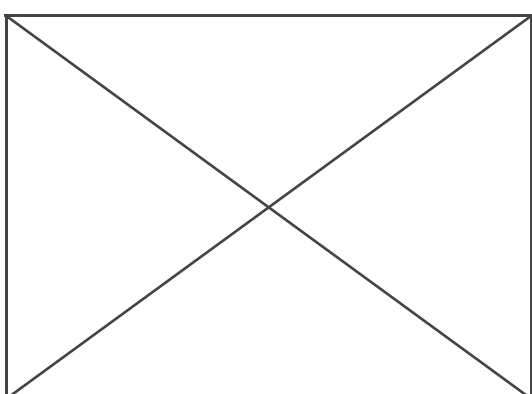


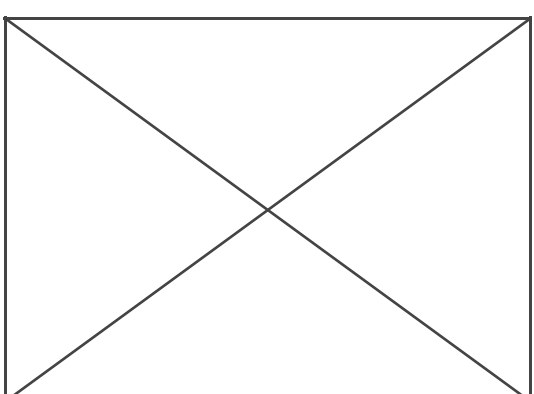
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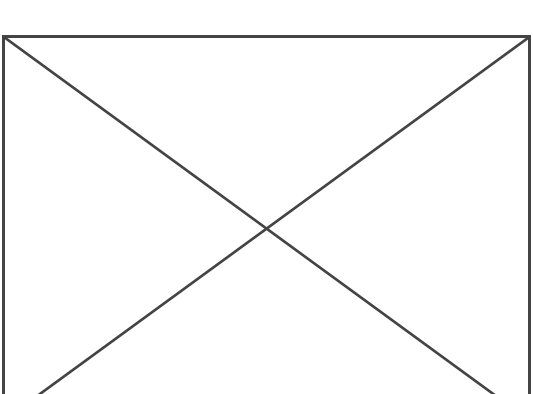
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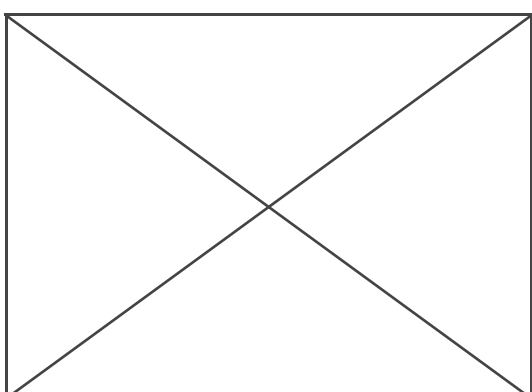
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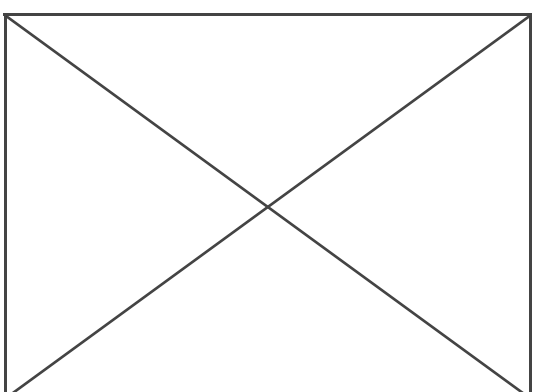
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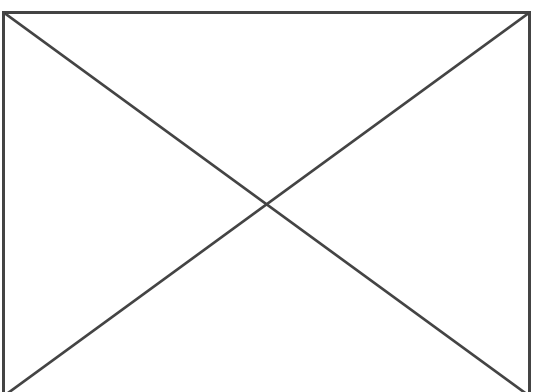
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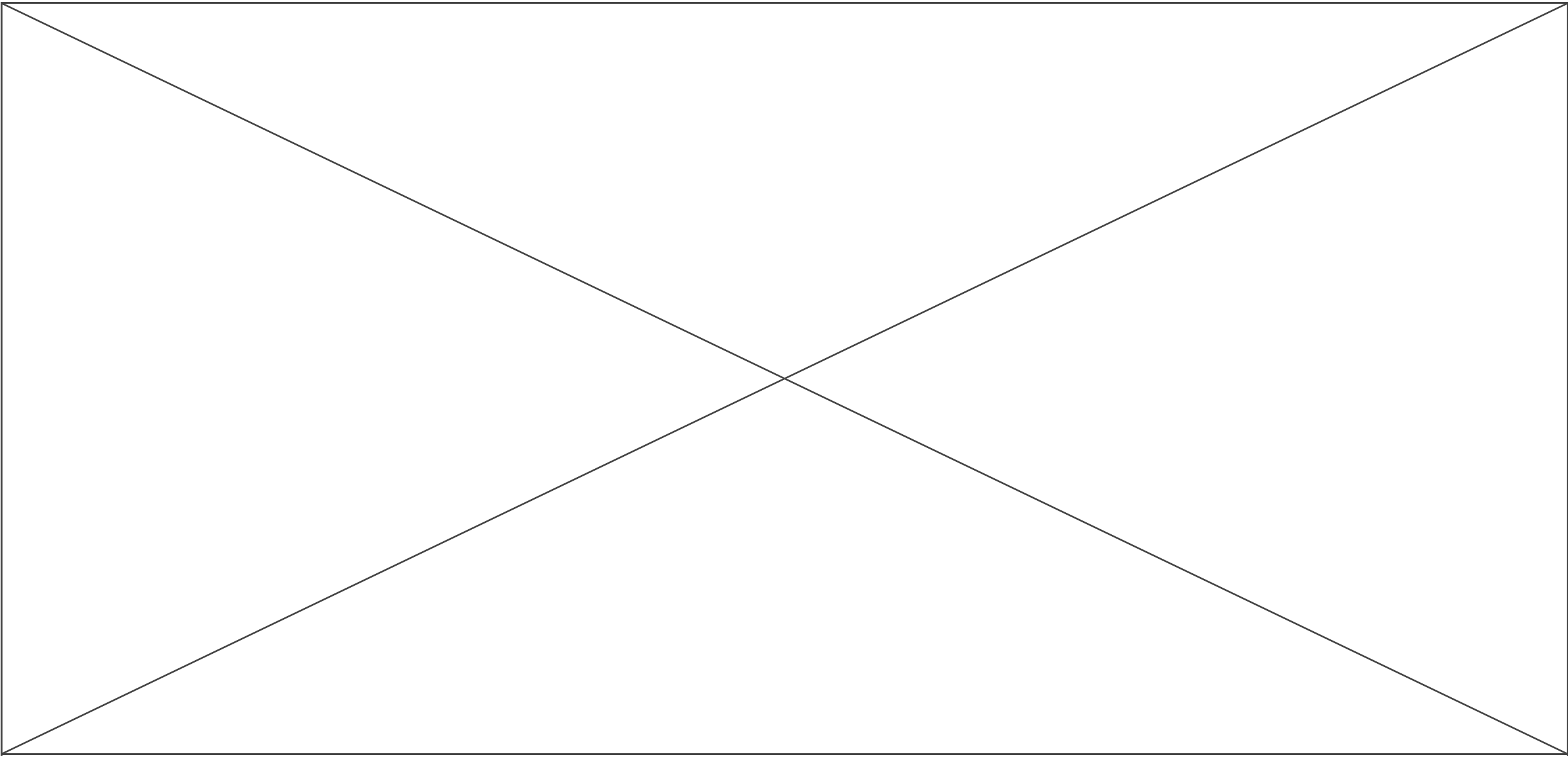
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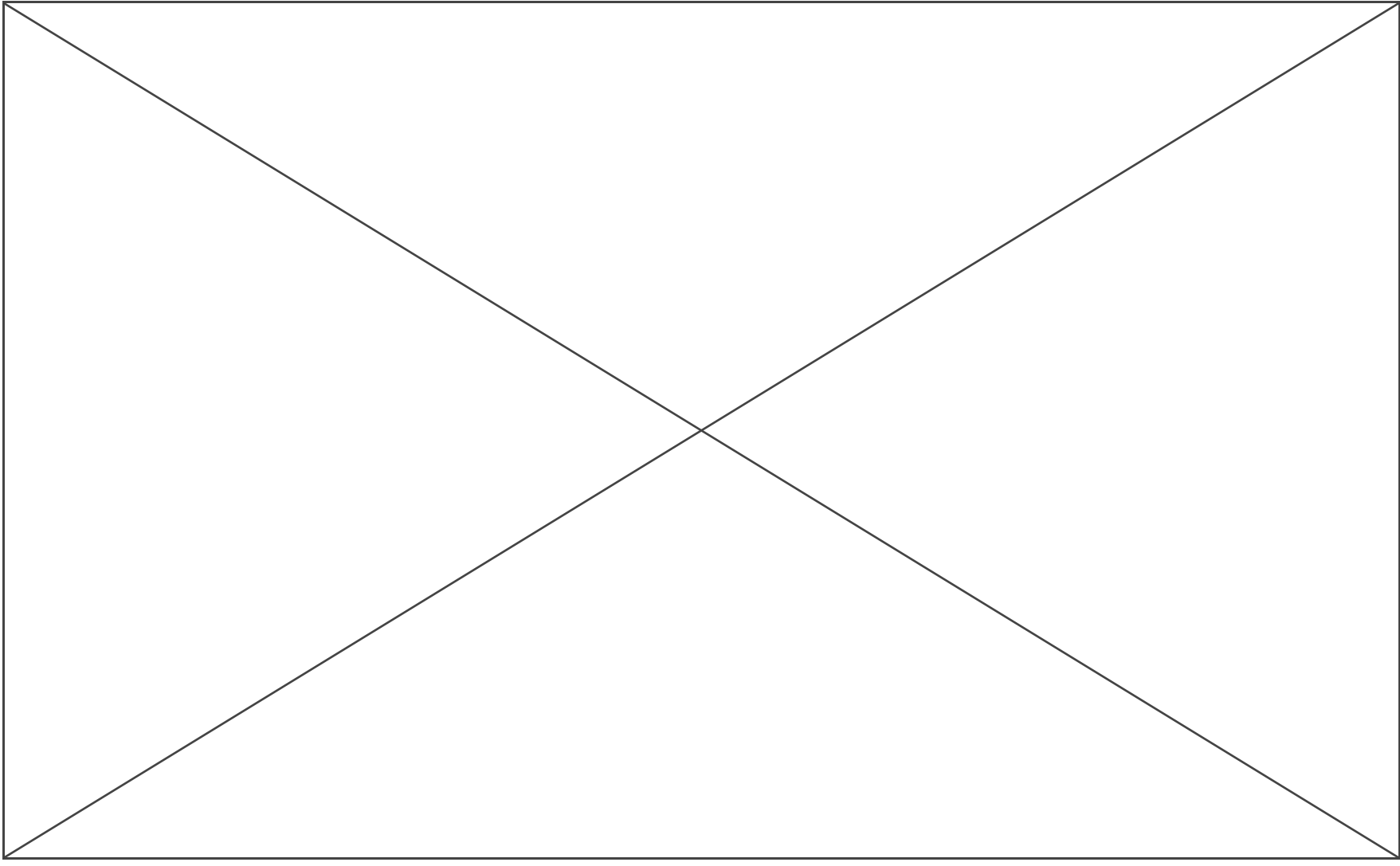
Product Description

Elaboración



Nosotros

Our company is dedicated to providing high-quality products and services. We have a long history of excellence and a commitment to customer satisfaction. Our team of experts is always ready to assist you with any inquiries or orders. We strive to be the best in the industry and we are proud of our achievements. Thank you for choosing us.



Comentarios

- Comment 1
- Comment 2
- Comment 3
- Comment 4

Contacto