# Davide Buffelli

### PERSONAL DATA

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ABOUT ME

I am a PhD student working on Graph Representation Learning, Graph Neural Networks, Meta-Learning, and Commonsense-Aware Neural Networks. I have a broad interest in Deep Learning, and I'm very passionate about it.

#### **EDUCATION**

OCT. 2019-Present Ph.D Student in Information Engineering.

Università degli studi di Padova, Padova (IT).

Supervisor: Prof. Fabio VANDIN.

FEB. 2019 Master's Degree in Computer Science Engineering,

with final grade 110/110 with honors, **Università degli studi di Padova**, Padova (IT). Thesis: "A Deep Learning Model for Personalised Human Activity Recognition."

Advisor: Prof. Fabio VANDIN.

JULY 2016 Bachelor's Degree in Information Technology Engineering,

with full marks, Università degli studi di Padova, Padova (IT).

Thesis: "Algorithms for the determination of node centralities in a graph."

Advisor: Prof. Andrea Alberto PIETRACAPRINA.

### **WORK EXPERIENCE**

Aug. 2022-Aug. 2022 | Visiting Researcher at Helmholtz Munich, Munich (DE)

Supervisor: Dr. Bastian Rieck.

As a recipient of the Helmholtz Visiting Research Grant, awarded by the Helmholtz Information and Data Science Academy, I have performed research at the intersection of Graph Neural Networks and Topological Data Analysis.

APR 2022-Jul. 2022 | Visiting Researcher at UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE, Cambridge (UK)

Supervisor: Professor Pietro Liò.

I continued my research on Graph Neural Networks. In more detail I have worked on the problem of size-generalization, and on topological techniques to capture higher-order structures in graphs.

JAN. 2021-JUL. 2021 Research Intern at SAMSUNG AI RESEARCH, Cambridge (UK)

Supervisors: Efthymia Tsamoura and Timothy Hospedales.

I have worked on neurosymbolic approaches combining Deep Learning and Logical Reasoning. In more detail, the research done at Samsung focused on the development of a logic-based loss function for deep learning models with the goal of injecting *commonsense knowledge* into scene graph generation models. This work has led to a paper (currently under review), and a patent (pending).

APR. 2019-SEPT. 2019 | Research Fellow at UNIVERSITY OF PADOVA, Padova (IT)

Project: "Machine Learning for Temporal Data"

Supervisor: Professor Fabio Vandin.

The research project revolved around the development of novel Deep Learning frameworks for multimodal times series. The outcome of this project has led to a publication on the IEEE Sensors journal.

JAN. 2019-FEB. 2019 Data Scientist, Machine Learning Engineer at MACHINE LEARNING REPLY, Milan (IT)

During my time at Machine Learning Reply I had the chance to work for important clients on machine learning related projects. In particular I contributed to:

- the development of a chatbot that aids financial traders in their operations.
- the development of an automatic system for the analysis of documents and invoices.

The main technologies involved were: Python, Rasa, Google Cloud Vision, Java.

Jul. 2018-Dec. 2018 DL Algorithm Development Intern at Philips Digital and Computational Pathology, Belfast (UK)

I worked in the team responsible for the development of algorithms that aid pathologists in the analysis of medical slides (inside the TissueMark application). This implied the creation, training and validation of Deep Learning models and the engineering, processing and analysis of data.

In more detail, my tasks included:

- The creation of an automatic system for the tuning of hyperparameters for Deep Learning models.
- The development of the algorithm for the identification of the appropriate tumour regions for macrodissection for lung tissue slides (which included the analysis and engineering of data and the training and validation of Deep Learning models).
- The development of technical tasks to improve the overall Deep Learning infrastructure.

The main technologies involved were: Python, Keras, TensorFlow.

### **AWARDS & GRANTS**

- Helmholtz Visiting Researcher Grant 08/2022
  Grant awarded by the Helmholtz Information and Data Science Academy (HIDA), as part of the Helmholtz Association, to support a research stay at a Helmholtz centre.
- Fondazione Luciano Iglesias Scholarship 07/08/2020 Award given to the 10 best M.Sc. graduates in Computer Engineering at the University of Padova in 2019.
- Full PhD Scholarship from the Department of Information Engineering (University of Padova) 2019-2022.
- ERASMUS+ Traineeship Grant July 2018-Dec. 2018.

### PUBLICATIONS & SUBMITTED PAPERS

- SizeShiftReg: a Regularization Method for Improving Size-Generalization in Graph Neural Networks
   <u>Davide Buffelli</u>, Pietro Liò, Fabio Vandin, *Preprint*, 2022.

   [PDF (arXiv)]
- Graph Representation Learning for Multi-Task Settings: a Meta-Learning Approach

  <u>Davide Buffelli</u>, Fabio Vandin, *International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, 2022, *Oral*.

  [Paper to appear] [PDF (arXiv)] [Code]
- The Impact of Global Structural Information in Graph Neural Networks Applications
   <u>Davide Buffelli</u>, Fabio Vandin, *Data* (special issue "Knowledge Extraction from Data Using Machine Learning"), 2022.

   [Paper] [PDF (arXiv)] [Code]
- Attention-Based Deep Learning Framework for Human Activity Recognition with User Adaptation
   <u>Davide Buffelli</u>, Fabio Vandin, *IEEE Sensors Journal*, 2021.

   [Paper] [PDF (arXiv)] [Code]
- A Meta-Learning Approach for Graph Representation Learning in Multi-Task Settings
   <u>Davide Buffelli</u>, Fabio Vandin, NeurIPS Workshop on Meta-Learning (Meta-Learn), 2020.
   [PDF] [PDF (arXiv; with Appendix)] [Video] [Slides] [Poster] [Code]

## TALKS/PRESENTATIONS/POSTERS

- Invited Talk "The Problem of Size-Generalization in Graph Neural Networks"

  Presented at the Artificial Intelligence Research Group Talks (University of Cambridge) 04/07/2022. [Link] [Video]
- Invited Talk "Word Embeddings & Graph Neural Networks for Automatic Reasoning over Knowledge Graphs" Presented at the Word Embedding Reading Group (University of Padova) 25/05/2020. [Video] [Slides]
- Poster (Refereed Workshop) "Are Graph Convolutional Networks Fully Exploiting Graph Structure?"

  Presented at the ELLIS Workshop on Geometric and Relational Deep Learning 24/02/2020. [Video] [Slides]

### STUDENT SUPERVISION

• Master's Thesis Supervision: - Matteo Terranova ("Study of Regularization Techniques for Semi-Supervised Learning on Graphs with Graph Convolutional Networks"; co-supervised with Prof. Fabio Vandin, 2020).

### **SERVICE**

Reviewer

CONFERENCES: RECOMB 2020, ISMB 2020, KDD 2020, ICDM 2020, NeurIPS Workshop on Meta-Learning (Meta-Learn) 2020-2021, TheWebConf 2021, NeurIPS I Can't Believe It's Not Better! (ICBINB) Workshop 2021. JOURNALS: ACM Transactions on Information Systems, IEEE Sensors Journal.

### **COMPUTER SKILLS**

**Proficient**: PYTHON

I worked extensively, both in an academic and in a professional environment, with the main Machine Learning and Deep Learning libraries such as TensorFlow, PyTorch, Keras, Pandas, scikit-learn.

### LANGUAGES

ITALIAN: Mother tongue. ENGLISH: Advanced C1.