References/Bibliography
IEEE STYLE

"How-to" guide

The following IEEE citation style is based on the style required by the IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers) professional body and publisher.
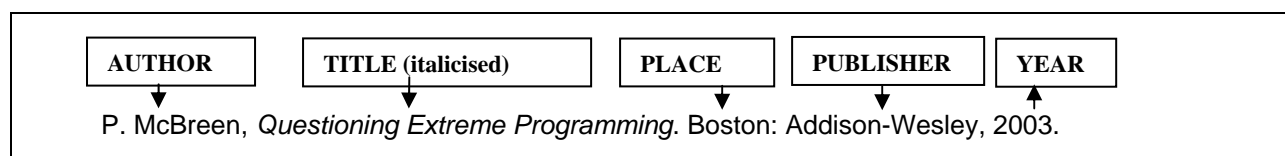
■ FOR A BOOK

Books should include the following information in the order shown:

1. **name/s** of author/s, editor/s, compiler/s or the institution responsible – initials and family name of each. Leave a space between initials and between the period following the last initial and the first letter of the family name: e.g. E. F. Codd. In the case of multiple authors, commas go between each name; "and" comes before the last name. The name of all authors should be given in the reference unless the number of authors is greater than six. If there are more than six authors, you many use "et al" after the name of the first author. Do not use a comma before et al.
2. **title** of publication and **subtitle** if any - all titles must be italicised. Capitalise the first and last words, all nouns, prounouns, adjectives, verbs, adverbs, and subordinating conjunctions. Lowercase articles, coordinating conjunctions, and prepositions, regardless of length e.g. Toward Better Real-Time Programming through Dataflow**.**
3. **edition**, if other than first – followed by ed.
4. **series title** and individual **volume** if any
5. **place of publication**
6. **publisher**
7. **year** of publication
8. **page number(s)** if applicable – prefaced by pp.

- **One author**
    P. McBreen, *Questioning Extreme Programming*. Boston: Addison-Wesley, 2003.

    Explanation of above citation

AUTHOR	TITLE (italicised)	PLACE	PUBLISHER	YEAR

    P. McBreen, *Questioning Extreme Programming*. Boston: Addison-Wesley, 2003.

- **More than one author**
    T. Fahringer and B. Scholz, *Advanced Symbolic Analysis for Compilers: New Techniques and Algorithms for Symbolic Program Analysis and Optimisation*. Berlin: Springer, 2003.

    D. Saha, A. Mukherjee, and S. Bandyopadhyay, *Networking Infrastructure for Pervasive Computing: Enabling Technologies & Systems.* Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic, 2003.

- **More than six authors**
    P. Norton et al., *Beginning Python.* Indianapolis, IN: Wiley, 2005.

- **Corporate author**
    National Bandwidth Inquiry, *Bandwidth: 2000-2004: National Bandwidth Inquiry Report of the Australian Information Economy Advisory Council.* Canberra: Dept. of Communications, Information Technology and the Arts, 1999.

- **Chapter or part of a book**

  A chapter of a book should include the following information in the order shown:

  L. Rosenfeld and P. Morville, "Designing Navigation Systems," in *Information Architecture for the World Wide Web,* 2nd ed., Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly, 1998, pp. 47-71.
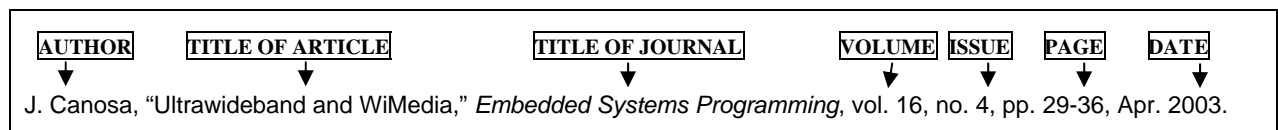
■ FOR AN ARTICLE

Journal articles should include the following information in the order shown.

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2. **title of article** - in double quotation marks
3. **title of periodical** – italicised; can be abbreviated. IEEE journal titles are abbreviated according to the List of IEEE Transactions, Journals and Letters
4. **volume** number - use lowercase for vol.
5. **issue** (or part) number – use lowercase for no. Issue number is not used when referencing IEEE Transactions
6. **page number(s)**
7. **date of publication**

- **Journal article**

  J. Canosa, "Ultrawideband and WiMedia," *Embedded Systems Programming*, vol. 16, no. 4, pp. 29-36, Apr. 2003.

  Explanation of above citation

AUTHOR	TITLE OF ARTICLE	TITLE OF JOURNAL	VOLUME	ISSUE	PAGE	DATE
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓

  J. Canosa, "Ultrawideband and WiMedia," *Embedded Systems Programming*, vol. 16, no. 4, pp. 29-36, Apr. 2003.

- **eJournal article**

  J. Case, D. S. Rajan, and A. M. Shende. (2001, Jan.) Lattice Computers for Approximating Euclidean Space. *Journal of the ACM* [Online]. *48(1)*, 110-144. Available: http://portal.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=363688&coll=portal&dl=ACM&CFID=1141529&CFTOKEN=57117280

- **Conference article**

  Conference papers should include the following information in the order shown:

  R. Hambli, "BLANKSOFT : A Computer Aided Manufacturing System for Metal Blanking Processes Design," presented at the *IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics*, Yasmine Hammamet, Tunisia, Oct. 2002.

■ FOR A TECHNICAL REPORT

Technical reports should include the following information in the order shown:

1. **author/s** of report
2. **title** of report – in quotes
3. **publisher**
4. **place of publication**
5. **report number / identifier** (if known)
6. **date of publication**

K. Forbus and M. Seif El-Nasr, *"Artificial Intelligence and Interactive Entertainment: Papers from the 2002 AAAI Symposium, March 25-27, Stanford, California,"* AAAI Press, Menlo Park, Calif., Tech. Rep. SS-02-01, 2002.

■ FOR A STANDARD

Standards should include the following information in the order shown:
1. **title** of standard (italicised)
2. **standard number**
3. **date**

IEEE Standard Signalling Method for a Bidirectional Parallel Peripheral Interface for Personal Computers, IEEE Standard 1284, 2000.

■ FOR A PATENT

Patents should include the following information in the order shown:

G. Brandli and M. Dick, *"Alternating current fed power supply,"* U.S. Patent 4084217, 1978.

■ FOR A THESIS

Theses should include the following information in the order shown:

R. Colvin, *"Contextual and data refinement for the refinement calculus for logic programs,"* PhD thesis, The University of Queensland, Australia, 2002.

■ FOR ELECTRONIC RESOURCES

References to electronic resources are acceptable but where a printed copy exists it is preferably to reference the print version. Electronic resources should contain as much information as possible. If the address must run across more than one line, follow these guidelines:

- Break only after a forward slash or a "dot".
- Do not split the double slash.
- Do not split at hyphens, tildes, and so on, that are part of the address.
- Do not introduce hyphens to break words.
- Separating the extension is discouraged (for e.g. the html at the end).

Article:
J. Case, D. S. Rajan, and A. M. Shende. (2001, Jan.) "Lattice Computers for Approximating Euclidean Space", *Journal of the ACM* [Online]. *48(1)*, 110-144. Available: http://portal.acm.org/citation. cfm?id=363688&coll=portal&dl=ACM&CFID=1141529&CFTOKEN=57117280

Internet site:
Engineers Without Borders Australia, "Annual Report 2005-2006," Engineers Without Borders. [Online]. Available: http://www.ewb.org.au/resource/file/299_Annual_Report_0607-low_res_final.pdf

■ IN-TEXT REFERENCES

- The IEEE style is a numbered style. In a numbered style, a textual citation requires the number of the reference to be enclosed in square brackets.

- References must be numbered in the order in which they appear in the text.

- This may appear at the end of a sentence, before the full stop or directly following the name of the author.

- Separate references to two or more works by different authors with a comma.

- If referring to more than two sequential references separate the first and last reference with an en dash between the square brackets.

- The full references appear at the end of your work in a Reference List or a Bibliography.

Examples

Case [1] and Canosa [2] both investigate the use of computing power in an efficient manner.

Canosa advocates a more stringent approach [2].

Subsequent investigation confirmed these results [1, 2, 4].

Other researchers have questioned these findings [1] – [4].

■ BIBLIOGRAPHY / LIST OF REFERENCES

- References must be listed in the order in which they were cited in the text.

- List only one reference per bracketed number.

Examples

[1]   P. McBreen, *Questioning Extreme Programming*. Boston: Addison-Wesley, 2003.

[2]   T. Fahringer and B. Scholz, *Advanced Symbolic Analysis for Compilers: New Techniques and Algorithms for Symbolic Program Analysis and Optimisation*. Berlin: Springer, 2003.

[3]   D. Saha, A. Mukherjee, and S. Bandyopadhyay, *Networking Infrastructure for Pervasive Computing: Enabling Technologies & Systems.* Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic, 2003.

[4]   P. Norton et al., *Beginning Python.* Indianapolis, IN: Wiley, 2005.

NOTE:	• **A list of references** contains details only of those works cited in the text.
	• **A bibliography** includes sources not cited in the text but which are relevant to the subject, listed alphabetically

If you require further information, refer to:	
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? Ask at the *Information Desk* in any Branch Library *or* check the Library's Web Page ~ http://www.library.uq.edu.au/infoskil/styles2.html