

# Unit 3 Grammar

## Present simple and present perfect simple

- 1 Complete the table with the correct form of the verbs.

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
put	<i>put</i>	<i>put</i>
take	_____	_____
_____	_____	worked
_____	found	_____
run	_____	_____
_____	went	_____
want	_____	_____
_____	_____	played
_____	drank	_____

- 2 Put the words in the correct order.

- have/police/the/investigated/crime/the  
*The police have investigated the crime.*
- times/Maura/has/children/looked/after/the/  
many  
\_\_\_\_\_
- years/worked/she/the/police/at/station/has/  
two/for  
\_\_\_\_\_
- lives/parents/she/still/her/with  
\_\_\_\_\_
- lived/25/house/he/has/in/since/was/he/that  
\_\_\_\_\_
- found/hasn't/evidence/detective/any/the  
\_\_\_\_\_
- man/station/work/the/at/that/bus/doesn't  
\_\_\_\_\_
- week/they/been/to/have/cinema/every/this/  
night/the  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 3 Write present simple or present perfect simple sentences using the prompts.

- I live/in Birmingham/since I was born  
*I have lived in Birmingham since I was born.*
- she still work/in Madrid  
\_\_\_\_\_
- we know/each other/for many years  
\_\_\_\_\_
- he/not usually play/football at the weekend  
\_\_\_\_\_
- the same thief/break into/my house three times  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 4 Correct the sentences.

- The detective has investigated the murder and finds the murderer.  
*The detective has investigated the murder and has found the murderer.*
- We know each other since primary school.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- They've run two kilometres every day.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- The police look for evidence for months but they can't find the criminal.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- They went to the cinema every week since they met in 1999.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I play basketball with a professional team for two years.  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 5 Complete the text with the present simple or present perfect simple form of the verbs in the box.

like live (x2) know  
work (x2) share

Julia Van Gils <sup>1</sup> *lives* in Utrecht. She was born in Barcelona but she <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in Utrecht since she was a child. She <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ for a TV company as a production assistant. She <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ there for two years and she really <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ her job. She <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a flat with her best friend Ute in the city centre. She <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Ute since they were at school.

### Past simple and present perfect simple

- 1 Rewrite the affirmative sentences in the negative and the negative sentences in the affirmative.

1 The police have contacted an expert witness.  
*The police haven't contacted an expert witness.*

2 Ruth Ellis shot her boyfriend outside a pub in London.

3 The police haven't arrested a suspect for the murder.

4 Jack met Cathy and Alan at university.

5 My sister was in a TV programme last year.

6 The police didn't find a cargo of illegal goods last week.

- 2 Complete the questions with the present perfect simple form of the verbs in brackets. Then write answers that are true for you.

1 Have the police ever *interrogated* (interrogate) you?

*Yes, they have./No, they haven't.*

2 \_\_\_\_\_ your father ever \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a ghost?

3 \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (witness) a crime?

4 \_\_\_\_\_ your mother ever \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) a famous actor?

5 \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (have) an accident?

6 \_\_\_\_\_ your grandparents ever \_\_\_\_\_ (be) abroad?

- 3 Rewrite the sentences in the past simple form.

1 The suspect has admitted stealing the money.  
*The suspect admitted stealing the money last month.*

2 They have looked for the murderer.  
\_\_\_\_\_ three days ago.

3 The police have questioned three suspects.  
\_\_\_\_\_ last night.

4 The detective has arrested a suspect.  
\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

5 The police have revealed the suspect's name.  
\_\_\_\_\_ last week.

6 The forensic team have found the evidence.  
\_\_\_\_\_ last month.

- 4 Complete the sentences with the past simple or present perfect simple form of the verbs in brackets.

1 I saw her this morning. She *hasn't recovered* (not recover) from her narrow escape yet.

2 A thief \_\_\_\_\_ (steal) my car last Sunday.

3 The police \_\_\_\_\_ (arrest) the thief when he left the house.

4 No one \_\_\_\_\_ (admit) to the crime. The police are still investigating.

5 The death penalty \_\_\_\_\_ (be) illegal in Spain since 1979.

6 In 1983, the police \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) a DNA database.

7 Peter \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in New York last year but now he lives in Washington.

8 The detective \_\_\_\_\_ (decide) to contact a DNA expert.

## Present perfect simple with yet, just and already

- 1 Complete the table with the phrases in the box.

three years	I was born	the last two years
half an hour	last Wednesday	1999
ten minutes	my birthday	
Christmas	a day	

for	since
three years	

- 2 Match the adverbs with the definitions.

- 1 yet a  
2 just \_\_\_\_\_  
3 for \_\_\_\_\_  
4 already \_\_\_\_\_  
5 since \_\_\_\_\_

- a from any point in the past till now  
b an activity that has happened before now or another point in time  
c an activity recently finished  
d a point when the activity started  
e how long the activity has been in progress

- 3 Complete the sentences with *just*, *already*, *yet*, *since* and *for*.

- 1 The police have questioned the suspect *for* more than two hours.  
2 That criminal has \_\_\_\_\_ committed ten crimes.  
3 The suspect has been in prison \_\_\_\_\_ he was arrested.  
4 The detective hasn't found the murderer \_\_\_\_\_.  
5 'Do you know where Jorge is?' 'Yes, I've \_\_\_\_\_ seen him in the garden.'  
6 Is Katie here \_\_\_\_\_?  
7 'Would you like to come to the cinema with us?' 'No, thanks. I've \_\_\_\_\_ seen the film.'  
8 OK. Let's go! I've \_\_\_\_\_ finished this exercise.

- 4 Write present perfect simple sentences using the prompts and the adverbs in brackets.

- 1 The woman/see/a robbery (just)  
*The woman has just seen a robbery.*  
2 No one/admit to/the crime (yet)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
3 Mary/recover from/the incident (just)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
4 The police/arrest/the murderer (already)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
5 The jury/declare/him innocent (just)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
6 The detective/collect/blood samples (already)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
7 A burglar/break into/that house (just)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
8 The police/question/three suspects (already)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 5 Rewrite the sentences in the present perfect simple form using the adverbs in brackets.

- 1 I live in Amsterdam. I was born in Amsterdam. (since)  
*I have lived in Amsterdam since I was born.*  
2 He became a police officer two years ago. (for)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
3 Two minutes ago Mr Banham admitted to the theft. (just)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
4 The police did not arrest anyone for the murder yesterday. The murderer is still free today. (yet)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
5 I don't know when the police arrested him but the thief is in prison. (already)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Future simple, going to and present continuous****1 Rewrite the sentences as questions.**

1 Raoul is going to chill out at the weekend.

*Is Raoul going to chill out at the weekend?*

2 Teenagers will be overweight in the future.

3 I'm going to the dentist on Monday.

4 There will be global warming in the future.

5 John and Dave are going to stop eating junk food.

6 Silvia is playing basketball next week.

**2 Complete the predictions for the year 2050 with your own opinions. Use *will* or *won't*.**

1 Global warming \_\_\_\_\_ be a real problem.

2 Children \_\_\_\_\_ go to school. There \_\_\_\_\_ be 'internet education'.

3 We \_\_\_\_\_ buy everything we need on the internet.

4 People \_\_\_\_\_ eat fresh food and less junk food.

5 There \_\_\_\_\_ be more illness and disease.

6 More children \_\_\_\_\_ be obese.

7 Doctors \_\_\_\_\_ operate on people who smoke.

8 Famine \_\_\_\_\_ be a bigger problem than today.

9 We \_\_\_\_\_ have petrol-driven cars.

10 There \_\_\_\_\_ be cures for many common diseases.

**3 Read George's diary. Then complete the questions and answers using the present continuous form.**

Monday play football	Friday tennis with Adam
Tuesday dentist	Saturday cinema with Maria
Wednesday write a History essay	Sunday chill out
Thursday Maths exam	

1 *Is he going to* the dentist on Monday?No, he isn't. *He's playing football.*

2 \_\_\_\_\_ on Sunday?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

3 \_\_\_\_\_ a Maths exam on Wednesday?

No, he isn't. \_\_\_\_\_.

4 \_\_\_\_\_ with Adam on Thursday?

No, he isn't. \_\_\_\_\_.

5 \_\_\_\_\_ on Saturday?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

6 \_\_\_\_\_ a History essay on Tuesday?

No, he isn't. \_\_\_\_\_.

7 \_\_\_\_\_ on Friday?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

**4 Choose the correct form of the verbs.**1 Marco will is going to give up smoking.

2 I'm hungry. I 'll make/'m making us some sandwiches.

3 I 'm going to do/'ll do more exercise because I want to get fit.

4 Jenny is waiting for the bus. She 's going to/'ll go to the gym.

5 They're excited because they 're going/'ll go on holiday tomorrow.

6 You've dropped your purse. I 'll/'m going to get it for you.

### 5 Correct the sentences. Use the future simple, *going to* or present continuous.

- Look at those clouds! It'll rain!  
*Look at those clouds! It's going to rain!*
- Most telephone calls are being free in 2020.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I can't meet you on Tuesday because I will go to the dentist.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I think a lot of teenagers are going to be obese by 2050.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Those boys and girls are having health problems in the future.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I'm thirsty. I think I'm going to have a glass of water.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Future simple and present simple

#### 1 Put the words in the correct order.

- breakfast/I'll/after/shower/a/have  
*I'll have a shower after breakfast.*
- as/car/soon/job/get/buy/a/as/I'll/a/I  
\_\_\_\_\_
- bed/goes/before/I/be/do/homework/his/will/he/to  
\_\_\_\_\_
- more/until/get/Pam/fit/won't/exercise/does/she  
\_\_\_\_\_
- dinner/make/home/I'll/when/come/you  
\_\_\_\_\_
- you/I/see/until/get/won't/home/I  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Complete the sentences with the future simple or present simple form of the verbs in brackets.

- She *'ll buy* (buy) some new jeans as soon as she *has* (have) enough money.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to bed after the movie \_\_\_\_\_ (finish).
- When he \_\_\_\_\_ (get) the photos, he \_\_\_\_\_ (send) them to you.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ (not get) fit until you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) some exercise.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (not start) a new project before we \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) this one.

### 3 Correct the sentences.

- I'll call you as soon as I'll arrive home.  
*I'll call you as soon as I arrive home.*
- After I'll have a shower, I'll go to bed.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- When my father goes to York, we live there.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- You won't lose weight until you'll change your diet.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- After you'll leave this job, you get a better one.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- As soon as I move house, I join a gym.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Complete the dialogue with the future simple or present simple form of the verbs in brackets.

- Anne I want to get fit but I don't know how.
- Louise You <sup>1</sup> *'ll get* fit as soon as you <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (do) more exercise. Here's the address of my gym. I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (call) you before I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (go) next week.
- Anne Great. But that's not until next week! I know, I think I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (go) swimming after I come home from school every day. And when I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school, I <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (cycle) instead of taking the car. When I <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (go) out with my friends I <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (go) dancing. What do you think?
- Louise That's great! I'm sure you <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (get) fit quickly.

## Future continuous and future perfect

### 1 Choose the correct form of the verbs.

- I can't come out later. I'll be working / have worked at the restaurant.
- Chris won't be able to relax tonight. She'll be studying / have studied for her exam.
- We'll know the results at seven o'clock because the match will be finishing / have finished by then.
- We're late! When we get to the station, the train will be leaving / have left.
- This time next week I'll be sunbathing / have sunbathed on a beach in Greece.
- I've started cooking dinner already. I'll have cooked / be cooking it by the time you get home.
- By next July, I'll have lived / be living here for ten years.
- Will you have seen / be seeing Katy tomorrow?

### 2 Write future continuous or future perfect sentences using the prompts.

- Charlie/work/in India/this time next year  
*Charlie will be working in India this time next year.*
- We/finish/football match/by seven o'clock  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I/lose/five kilos/by the end of July  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I/do/my exams/by September  
\_\_\_\_\_
- My parents/have dinner/in their hotel/this evening  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I/not study/on my holiday  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 3 Complete the sentences with the future continuous or future perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- Julia is joining the gym in March and she 'll *be going* (go) regularly by April.
- He always eats early. He \_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner by 9pm.
- The rainforest \_\_\_\_\_ (disappear) totally by 2050.
- At ten o'clock tomorrow I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) my exam. It finishes at eleven.
- The interview started three hours ago. He \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) by now.
- It's 8.30am. Mark \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) to school now. He usually arrives at 8.50am.

### 4 Look at the answers. Then write the questions with the future continuous or the future perfect.

- What *will you be doing this time tomorrow?*  
This time tomorrow I'll be helping mum at home.
- \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
No, I won't have finished my homework by 8pm.
- When \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
I think we'll have finished our exams by the end of June.
- \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
No, I won't still be studying by the time I'm 24. I'll have left university by then.
- \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Yes, I think I'll have had children by the time I'm 30.
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
I don't know. Maybe I'll be living in Barcelona when I'm 40!

## First and second conditionals

### 1 Match the beginnings and endings to make first conditional sentences.

- 1 If someone bullies me, *c*
- 2 If I have a problem, \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 If he invites me out, \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 If you click on the link, \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 If you're late, \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 If you don't phone her, \_\_\_\_\_

- a she'll think you don't like her.
- b you'll go to the website.
- c I'll tell my parents.
- d we won't get to the party in time.
- e I'll think of a solution.
- f I'll say yes.

### 2 Choose the correct options.

- 1 **Unless** ~~if~~ she bullies me again, I'll tell the teacher.
- 2 There will be more bullying **unless/if** the teachers do more to stop it.
- 3 **Unless/If** the party finishes late, I'll get a taxi home.
- 4 **Unless/If** Peter has a webcam, we'll be able to see him.
- 5 Jake won't lend me his MP3 player **unless/if** I lend him my phone.
- 6 She won't help you **unless/if** I ask her to.
- 7 I'll ask him what happened **unless/if** I see him.
- 8 He won't be able to see properly **unless/if** he wears his glasses.
- 9 **If/Unless** I were you, I'd tell her the truth.
- 10 They won't stop **if/unless** you tell a teacher.
- 11 Text me **if/unless** you miss the bus.
- 12 We'll miss the train **if/unless** we hurry.

### 3 Complete the first conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I *'ll do* (do) well in my exams, if I *start* (start) revising soon.
- 2 Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (download) the files for me if I \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) her.
- 3 If we \_\_\_\_\_ (recycle) more paper, we \_\_\_\_\_ (save) more trees.
- 4 There \_\_\_\_\_ (be) more deserts if we \_\_\_\_\_ (not stop) climate change.
- 5 My grandparents \_\_\_\_\_ (not understand) computers unless they \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) about them.
- 6 If I \_\_\_\_\_ (send) you an email, I \_\_\_\_\_ (attach) a photo.
- 7 We \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) out unless we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) time.
- 8 If he \_\_\_\_\_ (not stop) annoying me, I \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) my mother.

### 4 Write first conditional questions using the prompts for the answers.

- 1 cook dinner/I buy/the food  
Will you cook dinner if I buy the food?  
Yes, I'll cook dinner.
- 2 your dad/move Barcelona/gets promoted  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, he will. And we'll go with him.
- 3 phone me/you have time  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
No, I won't have time to phone you.
- 4 go cinema/I buy tickets  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, OK. I'll go to the cinema with you.
- 5 come to Misha's party/I drive you  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, I'll come to Misha's party.
- 6 they set up website/you pay them  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, they will.

**5 Complete the second conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.**

not borrow	have	see	buy
not ride	visit	lost	tell

- 1 She wouldn't go unless she *had* the money.
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ a motorbike unless I had a helmet.
- 3 If I \_\_\_\_\_ my MP3 player, I'd be really upset.
- 4 If someone was bullying my friend, I \_\_\_\_\_ his mother.
- 5 If I had the money for a plane ticket, I \_\_\_\_\_ Australia.
- 6 If you \_\_\_\_\_ a webcam, you'd be able to see me from your computer.
- 7 I \_\_\_\_\_ your mobile phone if you didn't want me to.
- 8 I'd tell Alice if I \_\_\_\_\_ her boyfriend with another girl.

**6 Complete the conversation between two friends at school using the prompts in brackets.**

Jessica Have you ever been bullied?

Alec No, I haven't.

Jessica Good. If someone bullied one of your friends, what would you do?

Alec I would <sup>1</sup> *tell my teacher* (tell/teacher)

Jessica OK. If someone sent you nasty text messages, what would you do?

Alec <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
(change/phone number)

Jessica What would you do if you met the bully in town?

Alec <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
(walk/away)

Jessica And if you were the headmaster of your school, what would you do?

Alec <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
(help victims/and stop bullies)

**7 Write second conditional sentences using the prompts.**

- 1 If/he live/in the city centre/he walk to school  
*If he lived in the city centre, he'd walk to school.*
- 2 If/you work/harder/you pass/your exams  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 She/not help you/unless/you ask her  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 4 If/we live/in town/we not need/two cars  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 5 I tell you/the answer/if I know/it  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 6 I not eat it/unless I/like it  
\_\_\_\_\_

**The third conditional**

**1 Choose the correct form of the verbs.**

- 1 We ~~wouldn't miss~~ wouldn't have missed the start of the film if you had arrived earlier.
- 2 If I ~~had had~~/had enough money, I'd have set up my own business.
- 3 Those bullies wouldn't have stopped if the teacher ~~hadn't punished~~/didn't punish them.
- 4 If Malcolm hadn't bought a laptop, he ~~wouldn't have finished~~/wouldn't finish his history assignment.
- 5 If I ~~had given~~/gave you my address, would you have written to me?
- 6 If they had moved to Salamanca, ~~would you have visited~~/would you visit them?
- 7 You ~~would have been~~/would be at home when Jon came if you hadn't gone out.
- 8 If I ~~hadn't taken~~/didn't take this job, I would have travelled around the world.

**2 Complete the third conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets**

- 1 If I *had known* (know) you were coming, I *would have brought* (bring) my camera.
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ (not win) the lottery if I \_\_\_\_\_ (not buy) the ticket.
- 3 If it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) yesterday, it \_\_\_\_\_ (ruin) the football match.
- 4 If the taxi \_\_\_\_\_ (not drive) so fast, Steve \_\_\_\_\_ (miss) his plane.
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ (not learn) Spanish if we \_\_\_\_\_ (not live) in Seville for two years.
- 6 If I \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) my homework in time, I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema with my friends.
- 7 If you \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) your coat, you \_\_\_\_\_ (not get) so wet.
- 8 He \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to university if he \_\_\_\_\_ (fail) his exams.



**3 Read the sentences in 2 again. Write true or false for each statement below.**

- 1 He didn't know you were coming. *true*
- 2 He won the lottery. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 The rain ruined the football match.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Steve missed his plane. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 They didn't live in Seville for two years.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 She didn't go to the cinema. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 He wore a coat. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 He passed his exams. \_\_\_\_\_

**4 Rewrite the sentences using the third conditional.**

- 1 I fell out with Anna. She and I had an argument.  
*I wouldn't have fallen out with Anna if we hadn't had an argument.*
- 2 I told the teacher because Becky bullied me.  
If \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Tom said sorry so they made up.  
If \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The teacher saw her. She didn't get away with it.  
She \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Andy was expelled from school. He bullied the other students.  
If \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Chloe knew about the party because they sent her a text.  
Chloe \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 I went to Paris on holiday. I met my boyfriend in Paris.  
If \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 He had dyslexia. He couldn't read well.  
If \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**5 Complete the third conditional sentences using your own ideas.**

- 1 If the team had played better, *they would have won the match.*
- 2 We would have gone dancing \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 If you had bought the tickets yesterday \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 He would have been at home by now \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 If I hadn't lost my bag, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 If she had told her teacher, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**6 Correct the questions using the first, second or third conditional. Then write answers that are true for you.**

- 1 Unless it were raining, would you stay indoors?  
*If it were raining, would you stay indoors?*  
*Yes, I would./No, I wouldn't.*
- 2 If you meet a famous person, what would you do?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 If you had learnt Chinese at school, would you have went to China?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 If you have been a film star, who would you be?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 If you had a website, what do you put on it?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 If you do walk home today after school, how long will it take?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 If you hadn't live in your country, where would you live?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Grammar Unit 2

## Past simple and past continuous

1

Regular		Irregular	
Infinitive	Past simple	Infinitive	Past simple
cook	cooked	buy	bought
walk	walked	eat	ate
play	played	think	thought
live	lived	steal	stole
collect	collected	go	went
wait	waited	tell	told
donate	donated	know	knew
organize	organized	win	won
finish	finished	give	gave
use	used	make	made

- 2 1 worked 2 was 3 had  
4 helped 5 did 6 sat  
7 sang 8 played 9 told  
10 loved

- 3 1 Carol was making pasta and salad.  
2 Her brother was playing the guitar.  
3 Her dad wasn't working. He was sleeping.  
4 Her mum was writing letters.  
5 They weren't watching a film.

- 4 1 was going  
2 saw  
3 missed  
4 was buying, was listening  
5 went, met  
6 was writing

- 5 1 What did you do?  
2 Who was playing?  
3 What did you do after that?  
4 What (film) did you see?

- 6 1 were looking, started  
2 were collecting, gave  
3 was walking, decided  
4 was thinking, phoned  
5 was watching, scored  
6 met, was living  
7 was waiting, saw  
8 started, were walking

## Past simple and past perfect

1

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
give	gave	given
win	won	won
lose	lost	lost
meet	met	met
hear	heard	heard
see	saw	seen
feel	felt	felt
write	wrote	written
read	read	read
run	ran	run
drive	drove	driven
fly	flew	flown
fight	fought	fought
think	thought	thought
buy	bought	bought
drink	drank	drunk
ride	rode	ridden
eat	ate	eaten

- 2 1 was 2 couldn't  
3 was 4 took  
5 decided 6 worked  
7 wasn't 8 was 9 did

- 3 1 had met  
2 had started  
3 hadn't seen  
4 'd been  
5 had gone  
6 'd learnt

- 4 1 Before I worked for Oxfam, I hadn't wanted to work for an NGO.  
2 By 8pm they'd collected £75,000 for charity.  
3 She'd performed in 20 countries by the end of last year.  
4 After they'd raised the money, they sent it to an aid camp.  
5 Before the concert started, the performers had made a charity CD.

- 5 1 wanted, had spent  
2 won 3 had eaten 4 ended  
5 saw 6 had already started

- 6 1 organized 2 raised  
3 phoned 4 donated  
5 had collected 6 had raised

- 7 1 Before summer 2005 I hadn't worked as a volunteer in a children's summer camp.  
2 By 8.10pm the film had finished.  
3 When the police arrived the thieves had (already) left.  
4 By the time I saw the film, I had read the book twice.  
5 By 2007 they had campaigned for ten years.

## Used to

- 1 1 My dad used to work in a bank.  
2 We used to go to Ibiza every July.  
3 I didn't use to live in a flat.  
4 Did you use to go to concerts when you were young?  
5 John didn't use to give money to charity.  
6 Did your parents use to send SMS messages?

- 2 1 Did your teachers use to give you lots of homework?  
2 Did Ramón use to live in Madrid?  
3 Did Simon use to work for a charity?  
4 Did you use to eat a lot of junk food?  
5 Did you use to drive to work?

- 3 1 I played volleyball last Saturday afternoon.  
2 correct  
3 Did your mum graduate from university?  
4 We visited our cousins at 4pm yesterday.  
5 correct  
6 Fi and Pat went on holiday last week.  
7 correct  
8 They worked work hard last summer.

## Grammar Unit 3

## Present simple and present perfect simple

1	Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
	put	put	put
	take	took	taken
	work	worked	worked
	find	found	found
	run	ran	run
	go	went	gone
	want	wanted	wanted
	play	played	played
	drink	drank	drunk

- 2 1 The police have investigated the crime.  
2 Maura has looked after the children many times.  
3 She has worked at the police station for two years.  
4 She still lives with her parents.  
5 He has lived in that house since he was 25.  
6 The detective hasn't found any evidence.  
7 That man doesn't work at the bus station.  
8 They have been to the cinema every night this week.
- 3 1 I have lived in Birmingham since I was born.  
2 She still works in Madrid.  
3 We have known each other for many years.  
4 He doesn't usually play football at the weekend.  
5 The same thief has broken into my house three times.
- 4 1 The detective has investigated the murder and has found the murderer.  
2 We've known each other since primary school.  
3 They run two kilometres every day.  
4 The police have looked for evidence for months but they can't find the criminal.  
5 They've gone to the cinema every week since they met in 1999.

6 I've played basketball with a professional team for two years.

- 5 1 lives 2 has lived  
3 works 4 has worked  
5 likes 6 shares  
7 has known

## Past simple and present perfect simple

- 1 1 The police haven't contacted an expert witness.  
2 Ruth Ellis didn't shoot her boyfriend outside a pub in London.  
3 The police have arrested a suspect for the murder.  
4 Jack didn't meet Cathy and Alan at university.  
5 My sister wasn't in a TV programme last year.  
6 The police found a cargo of illegal goods last week.
- 2 1 Have, interrogated  
2 Has, seen  
3 Have, witnessed  
4 Has, met  
5 Have, had  
6 Have, been
- 3 1 The suspect admitted stealing the money last month.  
2 They looked for the murderer three days ago.  
3 The police questioned three suspects last night.  
4 The detective arrested a suspect yesterday.  
5 The police revealed the suspect's name last week.  
6 The forensic team found the evidence last month.

- 4 1 hasn't recovered  
2 stole  
3 arrested  
4 has admitted  
5 has been  
6 didn't have  
7 lived  
8 has decided

## Present perfect simple with yet, just and already

1

for	since
three years	I was born
the last two years	last Wednesday
half an hour	1999
ten minutes	my birthday
a day	Christmas

- 2 1 a 2 c 3 e  
4 b 5 d
- 3 1 for 2 already 3 since  
4 yet 5 just 6 yet  
7 already 8 just
- 4 1 The woman has just seen a robbery.  
2 No one has admitted to the crime yet.  
3 Mary has just recovered from the incident.  
4 The police have already arrested the murderer.  
5 The jury has just declared him innocent.  
6 The detective has already collected blood samples.  
7 A burglar has just broken into that house.  
8 The police have already questioned three suspects.
- 5 1 I have lived in Amsterdam since I was born.  
2 He's been a police officer for two years.  
3 Mr Banham has just admitted to the theft.  
4 The police haven't arrested anyone for the murder yet.  
5 The police have already arrested the thief.

## Grammar Unit 4

## Future simple, going to and present continuous

- 1 1 Is Raoul going to chill out at the weekend?  
2 Will teenagers be overweight in the future?  
3 Are you going to the dentist on Monday?  
4 Will there be global warming in the future?

## ANSWER KEY

- 5 Are John and Dave going to stop eating junk food?  
6 Is Silvia playing basketball next week?
- 2** Students' own answers
- 3** 1 Is he going to, He's playing football.  
2 Is he chilling out, he is.  
3 Is he doing, He's writing a History essay.  
4 Is he playing tennis, He's doing a Maths exam.  
5 Is he going to the cinema with Maria, he is  
6 Is he writing, He's going to the dentist.  
7 Is he playing tennis with Adam, he is
- 4** 1 is going to  
2 'll make  
3 'm going to do  
4 's going to go  
5 'are going  
6 'll
- 5** 1 Look at those clouds! It's going to rain!  
2 Most phone calls will be free in 2020.  
3 I can't meet you on Tuesday because I'm going to the dentist.  
4 I think a lot of teenagers will be obese by 2050.  
5 Those boys and girls are going to have health problems in the future.  
6 I'm thirsty. I think I'll have a glass of water.
- 2** 1 'll buy, has  
2 'll go, finishes  
3 gets, 'll send  
4 won't get, do  
5 won't start, finish
- 3** 1 I'll call you as soon as I arrive home.  
2 After I have a shower, I'll go to bed.  
3 When my father goes to York, we'll live there.  
4 You won't lose weight until you change your diet.  
5 After you leave this job, you'll get a better one.  
6 As soon as I move house, I'll join a gym.
- 4** 1 'll get 2 do 3 'll call  
4 go 5 'll go 6 go  
7 'll cycle 8 go  
9 'll go 10 'll get

### Future continuous and future perfect

- 1** 1 be working  
2 be studying  
3 have finished  
4 have left  
5 be sunbathing  
6 have cooked  
7 have lived  
8 be seeing
- 2** 1 Charlie will be working in India this time next year.  
2 We'll have finished the football match by seven o'clock.  
3 I'll have lost five kilos by the end of July.  
4 I'll have done my exams by September.  
5 My parents will be having dinner in their hotel this evening.  
6 I won't be studying on my holiday.
- 3** 1 'll be going  
2 'll have had  
3 will have disappeared  
4 'll be doing  
5 'll have finished  
6 will be walking

- 4** 1 What will you be doing this time tomorrow?  
2 Will you have finished your homework by 8pm?  
3 When will you have finished your exams?  
4 Will you still be studying by the time you're 24?  
5 Will you have had children by the time you are 30?  
6 Where will you be living when you're 40?

## Grammar Unit 5

### Defining relative clauses

- 1** 1 That's the place where they made the film.  
2 There is something which I must tell you.  
3 Hollywood is the place where all the actors go.  
4 She is the girl whose father is an actor.  
5 Pedro Almodóvar is a director who I admire.  
6 I like films which are funny.
- 2** 1 where 2 whose  
3 when/that 4 whose  
5 who 6 when/that  
7 which/that 8 who/that  
9 where 10 which/that
- 3** 1 Orlando Bloom is an actor who starred in *The Lord of the Rings* films.  
2 That's the school where I went.  
3 Kylie Minogue is a singer whose records are always hits.  
4 This is a good book which/that I'm reading.  
5 Rafa Nadal is a tennis player who is from Spain.  
6 Did you watch the horror film which/that was on TV last night?  
7 Is that the house where Steven Spielberg lived?  
8 Clint Eastwood is an actor who directs his own films.  
9 The author who wrote the book is now extremely rich.  
10 Where is the chocolate which/that was in the fridge?

### Future simple and present simple

- 1** 1 I'll have a shower after breakfast.  
2 I'll buy a car as soon as I get a job.  
3 Joe will do his homework before he goes to bed.  
4 Pam won't get fit until she does more exercise.  
5 I'll make dinner when you come home.  
6 I won't see you until I get home.

## ANSWER KEY

### Modal perfects

1 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 e 5 d

- 2 1 should have done  
2 shouldn't have come  
3 should have caught  
4 should have taken  
5 shouldn't have spent  
6 shouldn't have eaten

- 3 1 must have been  
2 should have arrived  
3 could have gone  
4 should have trained  
5 can't have played  
6 must have left  
7 can't have been  
8 may have won

4 Possible answers

- 1 He must have won the football match.  
2 He might have had an accident./He might have missed the bus./He should have phoned us.  
3 She must have failed./She can't have passed.  
4 They should have arrived earlier.  
5 She might/must have gone out./She can't be at home.  
6 She should have taken her medicine.

### Grammar Unit 7

#### First and second conditionals

1 1 c 2 e 3 f 4 b  
5 d 6 a

- 2 1 If 2 unless 3 If 4 If  
5 unless 6 unless 7 if  
8 unless 9 If 10 unless  
11 if 12 unless

- 3 1 'I'll do, start  
2 will download, ask  
3 recycle, 'I'll save  
4 will be, don't stop  
5 won't understand, learn  
6 send, 'I'll attach  
7 won't go, have  
8 doesn't stop, 'I'll tell

- 4 1 Will you cook dinner if I buy the food?

- 2 Will your dad move to Barcelona if he gets promoted?  
3 Will you phone me if you have time?  
4 Will you go to the cinema (with me) if I buy the tickets?  
5 Will you come to Misha's party if I drive you?  
6 Will they set up a website if you pay them?

- 5 1 had  
2 wouldn't ride  
3 lost  
4 'd tell  
5 'd visit  
6 bought  
7 wouldn't borrow  
8 saw

- 6 1 tell my teacher.  
2 I'd change my phone number.  
3 I'd walk away.  
4 I'd help the victims and stop the bullies.  
7 1 If he lived in the city centre, he'd walk to school.  
2 If you worked harder, you'd pass your exams.  
3 She wouldn't help you unless you asked her.  
4 If we lived in town, we wouldn't need two cars.  
5 I'd tell you the answer if I knew it.  
6 I wouldn't eat it unless I liked it.

#### The third conditional

- 1 1 wouldn't have missed  
2 had had  
3 hadn't punished  
4 wouldn't have finished  
5 had given  
6 would you have visited  
7 would have been  
8 hadn't taken  
2 1 had known, would have brought  
2 wouldn't have won, hadn't bought  
3 had rained, would have ruined

- 4 hadn't driven, would have missed  
5 wouldn't have learned, hadn't lived  
6 'd finished, would have gone  
7 had worn, wouldn't have got  
8 wouldn't have gone, had failed

- 3 1 true 2 true 3 false  
4 false 5 false 6 true  
7 false 8 true

- 4 1 I wouldn't have fallen out with Anna if we hadn't had an argument.  
2 If Becky hadn't bullied me, I wouldn't have told the teacher.  
3 If Tom hadn't said sorry, they wouldn't have made up.  
4 She would have got away with it if the teacher hadn't seen her.  
5 If Andy hadn't bullied the other students, he wouldn't have been expelled from school.  
6 Chloe wouldn't have known about the party if they hadn't sent her a text.  
7 If I hadn't gone to Paris, I wouldn't have met my boyfriend.  
8 If he hadn't had dyslexia, he would have been able to read well.

5 Students' own answers

- 6 1 If it were raining, would you stay indoors?  
2 If you met a famous person, what would you do?  
3 If you'd learnt Chinese at school, would you have gone to China?  
4 If you were a film star, who would you be?  
5 If you had a website, what would you put on it?  
6 If you walk home today after school, how long will it take? / If you walked home today after school, how long would it take?

- 7 If you didn't live in your country, where would you live?

Students' own answers

## Grammar Unit 8

### Reported statements

1

Direct speech	Reported speech
this	that
tonight	that night
next month	the following month
last year	the previous year
here	there
yesterday	the day before
tomorrow	the following day
today	that day

- 2 1 d 2 e 3 b 4 a  
5 f 6 c

- 3 1 He told me I was ill.  
2 The minister said (that) taxes would be increased.  
3 The President said (that) the war was a catastrophe.  
4 A volunteer told me/us (that) they had been there for two years.  
5 The mayor told me/us not to panic.

- 4 1 The experts said that there would be more deserts as the weather got hotter.  
2 The campaigners said that we hadn't recycled much in the previous century.  
3 The students said that they wanted a better world in the future.  
4 A volunteer told us that no one had helped endangered species in that country.  
5 Our head teacher said that that year we would recycle paper and glass.

- 5 1 'Some species will have disappeared by 2080,' said John.  
2 'Aerosols are harming the ozone layer,' the experts told us.  
3 'Bears are in danger of extinction,' explained the journalist.

- 4 'Chemicals have poisoned the water,' said one environmentalist.

- 5 'Temperature will rise three or four degrees in the future,' said many NGOs.

### Reported questions

- 1 1 The reporter asked if I/we had built my/our house with natural materials.  
2 The volunteer asked me/us when I/we would give them more help.  
3 The teacher asked how many of us had done our homework.  
4 The architect asked if they wanted solar energy or wind power.  
5 Jamie asked if solar energy was the solution.  
6 Isabel asked if there had been a Tsunami in Australia.  
7 Bertha asked if he had talked about natural disasters.  
8 Mohamed asked if nuclear power was the solution to the energy problems.

- 2 1 Michael had asked us what colour the bottle banks were.  
2 The Green party spokesperson asked what the main cause of air pollution was.  
3 The teenager asked how many people had used public transport last year.  
4 The journalist asked if climate change was real.  
5 The children asked their teacher what they were going to recycle.  
6 We asked when the law would punish people who pollute rivers.

- 3 1 The journalist asked Sandy when the oil spill had happened.  
2 Sandy replied that it had happened ten days ago.  
3 The journalist asked who had helped to clean up the coast.  
4 Sandy replied that volunteers from nearby towns and villages had helped.

- 5 The journalist asked how many volunteers there had been.

- 6 Sandy replied that she thought there had been about 150.

- 7 The journalist asked if another oil spill could happen there.  
8 Sandy replied that obviously they didn't want that to happen, but yes, it was possible.

### Reported orders, requests and suggestions

- 1 1 S 2 O 3 S 4 R  
5 O 6 R

- 2 1 that 2 not 3 him  
4 to 5 do 6 ordered  
7 to 8 suggested

- 3 1 He suggested that we look for some volunteers.  
2 She asked us if we could use public transport more often.  
3 He suggested that we study climate change.  
4 He suggested that we try to save the planet.  
5 They told us to do something to help the environment now.  
6 She asked us if we could turn down the heater.  
7 He told us to turn off the lights.  
8 He asked us if we could recycle our waste paper at school.  
9 He told us not to buy plastic bottles.

- 4 1 The presenter asked Mr Smith if he could tell them how oil tanker disasters such as the Prestige could be avoided in the future.  
2 Mr Smith said he thought we needed to have better shipping regulations so that sea tankers were checked for safety.  
3 He suggested that we put pressure on the government to bring in new legislation.  
4 The presenter asked him if he could explain what kind of legislation he wanted.