## Project - Arno Schmidt

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```
library(knitr)
library(dbplyr)
library(dplyr)
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dbplyr':
##
       ident, sql
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(foreign)
library(ggrepel)
## Loading required package: ggplot2
library(haven)
library(kableExtra)
## Warning: package 'kableExtra' was built under R version 4.0.5
## Attaching package: 'kableExtra'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
       group_rows
library(tidyr)
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages -----
                                         ----- tidyverse 1.3.0 --
```

```
## v tibble 3.0.6 v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr 1.4.0 v forcats 0.5.1
## v purrr 0.3.4
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x kableExtra::group_rows() masks dplyr::group_rows()
## x dplyr::ident() masks dbplyr::ident()
## x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
## x dplyr::sql() masks dbplyr::sql()
## x dplyr::sql()
                             masks dbplyr::sql()
library(tidygeocoder)
## Warning: package 'tidygeocoder' was built under R version 4.0.5
library(ggplot2)
library(maps)
## Warning: package 'maps' was built under R version 4.0.5
##
## Attaching package: 'maps'
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##
       map
library(ggrepel)
library(rnaturalearth)
## Warning: package 'rnaturalearth' was built under R version 4.0.5
library(rnaturalearthdata)
## Warning: package 'rnaturalearthdata' was built under R version 4.0.5
library(rgdal)
## Warning: package 'rgdal' was built under R version 4.0.5
## Loading required package: sp
## Warning: package 'sp' was built under R version 4.0.5
## rgdal: version: 1.5-23, (SVN revision 1121)
## Geospatial Data Abstraction Library extensions to R successfully loaded
## Loaded GDAL runtime: GDAL 3.2.1, released 2020/12/29
## Path to GDAL shared files: C:/Users/sched/Documents/R/win-library/4.0/rgdal/gdal
## GDAL binary built with GEOS: TRUE
```

```
## Loaded PROJ runtime: Rel. 7.2.1, January 1st, 2021, [PJ_VERSION: 721]
## Path to PROJ shared files: C:/Users/sched/Documents/R/win-library/4.0/rgdal/proj
## PROJ CDN enabled: FALSE
## Linking to sp version:1.4-5
## To mute warnings of possible GDAL/OSR exportToProj4() degradation,
## use options("rgdal_show_exportToProj4_warnings"="none") before loading rgdal.
## Overwritten PROJ LIB was C:/Users/sched/Documents/R/win-library/4.0/rgdal/proj
library(readr)
library(maptools)
## Warning: package 'maptools' was built under R version 4.0.5
## Checking rgeos availability: TRUE
library(ggspatial)
## Warning: package 'ggspatial' was built under R version 4.0.5
library(sf)
## Warning: package 'sf' was built under R version 4.0.5
## Linking to GEOS 3.9.0, GDAL 3.2.1, PROJ 7.2.1
library(osmdata)
## Warning: package 'osmdata' was built under R version 4.0.5
## Data (c) OpenStreetMap contributors, ODbL 1.0. https://www.openstreetmap.org/copyright
library(rgeos)
## Warning: package 'rgeos' was built under R version 4.0.5
## rgeos version: 0.5-5, (SVN revision 640)
## GEOS runtime version: 3.8.0-CAPI-1.13.1
## Linking to sp version: 1.4-5
## Polygon checking: TRUE
library(igraph)
## Warning: package 'igraph' was built under R version 4.0.5
## Attaching package: 'igraph'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:rgeos':
##
##
       union
## The following objects are masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##
       compose, simplify
## The following object is masked from 'package:tibble':
##
##
       as_data_frame
  The following object is masked from 'package:tidyr':
##
##
##
       crossing
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
       as_data_frame, groups, union
##
  The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       decompose, spectrum
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       union
library(ggraph)
## Warning: package 'ggraph' was built under R version 4.0.5
##
## Attaching package: 'ggraph'
## The following object is masked from 'package:sp':
##
##
       geometry
locations_lived <- read.csv("./Arno Schmidt_locations_lived.csv")</pre>
locations_lived <- locations_lived %>%
   tidygeocoder::geocode(city = location_current, country = country_current, method = 'osm',
          full_results = TRUE, custom_query= list(extratags = 1))
locations_lived_filtered <- locations_lived %>%
  select(i..address, state_original, state_current, country_current, country_original, location_current
#write.csv(locations_lived_filtered, "Arno Schmidt_locations_lived_latlong.csv")
```

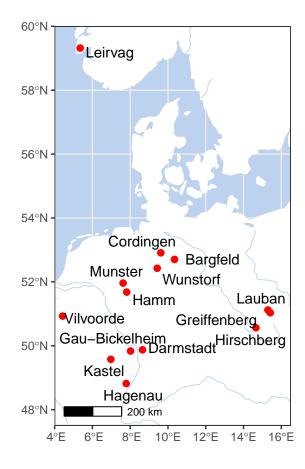
```
locations_referenced <- read.csv("./Arno Schmidt_locations_referenced.csv")</pre>
locations_referenced <- locations_referenced %>%
   tidygeocoder::geocode(city = location_current, country = country_current, method = 'osm',
          full_results = TRUE, custom_query= list(extratags = 1))
locations_referenced_filtered <- locations_referenced %>%
  select(state_original, state_current, country_current, country_original, location_current, i..location
\textit{\#write.csv}(locations\_referenced\_filtered, \textit{"Arno Schmidt\_locations\_referenced\_latlong.csv"})
locations_lived <- read.csv("./Arno Schmidt_locations_lived_latlong.csv")</pre>
locations_referenced <- read.csv("./Arno Schmidt_locations_referenced_latlong.csv")</pre>
works <- read.csv("./Arno Schmidt_works.csv")</pre>
world <- ne_countries(scale = "medium", returnclass = "sf")</pre>
rivers <- readOGR("C:\\Users\\sched\\Documents\\Uni\\Digital Humanities\\UE - Intro to GIS\\Homework\\G
## OGR data source with driver: ESRI Shapefile
## Source: "C:\Users\sched\Documents\Uni\Digital Humanities\UE - Intro to GIS\Homework\GIS II\layer.riv
## with 462 features
## It has 32 fields
## Integer64 fields read as strings: ne_id
## Warning in readOGR("C:\\Users\\sched\\Documents\\Uni\\Digital Humanities\\UE -
## Intro to GIS\\Homework\\GIS II\\layer.riverData", : Dropping null geometries:
## 461
rivers_f <- fortify(rivers)
lüneburg <- readOGR("C:\\Users\\sched\\Documents\\Uni\\Digital Humanities\\UE - Intro to GIS\\Homework\
## OGR data source with driver: ESRI Shapefile
## Source: "C:\Users\sched\Documents\Uni\Digital Humanities\UE - Intro to GIS\Homework\GIS II\Lüneburge
## with 1 features
## It has 11 fields
## Integer64 fields read as strings: tessellate extrude visibility drawOrder
## Warning in readOGR("C:\\Users\\sched\\Documents\\Uni\\Digital Humanities\\UE -
## Intro to GIS\\Homework\\GIS II\\Lüneburger Heide", : Z-dimension discarded
lüneburg_f <- fortify(lüneburg)</pre>
## Regions defined for each Polygons
```

bundesländer <- readOGR("C:\\Users\\sched\\Documents\\Uni\\Digital Humanities\\UE - Intro to GIS\\Homew

```
## OGR data source with driver: ESRI Shapefile
## Source: "C:\Users\sched\Documents\Uni\Digital Humanities\UE - Intro to GIS\Homework\GIS II\Bundeslän
## with 16 features
## It has 9 fields
## Integer64 fields read as strings: ID_0 ID_1
bundesländer_f <- fortify(bundesländer)</pre>
## Regions defined for each Polygons
theme_set(theme_bw())
waterColor = "lightsteelblue2"
locations_lived_dupl <- locations_lived %>%
  filter(id != 6)
xlim=c(4,16.5); ylim=c(47.5,60)
ggplot(data = world) +
    geom_sf(fill="white", color="white") +
    geom_path(data = rivers_f, aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group), color = waterColor, size = .3) +
   geom_point(data = locations_lived_dupl, aes(x=long, y=lat), color = "red", size = 2) +
    geom_text_repel(data = locations_lived_dupl, aes(x=long, y=lat, label = location_original), force =
   coord_sf(xlim = xlim, ylim = ylim, expand = FALSE) +
   theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = waterColor)) +
   annotation_scale(location = "bl", width_hint = 0.25) +
    coord_sf(xlim = xlim, ylim = ylim, expand = FALSE) +
    theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = waterColor),
          axis.title.y=element_blank(),
```

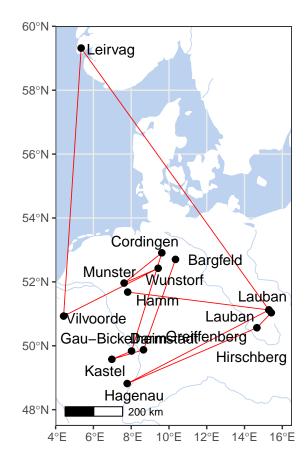
- ## Coordinate system already present. Adding new coordinate system, which will replace the existing one
- ## Scale on map varies by more than 10%, scale bar may be inaccurate

axis.title.x=element\_blank())



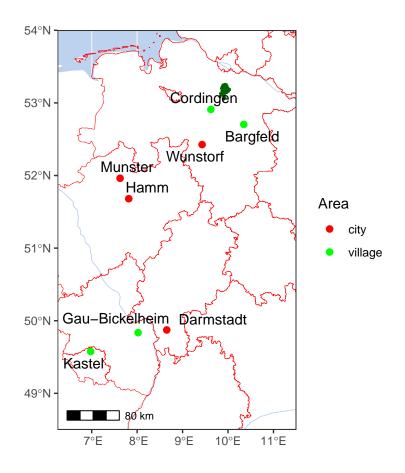
```
xlim=c(4,16.5); ylim=c(47.5,60)
ggplot(data = world) +
    geom_sf(fill="white", color="white") +
    geom_path(data = rivers_f, aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group), color = waterColor, size = .3) +
    geom_path(data = locations_lived, aes(x = long, y = lat), color = "red", size = .3) +
    geom_point(data = locations_lived, aes(x=long, y=lat), color = "black", size = 2) +
    geom_text_repel(data = locations_lived, aes(x=long, y=lat, label = location_original), force = 3, s
    coord_sf(xlim = xlim, ylim = ylim, expand = FALSE) +
    theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = waterColor)) +
    annotation_scale(location = "bl", width_hint = 0.25) +
    coord_sf(xlim = xlim, ylim = ylim, expand = FALSE) +
    theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = waterColor),
        axis.title.y=element_blank(),
        axis.title.x=element_blank())
```

## Coordinate system already present. Adding new coordinate system, which will replace the existing one ## Scale on map varies by more than 10%, scale bar may be inaccurate



```
locations_lived_germ <- locations_lived %>%
  filter(country_current == "Germany")
xlim=c(6.25,11.5); ylim=c(48.5,54)
ggplot(data = world) +
    geom_sf(fill="white", color="white") +
    geom_path(data = rivers_f, aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group), color = waterColor, size = .3) +
   geom_path(data = bundesländer_f, aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group), color = "red", size = .05)
    geom_polygon(data = lüneburg_f, aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group), color = "darkgreen", fill =
    geom_point(data = locations_lived_germ, aes(x=long, y=lat, color=category), size = 2) +
   scale_color_manual(name="Area", values = c("city"="red", "village"="green")) +
    geom_text_repel(data = locations_lived_germ, aes(x=long, y=lat, label = location_original), force =
    coord_sf(xlim = xlim, ylim = ylim, expand = FALSE) +
   theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = waterColor)) +
   annotation_scale(location = "bl", width_hint = 0.25) +
    coord_sf(xlim = xlim, ylim = ylim, expand = FALSE) +
    theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = waterColor),
          axis.title.y=element_blank(),
          axis.title.x=element_blank())
```

## Coordinate system already present. Adding new coordinate system, which will replace the existing one ## Scale on map varies by more than 10%, scale bar may be inaccurate



```
locations_lived_lüneburg <- locations_lived %>%
  filter(location_original == "Bargfeld" | location_original == "Cordingen")
xlim=c(9.5,10.5); ylim=c(52.25,54)
ggplot(data = world) +
    geom_sf(fill="white", color="white") +
    geom_path(data = rivers_f, aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group), color = waterColor, size = .3) +
   geom_path(data = bundesländer_f, aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group), color = "red", size = .05)
    geom_polygon(data = lüneburg_f, aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group), color = "darkgreen", fill =
    geom_point(data = locations_lived_lüneburg, aes(x=long, y=lat, color=category), size = 2) +
   scale_color_manual(name="Area", values = c("city"="red", "village"="green")) +
    geom_text_repel(data = locations_lived_lüneburg, aes(x=long, y=lat, label = location_original), for
    coord_sf(xlim = xlim, ylim = ylim, expand = FALSE) +
   theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = waterColor)) +
   annotation_scale(location = "bl", width_hint = 0.25) +
    coord_sf(xlim = xlim, ylim = ylim, expand = FALSE) +
    theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = waterColor),
          axis.title.y=element_blank(),
          axis.title.x=element_blank())
```

## Coordinate system already present. Adding new coordinate system, which will replace the existing one

