



Enshit- tification

WHY WE NEED
INDEPENDENT WEBSITES

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Enshit-tification

Why Everything Suddenly Got Worse and What to Do About It



Cory Doctorow

EMPIRE OF AI

Inside
the reckless
race for
total
domination

KAREN HAO

TECHNO FEUDALISM

What Killed Capitalism

YANIS VAROUFAKIS

'What an amazing piece of work this is. The dark, scary, exciting song of our age. 100 out of 100'
IRVINE WELSH

THIS IS FOR

Tim Berners-Lee
The Sunday Times bestseller
The Inventor of the World Wide Web

E V E R Y O N E



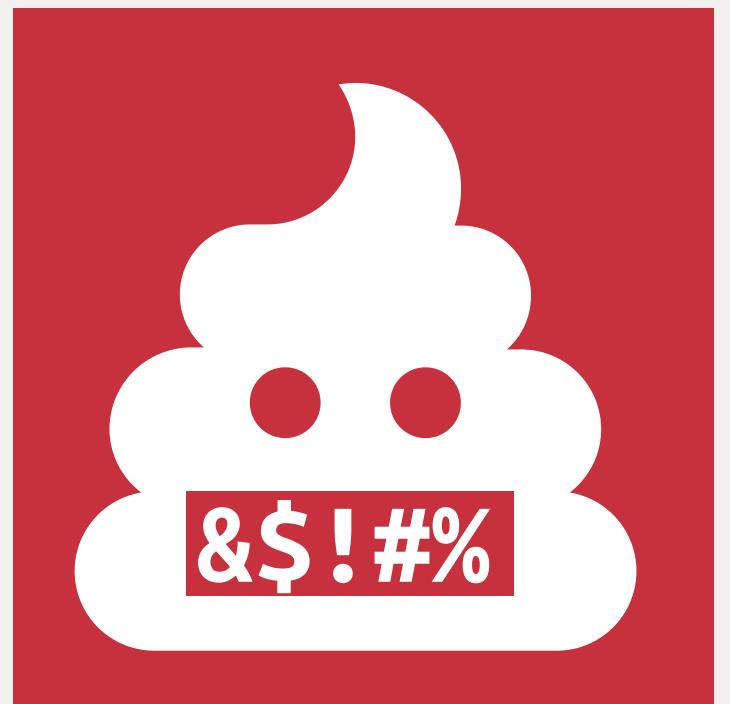
Ed Zitron's podcast and newsletter
www.betteroffline.com

Internet
of Bugs

Carl Brown's YouTube channel
www.youtube.com/@InternetOfBugs

Stages of Enshittification

- 1 **Lure Users.** The platform offers a valuable service (typically at a loss) to attract a massive user base.
- 2 **Lure Business.** Once invested, the platform shifts value away from them toward business customers like advertisers and publishers to monetise.
- 3 **Extract Everything.** When business customers are dependent, the platform extracts value from both groups, raising fees and degrading the service.



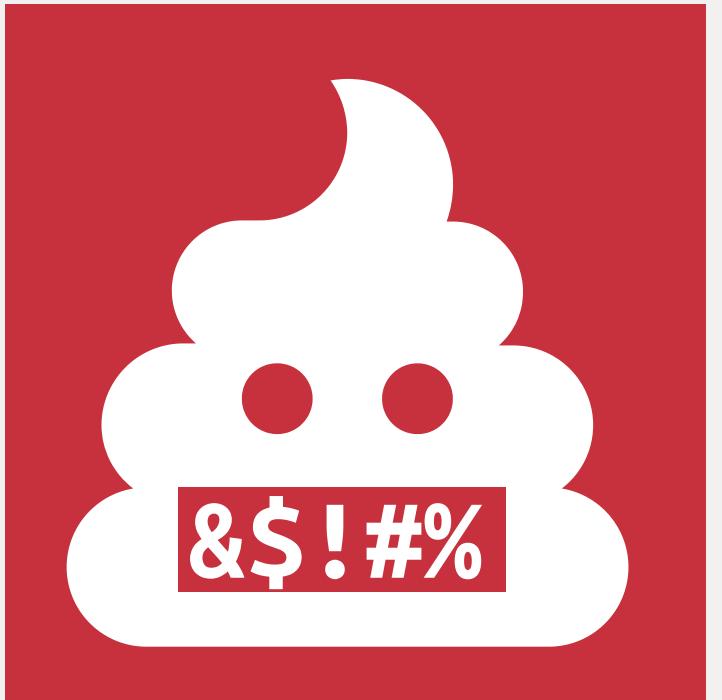
Three Examples

- 1 **Facebook:** Attracted users with privacy and friend-feeds, then shifted to publishers, and now prioritises "boosted" posts over organic content.
- 2 **Amazon:** Initially subsidized goods and shipping; now, search results are dominated by "pay-to-play" ads, and seller fees can exceed 45% of the sale price.
- 3 **Google Search:** Once known for relevant results it made them worse to increase search time and show more ads.



The Enshittiverse . . .

- Removes interoperability.
- Weakened Antitrust regulations.
- Reduces worker power.



Vibe Coding Hype of 2025

- **Feb:** The term was coined by Andrej Karpathy (OpenAI co-founder) in a viral post on X.
- **Mar:** The phrase spread so rapidly that it was added to the Merriam-Webster Dictionary as a "slang & trending" term.
- **Jul:** Startup accelerator Y Combinator noted that 25% of its Winter batch was building companies with codebases that were 95% AI-generated.
- **Sept:** major tech outlets began reporting a "vibe coding hangover" as senior engineers struggled to maintain the brittle codebases.



Vibe Coding in 2026

- Andrej Karpathy built NanoChat by hand, stating AI tools weren't helpful for that.
- Boris Cherny, who created Anthropic's Claude Code, acknowledged vibe coding works well for "throwaway code and prototypes" but fails when developers need "maintainable code" .
- Michel Truell CEO of Cursor—told Fortune's Brainstorm AI conference that "vibe coding" may work for quick prototypes but creates unstable foundations for serious applications.



What's fueling the AI hype?

- Monopolistic tech companies need new "growth stories" to satisfy investors?
- Imperial expansion. Using AGI as a quasi religion?
- Consolidating power by undermining democracy?



The web is for everyone

- Tim Berners- Lee, the inventor of the World Wide Web, published "This is for Everyone" in late 2025.
- It's a modest account of how this invention was built on the work of others.
- It's also an account of the struggle to keep it in public ownership.
- It is critical of unregulated algorithm control.



Reclaiming agency

- The web is low tech. No third party platform is needed to make an effective website.
- We can own our own data and syndicate elsewhere.
- We can build for people rather than algorithms.



The End or Start?

This show aims to built websites that counter:

- Slop with quality.
- Enshittification with ownership.
- Feudalism with federation.
- AI empires with human ingenuity, empathy and respect.



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