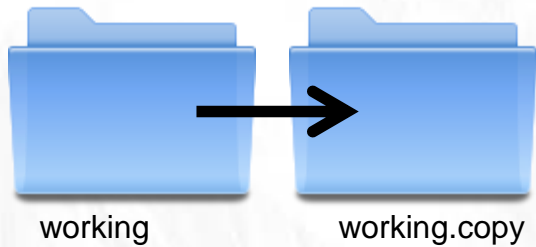
# Snapshots



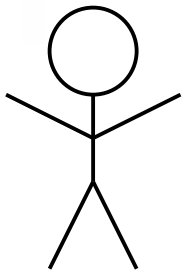
working



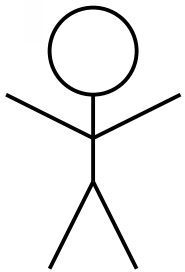
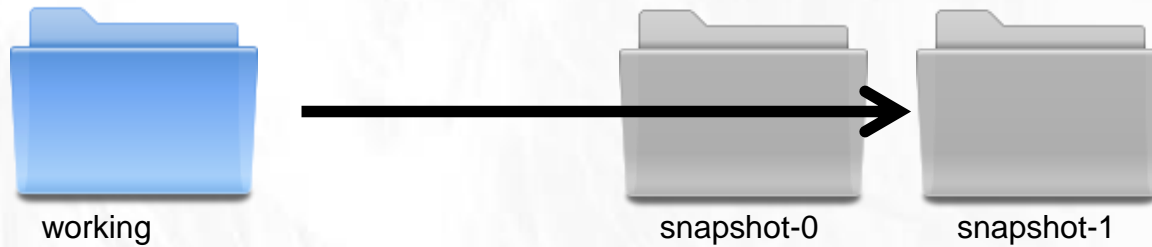
# Snapshots



# Snapshots



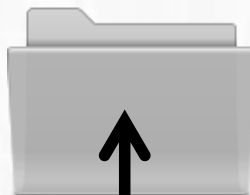
# Snapshots



# Snapshots



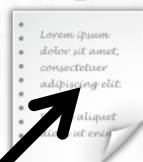
working



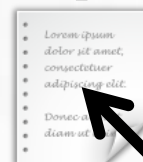
snapshot-0



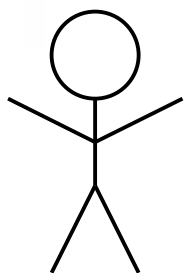
snapshot-1



message



message



2009-05-20 12:34:56

Initial version

2009-05-21 23:45:01

Introduced a new foo,  
and reset the bar to  
xyzy.

# Branches



working



snapshot-0

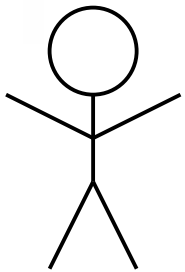


snapshot-1

...



snapshot-99





# Branches



working



snapshot-0



snapshot-1

...



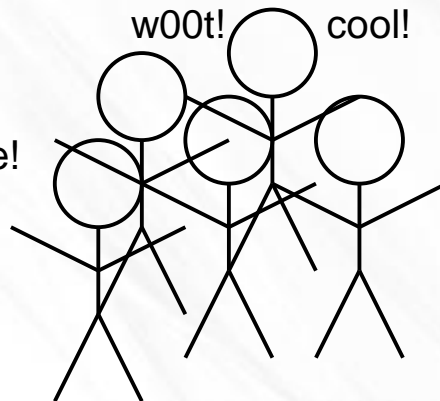
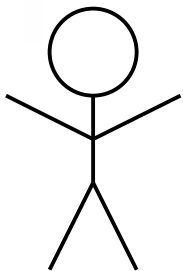
snapshot-99



w00t!

cool!

nice!



# Branches



working



snapshot-0



snapshot-1

...

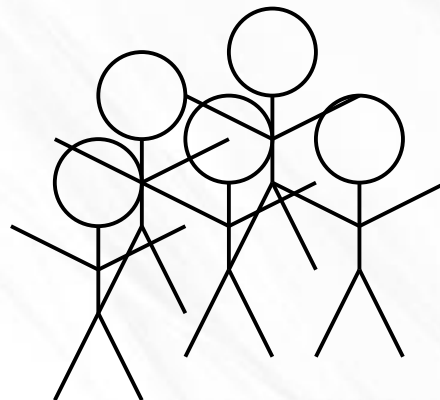
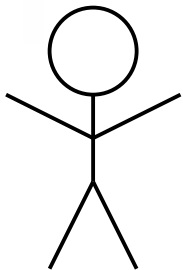


snapshot-99

...



snapshot-109



# Branches



working



snapshot-0



snapshot-1

...



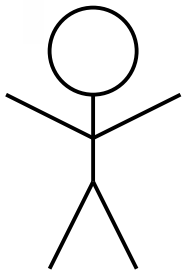
snapshot-99

...

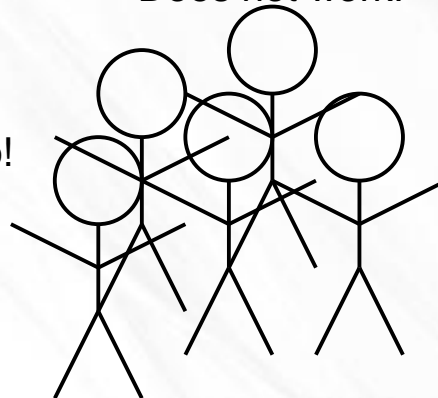


snapshot-109

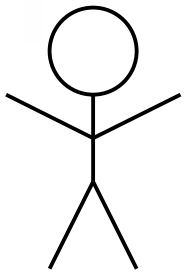
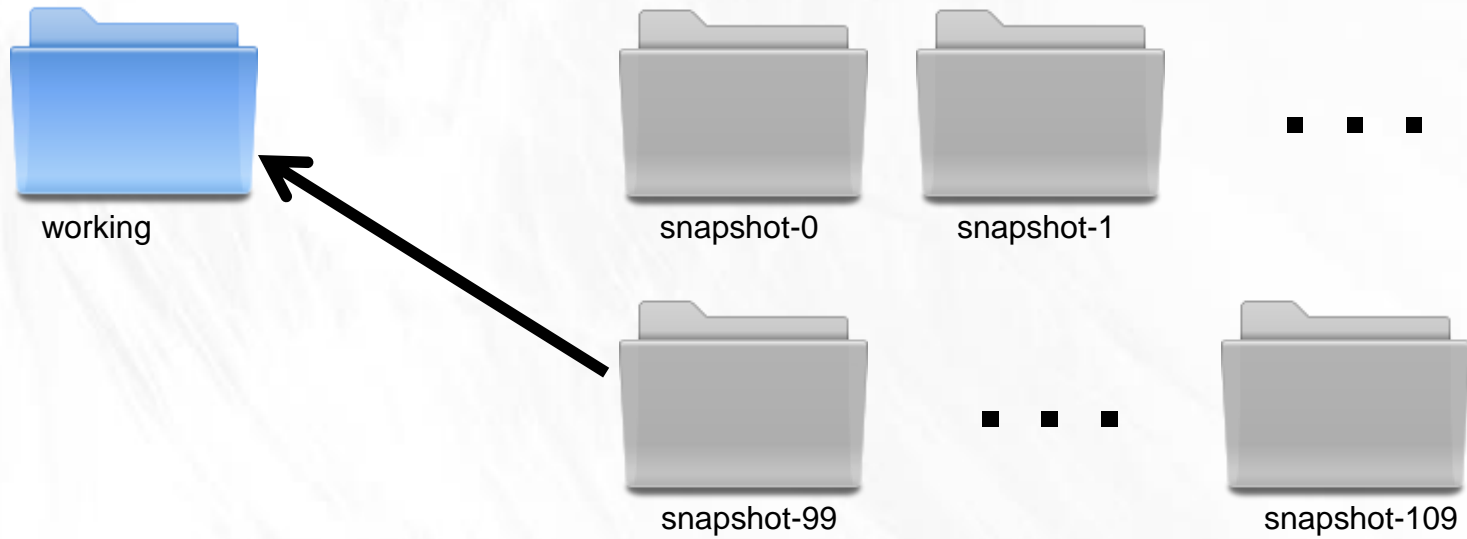
Does not work!



Boo!



# Branches



# Branches



working



snapshot-0



snapshot-1

...



snapshot-99

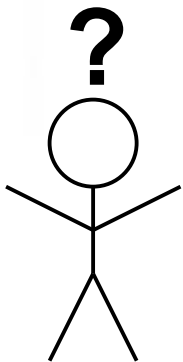
...



snapshot-109



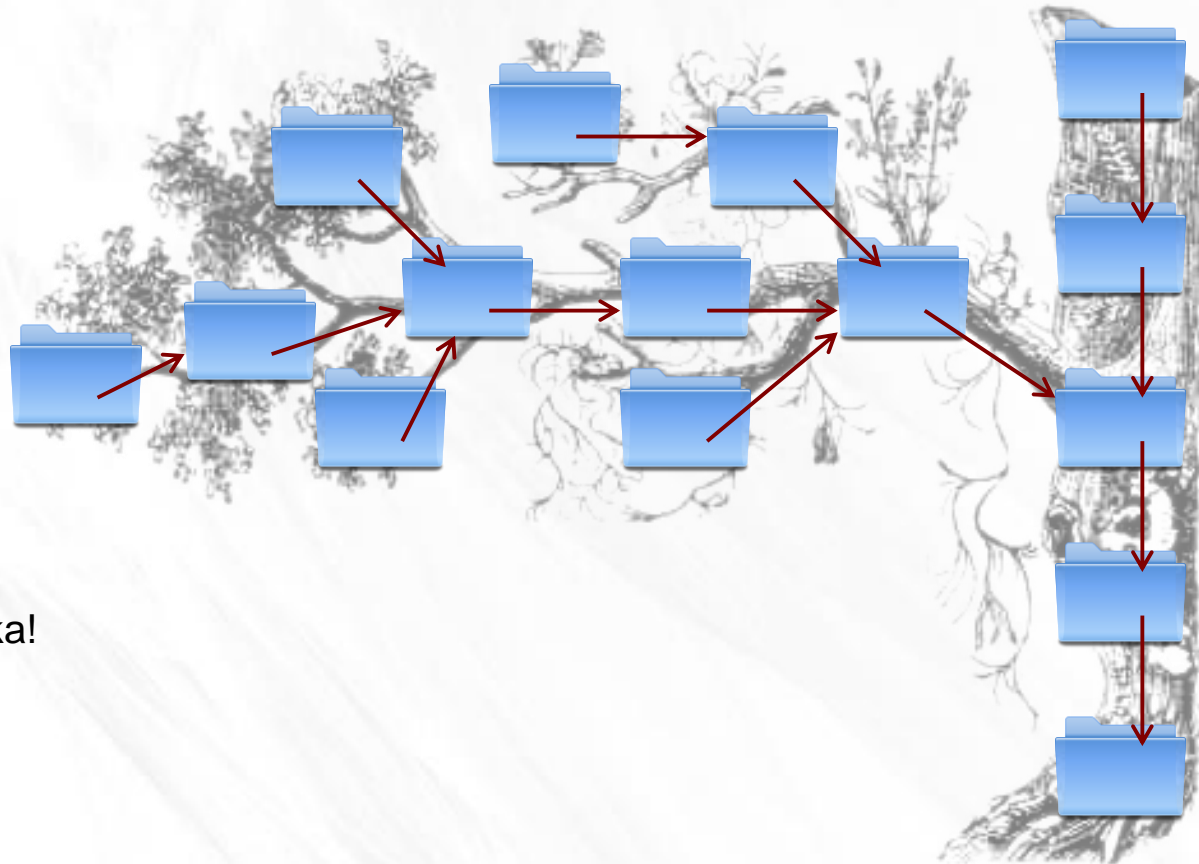
snapshot-110



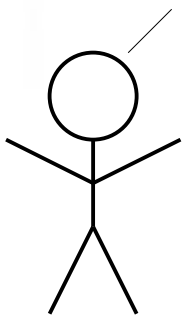
# Branches



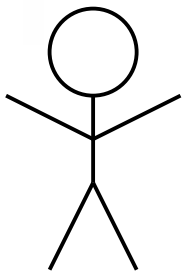
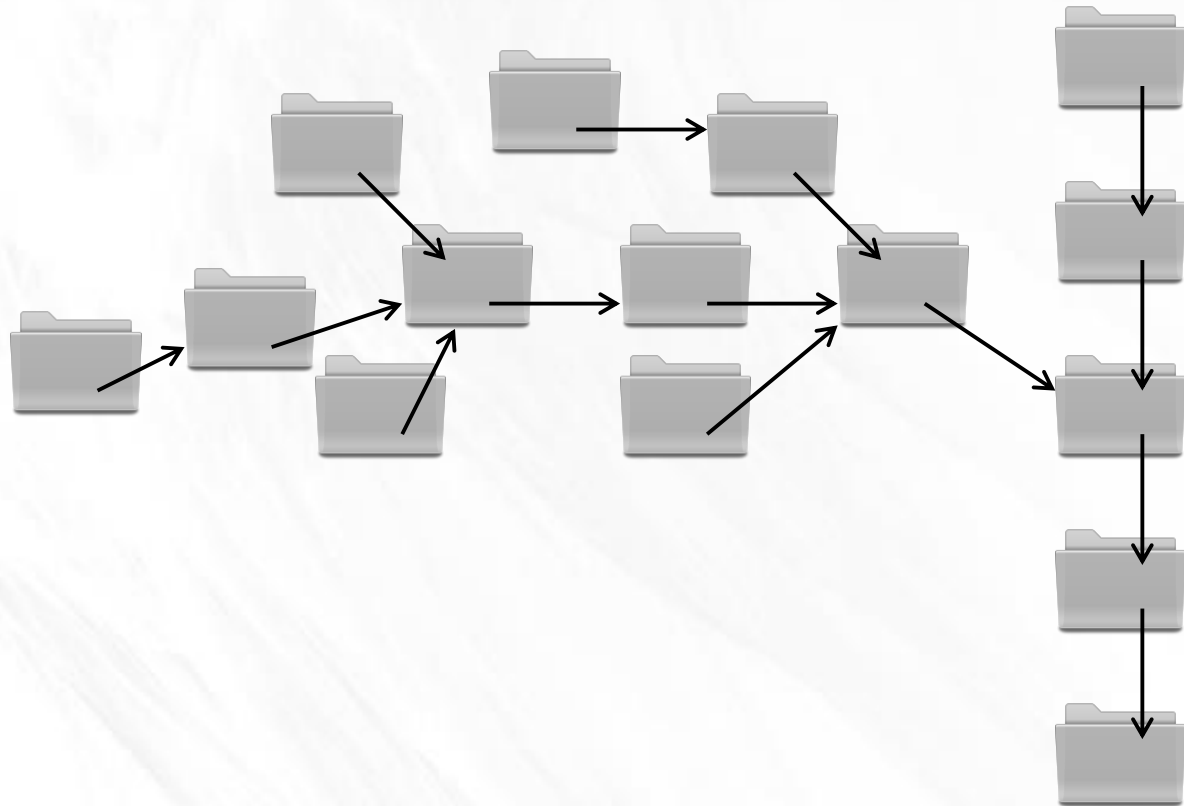
# Branches



Eureka!

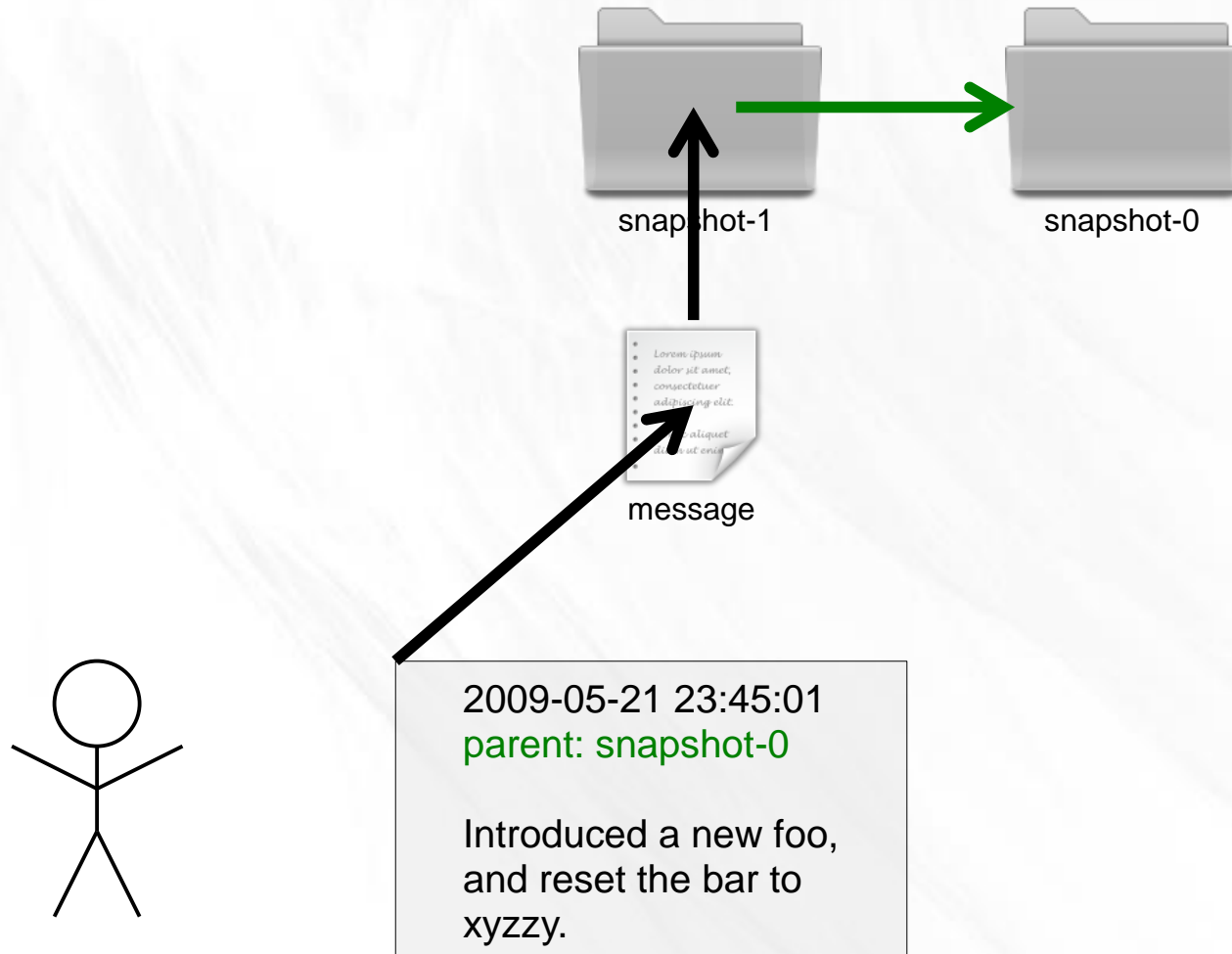


# Branches

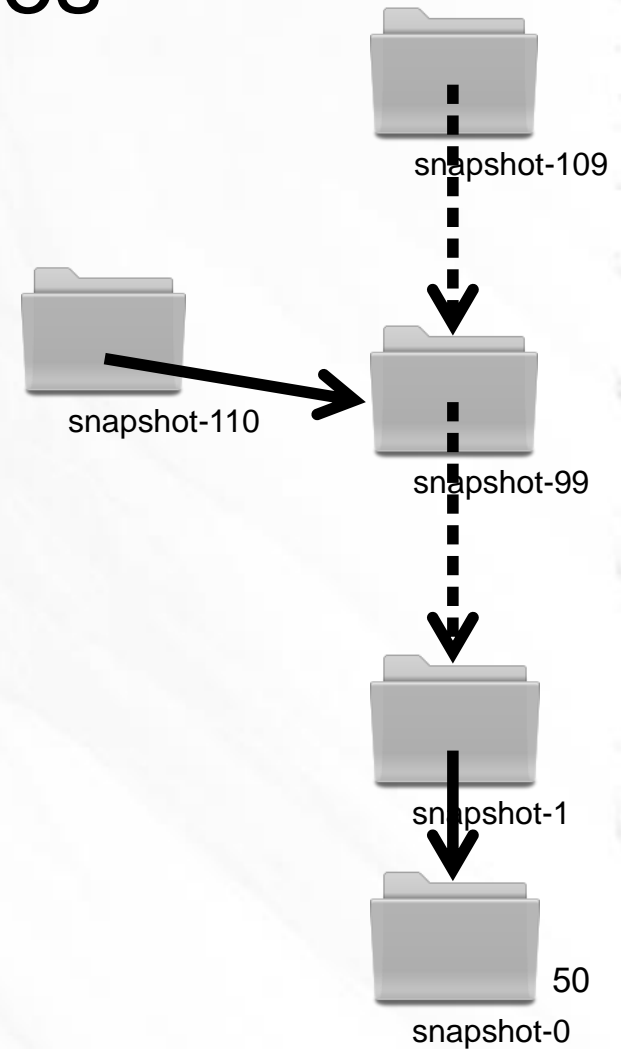
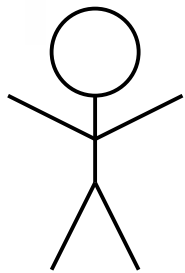




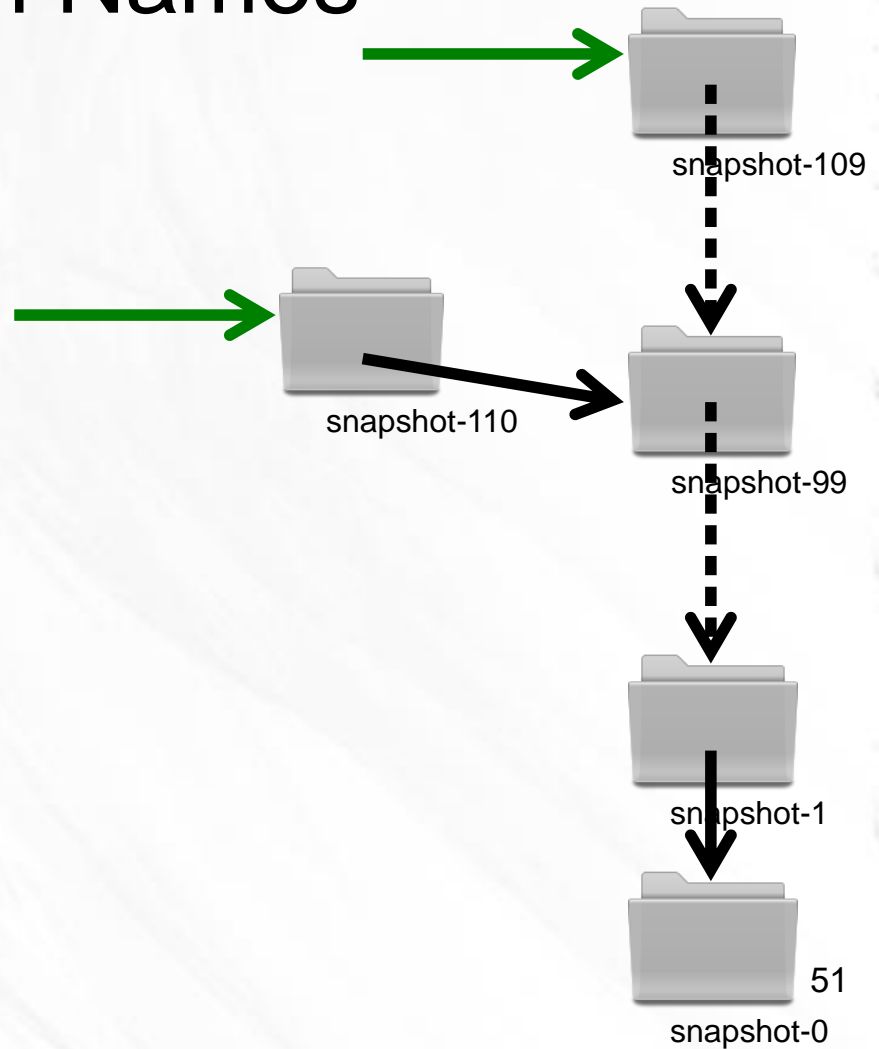
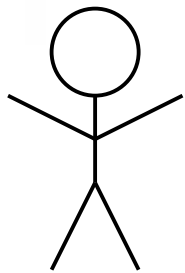
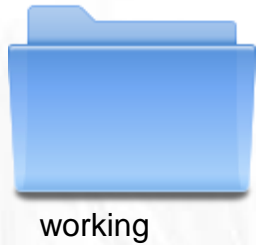
# Branches



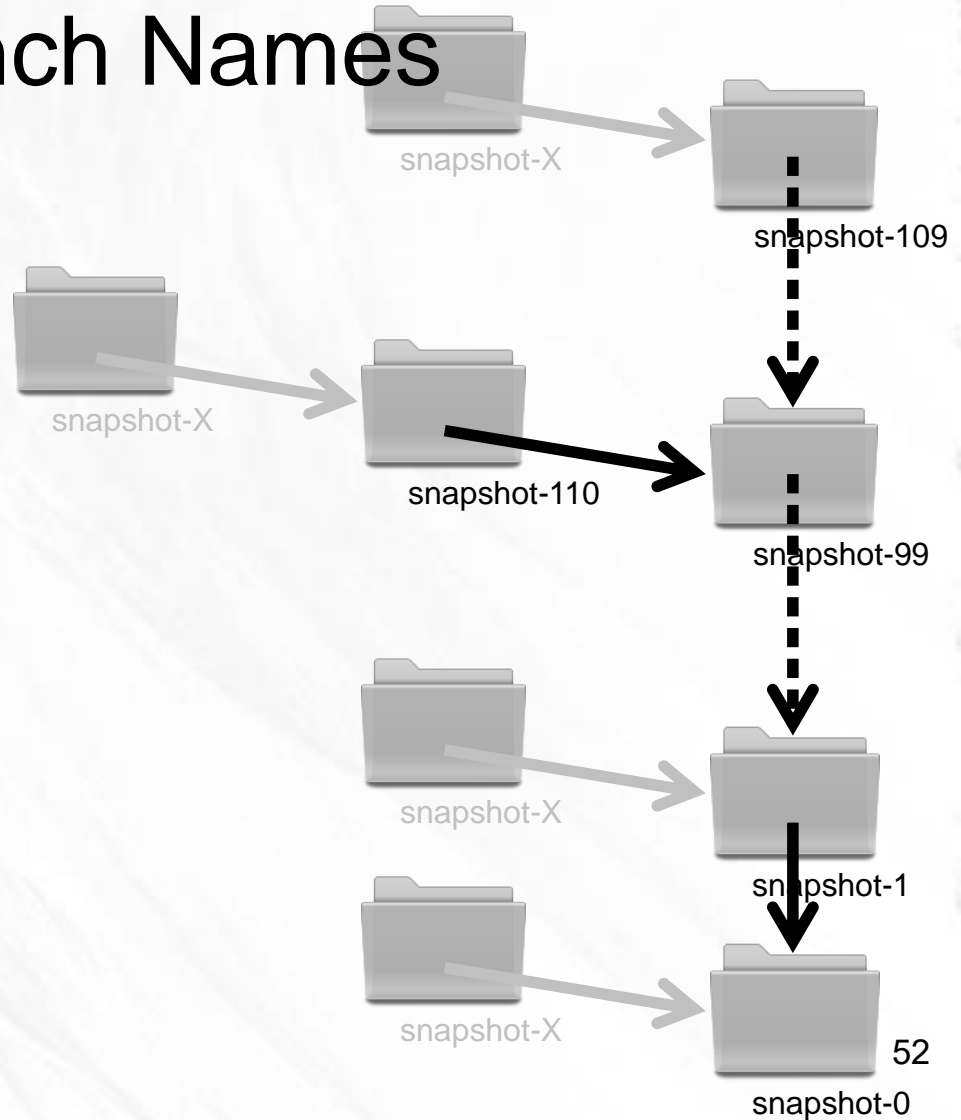
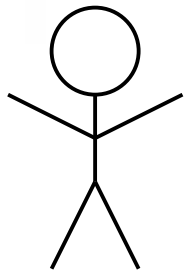
# Branch Names



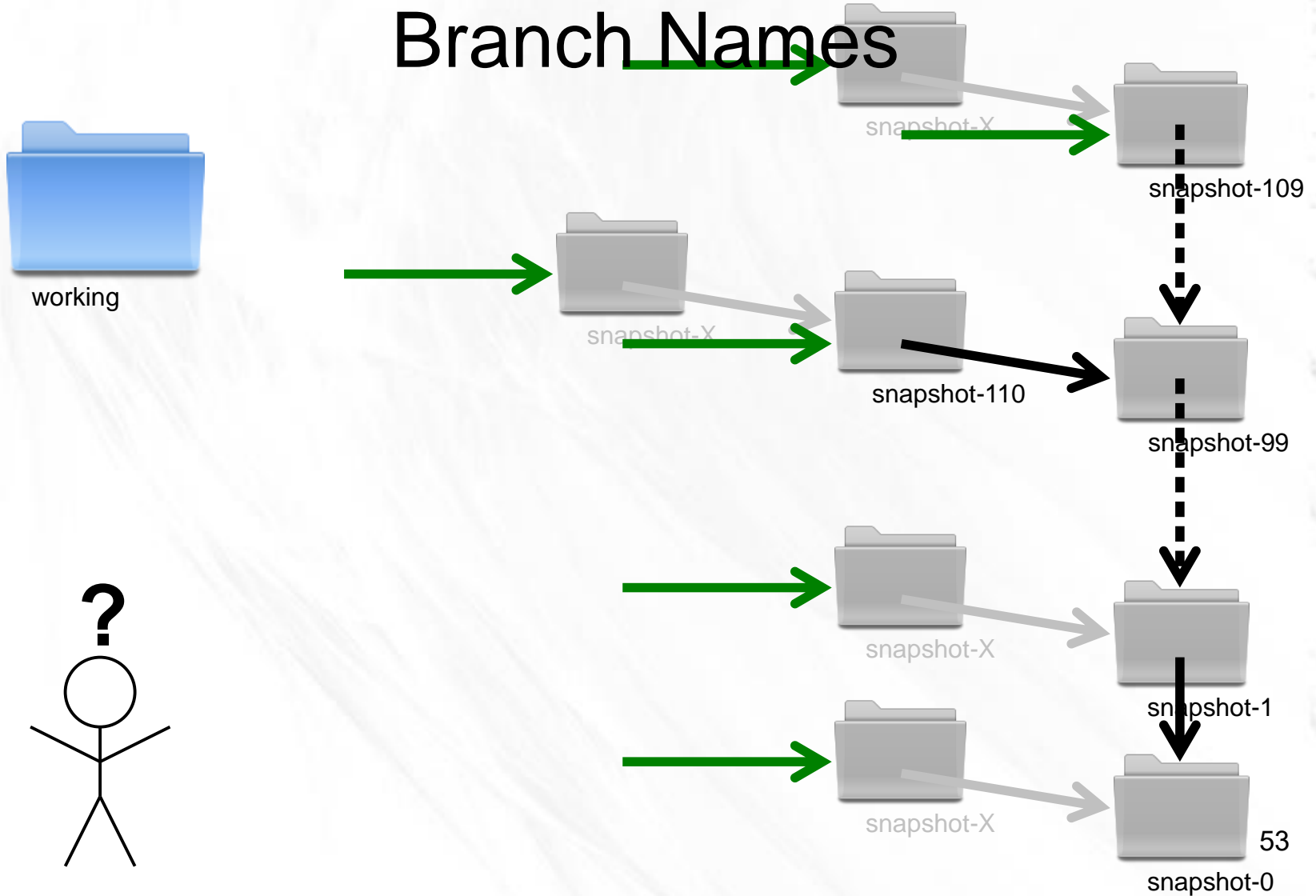
# Branch Names



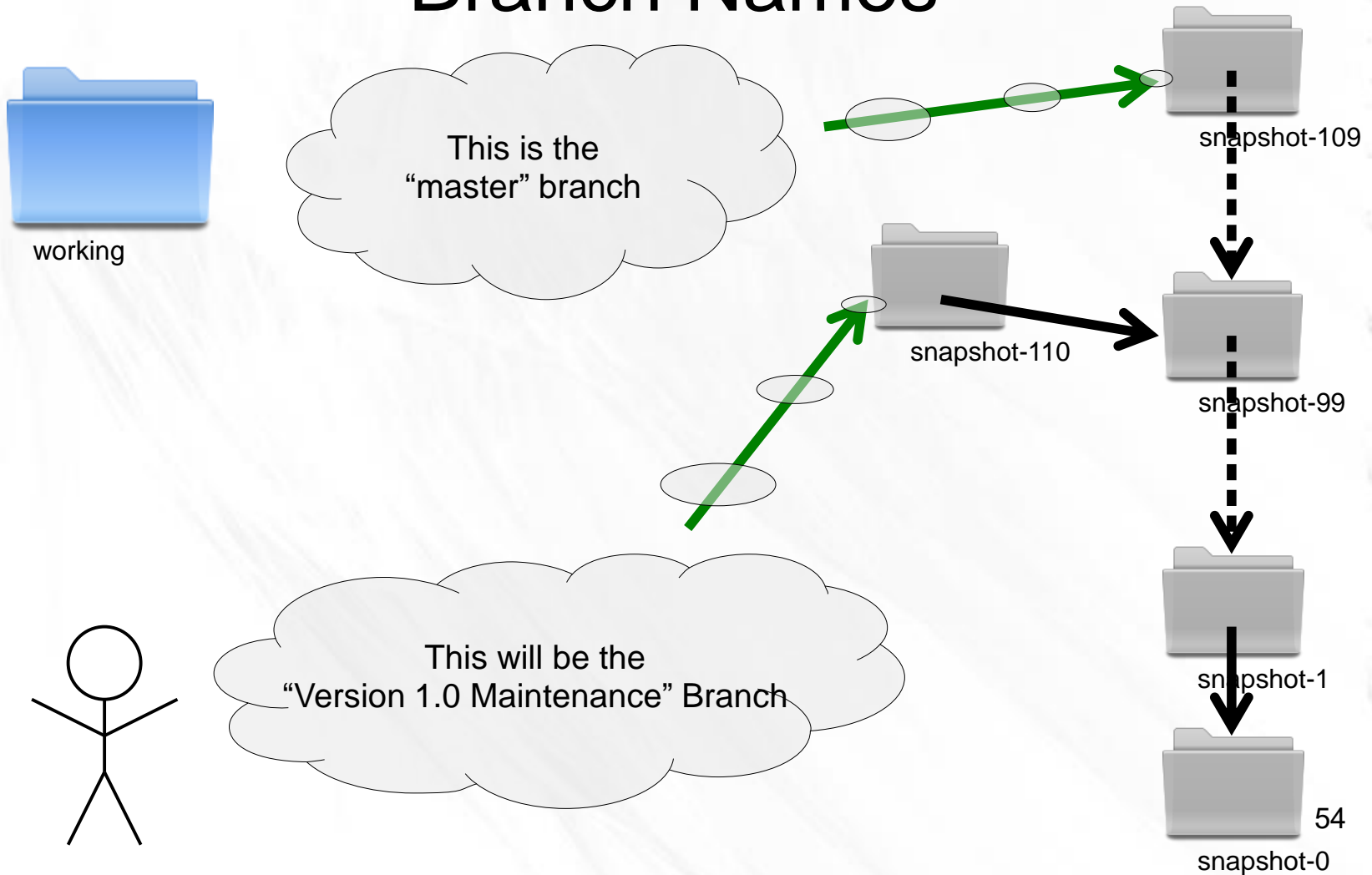
# Branch Names



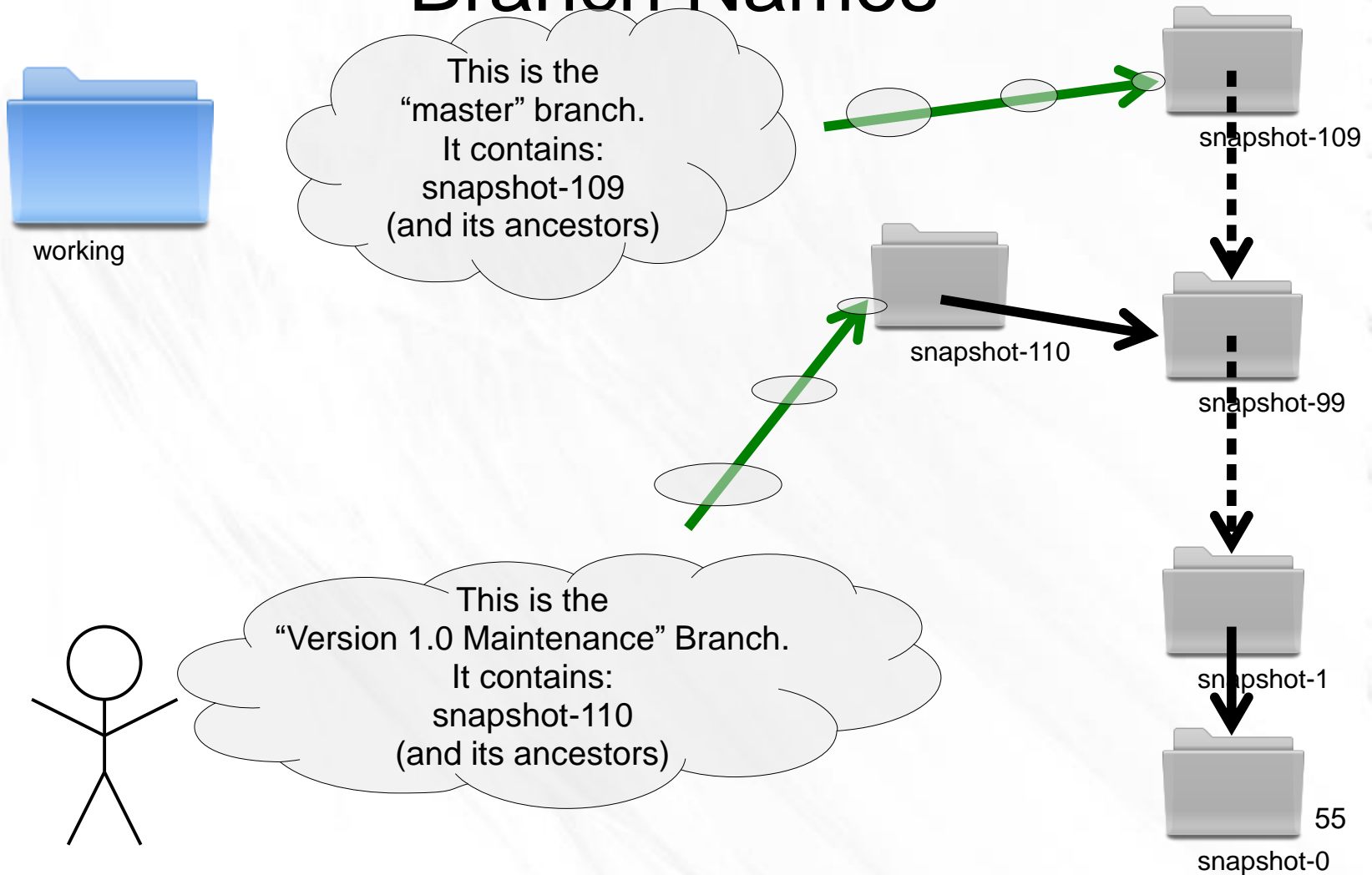
# Branch Names



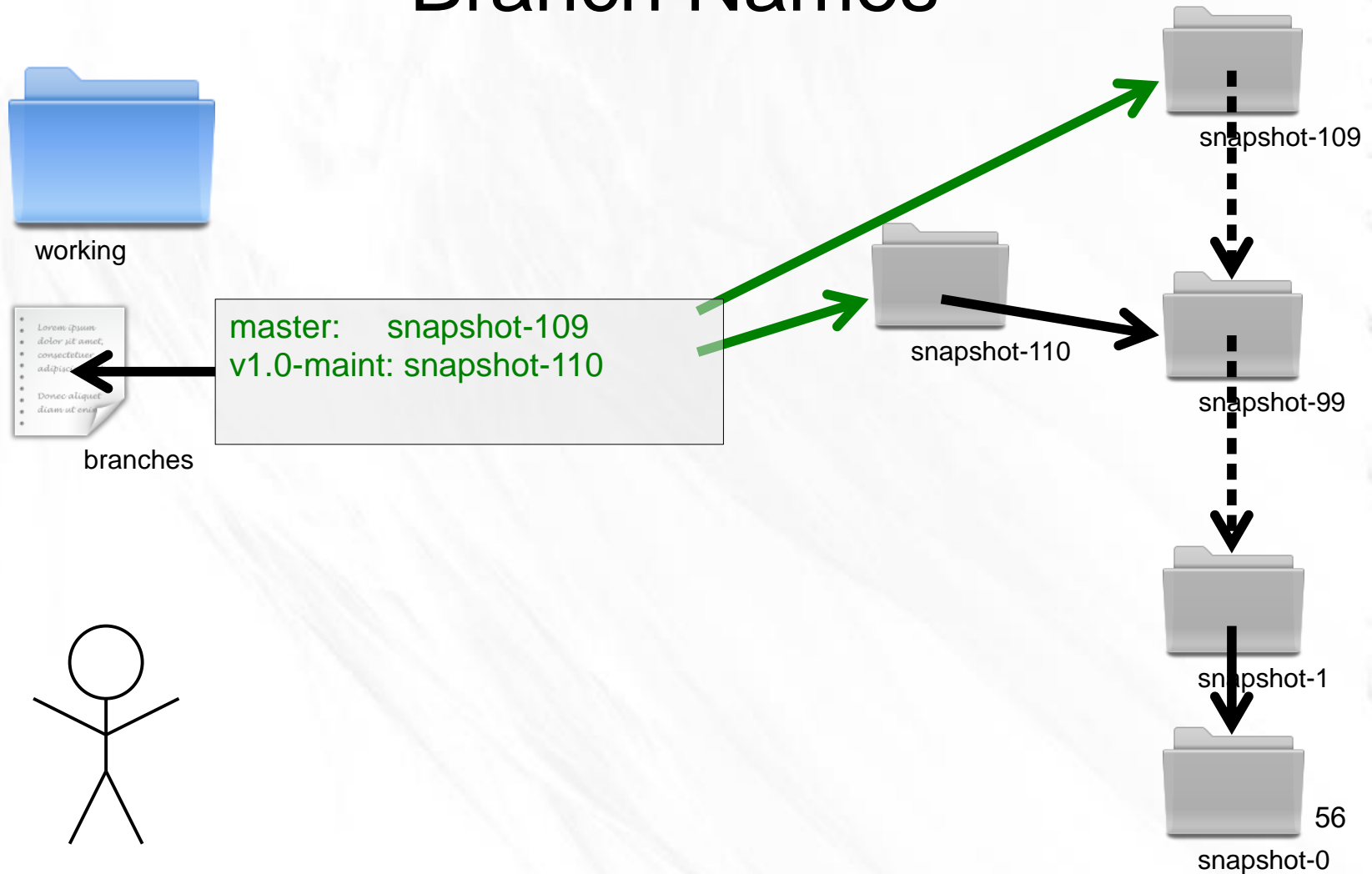
# Branch Names



# Branch Names

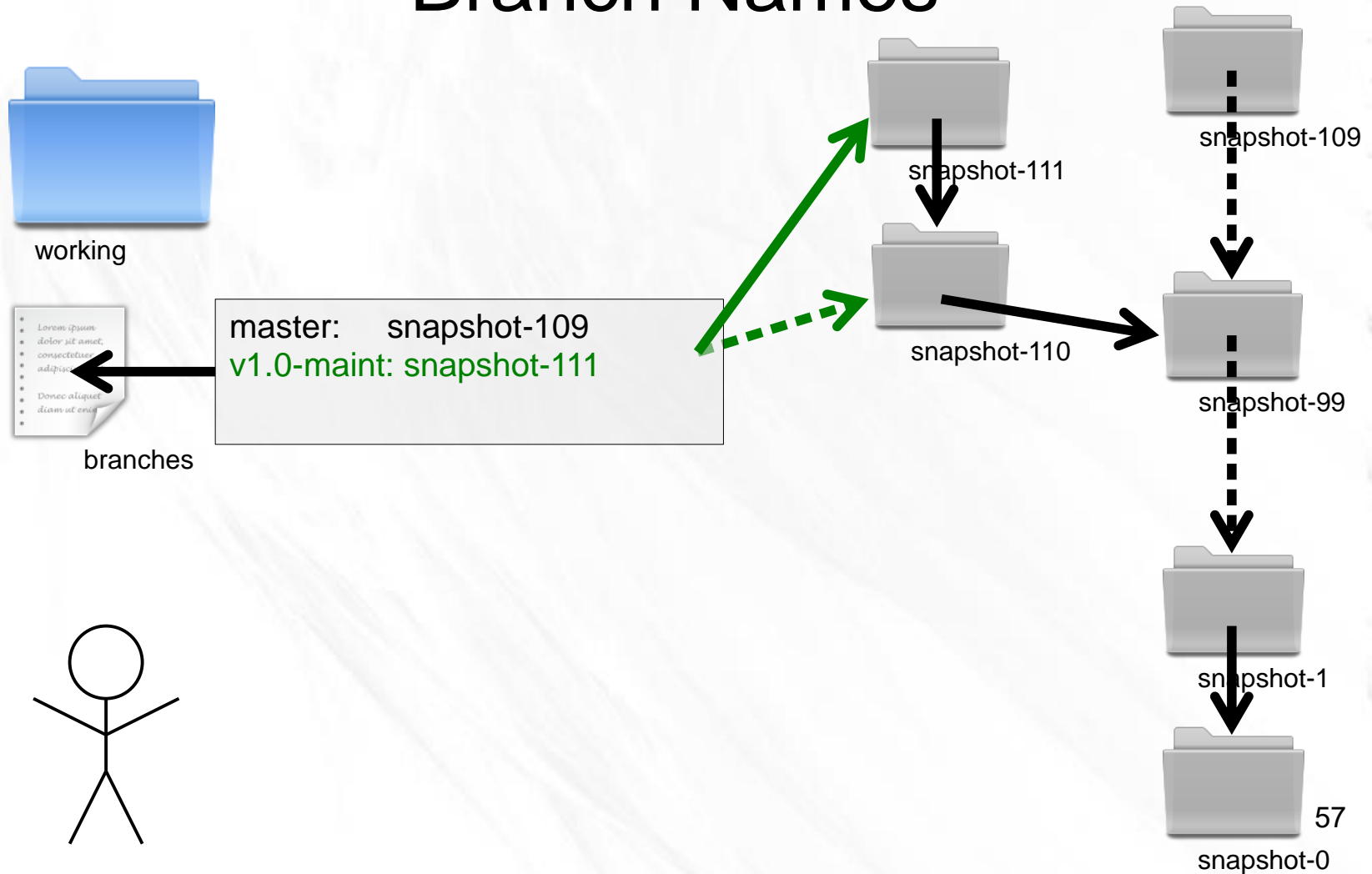


# Branch Names

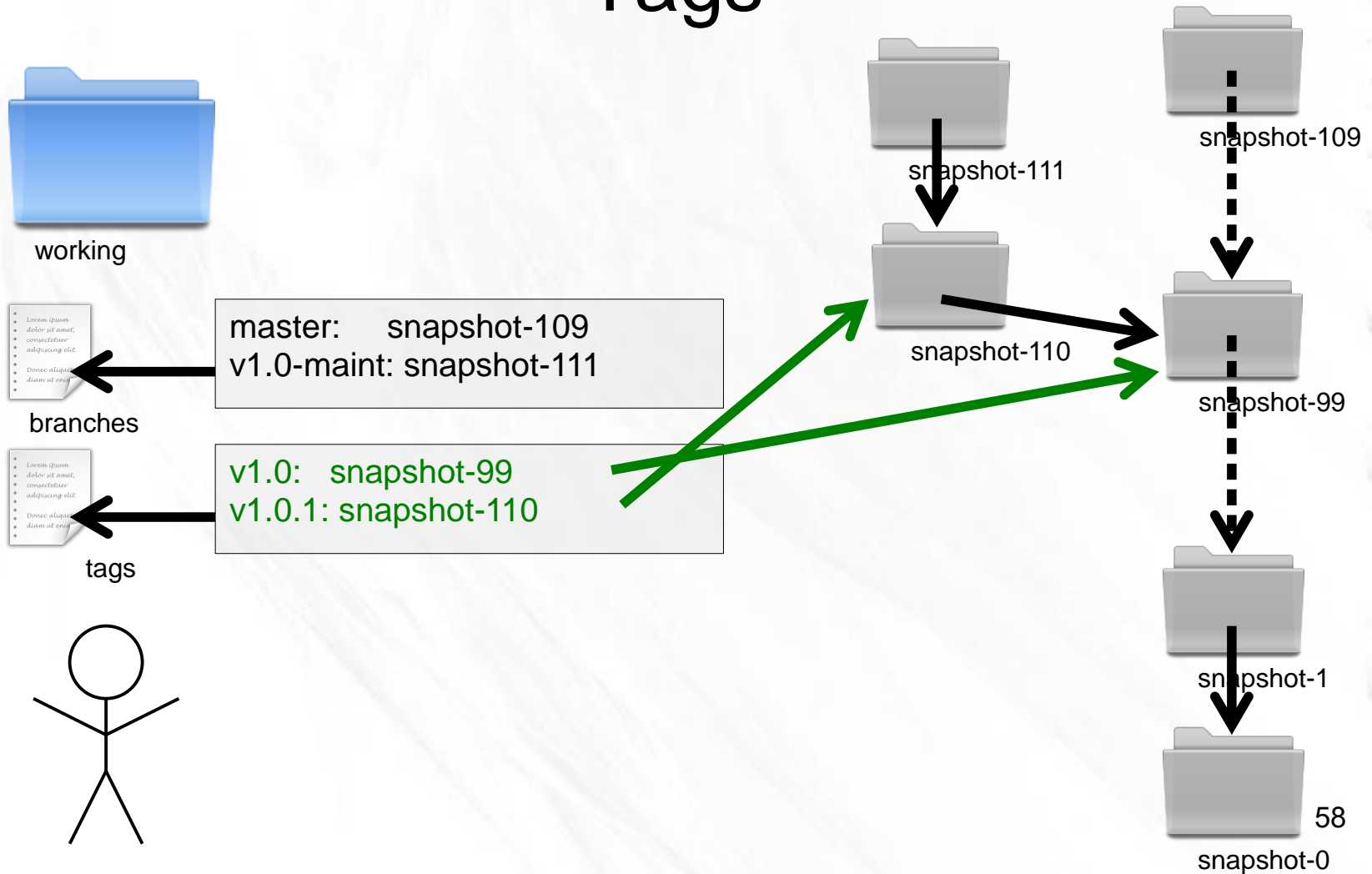




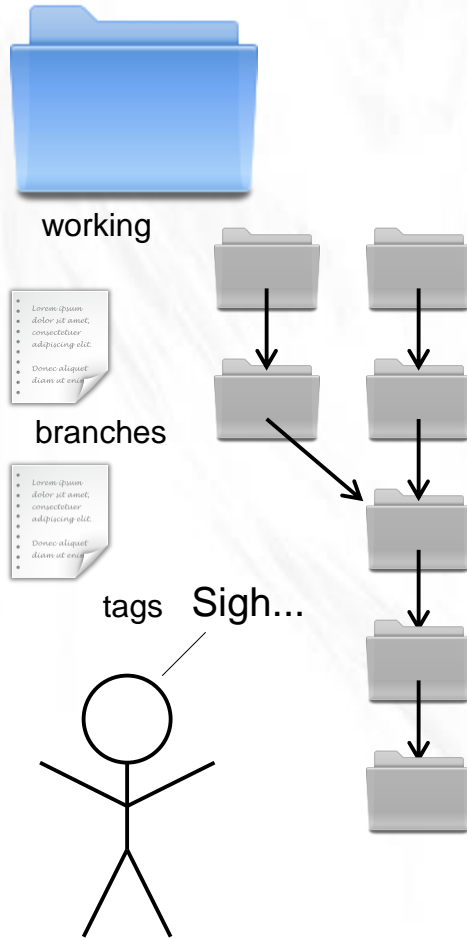
# Branch Names



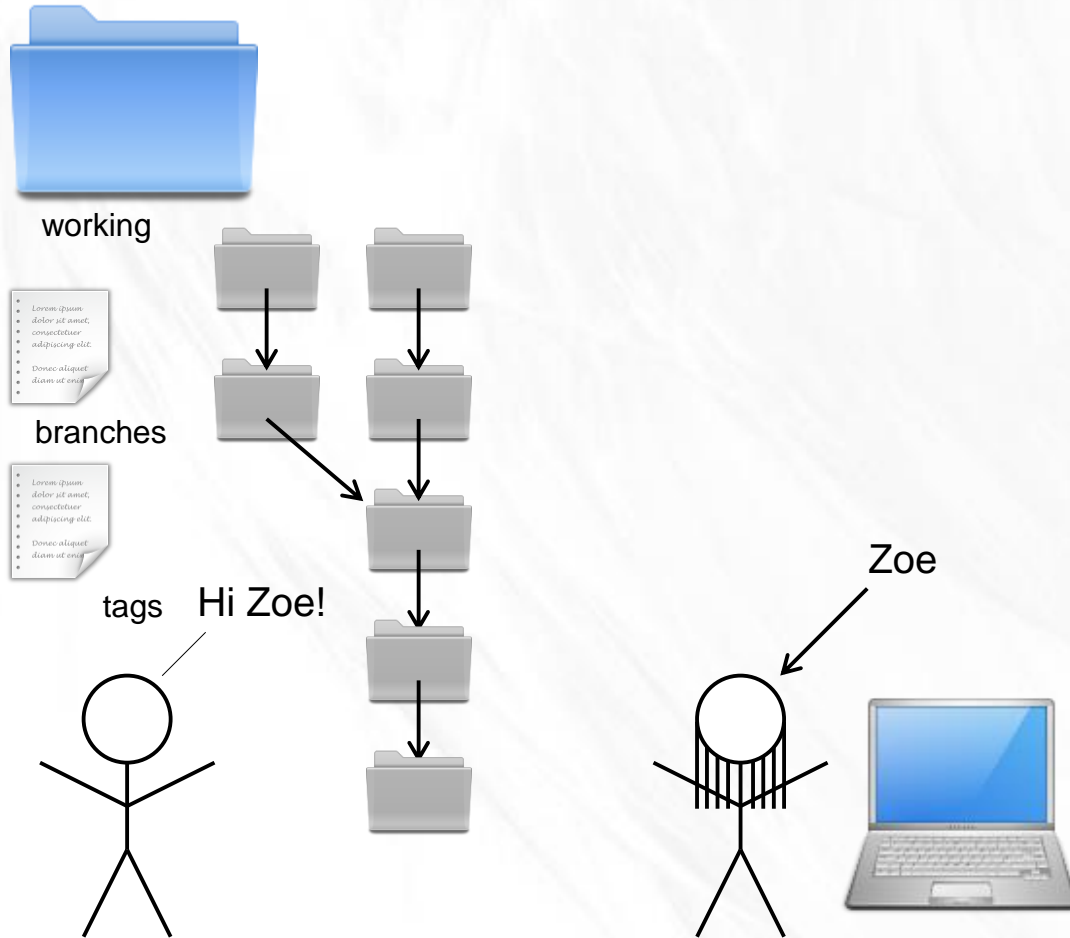
# Tags



# Distributed



# Distributed



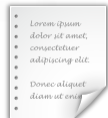
# Distributed



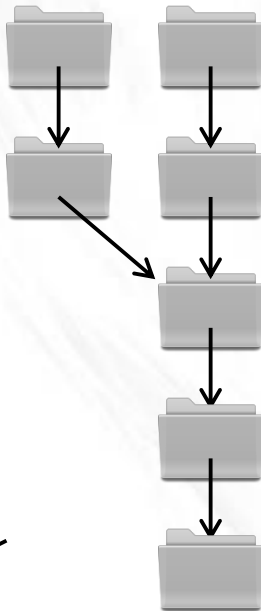
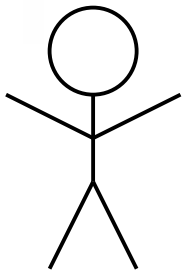
working



branches



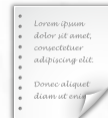
tags



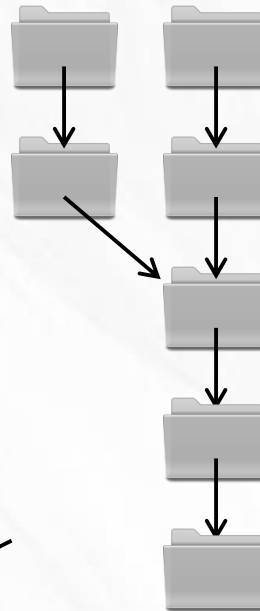
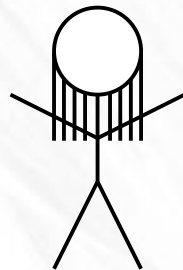
working



branches



tags



# Distributed



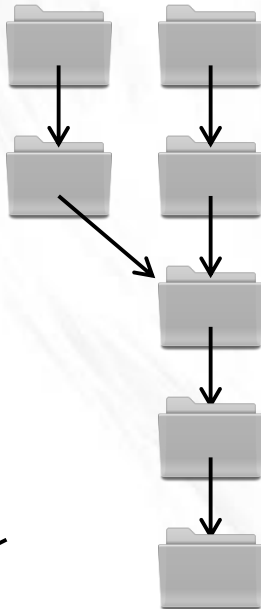
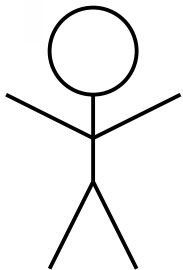
working



branches



tags



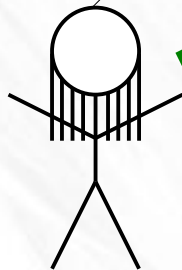
working



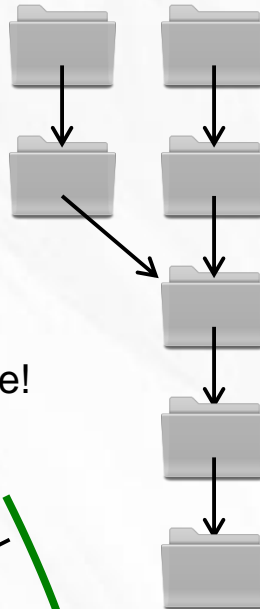
branches



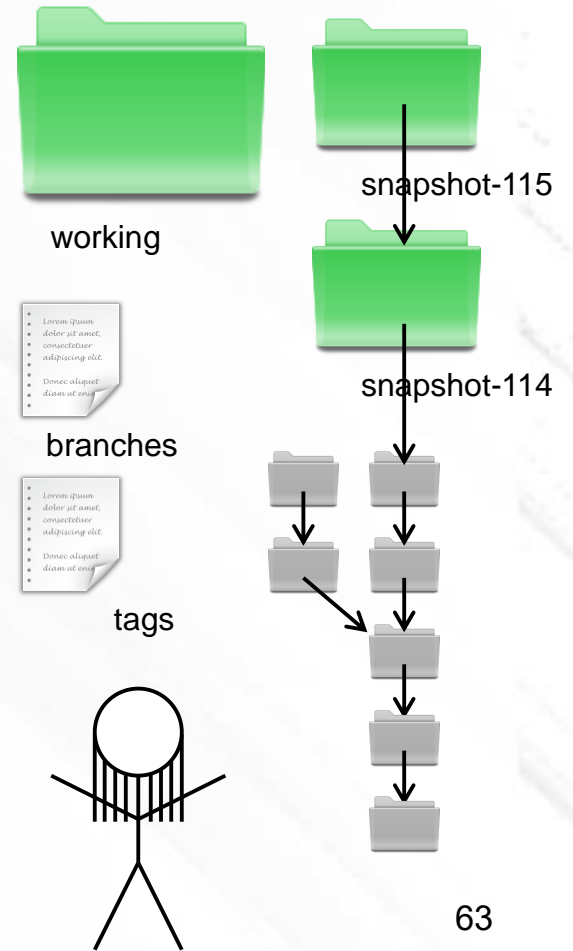
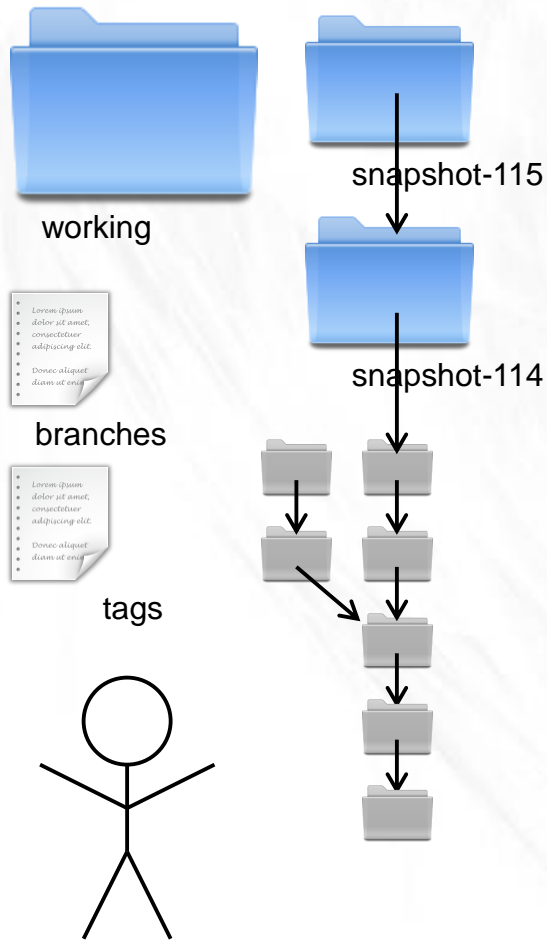
tags



Bye!



# Distributed



# Distributed



snapshot-114



message

2009-05-22 12:12:12  
parent: snapshot-113  
author: Me <me@me.me>

Blarfle, a cool new  
feature; extends the  
existing blog.



snapshot-114



message

2009-05-21 23:45:01  
parent: snapshot-113  
author: Zoe <zoe@z.oe>

Introduced a new foo,  
and reset the bar to 64  
xyzyy.



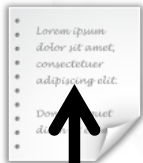
# Distributed



8ba3441b6b89cad23387ee875f2ae55069291f4b



SHA1



message

2009-05-22 12:12:12  
parent: snapshot-113  
author: Me <me@me.me>

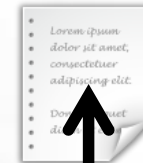
Blarfle, a cool new  
feature; extends the  
existing blog.



db9ecb5b5a6294a8733503ab57577db96ff2249e



SHA1

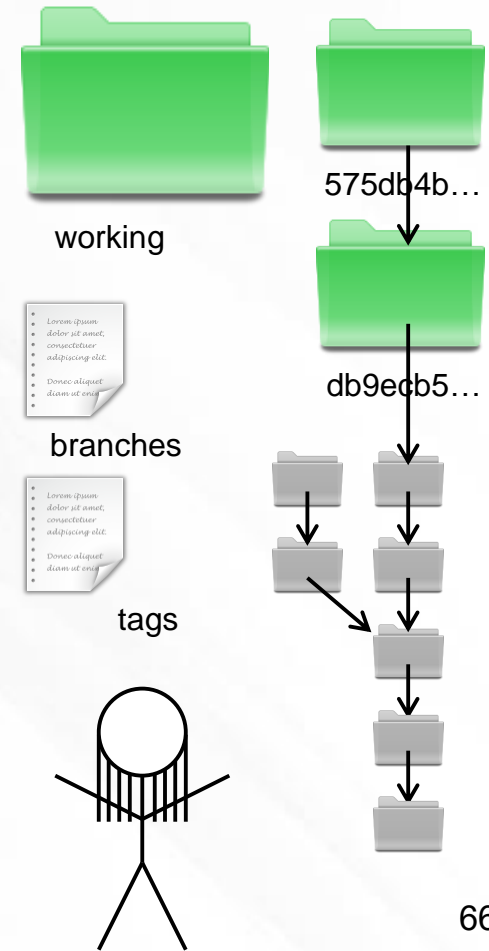
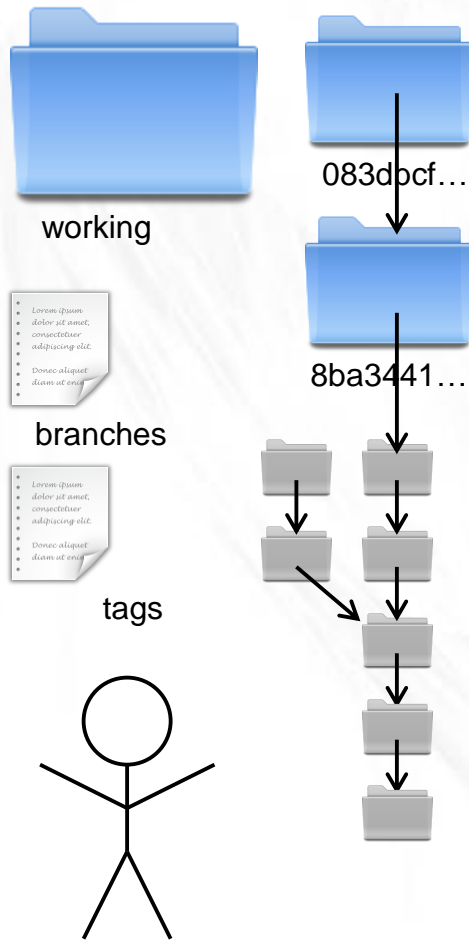


message

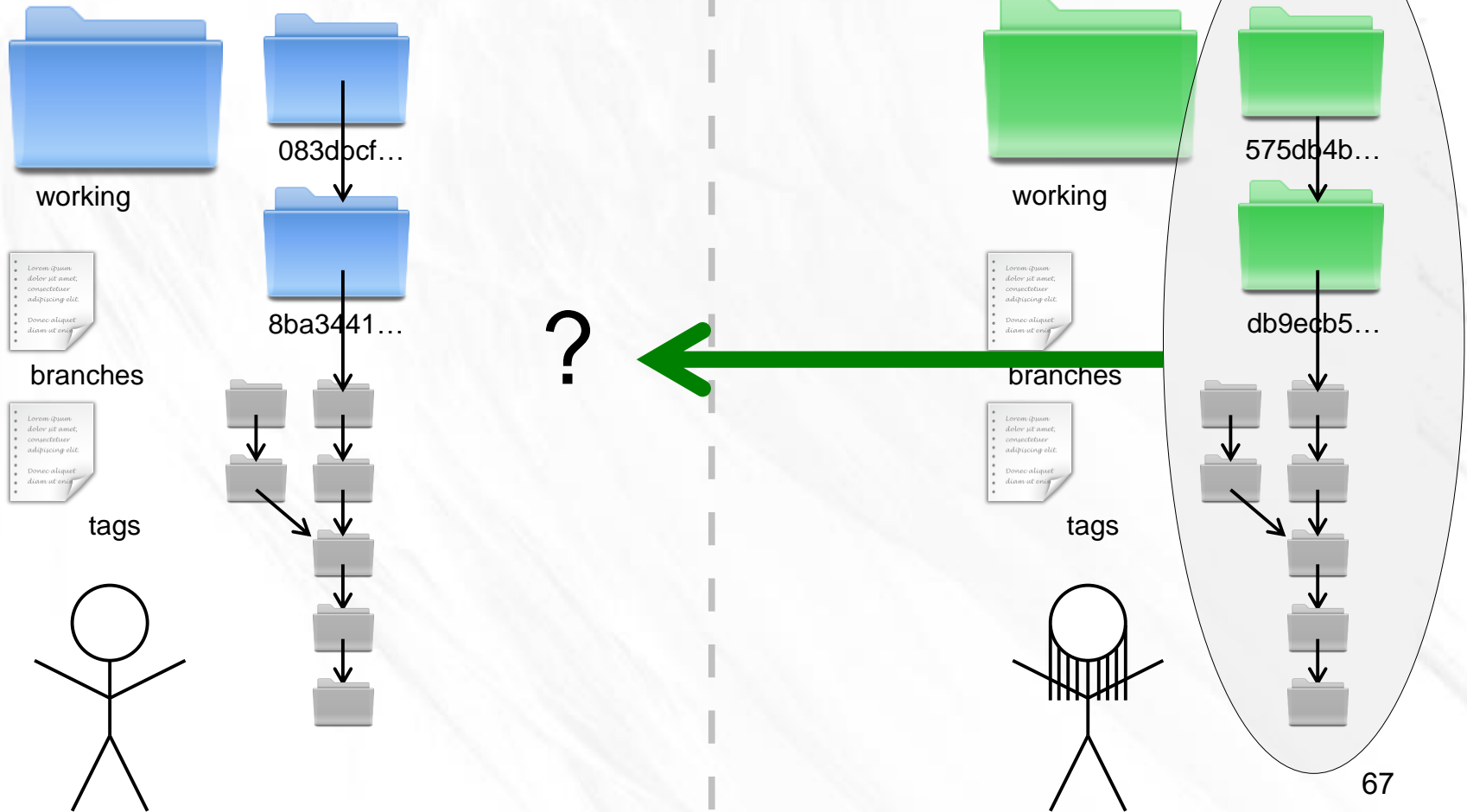
2009-05-21 23:45:01  
parent: snapshot-113  
author: Zoe <zoe@z.oe>

Introduced a new foo, 65  
and reset the bar to  
xyzyz.

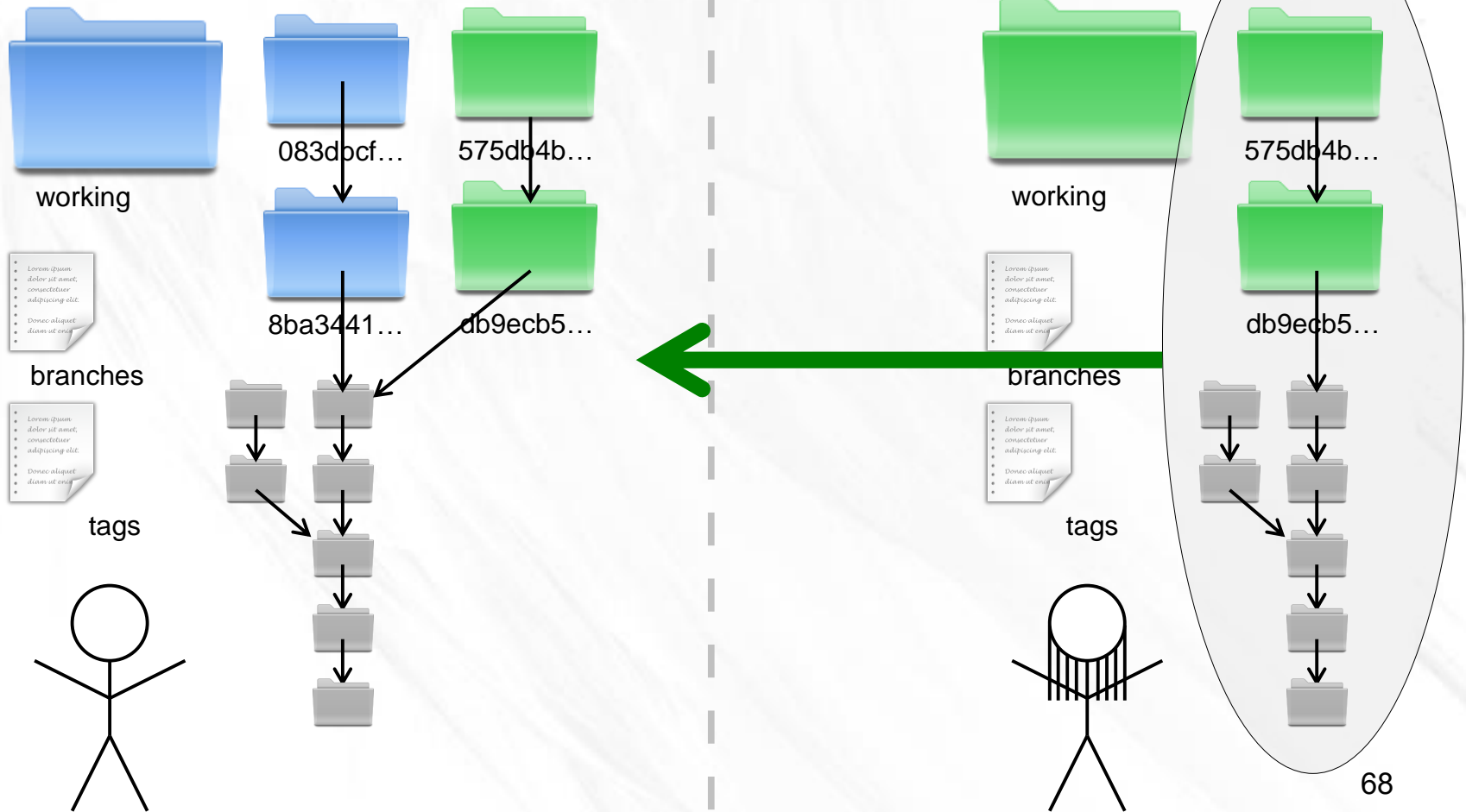
# Distributed



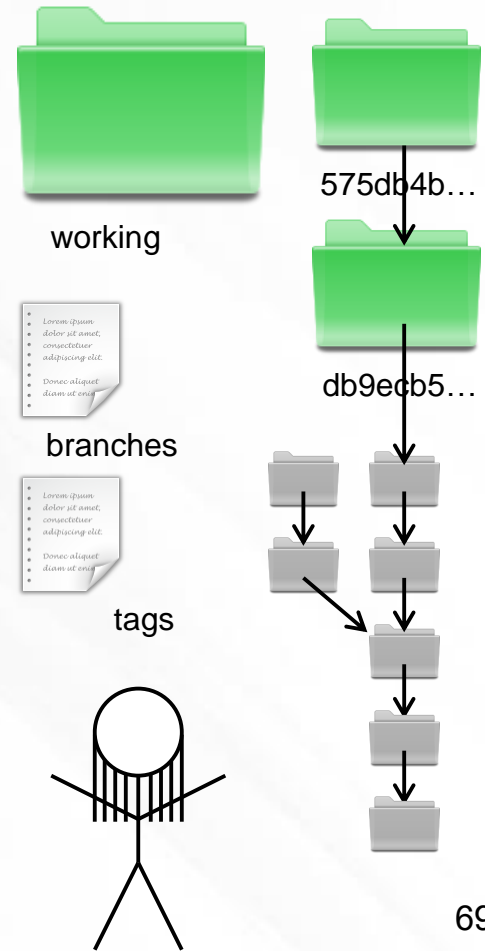
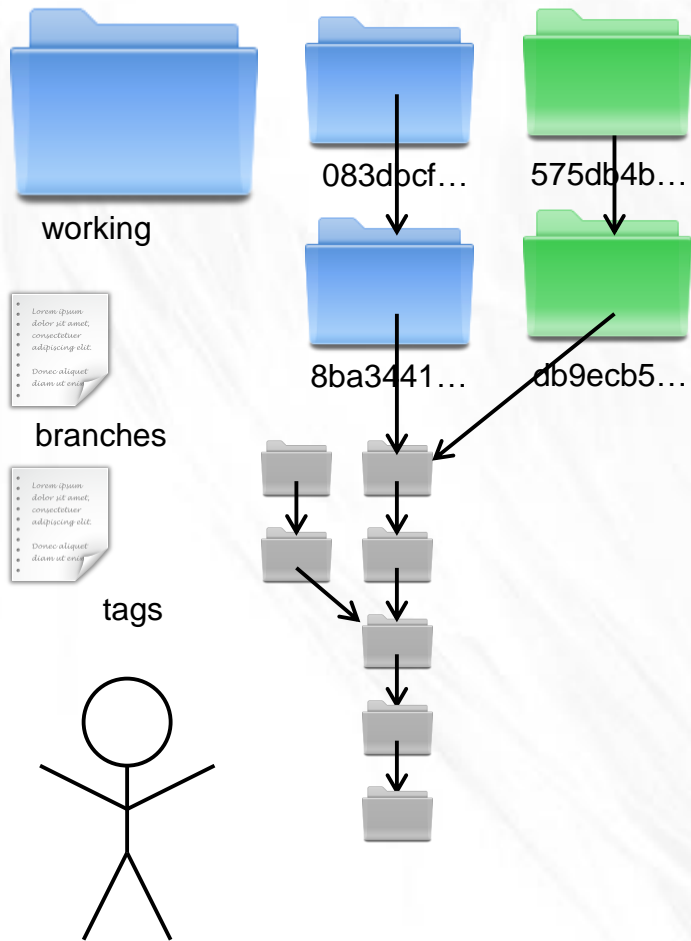
# Distributed



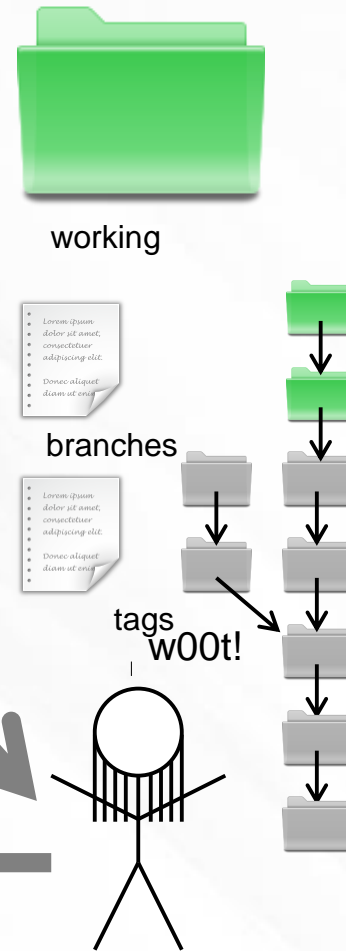
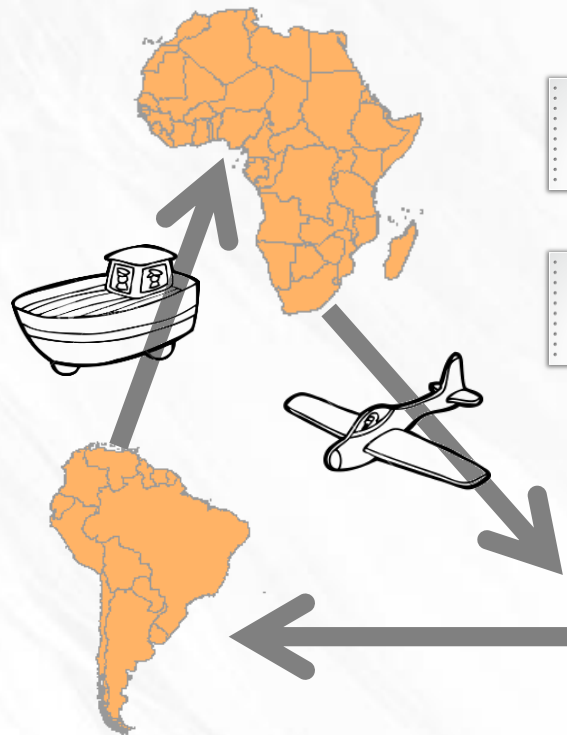
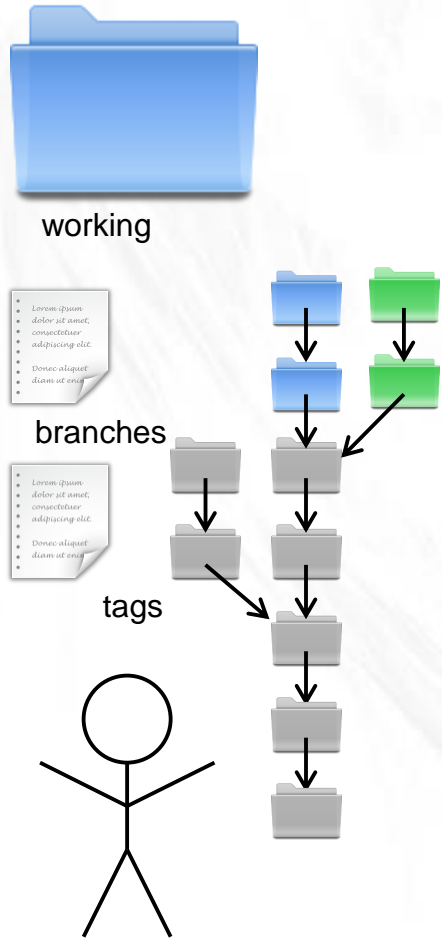
# Distributed



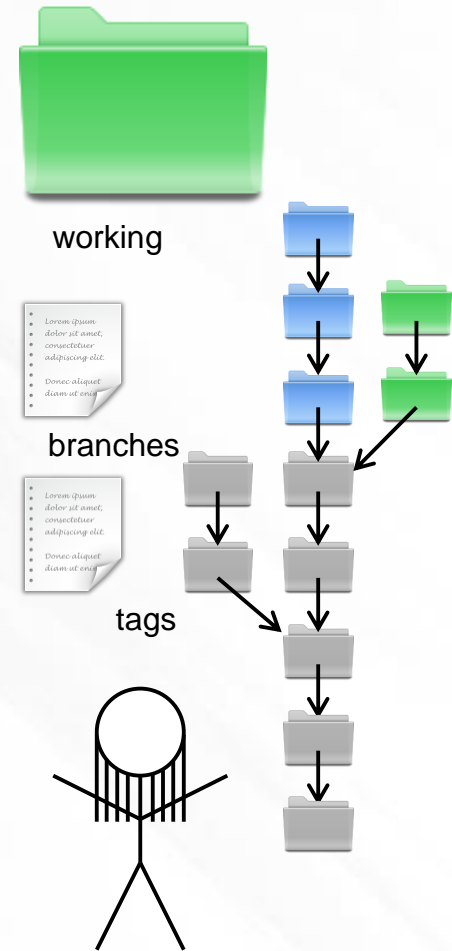
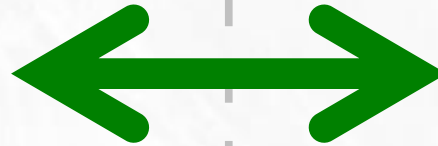
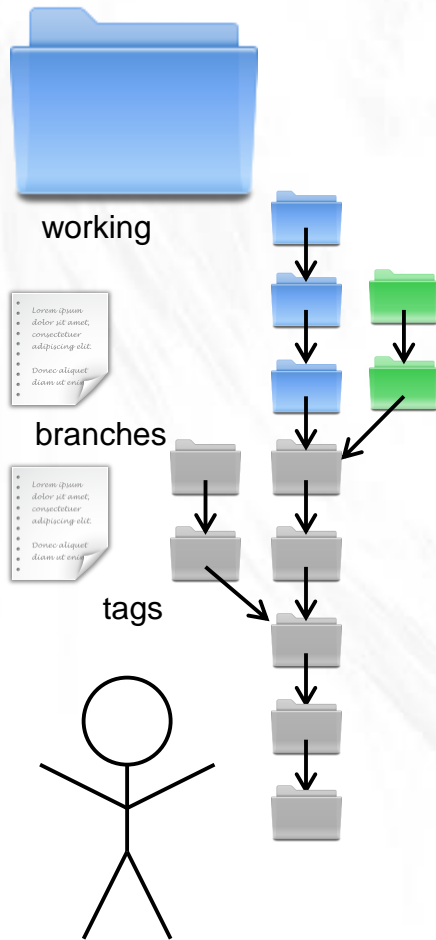
# Distributed



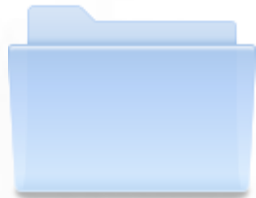
# Offline



# Offline



# (simpler drawings)



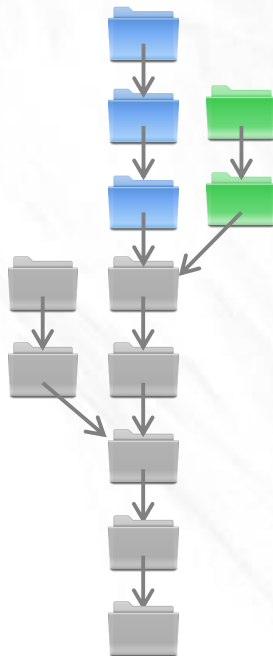
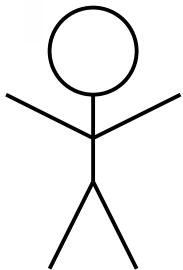
working



branches



tags



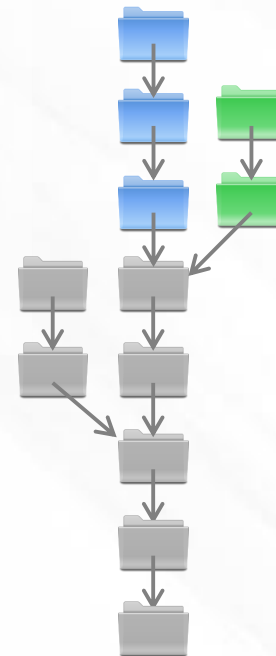
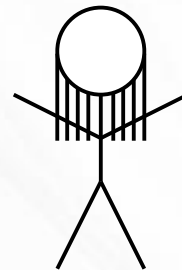
working



branches

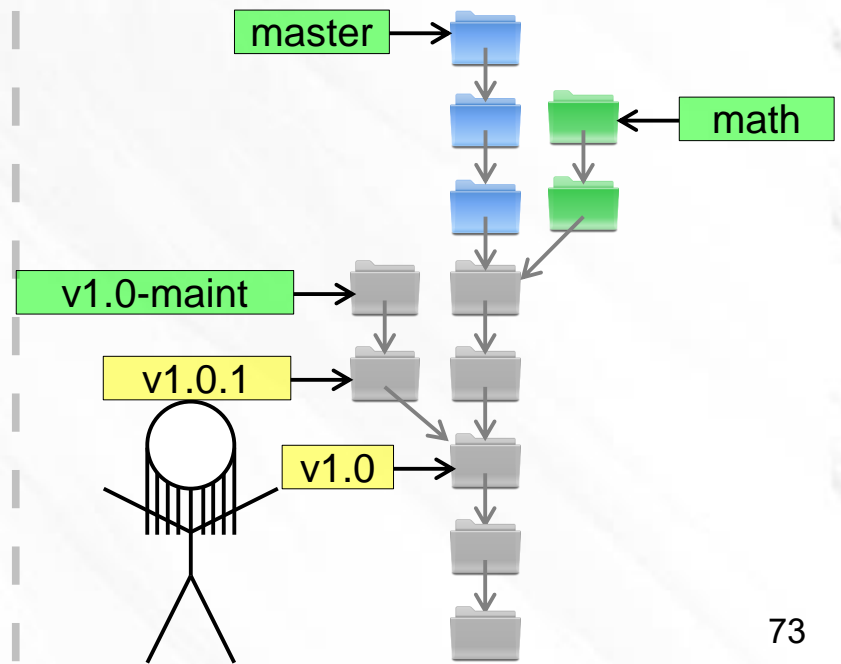
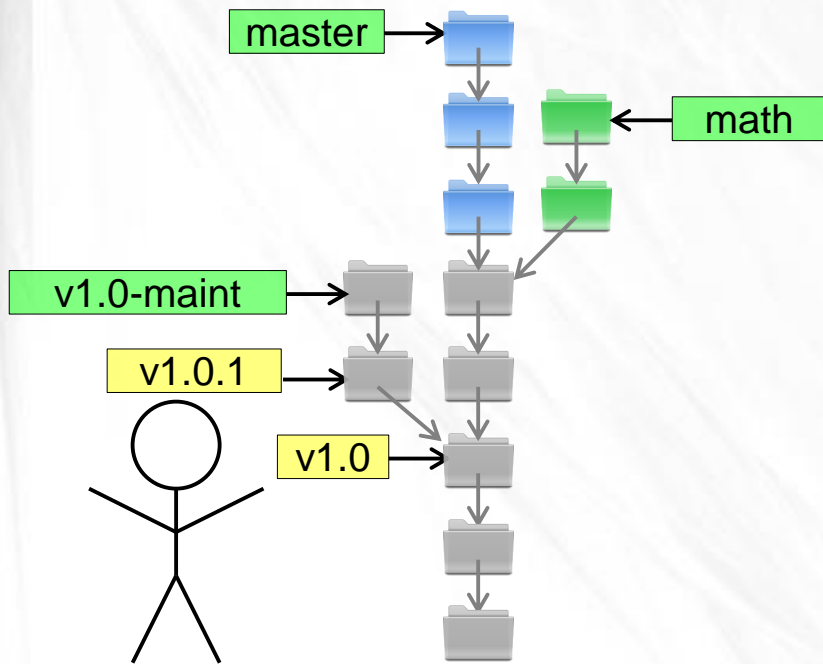


tags

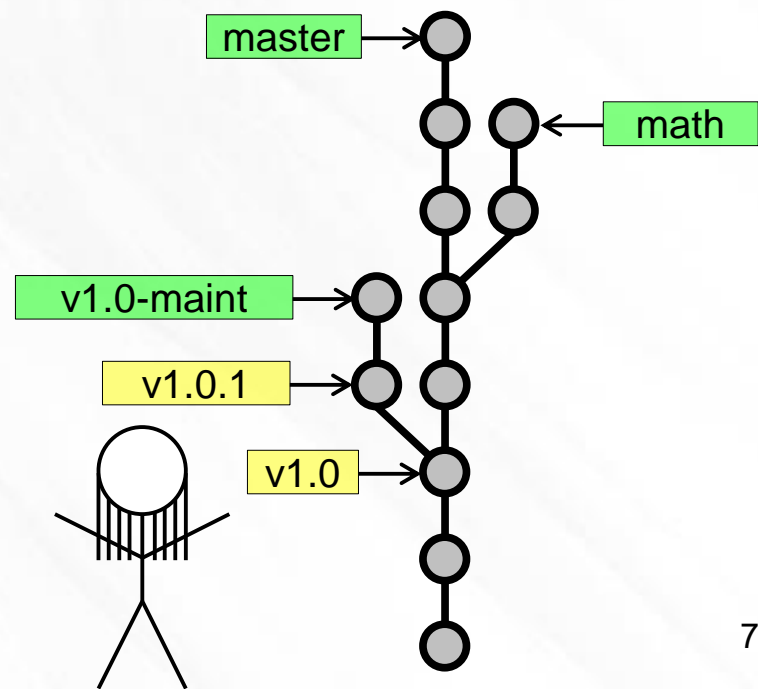
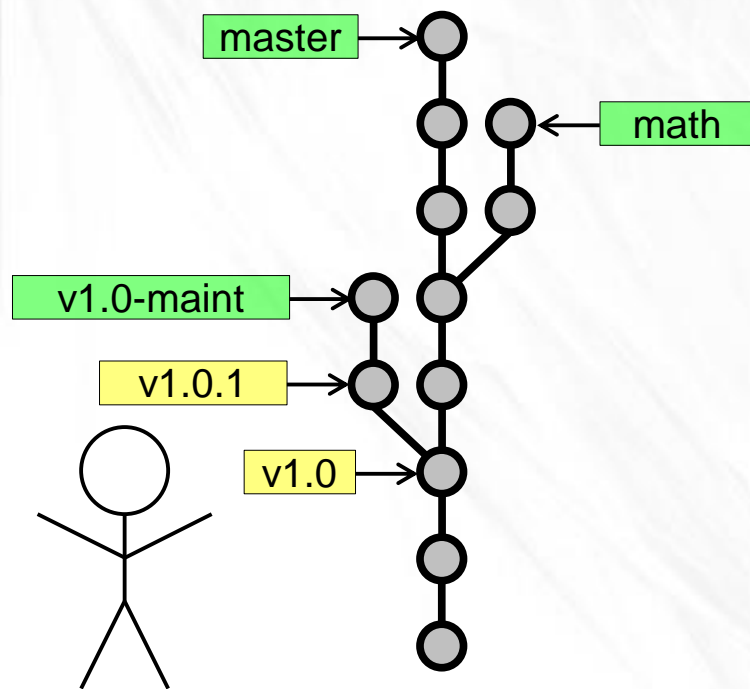




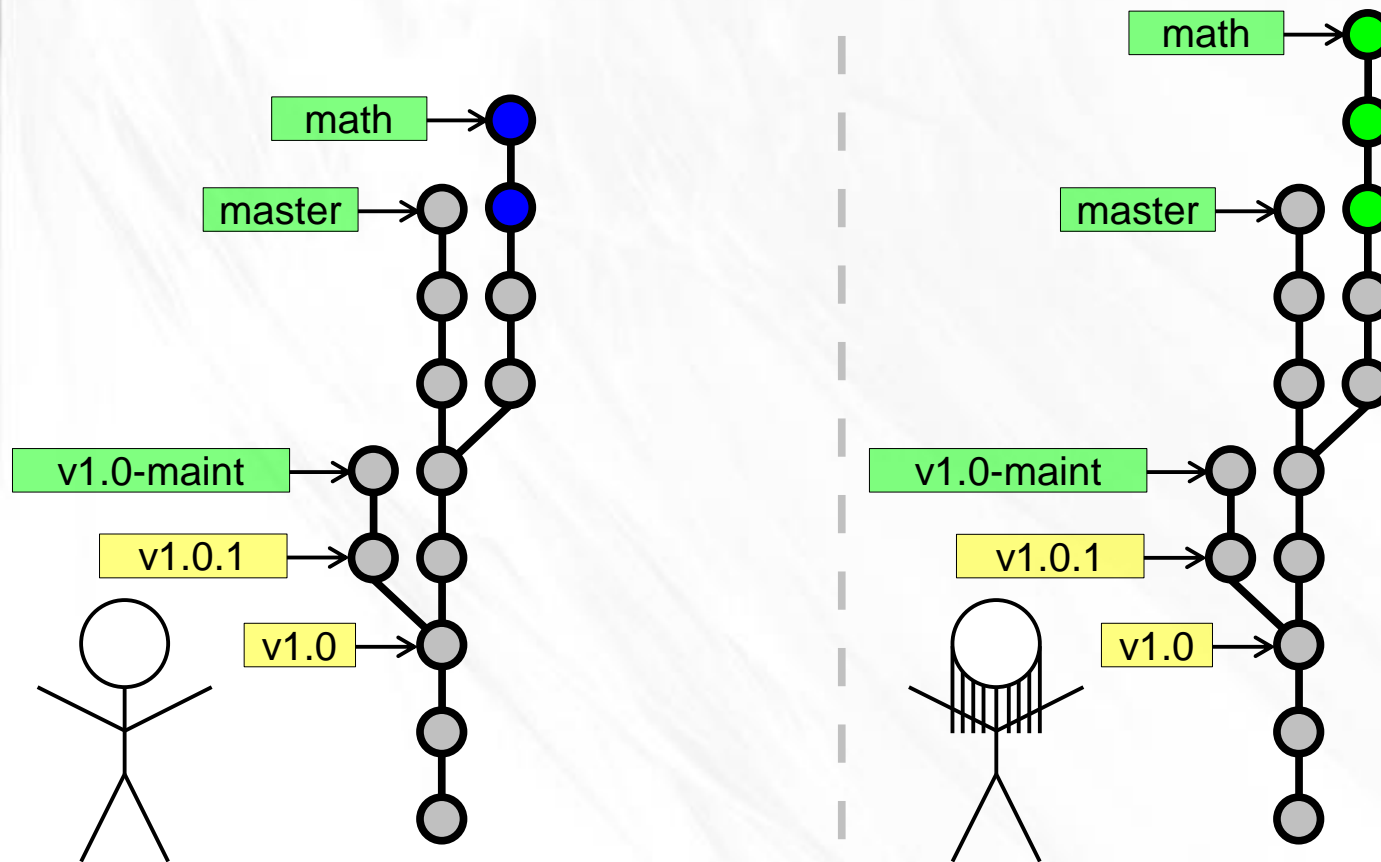
# (simpler drawings)



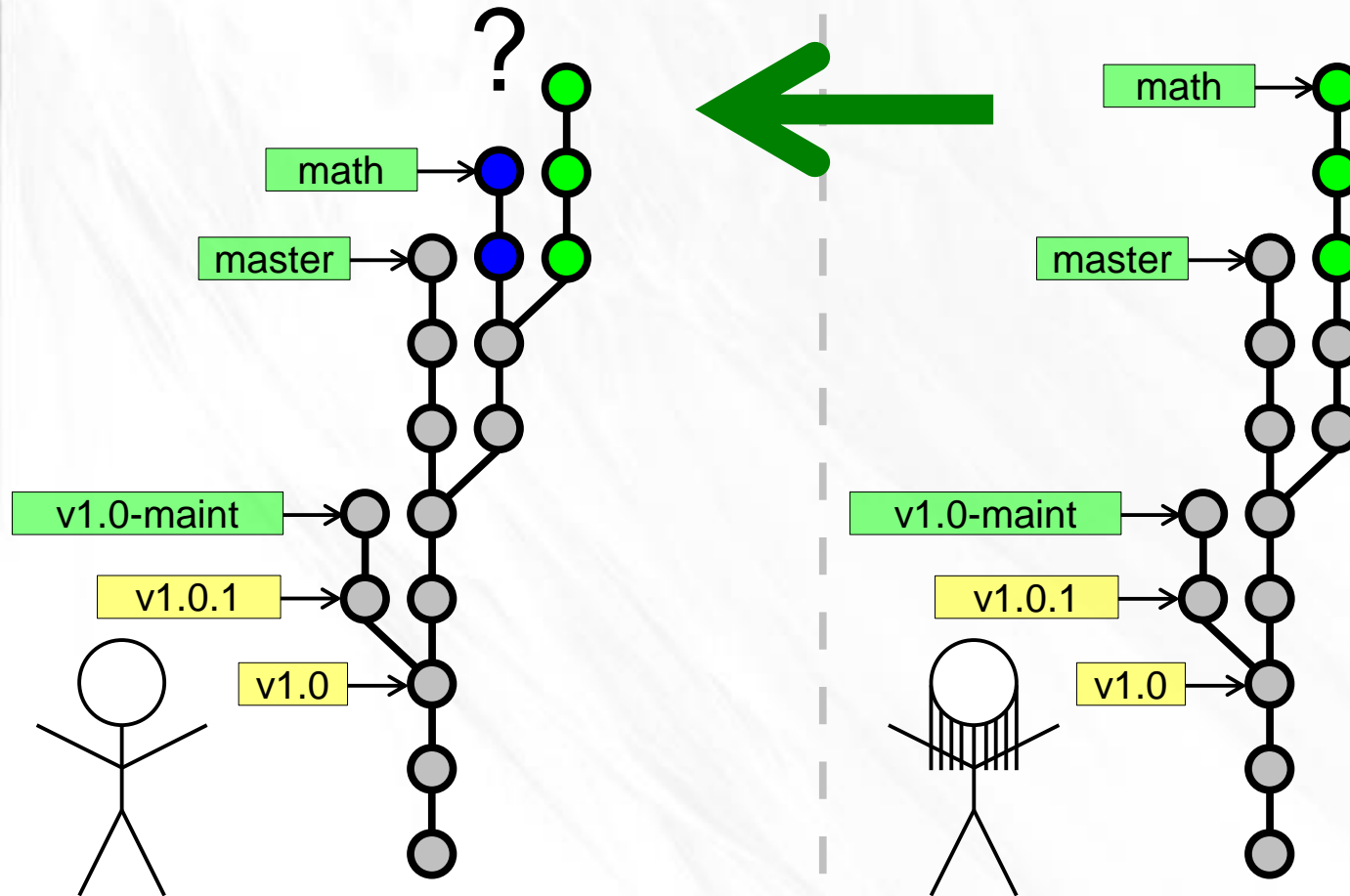
# (simpler drawings)



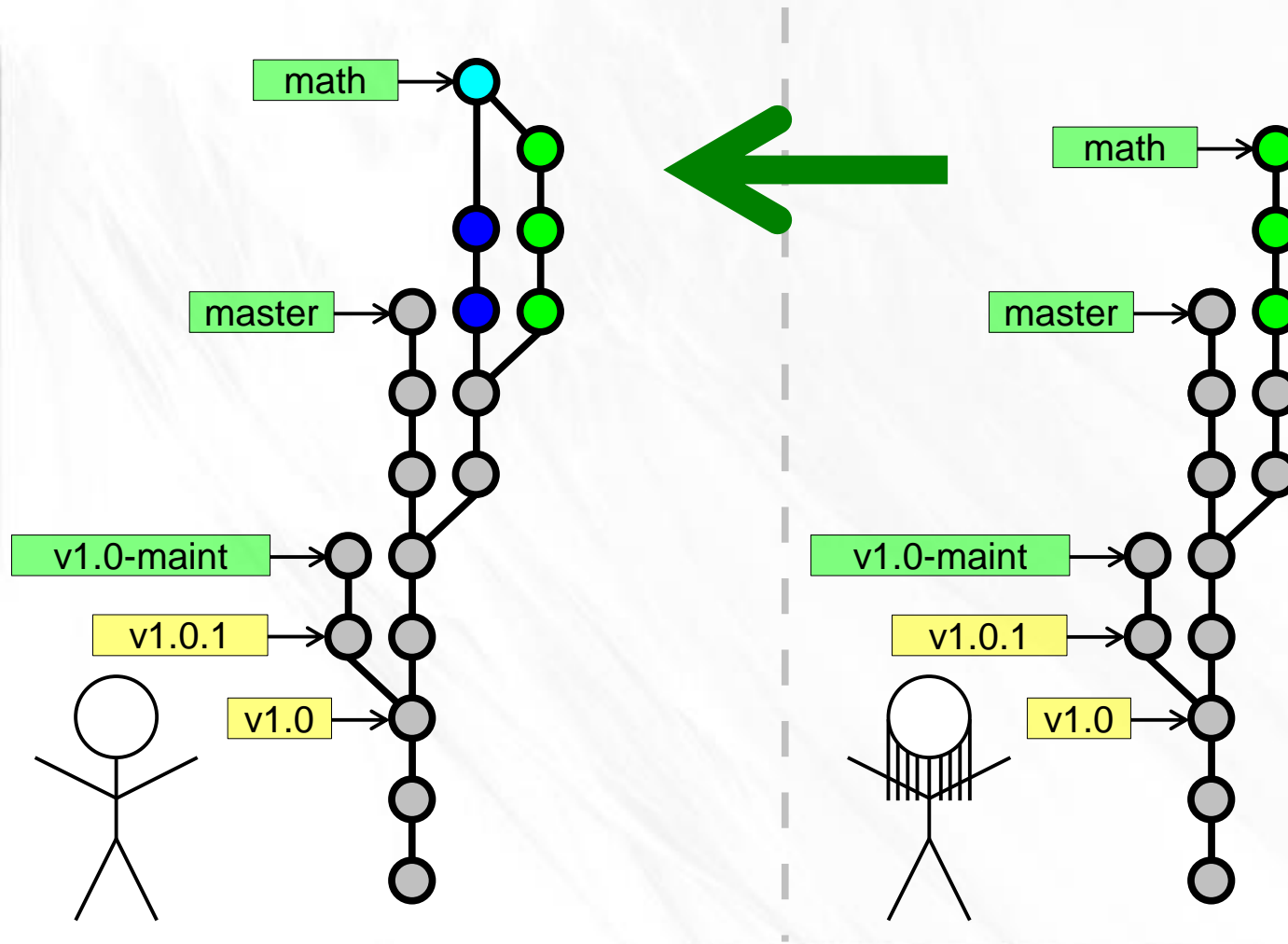
# Merges



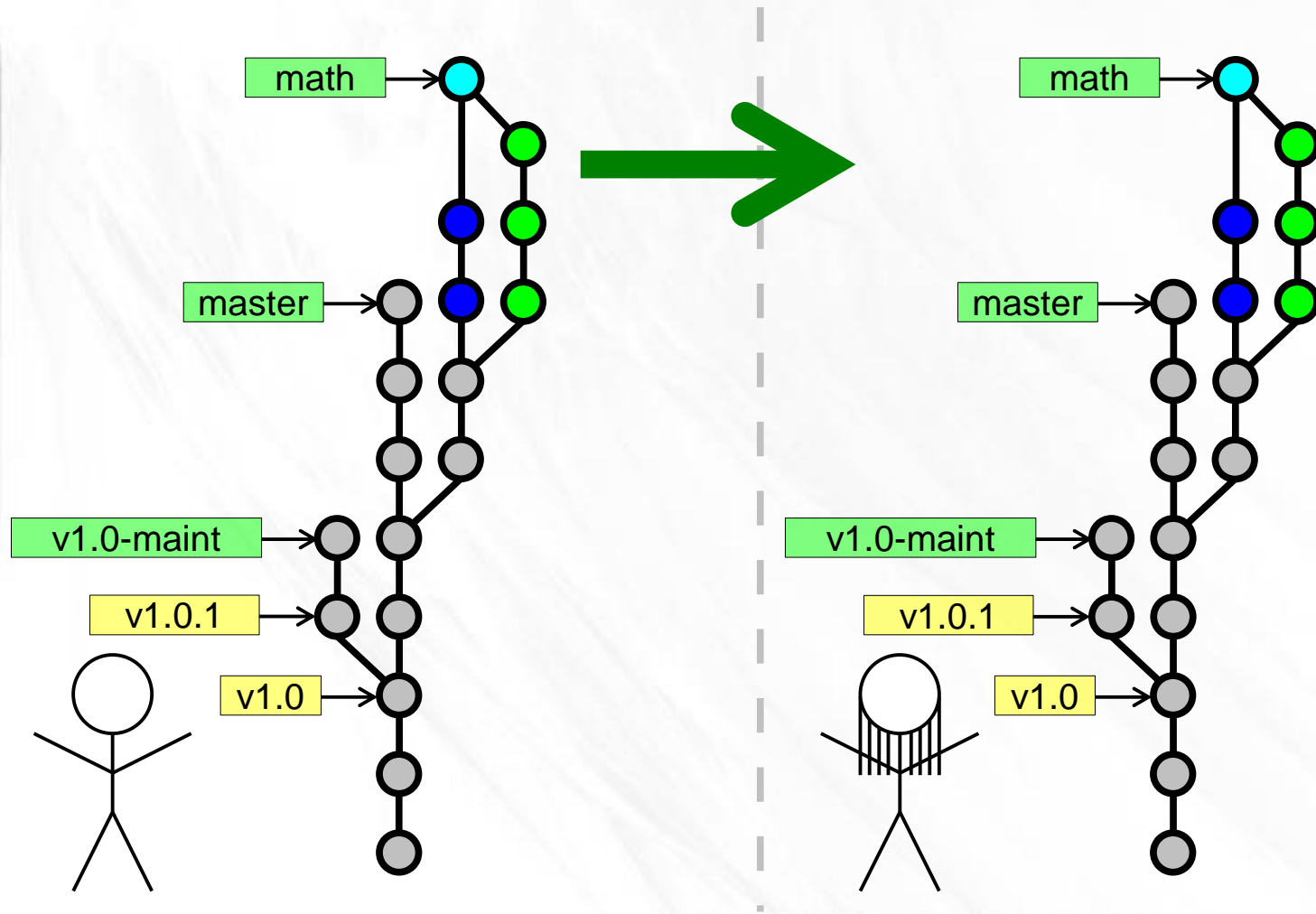
# Merges



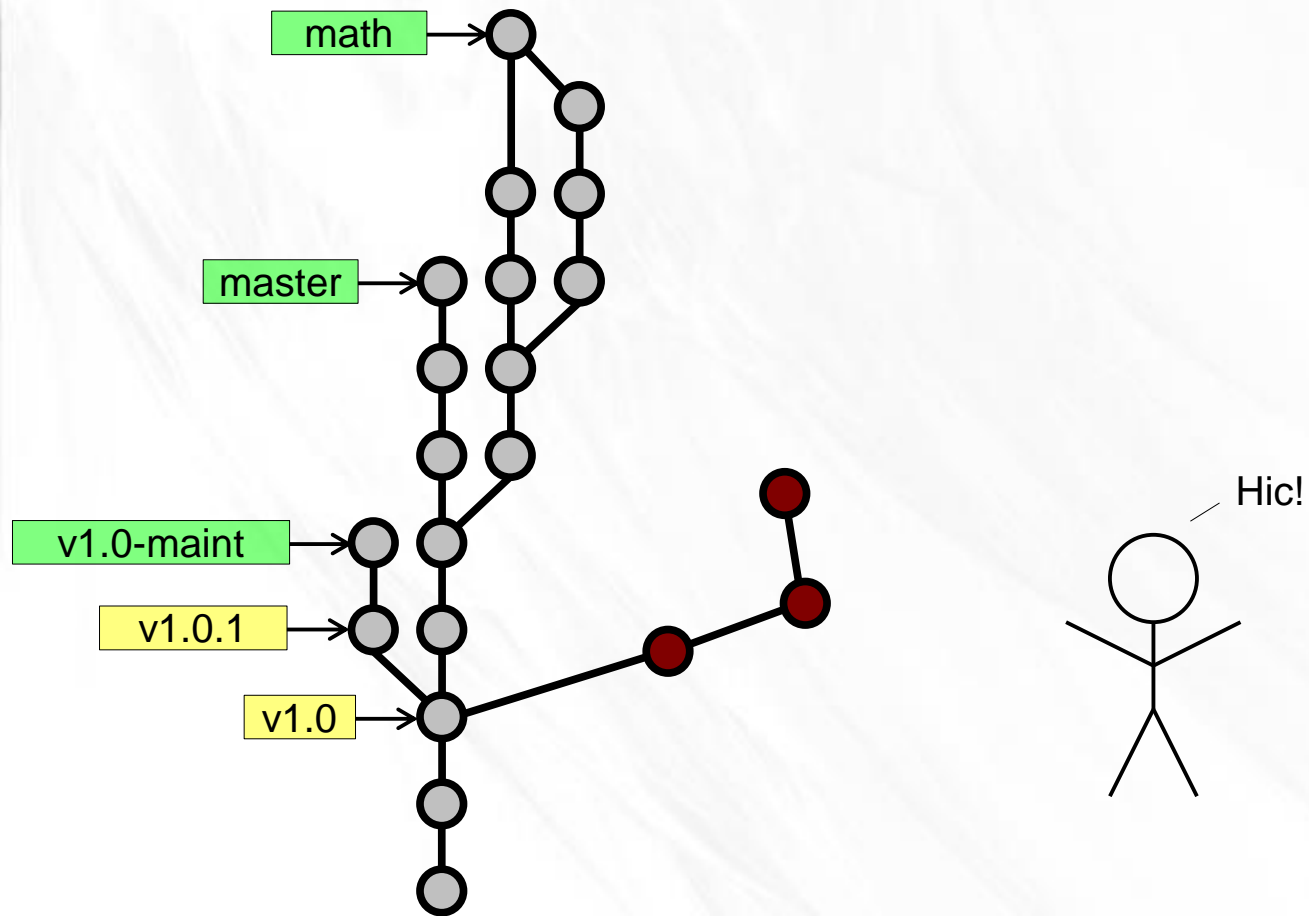
# Merges



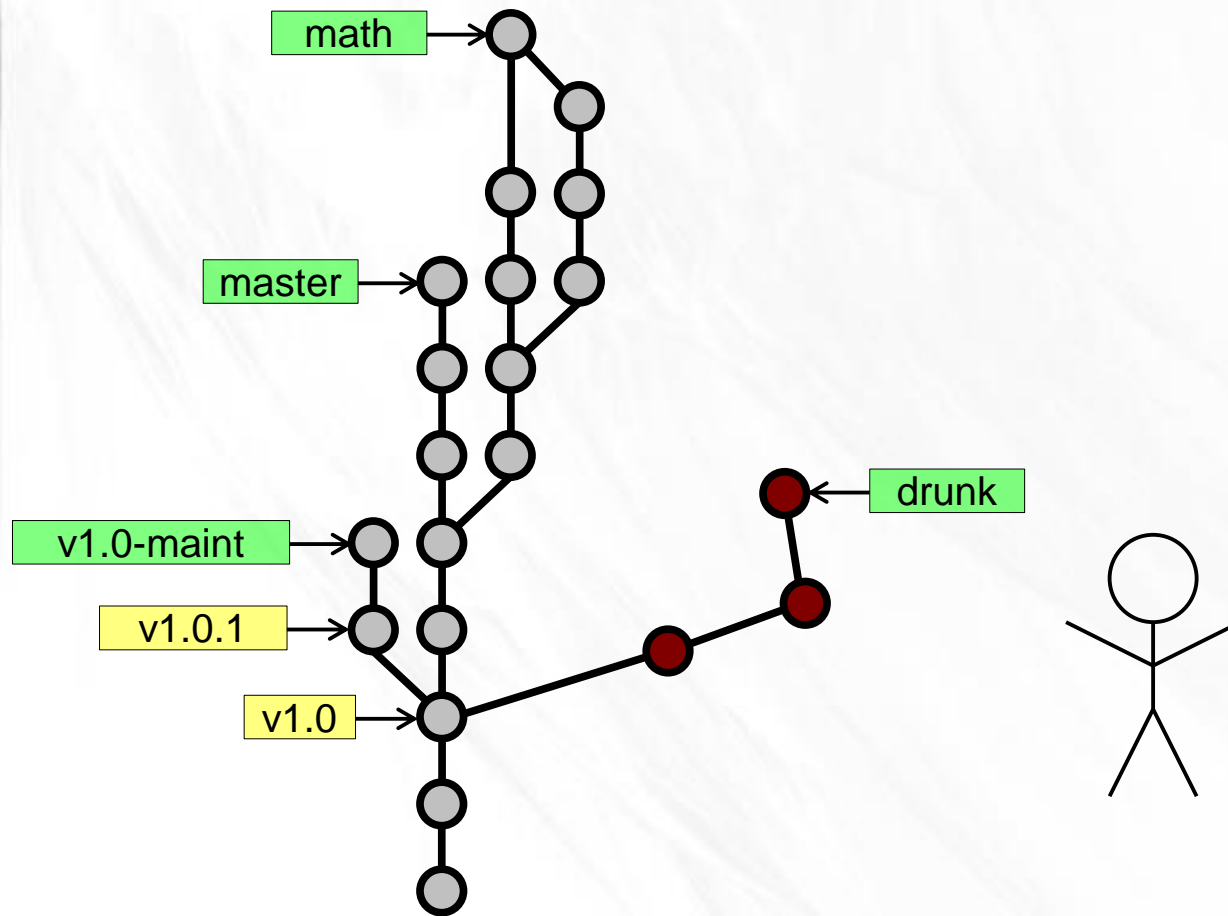
# Merges



# Rewriting History

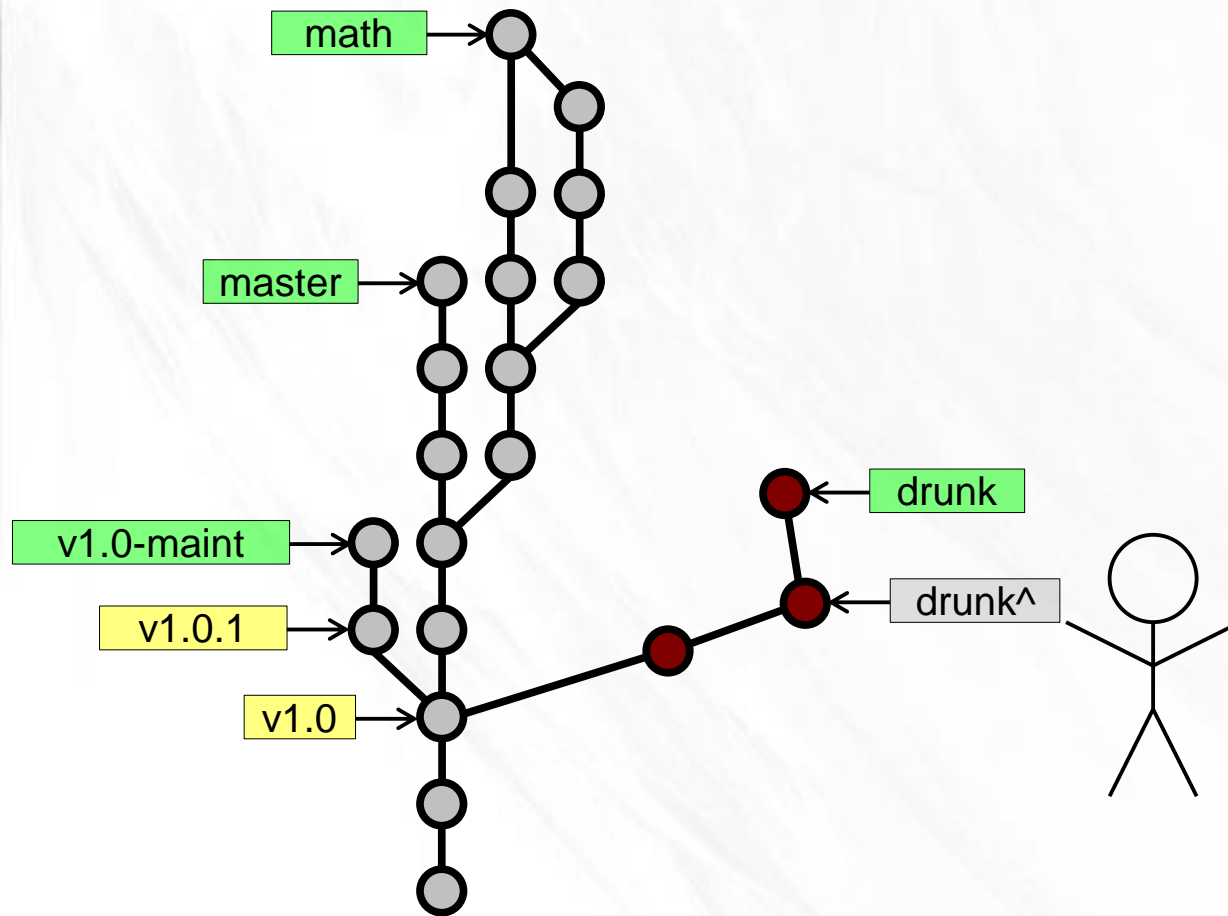


# Rewriting History

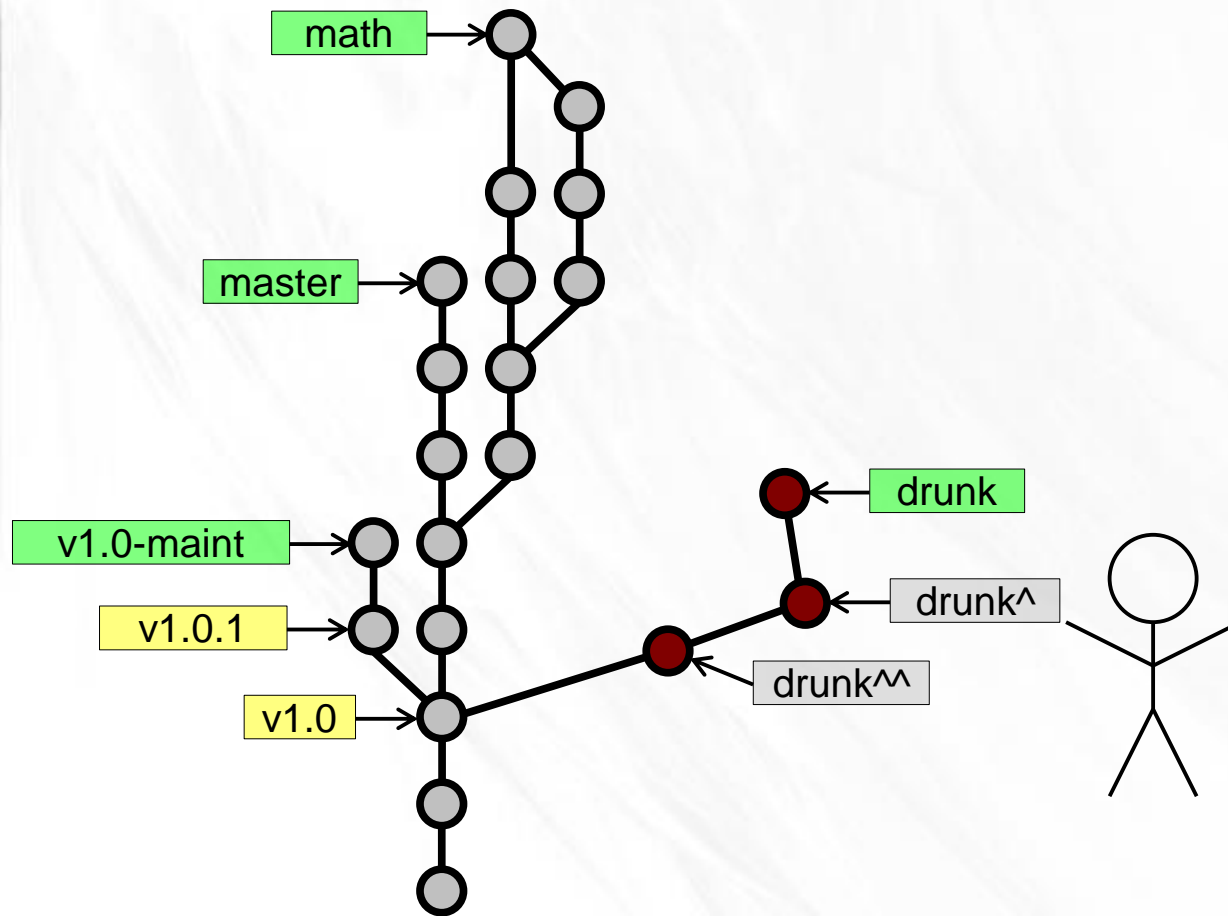




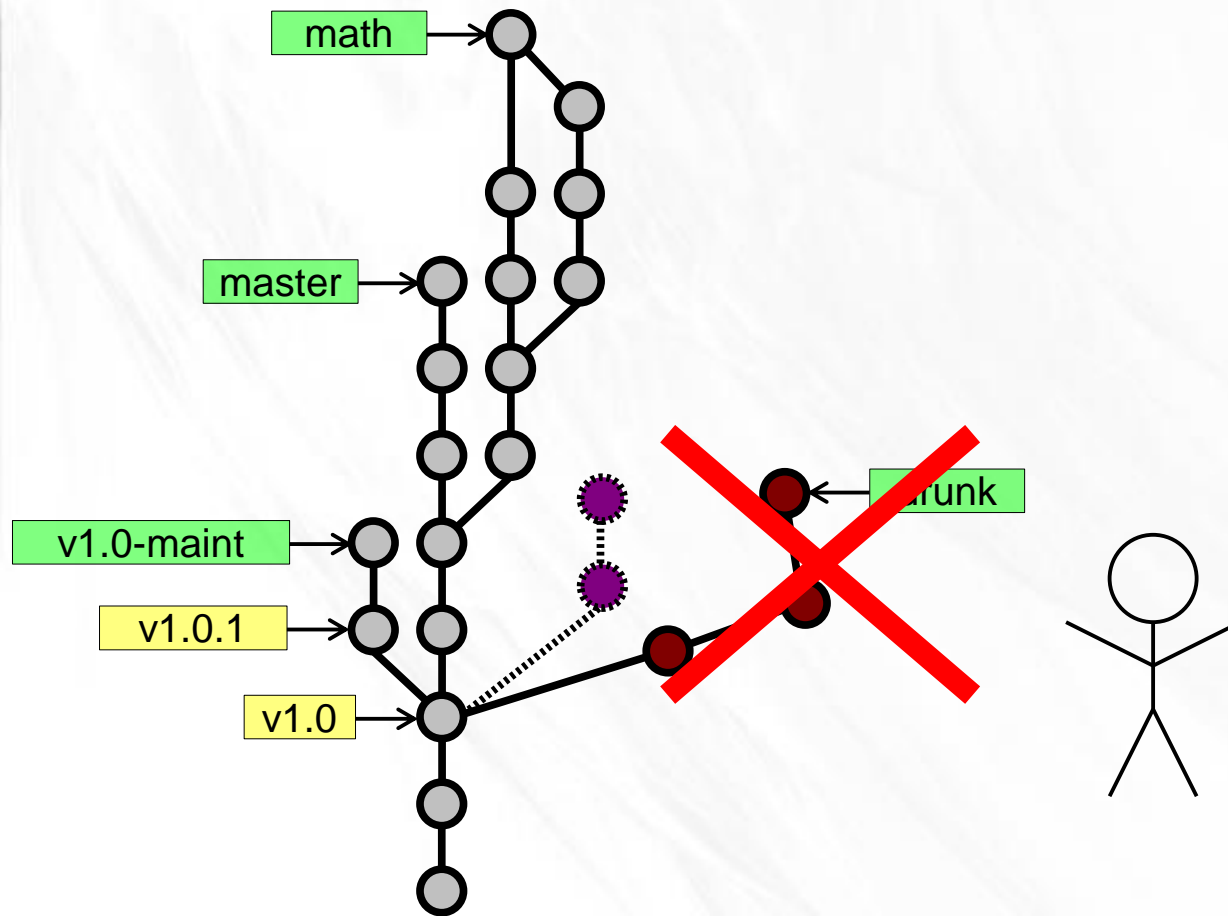
# Rewriting History



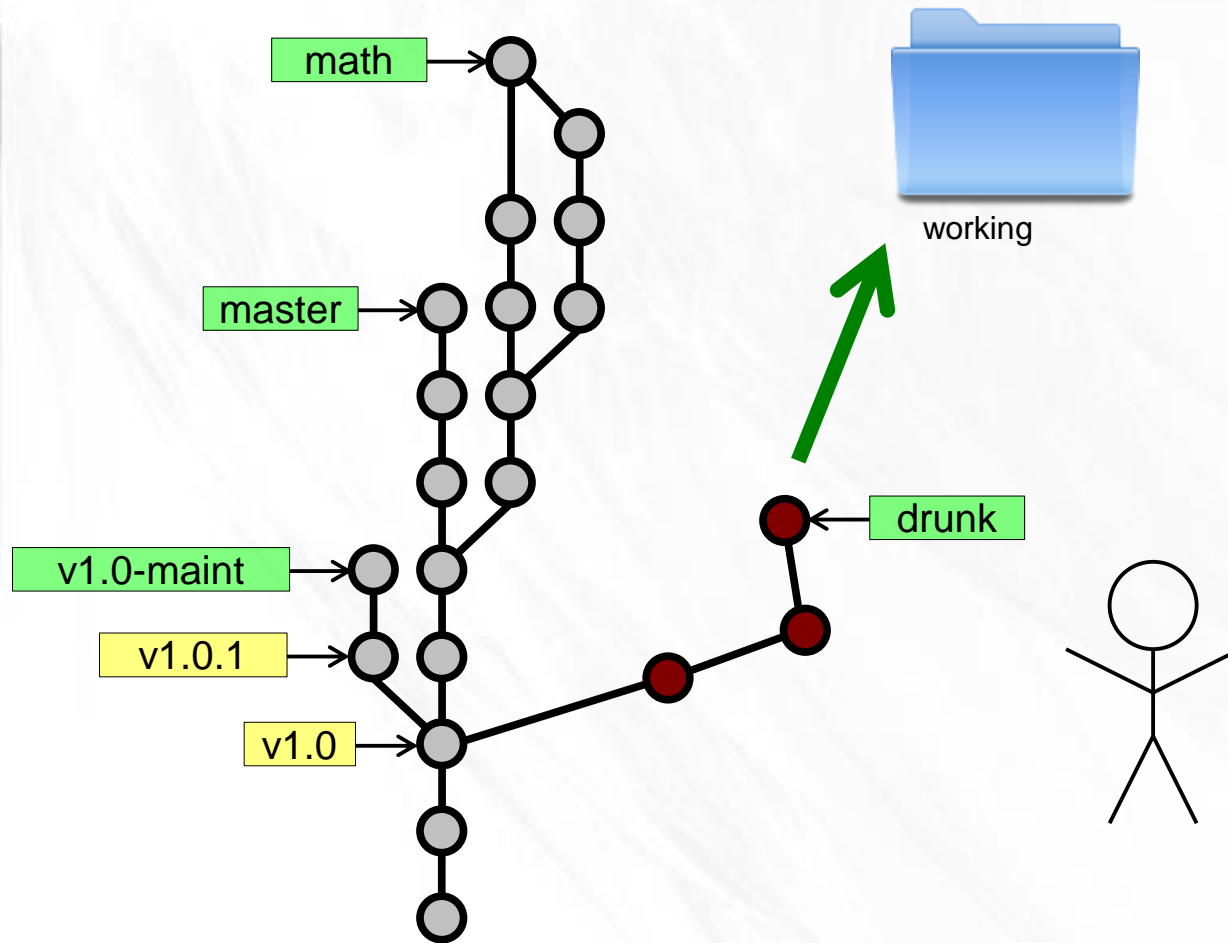
# Rewriting History



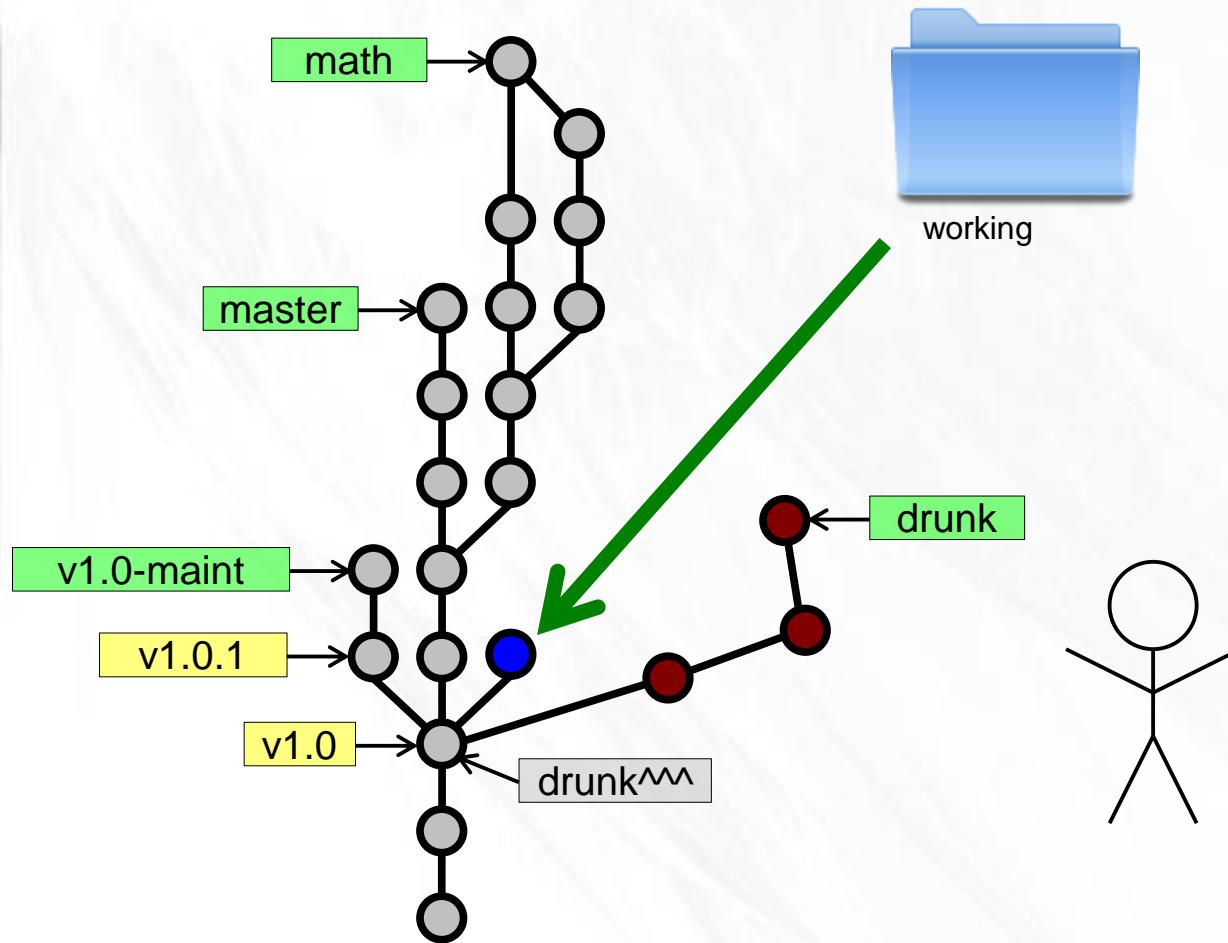
# Rewriting History



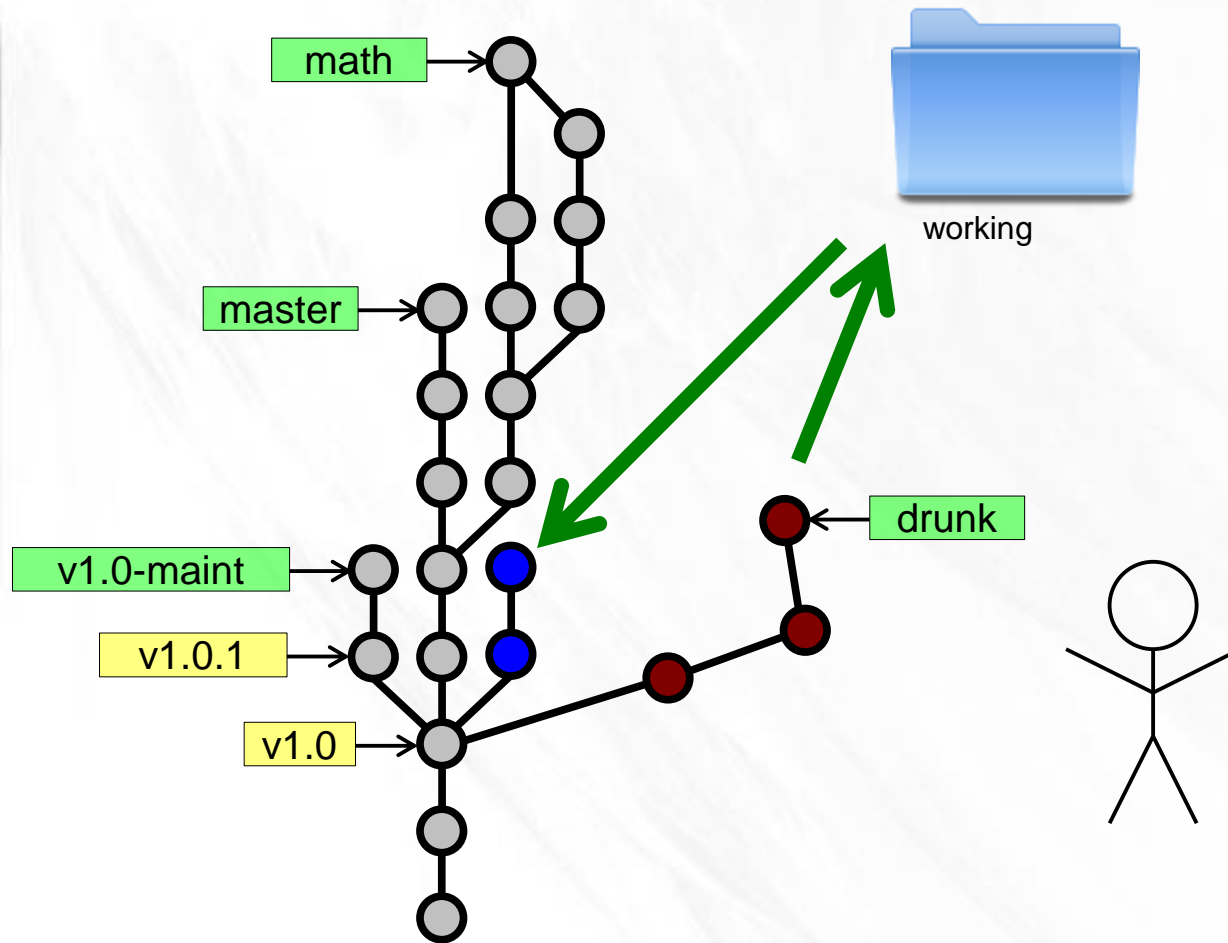
# Rewriting History



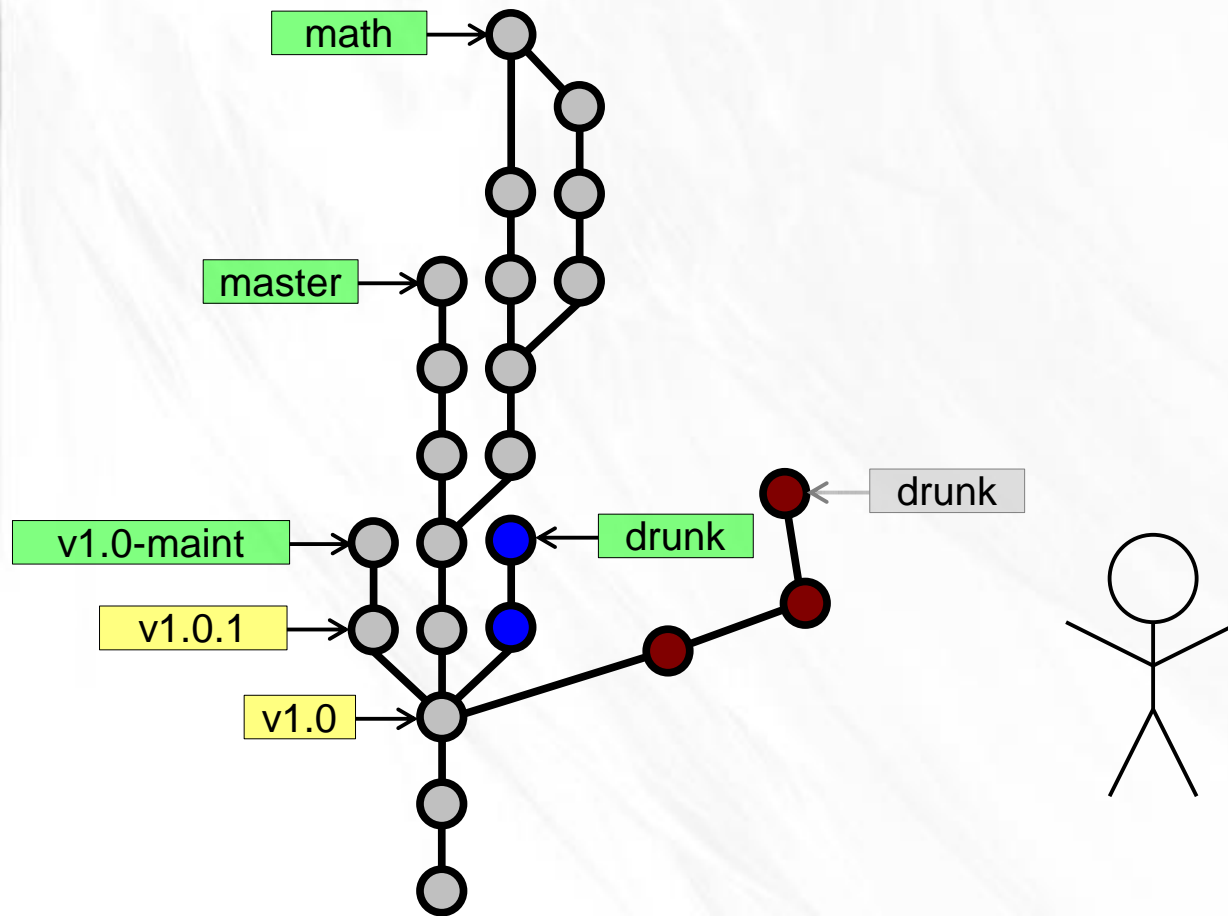
# Rewriting History



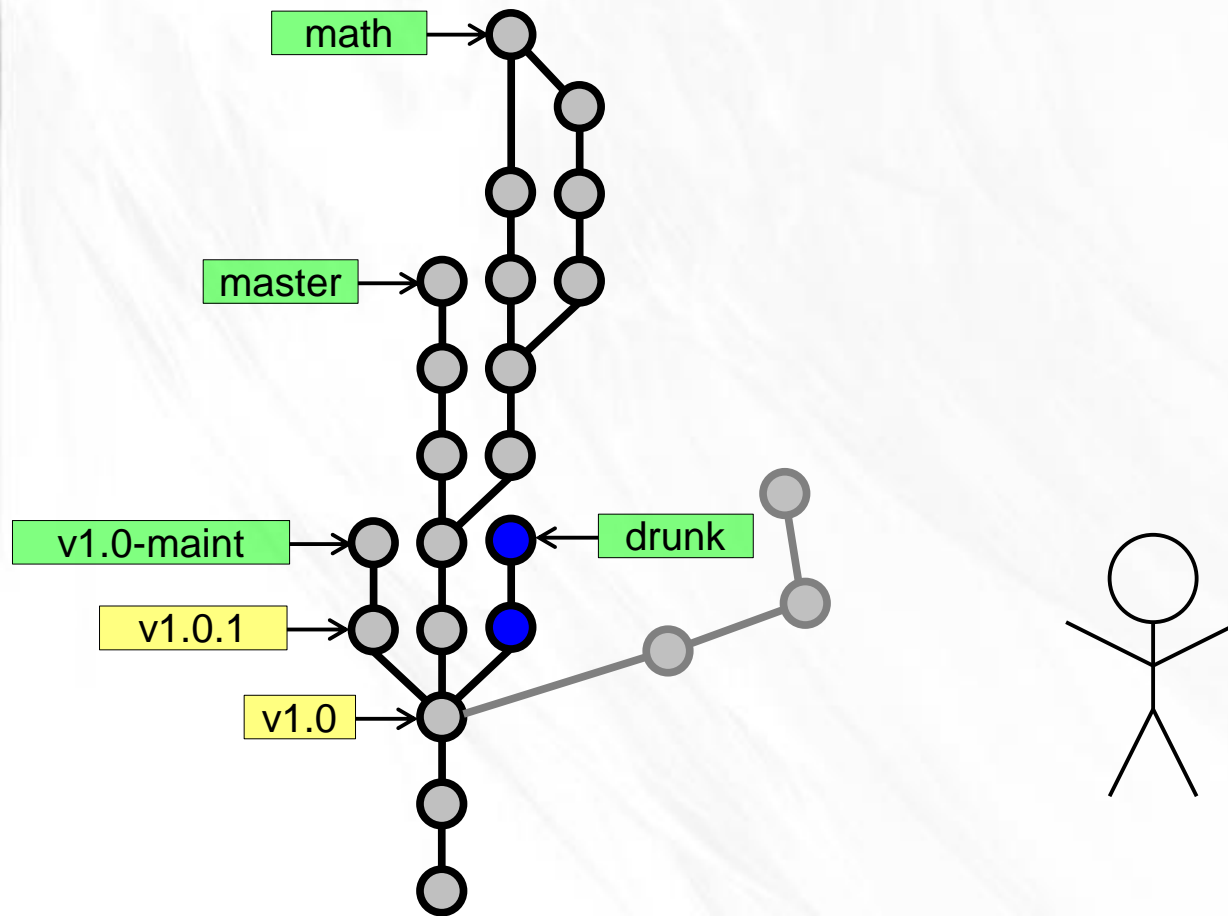
# Rewriting History



# Rewriting History

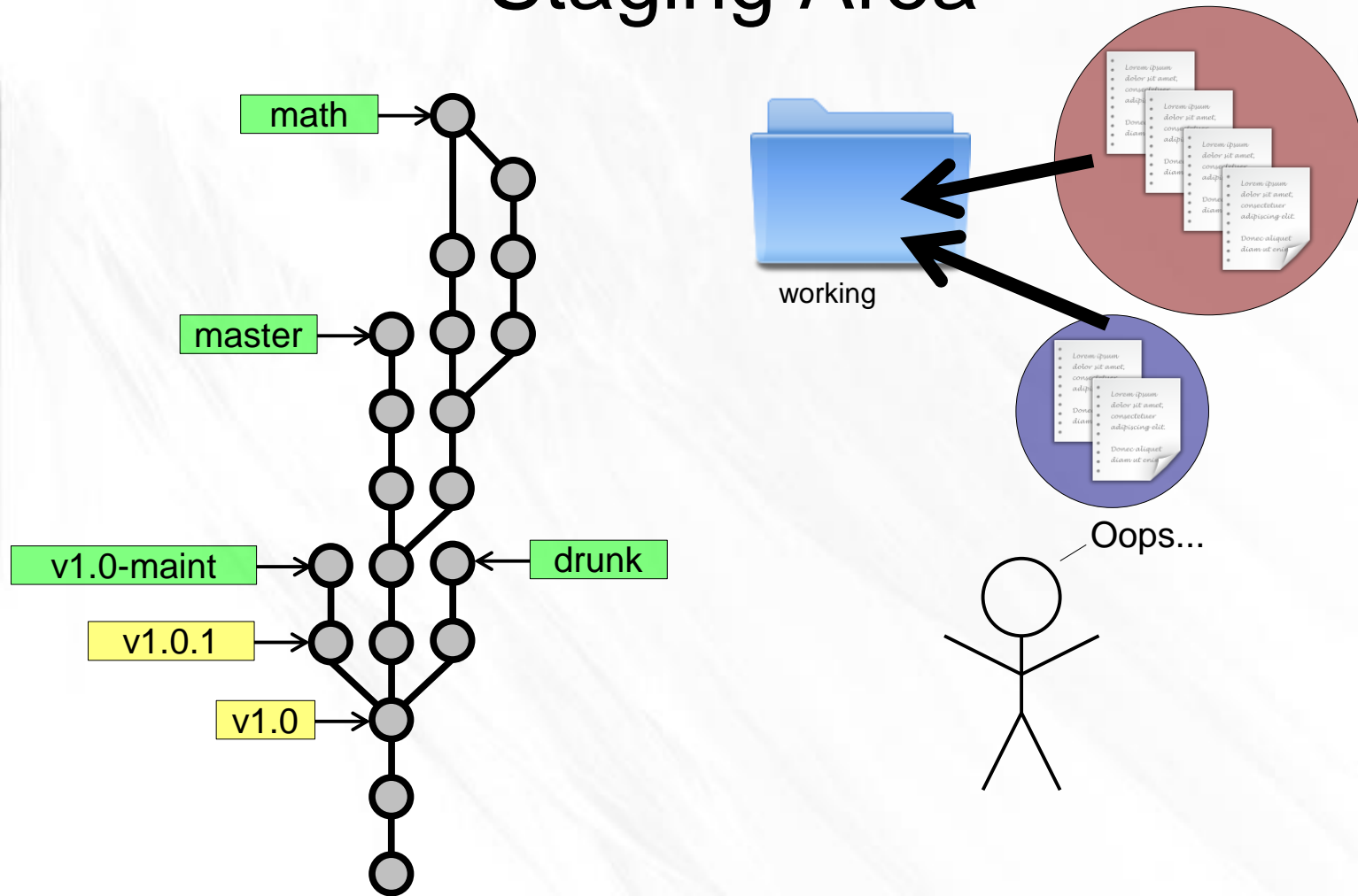


# Rewriting History

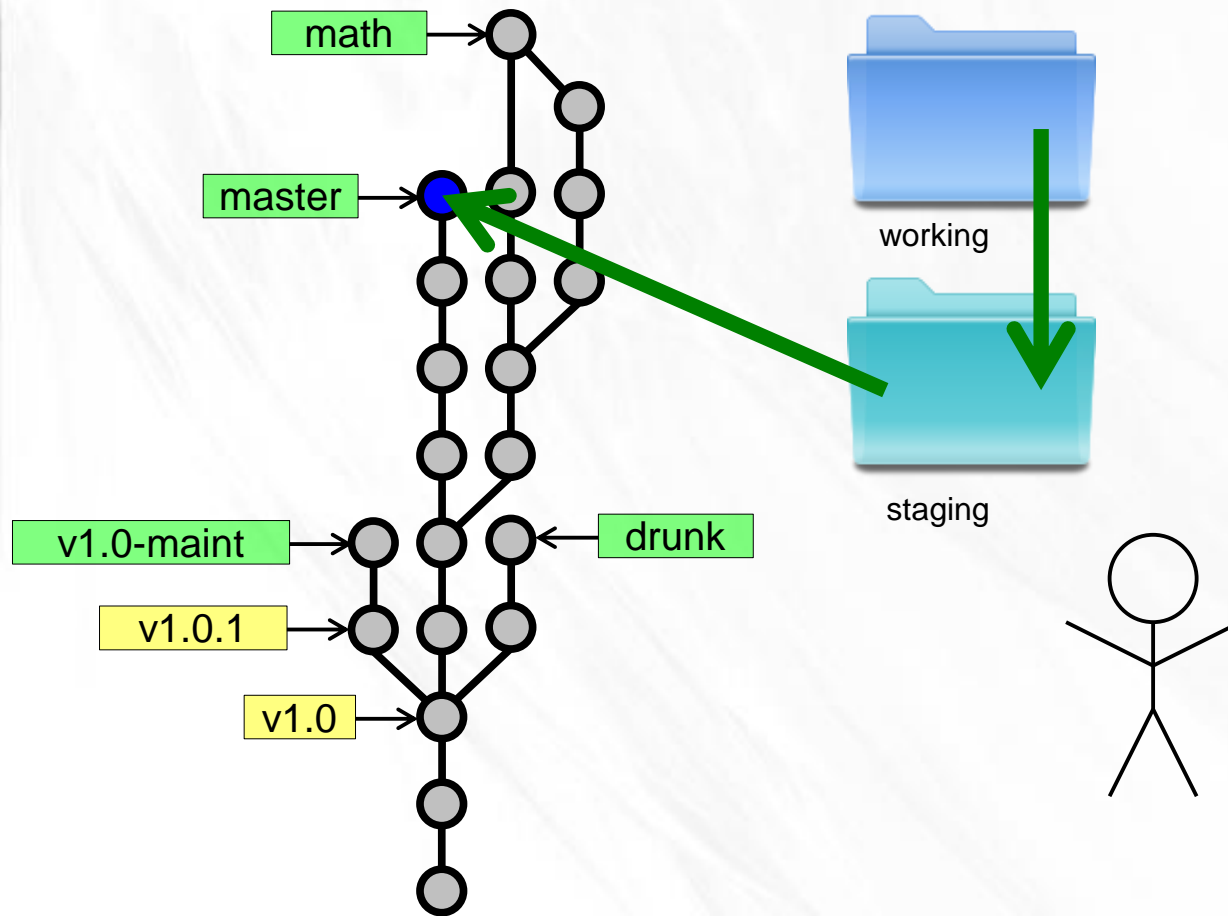




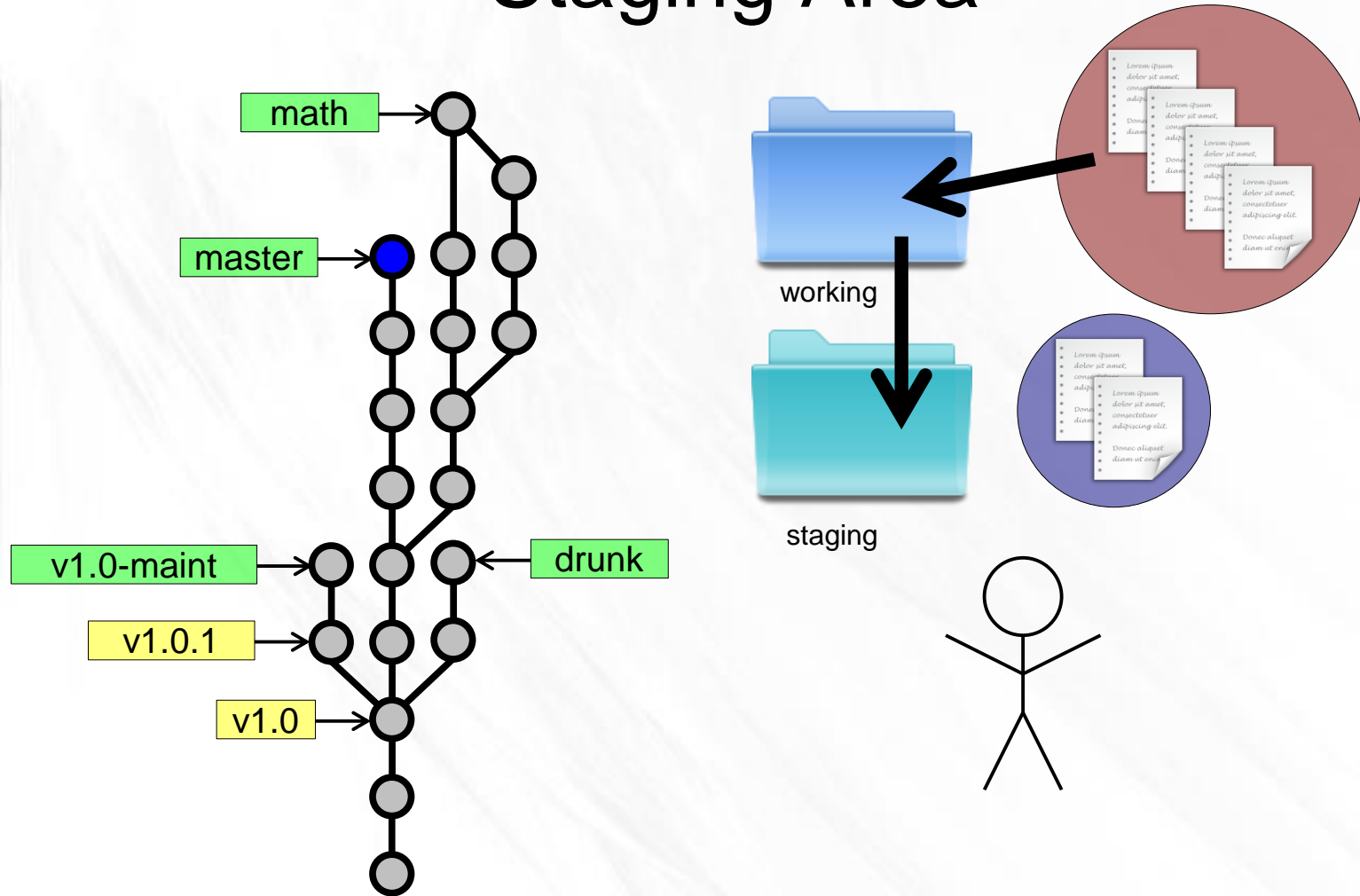
# Staging Area



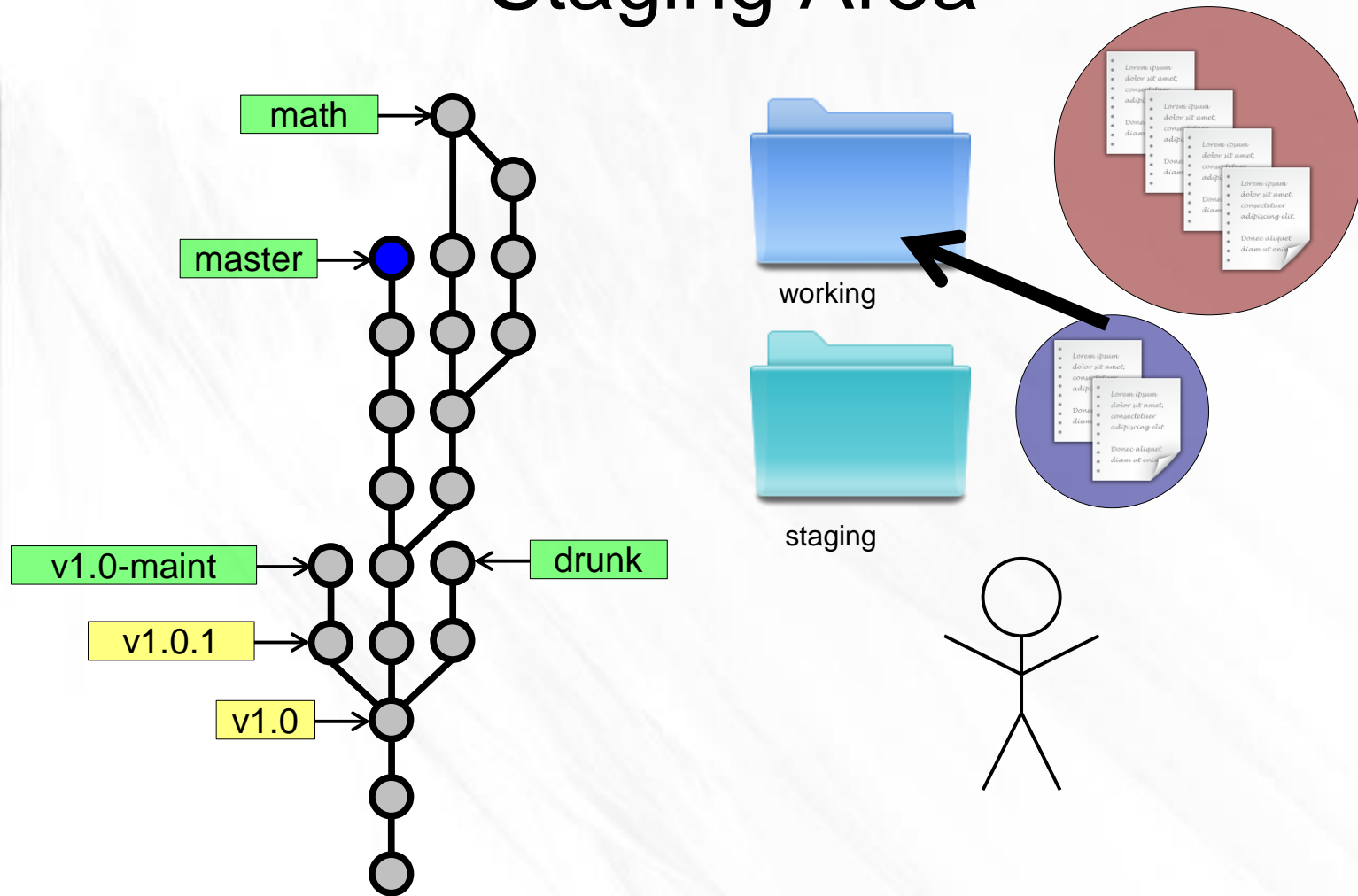
# Staging Area



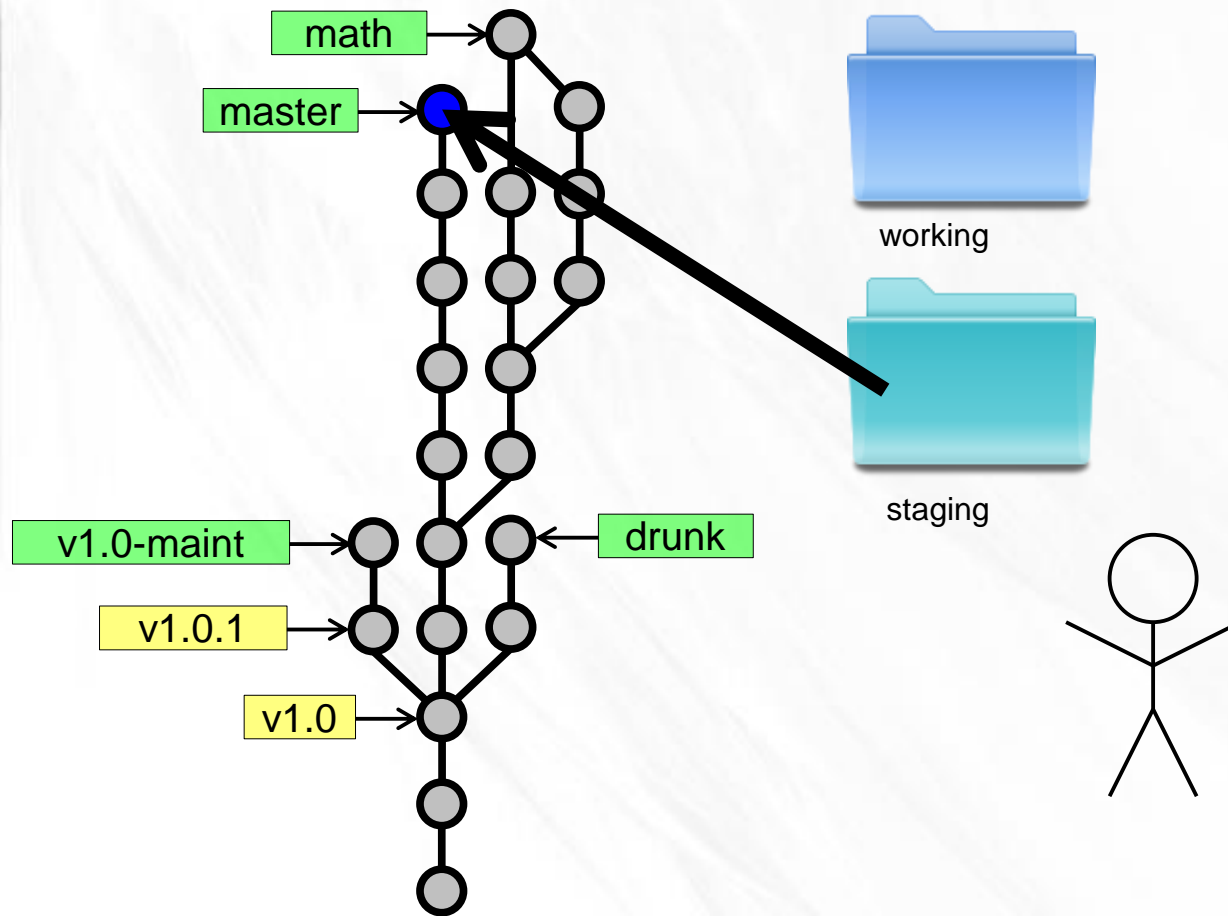
# Staging Area



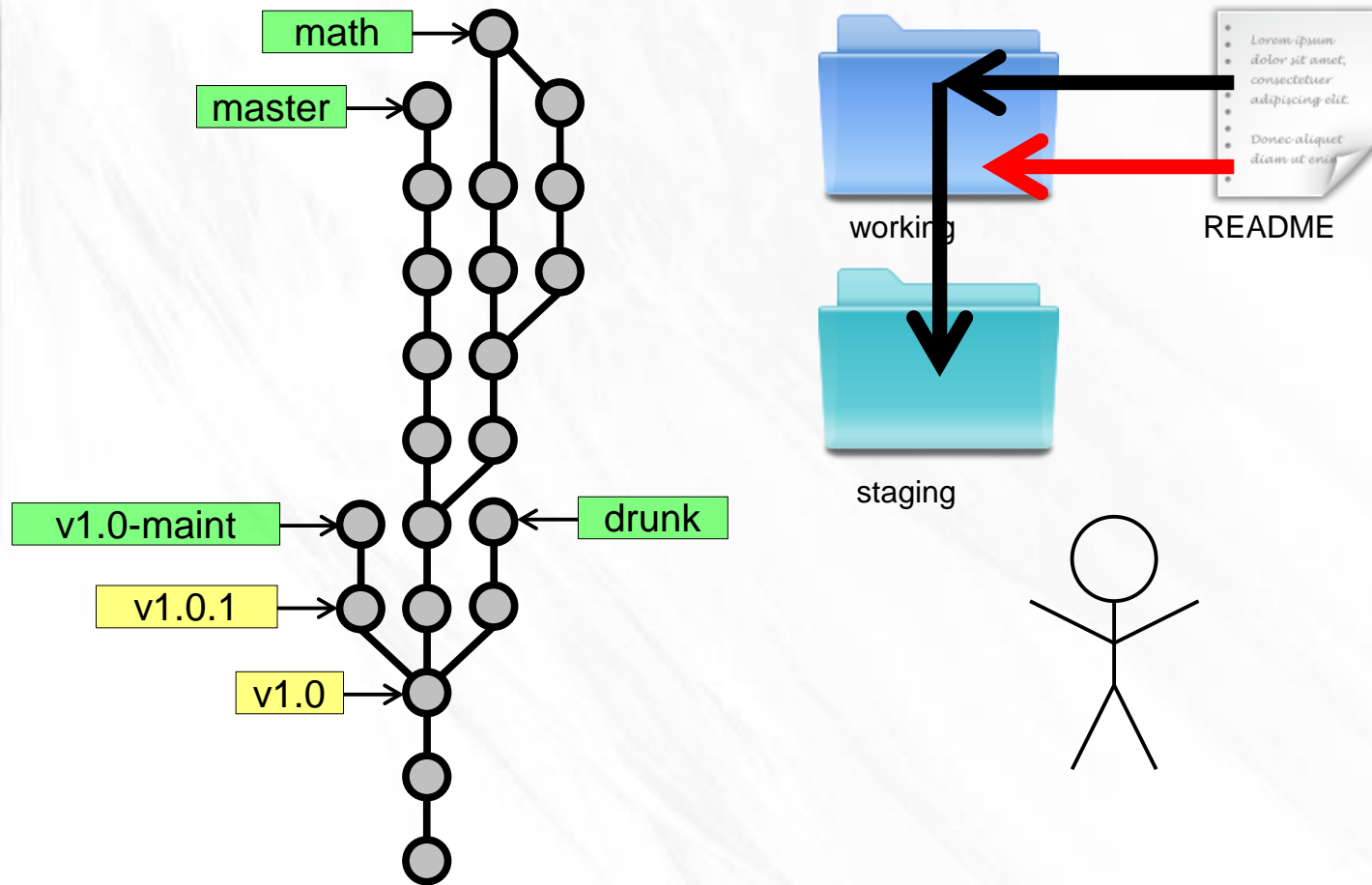
# Staging Area



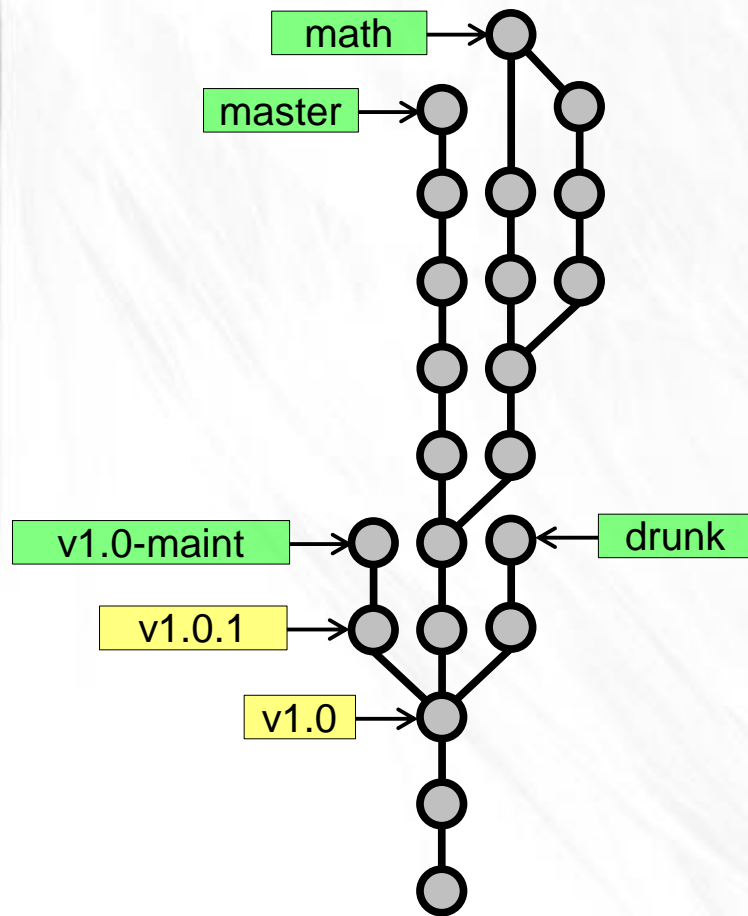
# Staging Area



# Staging Area



# Diffs



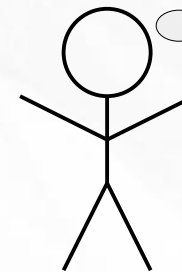
working



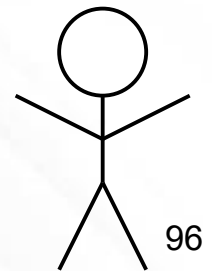
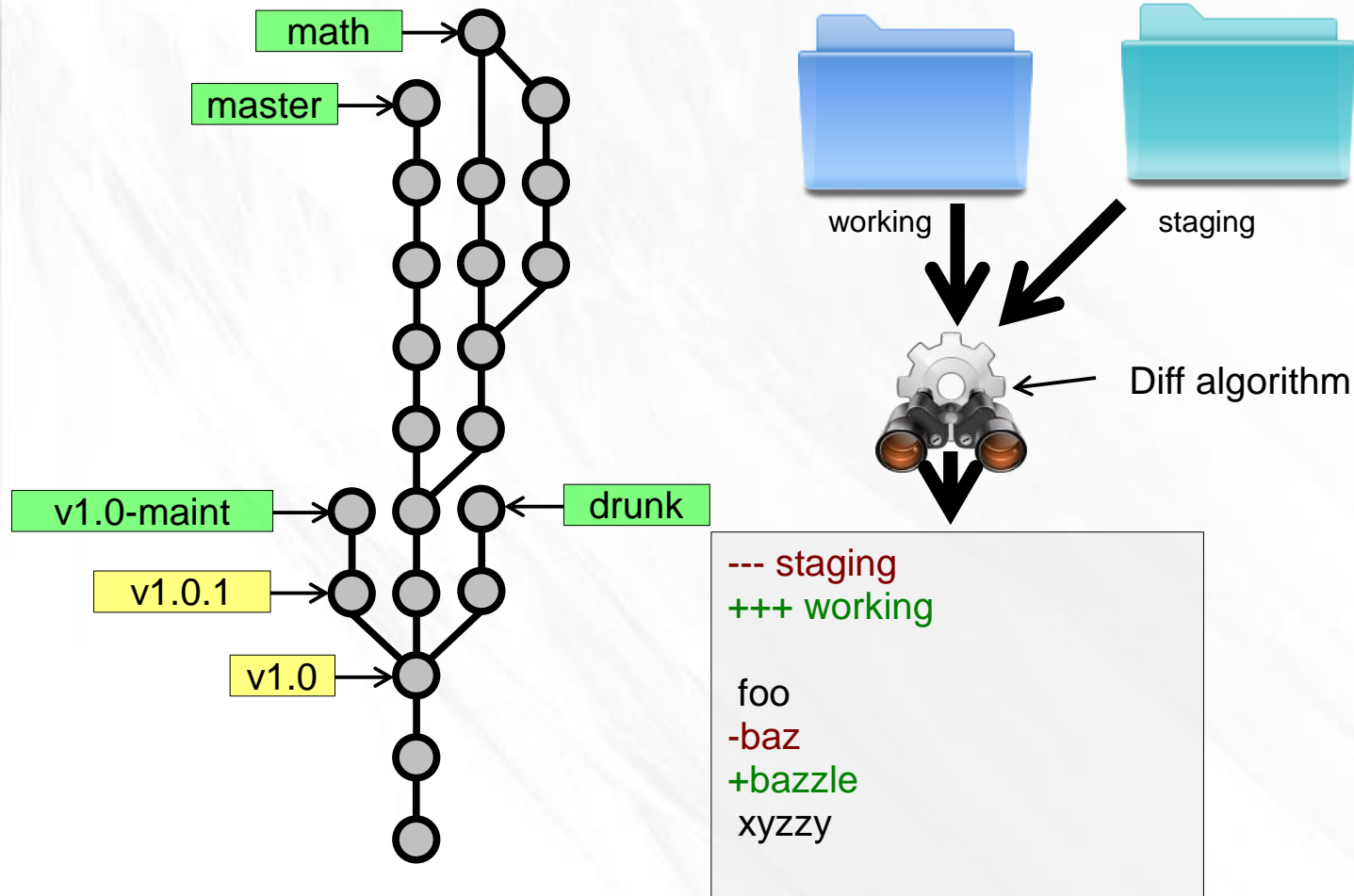
staging

What are the changes?

- working vs. staging
- working vs. snapshot X
- staging vs. snapshot X
- snapshot X vs. snapshot Y

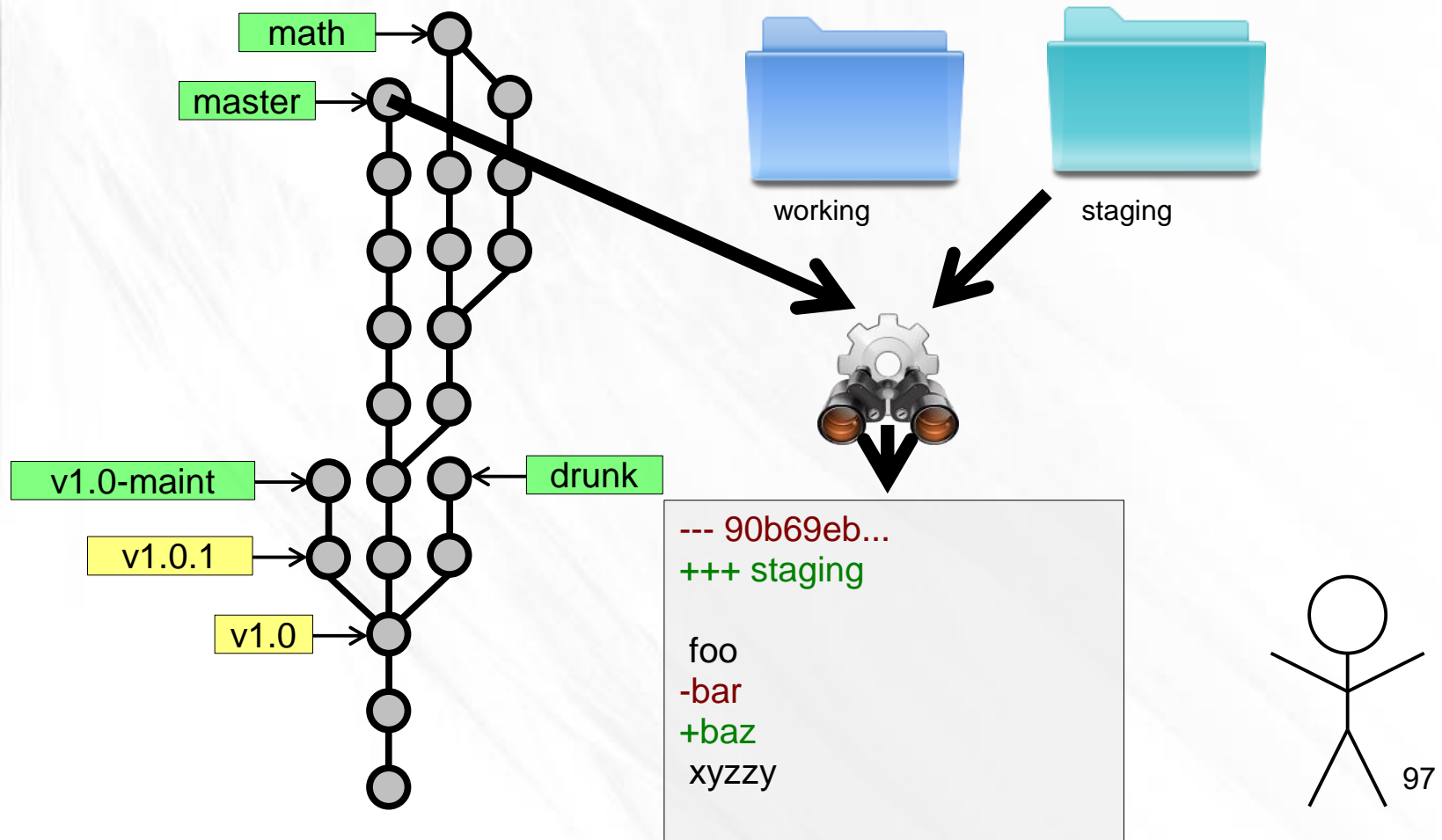


# Diffs

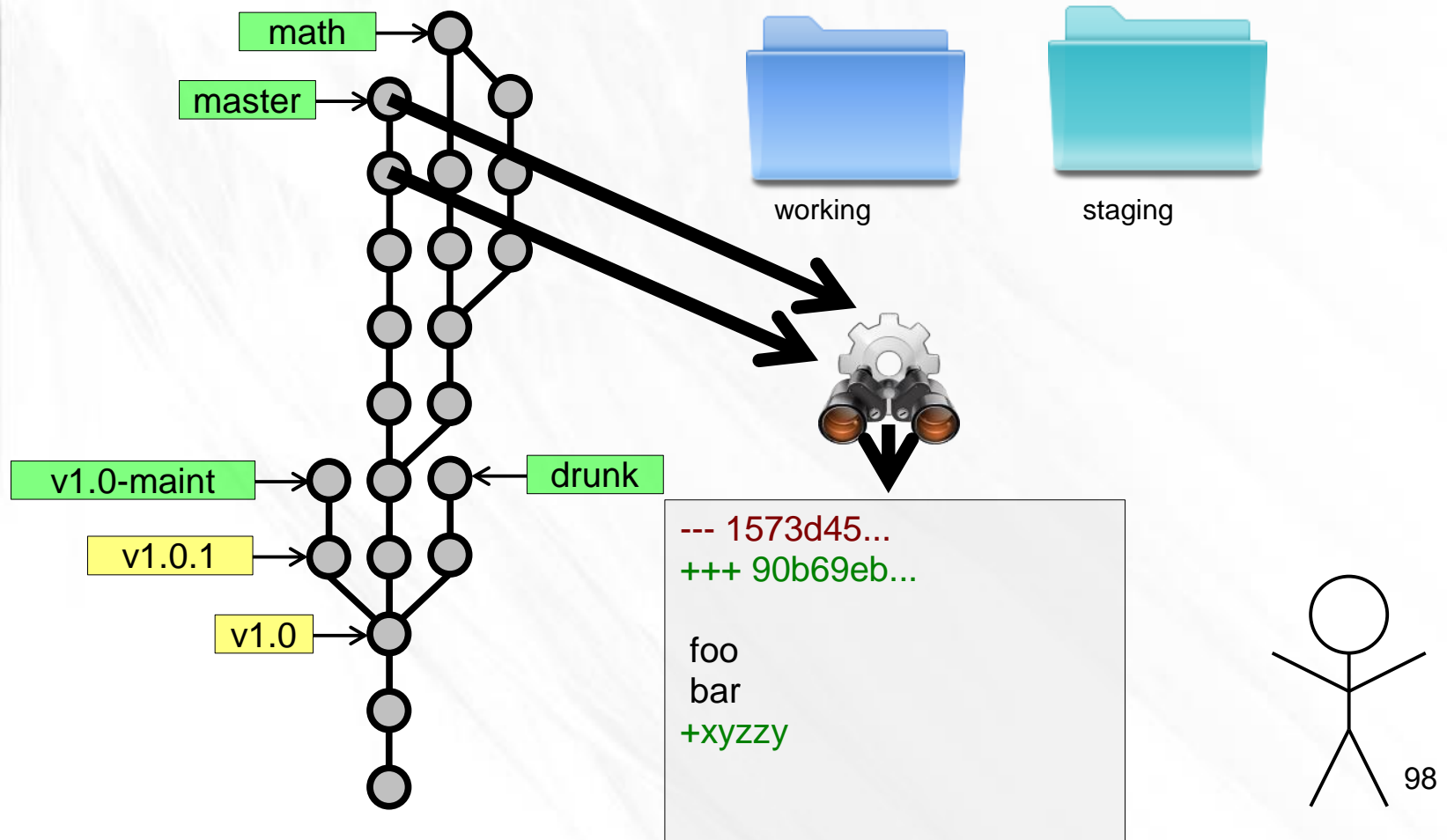




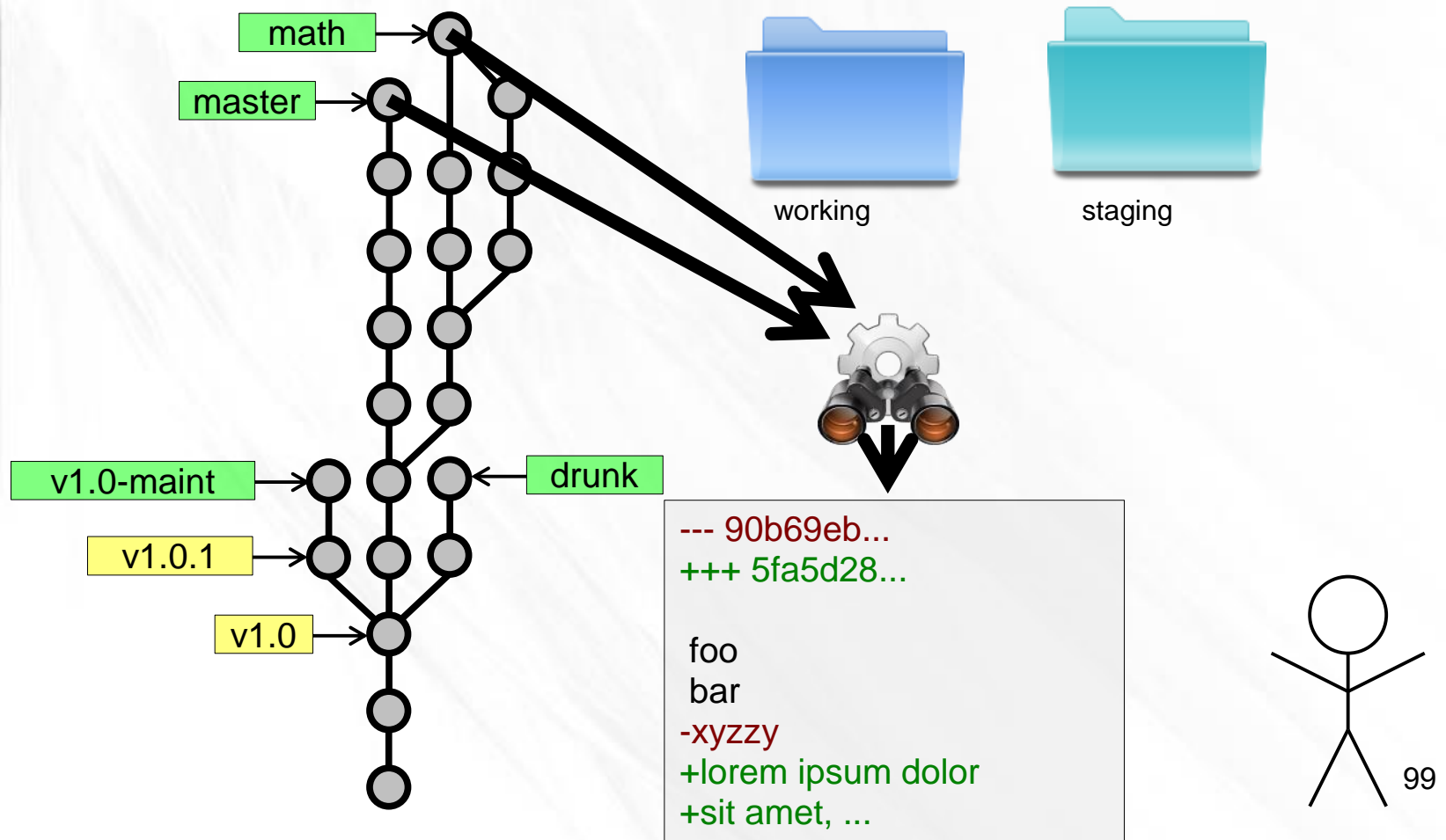
# Diffs



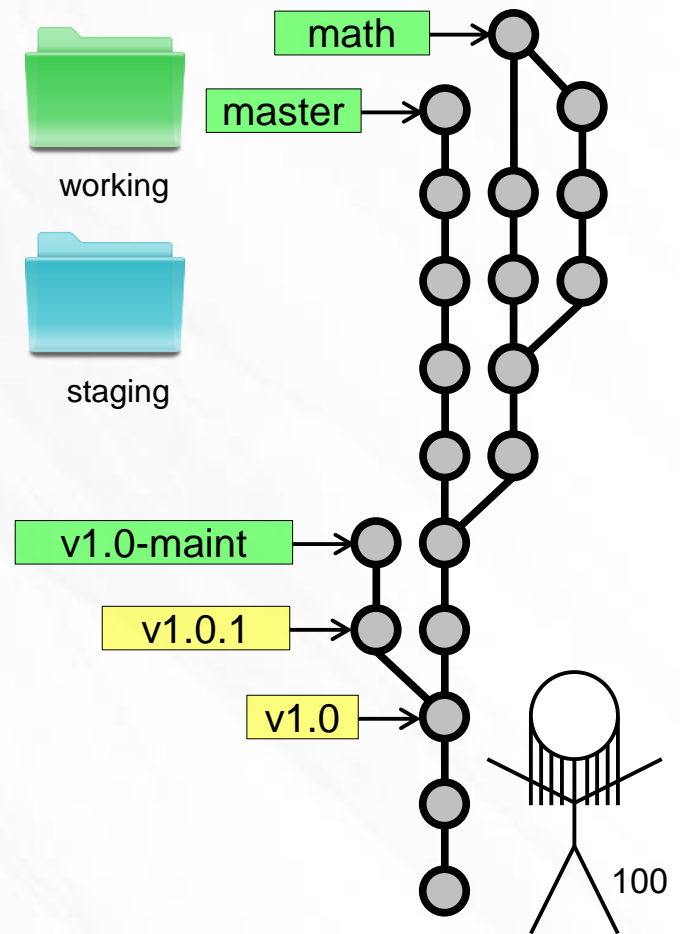
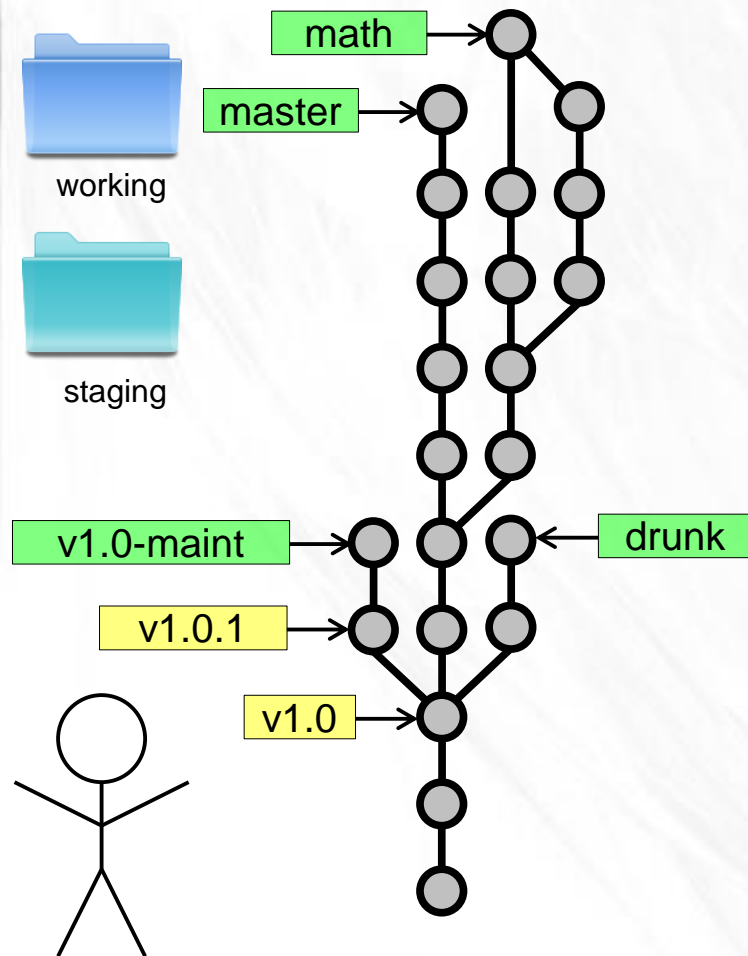
# Diffs



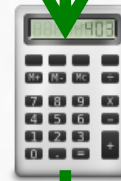
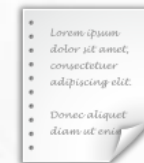
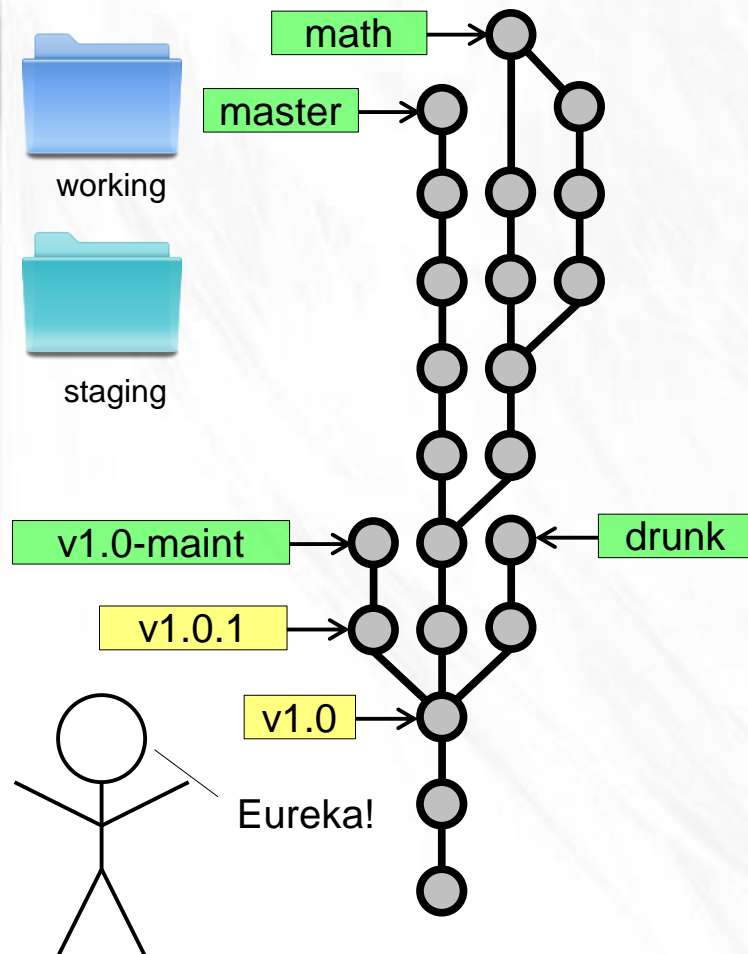
# Diffs



# Eliminating Duplication



# Eliminating Duplication



SHA1

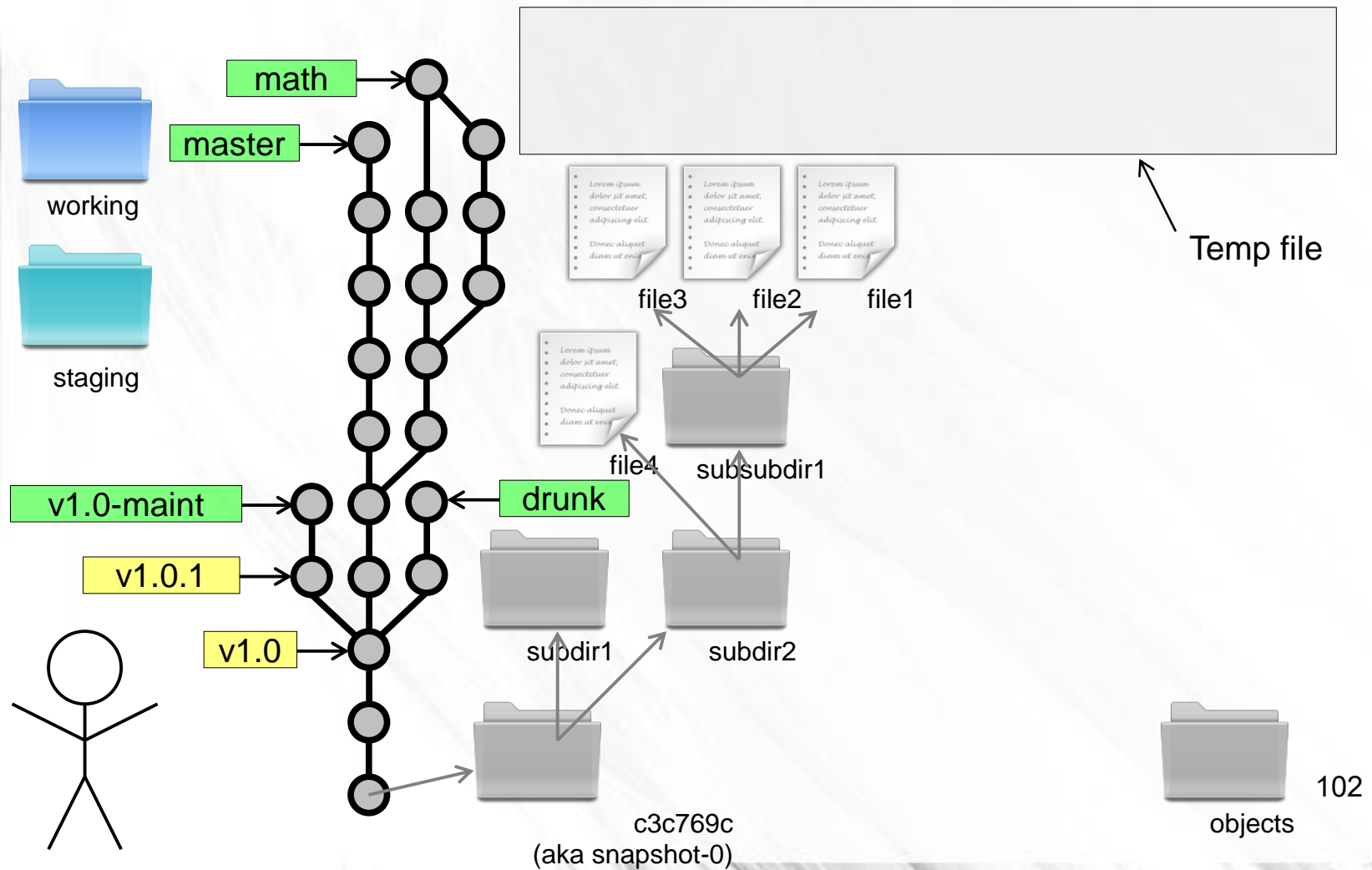
2804133755c3ed396d162028c7b30a1cbcfecded



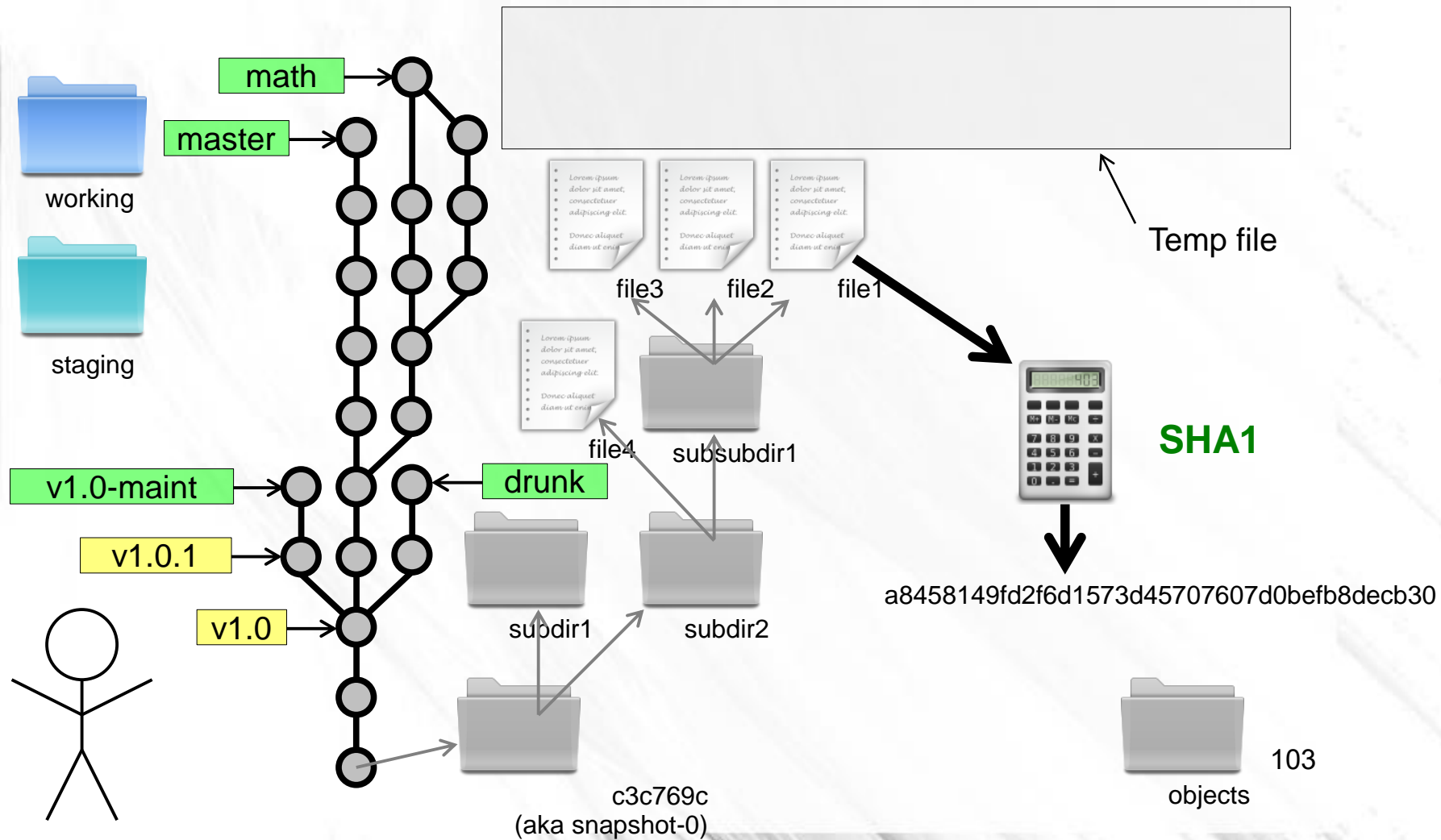
101

objects

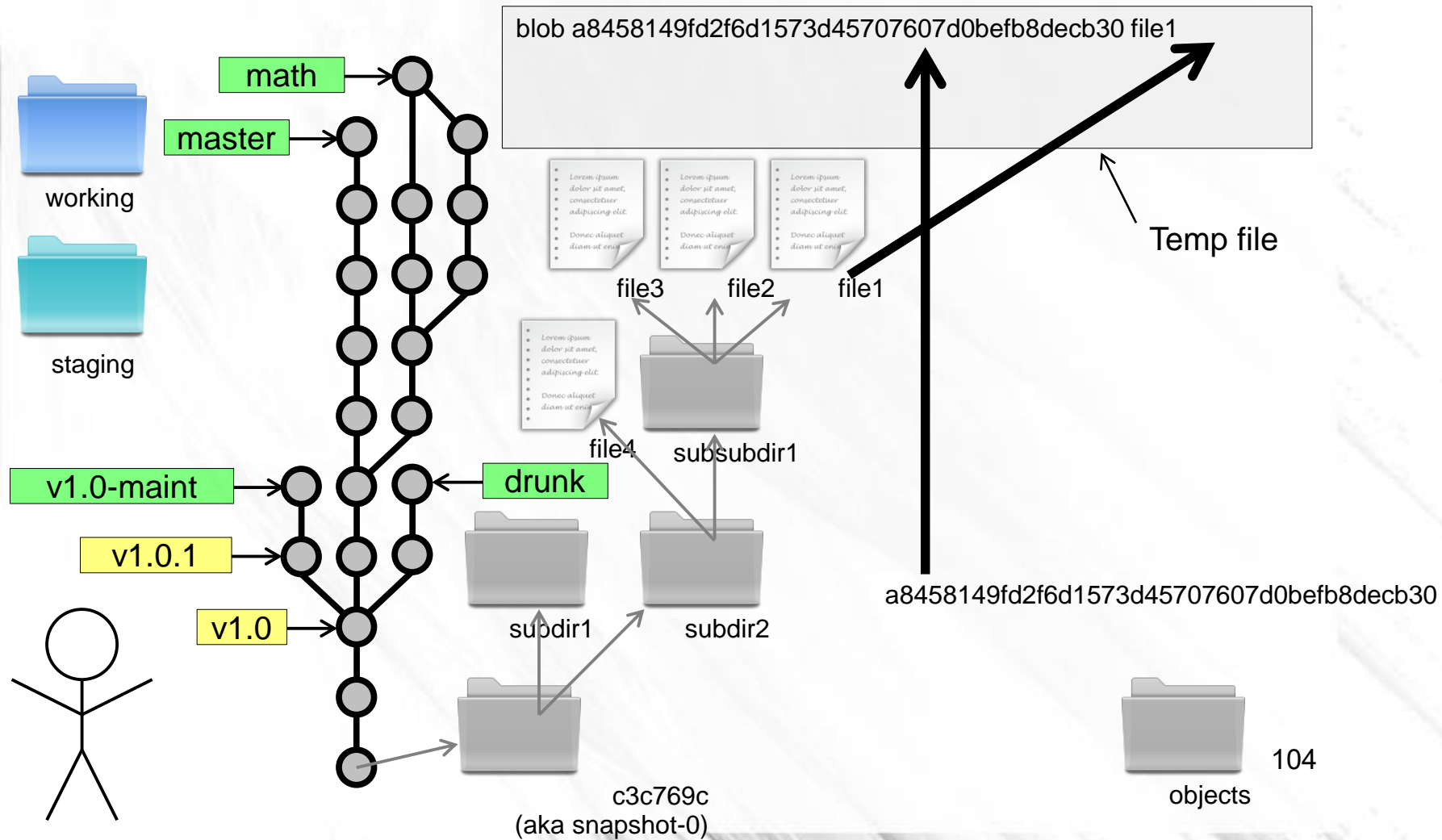
# Eliminating Duplication



# Eliminating Duplication

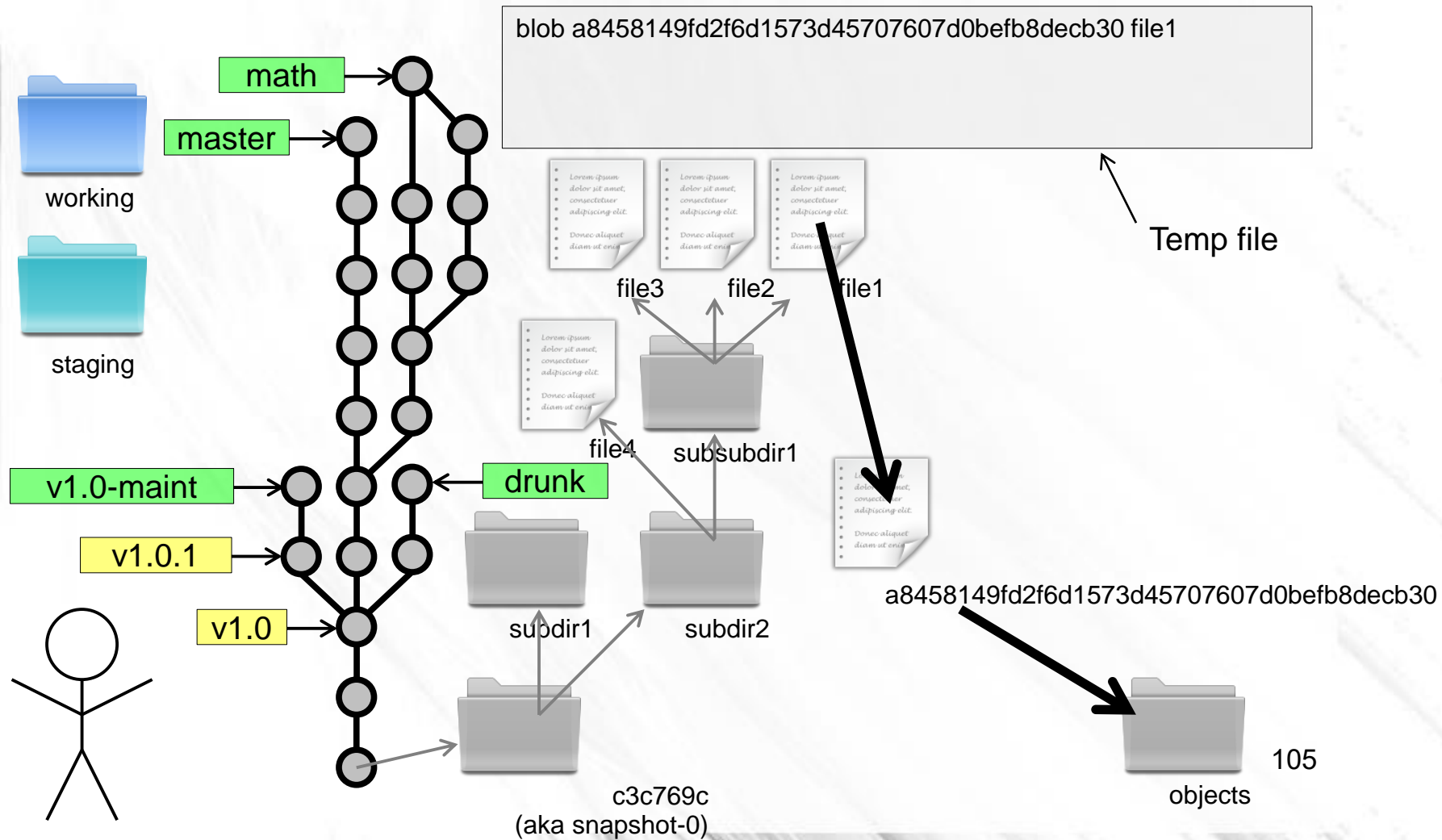


# Eliminating Duplication

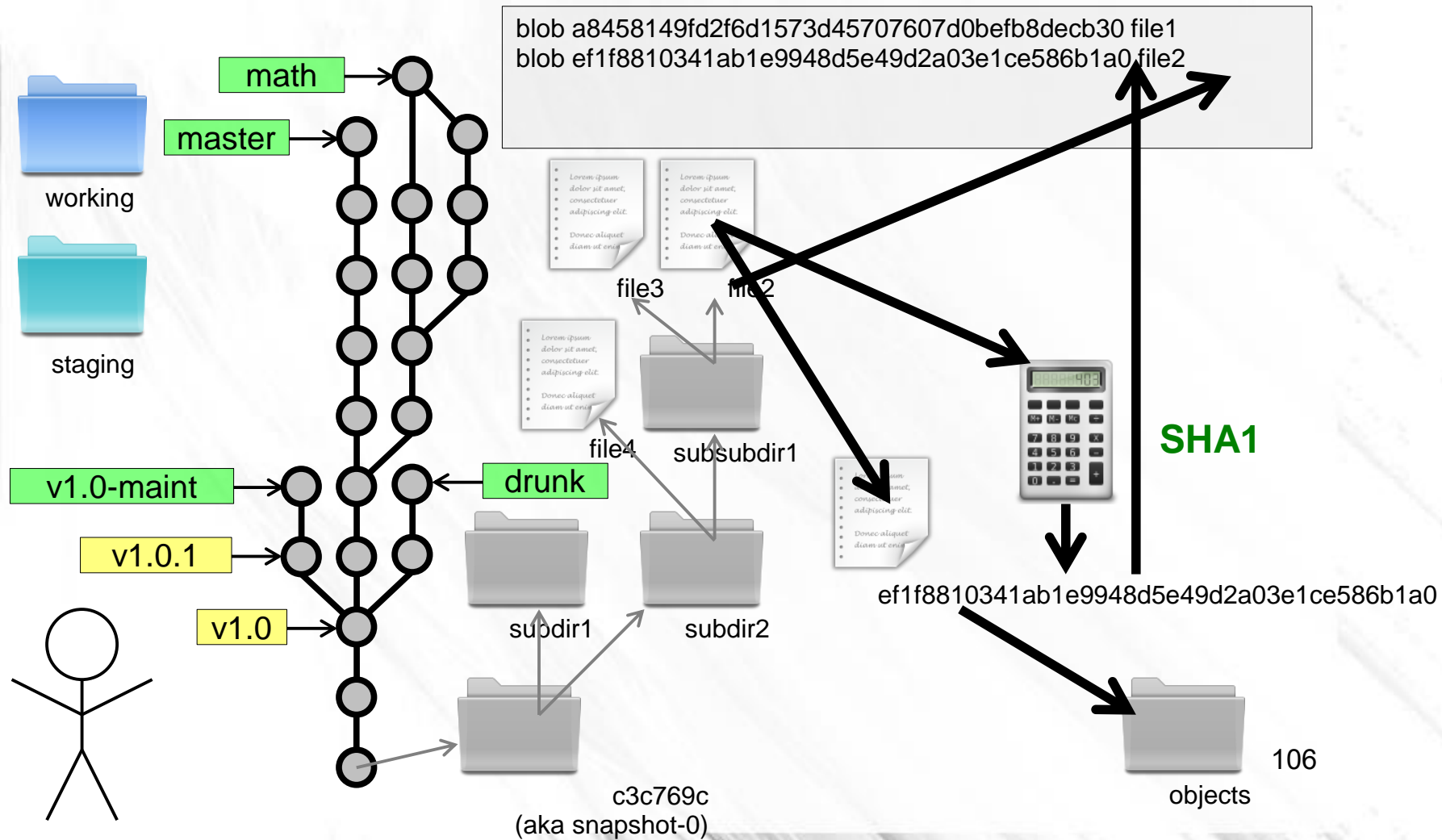




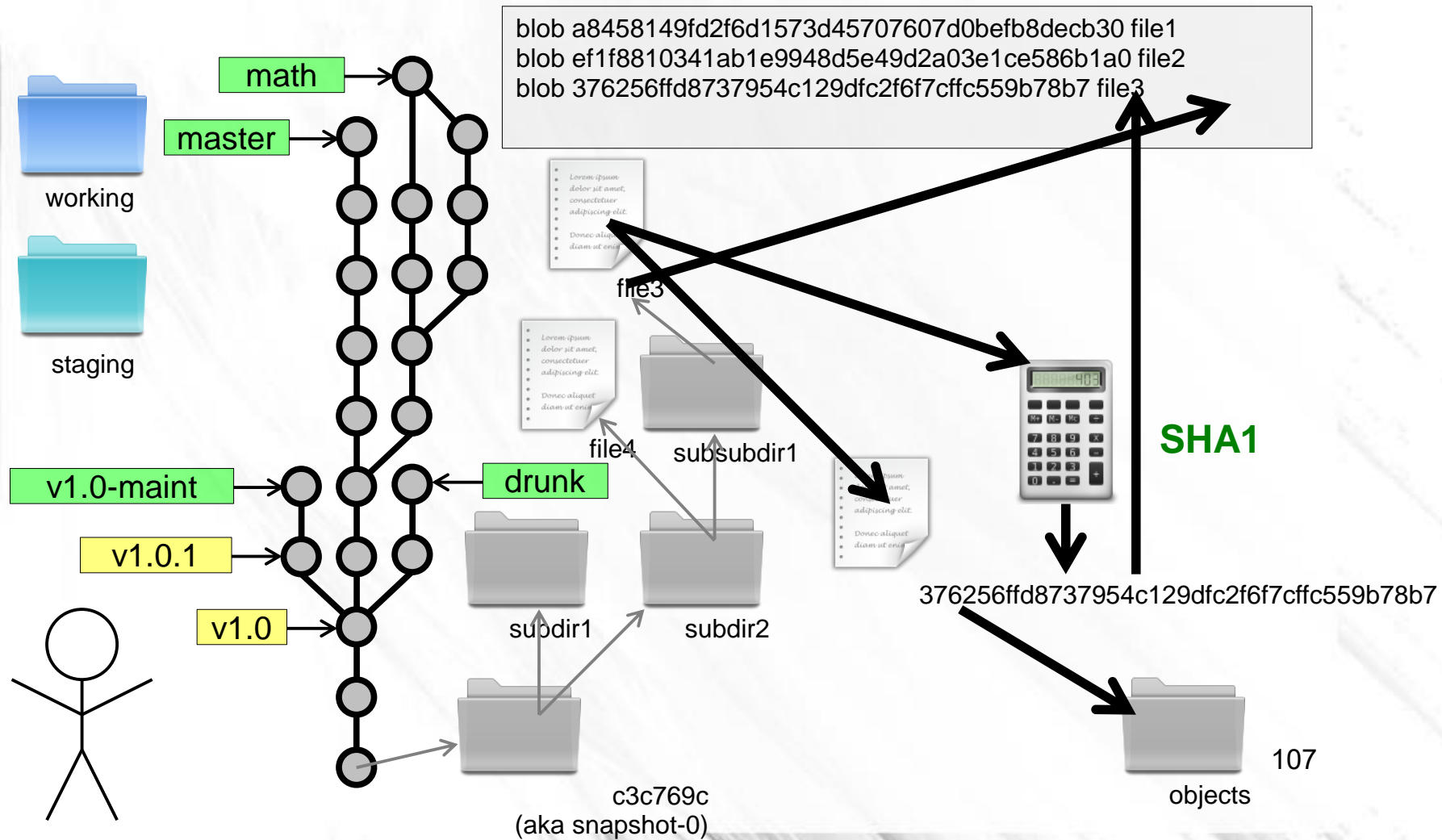
# Eliminating Duplication



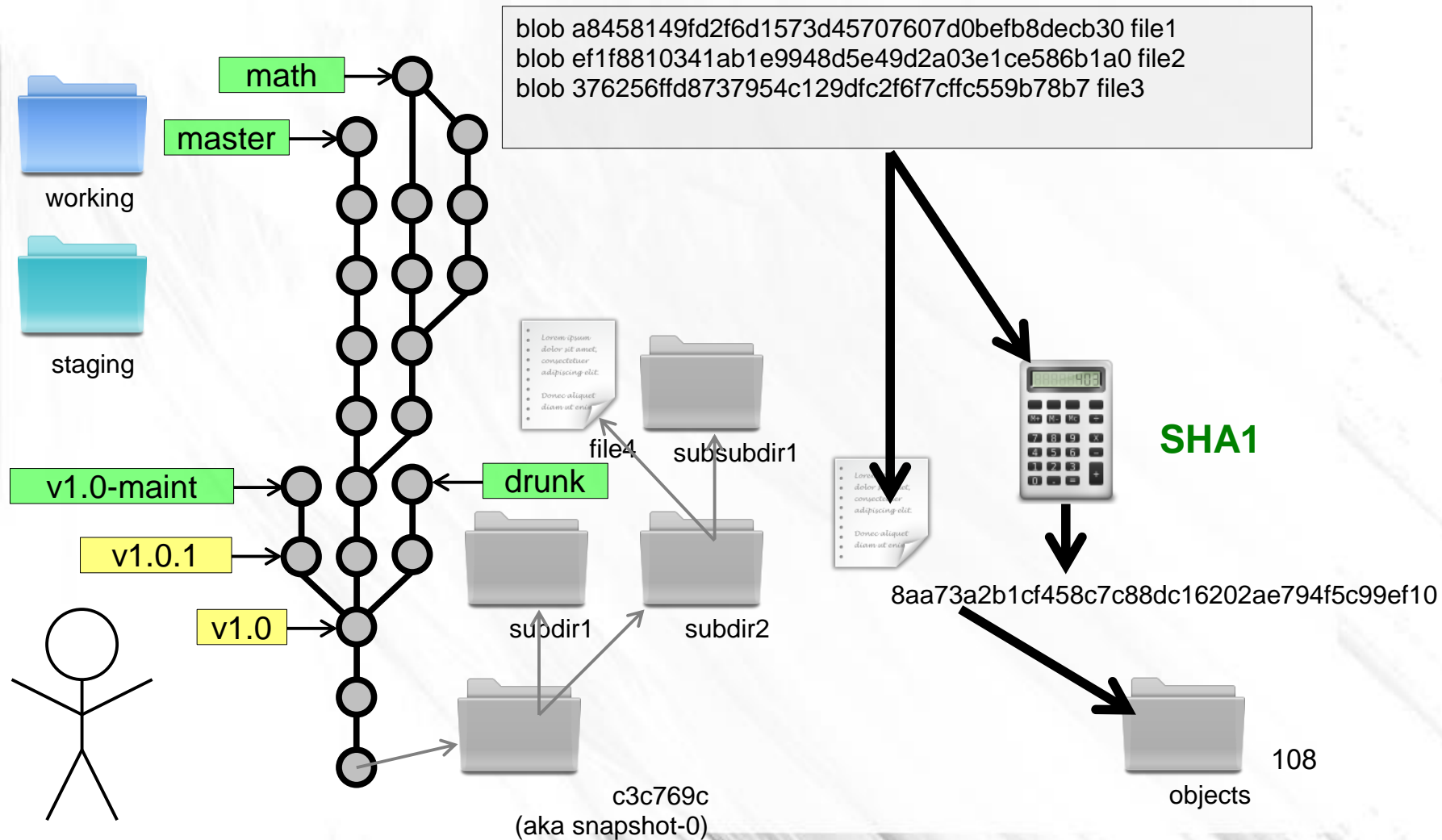
# Eliminating Duplication



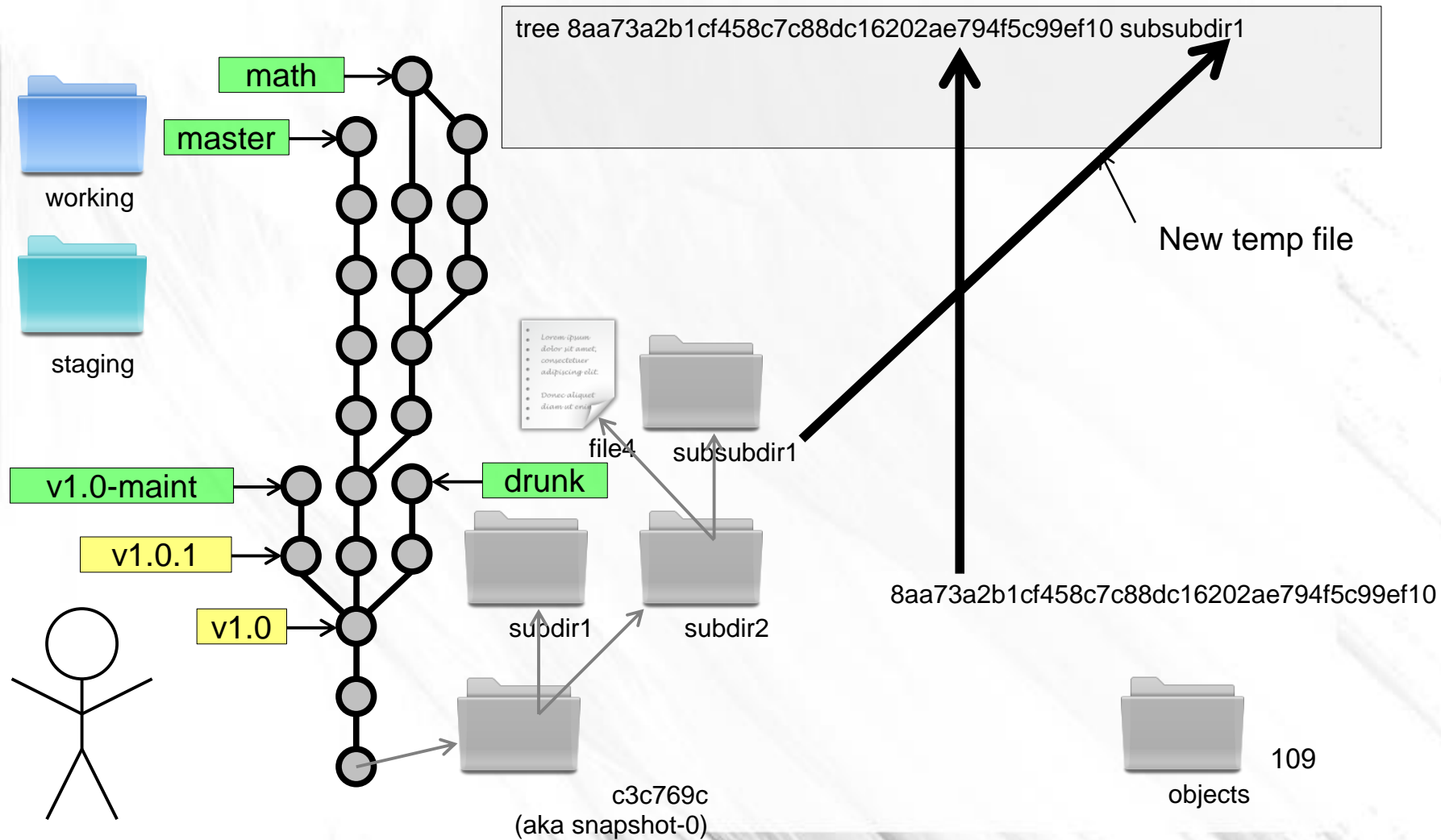
# Eliminating Duplication



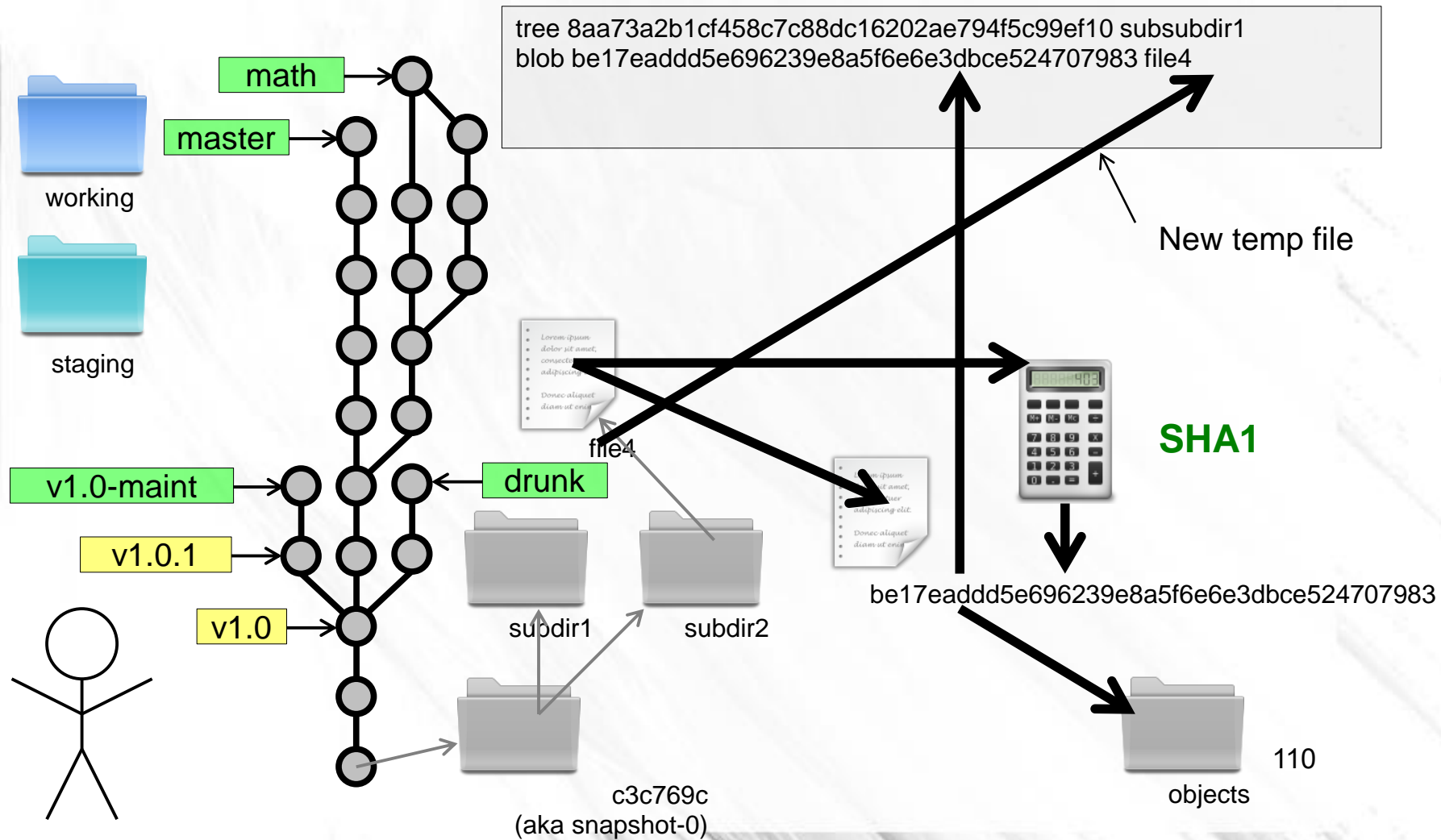
# Eliminating Duplication



# Eliminating Duplication



# Eliminating Duplication



The diagram illustrates the Git workflow and its underlying data structure. On the left, a vertical sequence of nodes represents the commit history, with branches like 'math', 'master', 'v1.0-maint', and 'drunk' pointing to specific commits. A stick figure represents a user interacting with the 'v1.0' tag. Below the history, a folder icon labeled 'c3c769c (aka snapshot-0)' is shown, with arrows pointing to 'subdir1' and 'subdir2'. On the right, a large box contains a blob ID 'blob be17eadd5e696239e8a5f6e6e3dbce524707983 file4'. An arrow points from this box to a calculator icon labeled 'SHA1', which then points to a folder icon labeled 'objects' with the number '111'. A document icon with a list of items is also shown, with an arrow pointing to the 'objects' folder.

```
tree 8aa73a2b1cf458c7c88dc16202ae794f5c99ef10 subsubdir1
blob be17eadd5e696239e8a5f6e6e3dbce524707983 file4
```

# SHA1

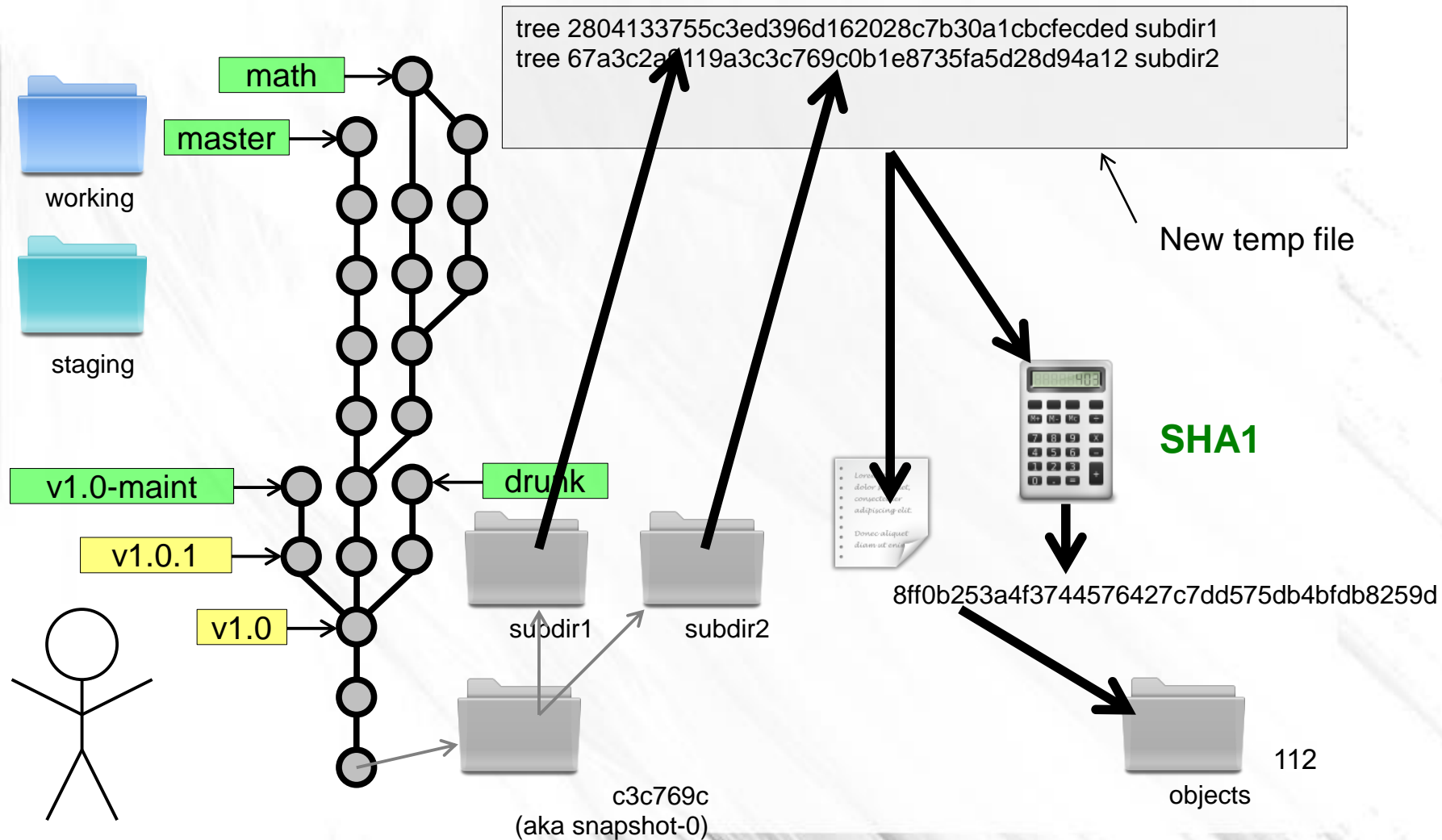
67a3c2a9119a3c3c769c0b1e8735fa5d28d94a12

111

objects

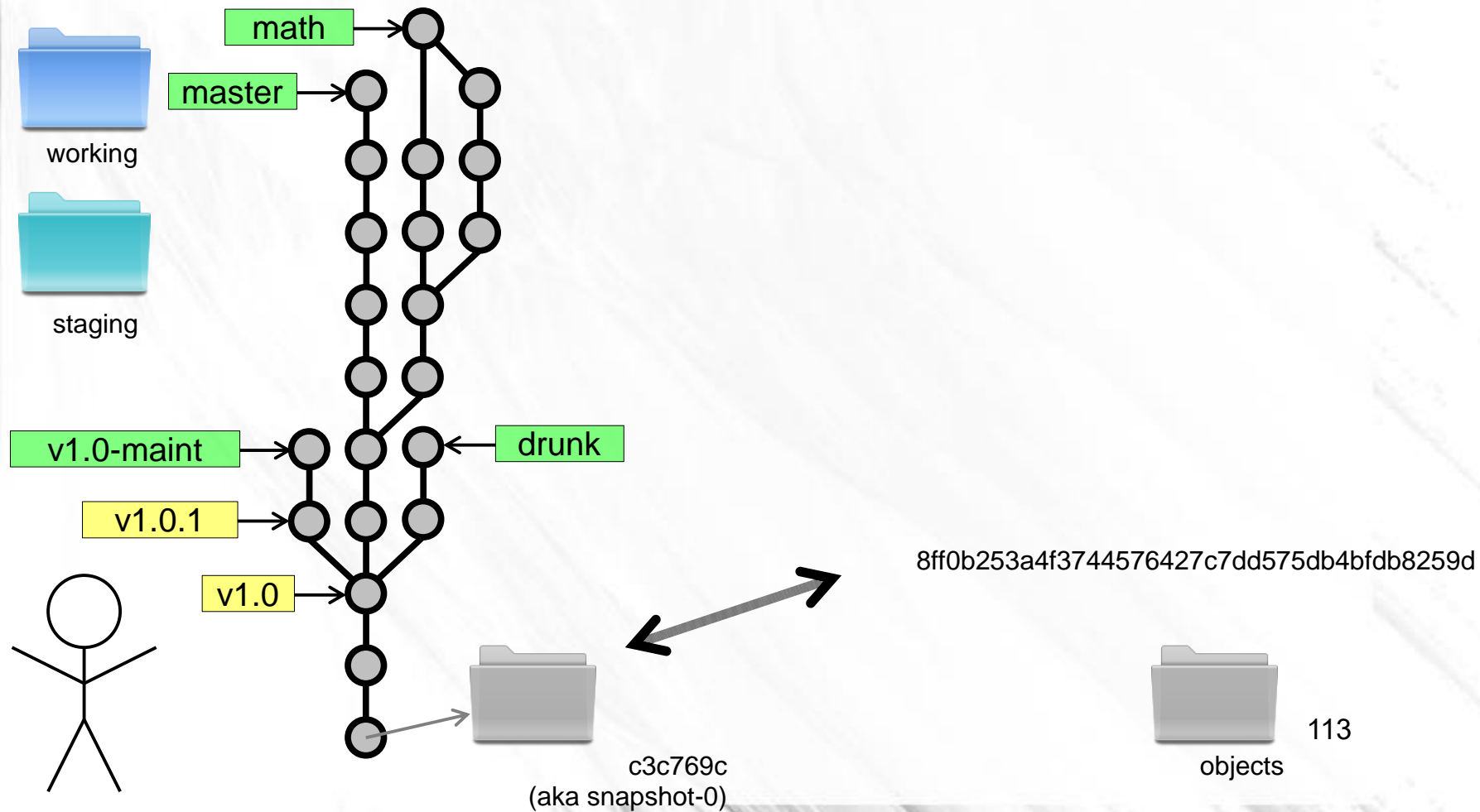


# Eliminating Duplication

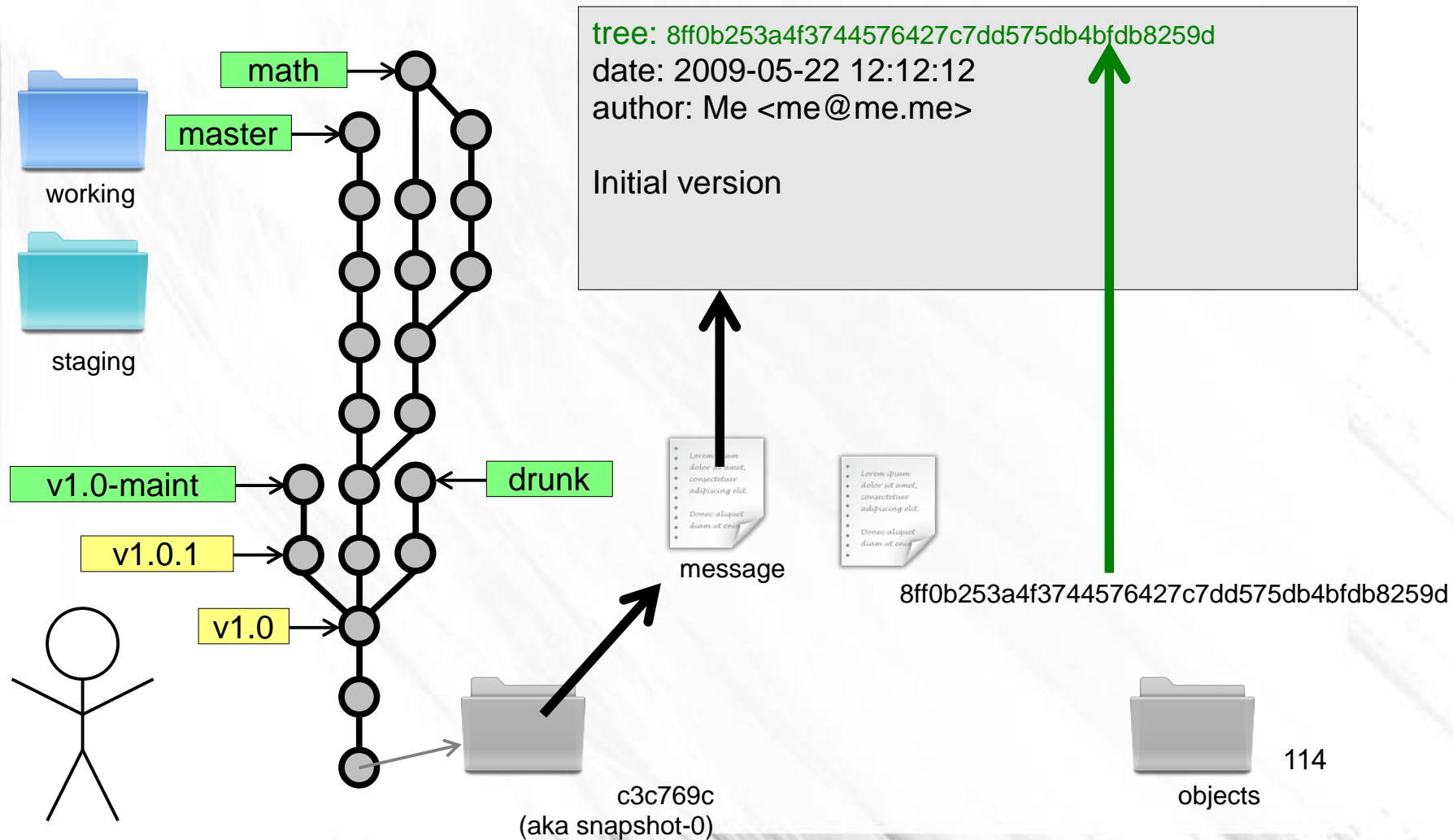




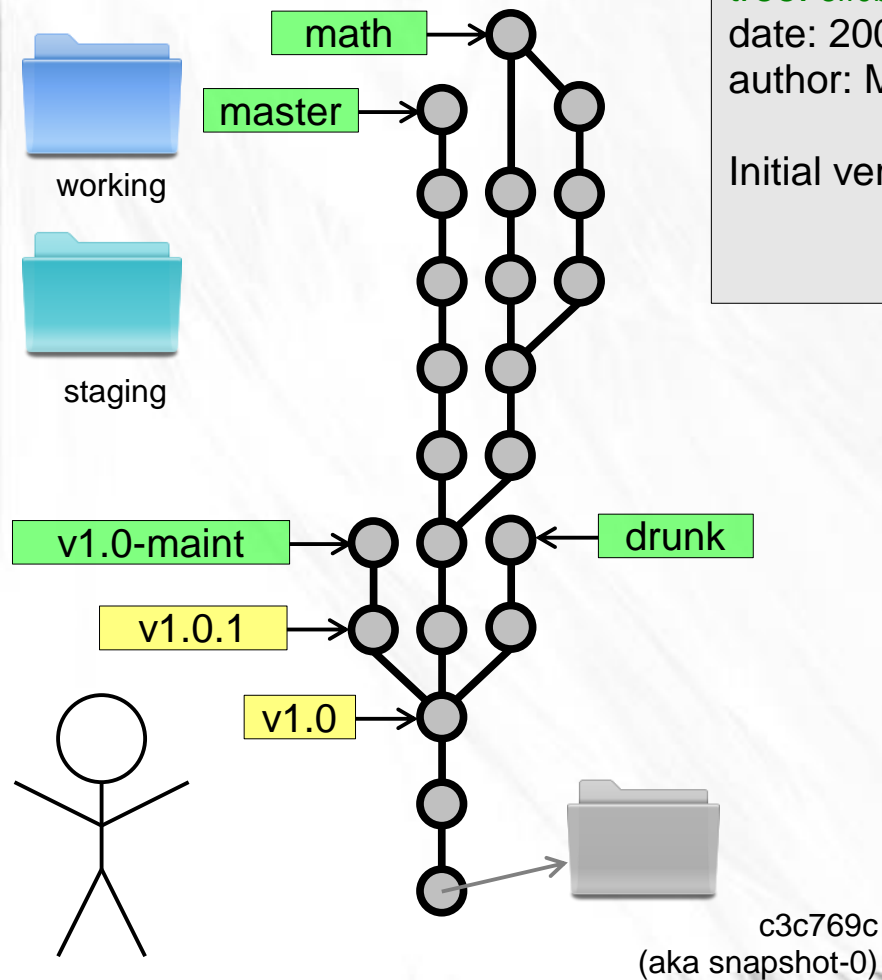
# Eliminating Duplication



# Eliminating Duplication



# Eliminating Duplication

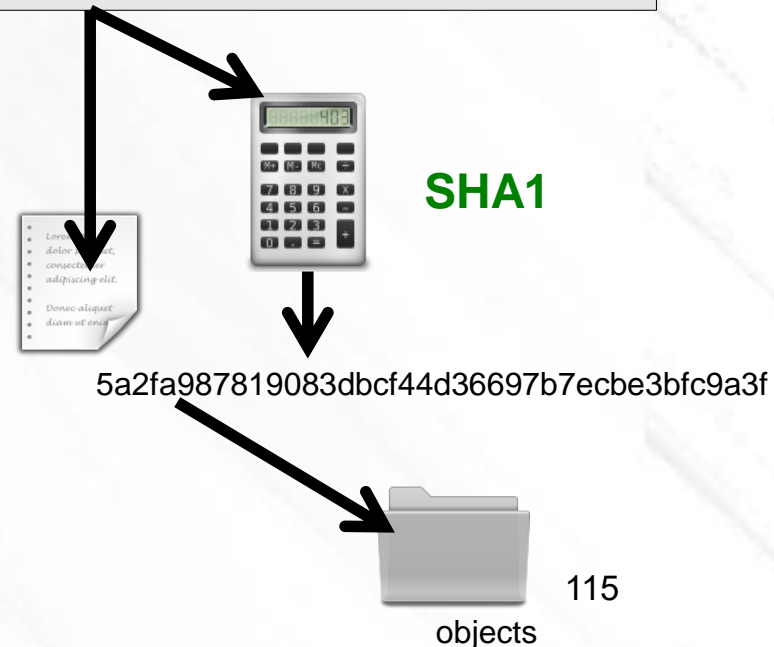


tree: 8ff0b253a4f3744576427c7dd575db4bfdb8259d

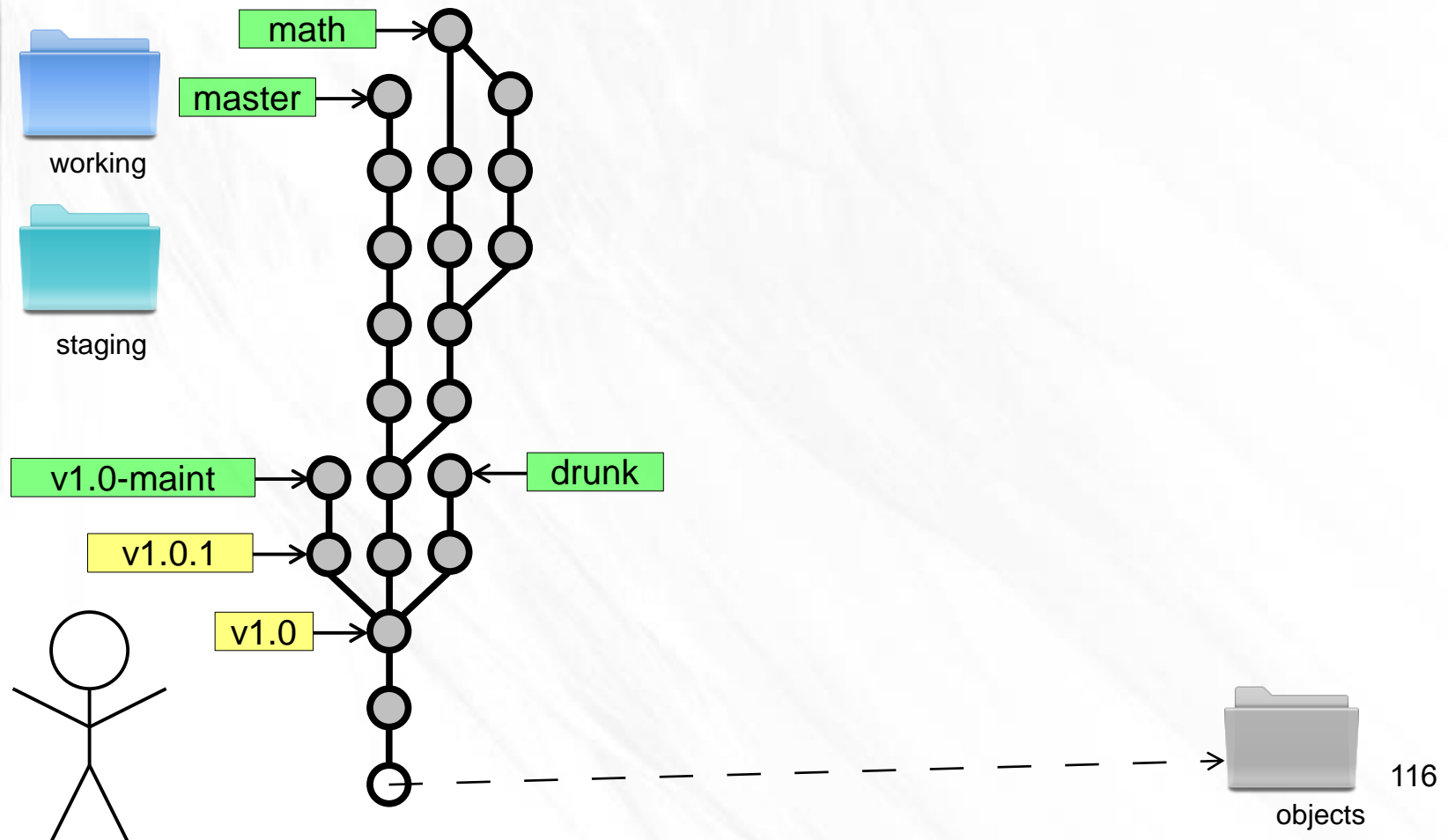
date: 2009-05-22 12:12:12

author: Me <me@me.me>

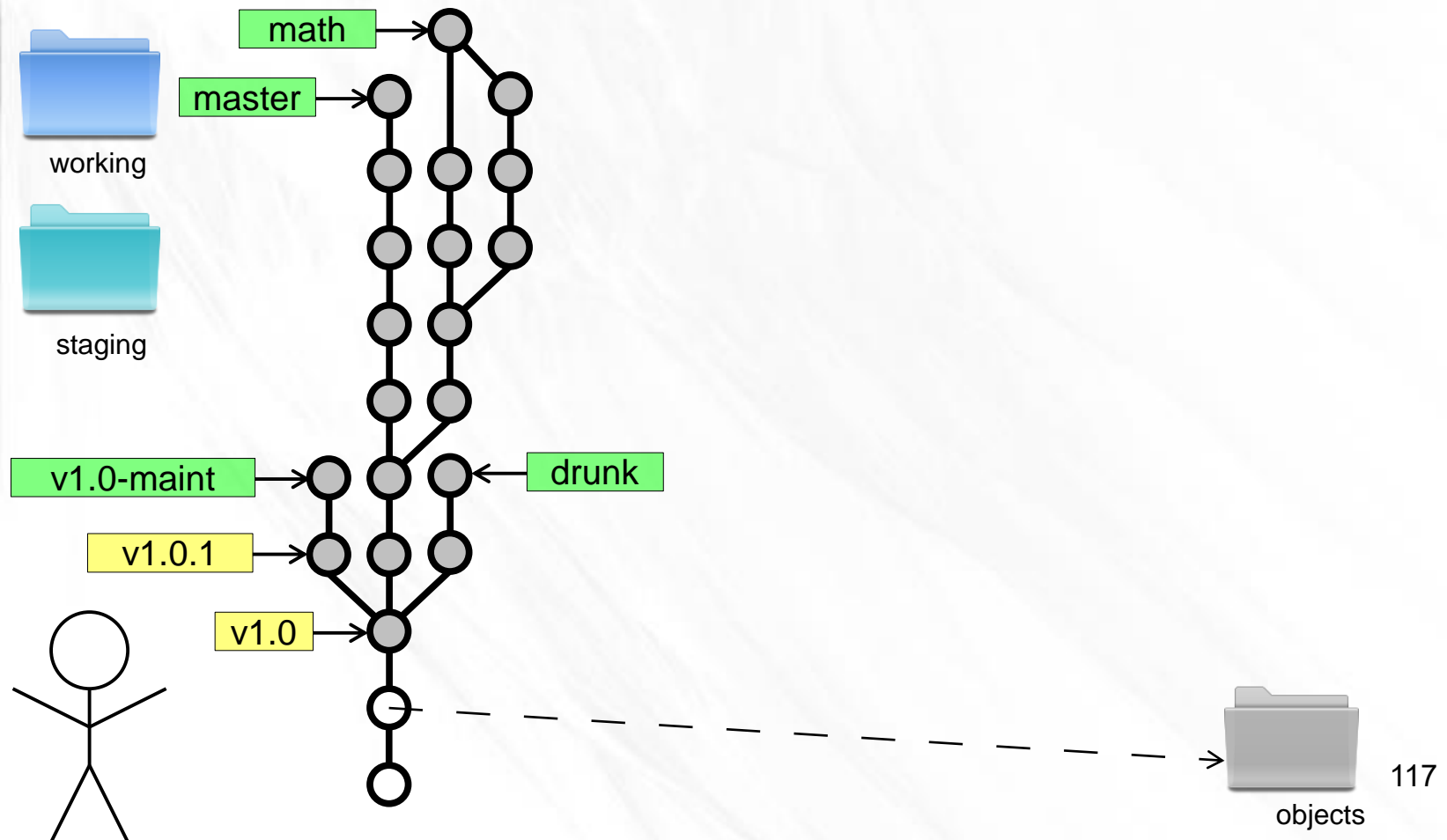
Initial version



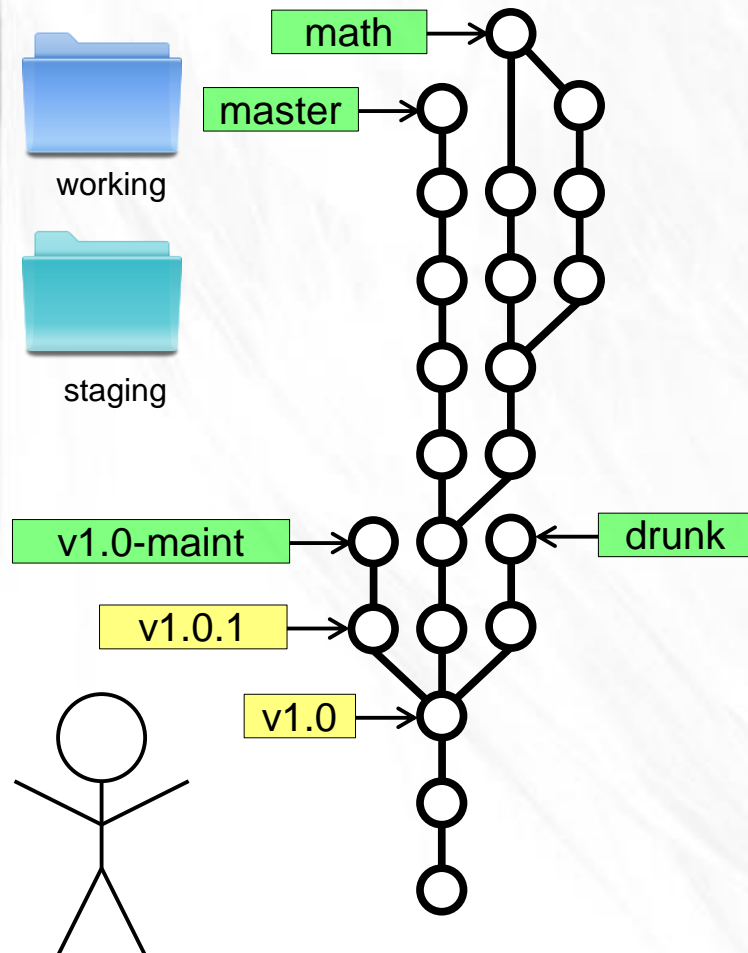
# Eliminating Duplication



# Eliminating Duplication

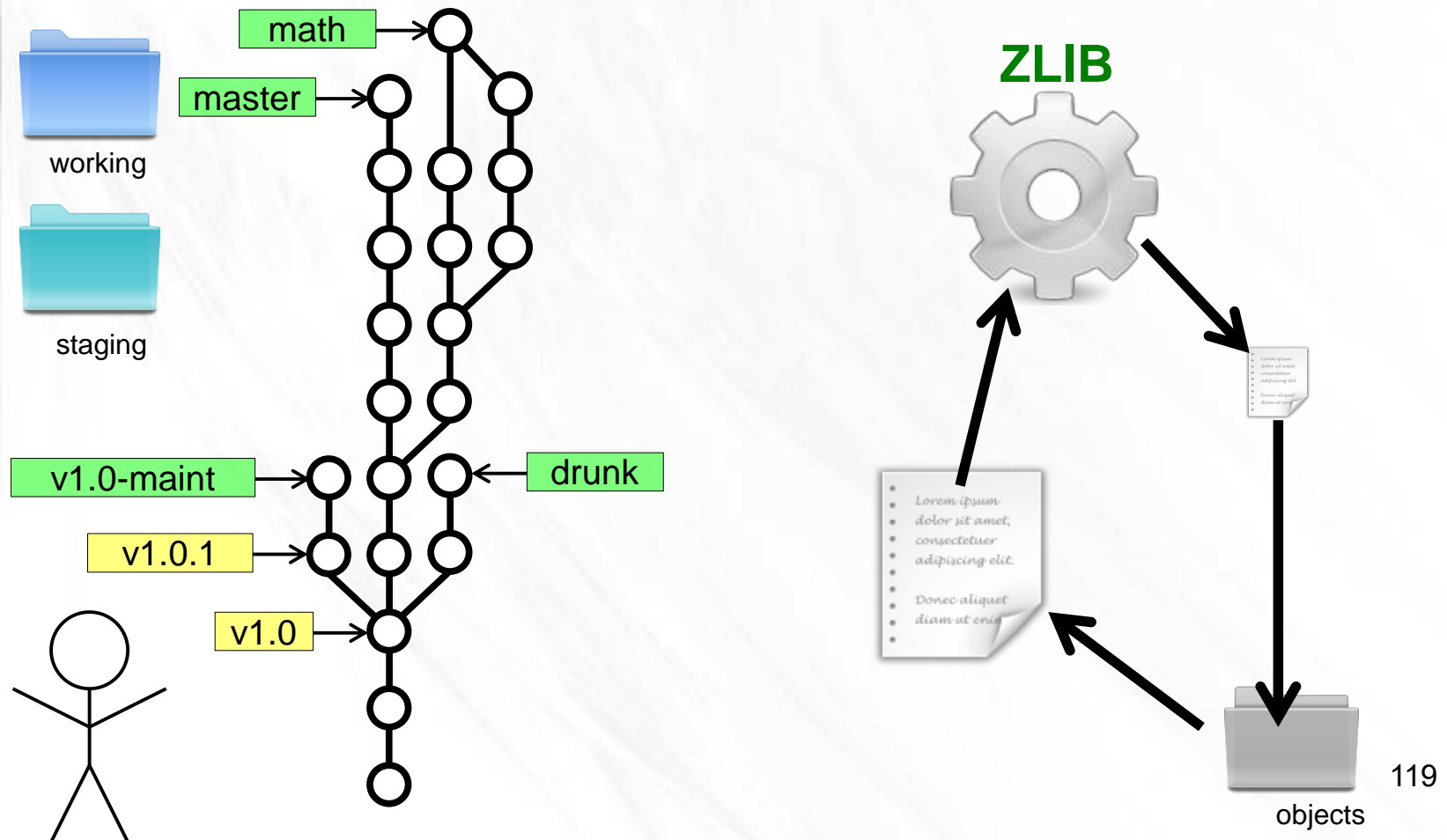


# Eliminating Duplication

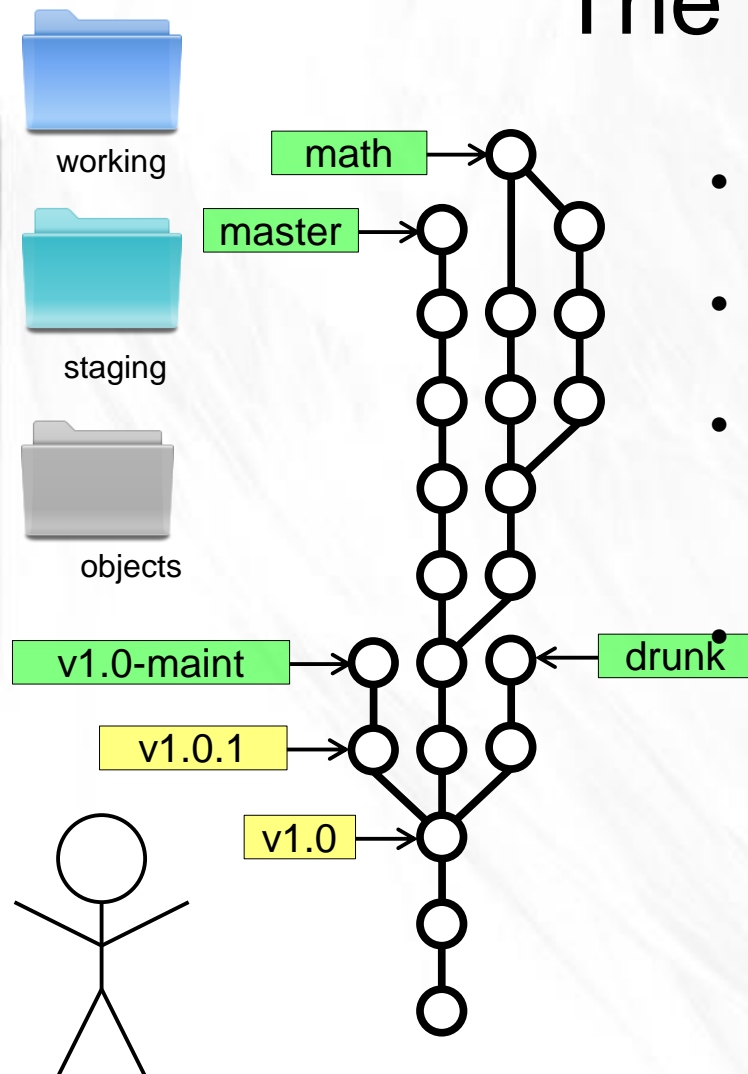


objects

# Compressing Blobs



# The True Git



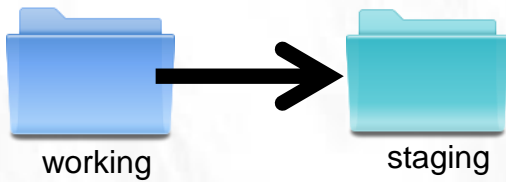
- TADAA!
- This is pretty much Git
- Nicer command line tools for all these operations
- Many, many other tools



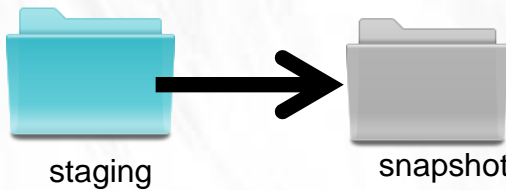
# Commands: Getting Started

- First, tell Git who you are:
  - `git config --global user.name "My Name"`
  - `git config --global user.email "my@email.address"`
- Get help:
  - `git <command> -h`
  - `git help <command>`
- Start a new Git repository:
  - `git init`

# Commands: Making snapshots



- `git add`



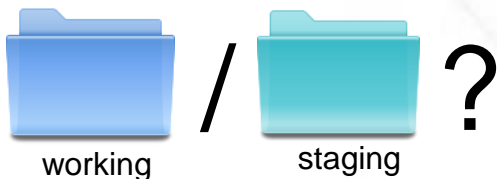
- `git commit`

}

```
git commit -a
```

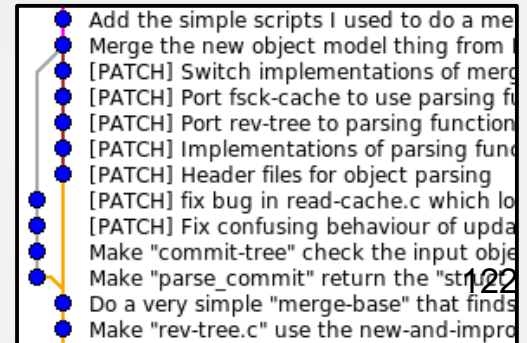


- `git log`



- `git status`

# gitk



# Commands: Diffing



vs.



• `git diff`



vs.



• `git diff --staged`



vs.



• `git diff HEAD`



vs.



• `git diff <from> <to>`

# Commands: Branches & Tags

- `git branch`
  - `git branch <branch>`
  - `git checkout <branch>`
  - `git tag -l`
  - `git tag <tag>`
- } `git checkout -b ...`

# Commands: Fetching & Merging

- `git remote add <name> <URL>`

- `git fetch <name>`

}

`git pull`

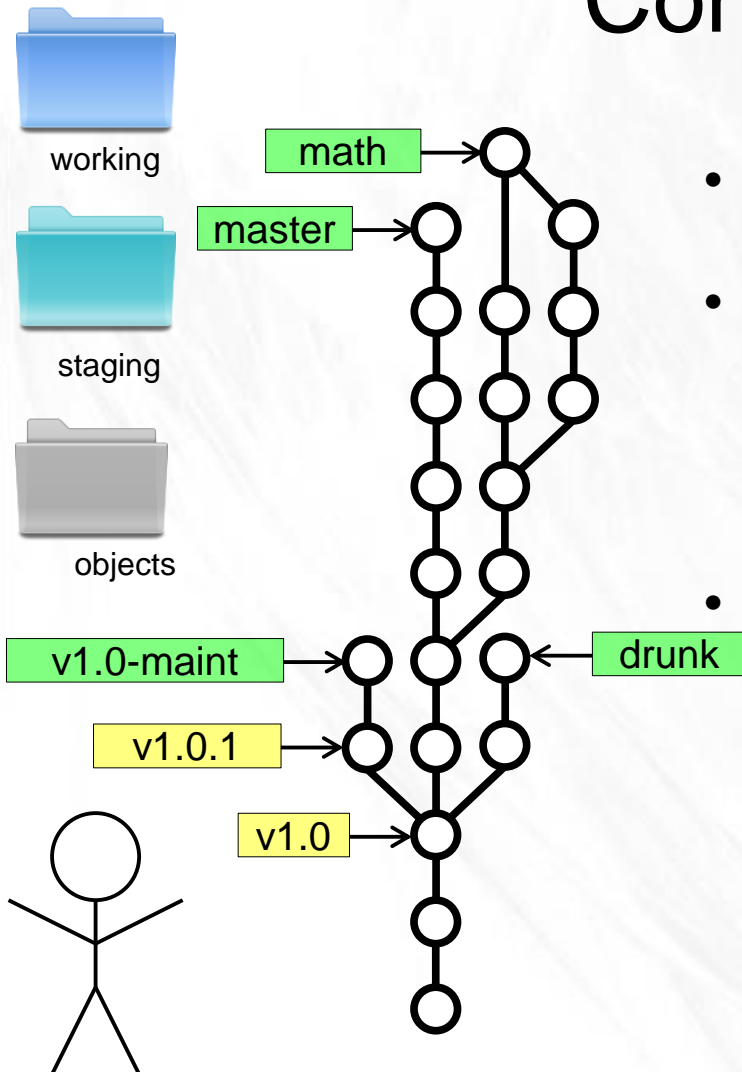
- `git merge <name>/<branch>`

# Conclusion

- Keep this parable in mind
- Git is simple and powerful

- One more thing:

git reflog



# Where to go next?

- Git homepage: <http://git-scm.com>
- Pro Git: <http://git-scm.com/book>
- Git Reference: <http://gitref.org>
- GitHub: <http://github.com>
- Gitorious: <http://gitorious.org>
- **Gitlab**

# Questions?

- Thanks for your attention!
- These slides are available at:  
[https://github.com/jherland/git\\_parable](https://github.com/jherland/git_parable)
- Reach me at <[johan@herland.net](mailto:johan@herland.net)>





# Git Clients (Windows)

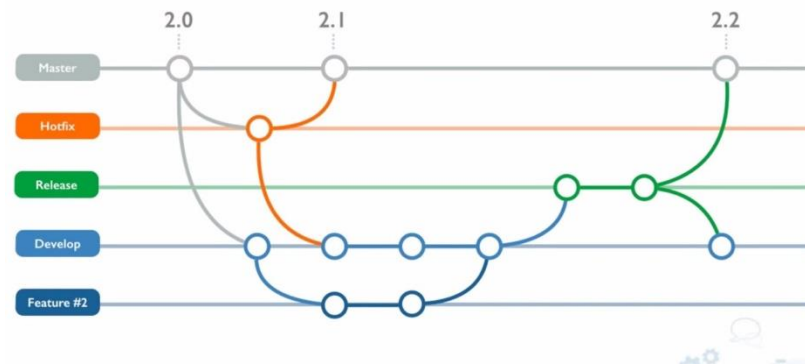
- CLI Shell: Git Bash
- Git Extensions: CLI +Windows Explorer Shell
- Github Desktop (+powershell)
- Bitbucket SourceTree
- IDE Integration
  - Visual Studio (Code / VS2013+ native)
  - Eclipse Egit
  - IntelliJ, Webstorm embedded
  - Brackets plugin
  - VS Code

# הדגמה \ טיפים

- <http://try.github.com>
- <http://learn.github.com/> (education.. - free student account)
- <http://help.github.com/create-a-repo/>  
Local user settings:  
git config user.name <user>  
git config user.email [user@example.com](mailto:user@example.com)
- git pull
- git add: add / stage
- git commit -a == add+commit

# Git Workflows - שיטות

- Centralized Workflow
- Feature Branch Workflow
- Gitflow Workflow
- Forking Workflow (OSS)



- [Github Flow](#)
- [Pull request](#) – בפרויקט?
- דוגמא: תהליך העבודה בפרויקט Nuget:  
[Contributing a Bug Fix or Feature](#)
- קישורים נוספים בויקי

# בפעם הבאה

- פרויקט: פיתוח בסבבים
- משימה אישית מס' 3 – ליווי גם בהרצאה
- בקרת גרסאות II – תרחישים נוספים עם git -  
Workflows
- שעה שלישית – מעבדה (משימה אישית 3, להביא מחשבים)
- הרצאת העשרה בקורס -דפנה גולד-מלכיאור - ארגז כלים למדענים- חידוד מסרים והעברת פרזנטציות
- בהמשך
  - בדיקות, פיתוח מונחה מפרטים
  - עקרונות תיכון מונחה עצמים ועוד

# לסיכום

- תהליך: בקרת תצורה וגרסאות
- כלים: git / github
- שיטות: למשל git flow