# UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT

Sherman Startz, Petitioner-Appellant,

v.

Department of the Army, Respondent-Appellee.

No. 25-1375

# REPLY IN SUPPORT OF MOTION TO SUPPLEMENT THE RECORD OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, FOR REMAND

(Pursuant to Federal Circuit Rule 27 and FRAP 27(a)(4))

Petitioner submits this reply in further support of the motion to supplement the record or, in the alternative, for remand. The government's opposition, filed May 16, 2025, fails to address or rebut the substantial evidence of cross-agency misconduct, record suppression, and procedural irregularity that renders the current MSPB record materially incomplete.

Since the filing of that opposition, additional evidence has been received under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) that further supports the necessity of remand and supplementation. Specifically:

- 1. Department of Defense OIG Final FOIA Response (DODOIG-2025-000963, dated May 21, 2025) confirms that DOD OIG and the DoD Hotline conducted searches and located records responsive to Complaint #20230213-083550, and that such records include inter-agency deliberations and sensitive law enforcement content withheld under Exemptions (b)(5), (b)(6), (b)(7)(C), and (b)(7)(E). This confirms the existence of material records demonstrating institutional knowledge and investigative activity directly tied to the whistleblower disclosure at issue in this appeal.
- 2. OSC FOIA Correspondence (dated May 20, 2025) indicates that responsive records remain unprocessed and in a "Simple" track status despite significant delay. The communication threatens administrative closure if the requester does not respond, despite the legal requirement to process the request without undue delay. This pattern is consistent with a broader strategy of obstructing record development and avoiding FOIA-triggered disclosure during the pendency of this litigation.

These newly obtained records are not duplicative or speculative—they are agency admissions that relevant evidence exists and is being withheld or delayed under pretext.

This contradicts the government's assertion that the record before the MSPB was complete, and supports petitioner's contention that the adjudication was tainted by material omission.

Accordingly, Petitioner respectfully renews his request that the Court grant the motion to supplement the record or remand the case to the Merit Systems Protection Board to consider the suppressed and newly located evidence.

#### Exhibits Attached:

- Exhibit H: DOD OIG FOIA Final Response Case No. DODOIG-2025-000963 (May 21, 2025)
- Exhibit I: OSC Correspondence re: FOIA-2025-186 (May 20, 2025)

Respectfully submitted,

Sherman Startz Petitioner-Appellant 907-231-9270

Dated: May 22, 2025





#### OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

#### **DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE** 4800 MARK CENTER DRIVE ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA 22350-1500

May 21, 2025 Ref: DODOIG-2025-000963

#### SENT VIA EMAIL TO: shelbystartz@outlook.com

Mr. Sherman Startz

Dear Mr. Startz:

This responds to your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request for confirmation of referral and copies of transmittals to the Army pertaining to complaint 20230213-083550. We received your request on May 19, 2025, and assigned it case number DODOIG-2025-000963.

For your information, Congress excluded three discrete categories of law enforcement and national security records from the requirements of the FOIA. See 5 U.S.C. 552(c) (2006 & Supp. IV 2010). This response is limited to those records that are subject to the requirements of the FOIA. This is a standard notification given to all our requesters and should not be taken as an indication that excluded records do, or do not, exist.

The Administrative Investigations Component and the Department of Defense Hotline conducted searches and located records responsive to your request. In order to provide you with the greatest possible access to the responsive records, your request was processed under both the Privacy Act of 1974 (5 U.S.C. § 552a) and the FOIA (5 U.S.C. § 552). However, we have determined that the records responsive to your request are exempt from the access provisions of the Privacy Act. See 32 C.F.R. Part 310. For this reason, we have processed your request under the FOIA.

Upon review, we determined that the enclosed six pages are appropriate for release in part pursuant to the following FOIA exemptions:

- (b)(5), which pertains to certain inter-and intra-agency communications protected by the deliberative process privilege. The purpose for withholding such recommendations is to encourage the free and candid exchange of opinions and advice during the decision-making process. In applying the foreseeable harm standard, we determined that disclosure of this information is likely to diminish the candor of agency deliberations in the future;
- (b)(6), which pertains to information, the release of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- (b)(7)(C), which pertains to records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, the release of which could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy; and
- (b)(7)(E), which protects sensitive law enforcement information that could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law.

Our review included consideration of the foreseeable harm standard, as stated in DoDM 5400.07. Under this standard, the content of a particular record should be reviewed and a determination made as to whether the DoD Component reasonably foresees that disclosing it, given its age, content, and character, would harm an interest protected by an applicable exemption.

If you consider this an adverse determination, you may submit an appeal. Your appeal, if any, must be postmarked within 90 days of the date of this letter, clearly identify the determination that you would like to appeal, and reference to the FOIA case number above. Send your appeal via mail to the Department of Defense, Office of Inspector General, ATTN: FOIA Appellate Authority, Suite 10B24, 4800 Mark Center Drive, Alexandria, VA 22350-1500, via email to foiaappeals@dodig.mil, or via facsimile to 571-372-7498. However, please note that FOIA appeals can only examine adverse determinations concerning the FOIA process. For more information on appellate matters and administrative appeal procedures, please refer to 32 C.F.R. Sec. 286.9(e) and 286.11(a).

You may contact our FOIA Public Liaison at FOIAPublicLiaison@dodig.mil, or by calling 703-604-9785, for any further assistance with your request. Additionally, you may contact the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) at the National Archives and Records Administration to inquire about the FOIA mediation services they offer. The contact information for OGIS is as follows: Office of Government Information Services, National Archives and Records Administration, 8601 Adelphi Road–OGIS, College Park, MD 20740-6001, email at ogis@nara.gov; telephone at 202-741-5770; toll free at 1-877-684-6448; or facsimile at 202-741-5769. However, OGIS does not have the authority to mediate requests made under the Privacy Act of 1974 (request to access one's own records).

If you have any questions regarding this matter, please contact our office at 703-604-9775 or via email at foiarequests@dodig.mil.

Sincerely,

Searle Slutzkin Division Chief

FOIA, Privacy and Civil Liberties Office

Enclosures: As stated

From: (b)(7)(E) @dodig.mil

(b)(6), (b)(7)(C) (@army.mi

Subject: (U//CUI) 20230213-083550-CASE-03 P2 Info Referral - DOWNLOAD REQUIRED

**Date:** Sunday, May 7, 2023 4:01:55 PM



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			<del>CUI</del>		
	DOD CASE REFERRAL				
1. FROM		2. TO	3. PRIORITY	4. CASE NO.	
Agency: DoD OIG		Agency: Army	Priority 1 - Emergency	20230213-083550-CASE-03	
DOD GIG		Sub-Agency:	Priority 1	5. REFERRAL DATE	
Sub-Ager	ncv:	CID	X Priority 2	5/7/2023	
Hotline	,	Sub-Activity:	,	6. SUSPENSE DATE	
			Priority 3	N/A	
7. INDEPE	ENDENCE				
recommenor appeara	dations will be impartial an ance, take no investigation RRAL  a. ACTION REFERRAL DOD Hotline Completion DOD Hotline Point of Completion date.	nd will be viewed as impa ve actions and contact  L. The attached compla n Report by the susper ontact for this Referral	eithe DoD Point of Contact for this Referral (Internal Internal In	ganization's independence is impaired, in fact tem 11 below) immediately.  N. Conduct an inquiry and provide this office a ded, submit a written extension request to the ating the reason for the delay and the anticipated	
X	X b. INFORMATION REFERRAL. The attached complaint or disagreement is referred to your Component for INFORMATION. The DoD Component Hotline Coordinator is required to examine the referral to determine if an inquiry is warranted; however, a DoD Hotline Completion Report is not required unless your Component conducts an inquiry resulting in substantiated allegations.				
	c. EVALUATE and recommend an appropriate course for the attached complaint.  □ Case accepted for Action □ Refer this matter to the following organization(s): □ Other. (Explain in 8d.)				
d. OTHER remarks:					

#### 9. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

- a. SUPPLEMENT. Supplement to previous referral under this case number.
- b. IDENTITY OF THE SOURCE
- Anonymous source.
- □ The source did not consent to the disclosure of his or her identity. If you need the source's help during an investigation, contact the DoD Point of Contact for this Referral (Item 11 below).
- X c. RETALIATION COMPLAINT. This case is not being sent to you for the retaliation matter. For questions about the retaliation matter, contact the Whistleblower Reprisal Investigations Directorate.
  - d. DOD SENIOR OFFICIALS. This case is NOT being sent to you for the senior official matter. In the event you develop a credible allegation of senior official misconduct, you must notify DoD OIG Directorate for Investigation of Senior Officials, IAW DoDD 5505.06.

Controlled by: DoD OIG

Controlled by: Administrative Investigations, DoD Hotline

CUI Category: PRIIG//INV//WHSTL

Distribution/Dissemination Controls: FEDCON

POC: 1-800-424-9098

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#### CUI

10. REFERRAL REMARKS	(Use Referral Remarks	Continuation Sheet if needed
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Allegations of in the attached document are referred to your component for information and action deemed appropriate. Carefully review the document for allegations warranting investigation. An HCR must be submitted for substantiated allegations that result from an information case referral. Questions pertaining to the information that has been referred should be directed via your assigned Hotline Coordinator at your DoD Component.

Case-01 DCIS/closed Case-02 WRI/closed Case-03 CID/info Case-04 non ref/error Case-05 DAIG/info

11. DOD HOTLINE POINT OF CONTACT FOR THIS REFERRAL			
a. NAME	b. TELEPHONE	c. E-MAIL ADDRESS	
(b)(6), (b)(7)(C)	(b)(6), (b)(7)(C)	( <del>0)(6), (b)(7)(C)</del> @dodig.mil	

Controlled by: DoD OIG

Controlled by: Administrative Investigations, DoD Hotline

CUI Category: PRIIG//INV//WHSTL

Distribution/Dissemination Controls: FEDCON

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From: (b)(7)(E) @dodig.mil ISS; (b)(7)(E) To:

Subject: (U//CUI) 20230213-083550-CASE-05 P3 Info Referral - DOWNLOAD REQUIRED Date:

Sunday, May 7, 2023 4:07:13 PM



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			<del>CUI</del>		
	DOD CASE REFERRAL				
1. FROM		2. TO	3. PRIORITY	4. CASE N	О.
Agency: DoD OIG		Agency: Army	Priority 1 - Emer	gency 20230213-0	083550-CASE-05
DOD OIG		Sub-Agency:	Priority 1	5. REFERE	RAL DATE
Sub-Agen	icv:	Army IG	Priority 2	5/7/2023	
Hotline	,.	Sub-Activity:	<u> </u>	6. SUSPEN	ISE DATE
			_X_ Priority 3	N/A	
7. INDEPE	NDENCE				
recommend	dations will be impartial an ance, take no investigativ RRAL a. ACTION REFERRAL DoD Hotline Completion	d will be viewed as impa ve actions and contact  The attached complant Report by the suspen	ne responsibility for maintaining indepritial by knowledgeable third parties. In the DoD Point of Contact for this Function into the properties of the prope	f your organization's independent Referral (Item 11 below) immediate or ACTION. Conduct an inquiry and is needed, submit a written ex	nce is impaired, in fact tely.  and provide this office a tension request to the
X	b. INFORMATION REFERRAL. The attached complaint or disagreement is referred to your Component for INFORMATION. The DoD Component Hotline Coordinator is required to examine the referral to determine if an inquiry is warranted; however, a DoD Hotline Completion Report is not required unless your Component conducts an inquiry resulting in substantiated allegations.				
	c. EVALUATE and recommend an appropriate course for the attached complaint.  □ Case accepted for Action □ Refer this matter to the following organization(s): □ Other. (Explain in 8d.)				
d. OTHER remarks:					

#### 9. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

- a. SUPPLEMENT. Supplement to previous referral under this case number.
- b. IDENTITY OF THE SOURCE
- Anonymous source.
- □ The source did not consent to the disclosure of his or her identity. If you need the source's help during an investigation, contact the DoD Point of Contact for this Referral (Item 11 below).
- X c. RETALIATION COMPLAINT. This case is not being sent to you for the retaliation matter. For questions about the retaliation matter, contact the Whistleblower Reprisal Investigations Directorate.
  - d. DOD SENIOR OFFICIALS. This case is NOT being sent to you for the senior official matter. In the event you develop a credible allegation of senior official misconduct, you must notify DoD OIG Directorate for Investigation of Senior Officials, IAW DoDD 5505.06.

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#### CUI

10. REFERRAL REMARKS (Use Referral Remarks Continuation Sh	neet if needed)
Allegations of component for information and action deemed appropriate. warranting investigation. An HCR must be submitted for su information case referral. Questions pertaining to the information case values are directed via your assigned Hotline Coordinator at your DoD	bstantiated allegations that result from an nation that has been referred should be
Case-01 DCIS/closed Case-02 WRI/closed Case-03 CID/info Case-04 non ref/error	

11. DOD HOTLINE POINT OF CONTACT FOR THIS REFERRAL				
a. NAME	b. TELEPHONE	c. E-MAIL ADDRESS		
(b)(6), (b)(7)(C)	(b)(6), (b)(7)(C)	@dodig.mil		

Controlled by: DoD OIG

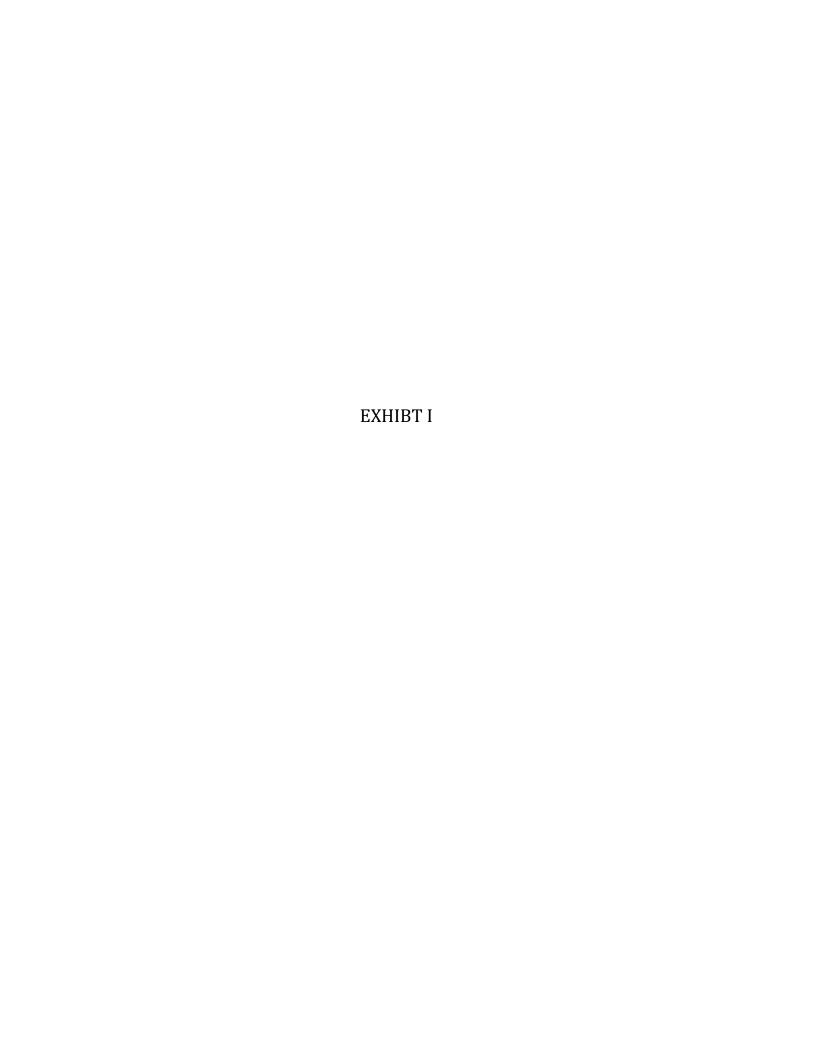
Controlled by: Administrative Investigations, DoD Hotline

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#### Startz FOIA Update Letter in FOIA-2025-186

From jwheeler@osc.gov <jwheeler@osc.gov>

Date Tue 5/20/2025 1:42 PM

To shelbystartz@outlook.com <shelbystartz@outlook.com>



#### **U.S. OFFICE OF SPECIAL COUNSEL**

1730 M Street, N.W., Suite 218 Washington, DC 20036-4505 (202) 804-7000

May 20, 2025

Mr. Sherman Startz 550 Lebo Blvd Apt. #34 Bremerton, WA 98310

Via Email: <u>shelbystartz@outlook.com</u>

Re: Freedom of Information Act and/or Privacy Act Request #FOIA-2025-186

Dear Mr. Startz:

Please be advised that your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) and/or Privacy Act request to the U.S. Office of Special Counsel (OSC) has been in the request queue pending processing. We acknowledge your request and are committed to communicating with requesters.

After an initial review when it was received, your request was placed in our "Simple" track for FOIA requests. (OSC categorizes its FOIA requests in three tracks, "simple," "complex," and "expedited." We then generally process the requests in the order in which they were received within each category).

Because your request is Simple and it has been a long time since you made the request, OSC would like to confirm that you are still seeking the records requested. If you find that you no longer need the requested records, please advise **BY REPLY EMAIL** stating that you longer wish to have your request processed. We will administratively close your request at that time.

If you remain interested in the records, please advise **BY REPLY EMAIL** stating that you wish to have your request processed. You may wish to consider narrowing the scope of your request, which will allow us to provide a response more quickly. If you wish to speak with someone directly, you may contact the FOIA Public Liaison, at 202-804-7000. **If we do not receive a response to this message by May 27th, we will administratively close your request.** Thank you for your attention to this matter. We look forward to hearing from you soon!

Thanl	k vou	
1 Hull	ix you	

Office of the Clerk U.S. Office of Special Counsel 1730 M. St, NW Washington, DC 20036 foiarequest@osc.gov

Attachment below-

May 20, 2025

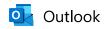
OSC FOIA Request # FOIA-2025-186

•	I, Sherman Startz, would like OSC to continue processing my FOIA request (#FOIA-2025-186) in its order in the queue. I understand that my request may still take some time to complete.
•	I, Sherman Startz, give my consent to OSC to withdraw my FOIA request (#FOIA-2025-186). I understand that the requested records will not be processed.
•	I, Sherman Startz, would like to narrow the scope of my initial FOIA request (#FOIA-2025-186) currently pending in OSC's queue. Please consider the narrowed scope as follows:

Signature	Date	

Please keep a copy for your records.				

You may reply to this email, fax the signed form to (202) 254-5151 or scan and email it to FOIArequest@osc.gov.



#### Startz Referral of Records Consent in FOIA-2025-186

From jwheeler@osc.gov <jwheeler@osc.gov>

Date Fri 5/9/2025 2:09 PM

To shelbystartz@outlook.com <shelbystartz@outlook.com>



U.S. OFFICE OF SPECIAL COUNSEL 1730 M Street, N.W., Suite 218 Washington, DC 20036-4505 (202) 804-7000

May 9, 2025

Mr. Sherman Startz 550 Lebo Blvd Apt. #34 Bremerton, WA 98310

Via Web Download: <u>shelbystartz@outlook.com</u>

Re: Freedom of Information Act and/or Privacy Act Request (#FOIA-2025-186)

Dear Mr. Startz:

I am writing regarding your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA)/Privacy Act request for records. In reviewing your request, the U.S. Office of Special Counsel (OSC) may identify documents that originated with another federal agency. If you would like these records processed as part of your FOIA request, OSC would have to send them to that agency for that agency's review and direct response to you. Pursuant to the Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. § 552a, OSC requires your written consent in order to send the records for processing. Accordingly, please review the consent options attached to this letter and indicate your preference. If you provide consent, OSC will refer the records for processing. If you do not provide consent or if we do not hear from you by **May 16th**, OSC will construe that to mean that you do not want the records processed as part of your FOIA request.

If you have any questions, would otherwise like to discuss your request, or you require dispute resolution services, please feel free to contact Barbara Wheeler Jones, OSC's Chief FOIA Officer and FOIA Public Liaison, at <a href="https://bwheeler@osc.gov">bwheeler@osc.gov</a> or at (202) 804-7000. Please reference the above-noted tracking number if you call or write. Additionally, you may contact the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) at the National Archives and Records Administration to inquire about the FOIA mediation services they offer.

With kind regards,

/s/

Jennifer Wheeler

FOIA Team	
Office of the Clerk	
See attachment below-	
Administration, 8601 Adelphi Road	ce of Government Information Services (OGIS), National Archives and Records, Room 2510, College Park, MD, 20740-6001; by email at ogis@nara.gov; by fax at 02-741-5770 or toll-free at 1-877-684-6448.
	Referral of Records Consent
	***********
	onsent to OSC to refer records that originated with another federal agency, including to OSC, for purposes of processing FOIA request no. FOIA-2025-186. (Please circle
186. I understand that these	e my consent to OSC to refer records responsive in this FOIA request FOIA-2025-records will not be processed as part of my FOIA request because I have not ferral. (Please circle your selection.)
Signature	Date
	e Office of General Counsel at the address at the top of this letter by <b>May 16, 2025</b> . o (202) 254-3711, reply or scan and email it to <u>FOIArequest@osc.gov</u> . Please keep a

### **Referral of Records Consent**

I, Sherman Startz, give my consent to OSC to refer records that originated with another federal agency, including any records that I submitted to OSC, for purposes of processing FOIA request no. FOIA-2025-186. (Please circle your selection.)

Sherman Startz Signature

5-9-2025

Date

Please mail the signed consent to the Office of General Counsel at the address at the top of this letter by May 16, 2025. You may also fax the signed form to (202) 254-3711, reply or scan and email it to FOIArequest@osc.gov. Please keep a copy for your records.