

Third Assignment for the Experimental Robotics Laboratory course

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.17

Chapter 1

Namespace Index

1.1 Packages

Here are the packages with brief descriptions (if available):

human	.....	??
sensor	.....	??
state_machine	.....	??

Chapter 2

Hierarchical Index

2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

State	
state_machine.Find	??
state_machine.Normal	??
state_machine.Play	??
state_machine.Sleep	??

Chapter 3

Class Index

3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

state_machine.Find		
Define Find state	. . . . .	??
state_machine.Normal		
Define Normal state	. . . . .	??
state_machine.Play		
Define Play state	. . . . .	??
state_machine.Sleep		
Define Sleep state	. . . . .	??

Chapter 4

File Index

4.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

scripts/ human.py	. . . . .	??
scripts/ sensor.py	. . . . .	??
scripts/ state_machine.py	. . . . .	??

Chapter 5

Namespace Documentation

5.1 human Namespace Reference

Functions

- def `sendPlayCommand ()`
Publishes a simple "Play" command on the topic.
- def `sendGoToCommand ()`
Publishes a "GoTo: Location" command on the topic by choosing randomly the location.
- def `human ()`
Randomly execute one of the two "send command" functions.

Variables

- `comPub` = None
Publisher.
- `command` = String()
Command.
- `logfile` = None
Log file.
- `script_path` = `os.path.abspath(__file__)`
- `path_list` = `script_path.split(os.sep)`
- `script_directory` = `path_list[0:len(path_list)-2]`
- string `file_path` = `"log/human_logfile.txt"`
- string `path` = `"/".join(script_directory) + "/" + file_path`

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Implements the basic behaviour of a person controlling the robot via voice commands. The person keeps sending either "Play" or "GoTo: Location" commands randomly.

5.1.2 Function Documentation

5.1.2.1 human()

```
def human.human ( )
```

Randomly execute one of the two "send command" functions.

5.1.2.2 sendGoToCommand()

```
def human.sendGoToCommand ( )
```

Publishes a "GoTo: Location" command on the topic by choosing randomly the location.

5.1.2.3 sendPlayCommand()

```
def human.sendPlayCommand ( )
```

Publishes a simple "Play" command on the topic.

5.1.3 Variable Documentation

5.1.3.1 command

```
human.command = String()
```

Command.

5.1.3.2 comPub

```
human.comPub = None
```

Publisher.

5.1.3.3 file_path

```
string human.file_path = "log/human_logfile.txt"
```

5.1.3.4 logfile

```
human.logfile = None
```

Log file.

5.1.3.5 path

```
string human.path = "/".join(script_directory) + "/" + file_path
```

5.1.3.6 path_list

```
human.path_list = script_path.split(os.sep)
```

5.1.3.7 script_directory

```
human.script_directory = path_list[0:len(path_list)-2]
```

5.1.3.8 script_path

```
human.script_path = os.path.abspath(__file__)
```

5.2 sensor Namespace Reference

Functions

- def `formatCommand` (ros_data)
Understands the command told by the user and format it to send it to the robot.
- def `formatPlay` (command)
Formats a "Play" command.
- def `formatGoTo` (command)
Formats a "GoTo" command.

Variables

- `formComPub` = None
Publisher.
- `comSub` = None
Subscriber.
- `formCommand` = FormattedCommand()
Formatted command.
- `logfile` = None
Log file.
- `script_path` = `os.path.abspath(__file__)`
- `path_list` = `script_path.split(os.sep)`
- `script_directory` = `path_list[0:len(path_list)-2]`
- string `file_path` = `"log/sensor_logfile.txt"`
- string `path` = `"/".join(script_directory) + "/" + file_path`

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Acts as a robot sensor that perceives the commands told by the user. If a command is recognized, it's formatted and sent to the robot.

5.2.2 Function Documentation

5.2.2.1 `formatCommand()`

```
def sensor.formatCommand (
    ros_data )
```

Understands the command told by the user and format it to send it to the robot.

Parameters

<code>ros_data</code>	The unformatted command told by the user.
-----------------------	---

5.2.2.2 `formatGoTo()`

```
def sensor.formatGoTo (
    command )
```

Formats a "GoTo" command.

Parameters

<i>command</i>	The string list containing the command.
----------------	---

5.2.2.3 formatPlay()

```
def sensor.formatPlay (  
    command )
```

Formats a "Play" command.

Parameters

<i>command</i>	The string list containing the command.
----------------	---

5.2.3 Variable Documentation**5.2.3.1 comSub**

```
sensor.comSub = None
```

Subscriber.

5.2.3.2 file_path

```
string sensor.file_path = "log/sensor_logfile.txt"
```

5.2.3.3 formCommand

```
sensor.formCommand = FormattedCommand()
```

Formatted command.

5.2.3.4 formComPub

```
sensor.formComPub = None
```

Publisher.

5.2.3.5 logfile

```
sensor.logfile = None
```

Log file.

5.2.3.6 path

```
string sensor.path = "/".join(script_directory) + "/" + file_path
```

5.2.3.7 path_list

```
sensor.path_list = script_path.split(os.sep)
```

5.2.3.8 script_directory

```
sensor.script_directory = path_list[0:len(path_list)-2]
```

5.2.3.9 script_path

```
sensor.script_path = os.path.abspath(__file__)
```

5.3 state_machine Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [Find](#)
Define [Find](#) state.
- class [Normal](#)
Define [Normal](#) state.
- class [Play](#)
Define [Play](#) state.
- class [Sleep](#)
Define [Sleep](#) state.

Functions

- def `checkContours` (image, maskLower, maskUpper)
Computes the contours of colored objects eventually present in the image.
- def `checkForBall` (ros_data)
Checks if there's a ball and eventually moves the robot closer to it (TRACK sub-state) to save the corresponding location's position.
- def `saveLocationPosition` (locationNumber)
Stores the position of a location.
- def `updateRobotPosition` (ros_data)
Updates the current robot position in the plane.
- def `receivedCommand` (ros_data)
Notifies that the state machine received a formatted command by raising the correct flags.
- def `sendGoalNormalState` ()
Sends a random position goal to move_base for the NORMAL state and wait for its result.
- def `sendGoalPlayState` (x, y)
Sends a goal to the move_base for the PLAY state and waits for its result.
- def `startExploreLite` ()
Starts the explore-lite package.
- def `stopExploreLite` ()
Stops the explore-lite package.
- def `main` ()

Variables

- `movebaseClient` = None
Action client.
- `velPub` = None
Publisher.
- `imageSub` = None
Subscriber.
- `odomSub` = None
Subscriber.
- `commandSub` = None
Subscriber.
- `mbGoal` = MoveBaseGoal()
Goal pose.
- int `sleepCounter` = 0
Counter.
- bool `receivedPlay` = False
Command variable.
- `parameter` = None
Command variable.
- `requestedLocation` = None
Command variable.
- bool `ballFound` = False
Flag to notify that the robot has seen the ball.
- `finishedMoving` = threading.Event()
Threading event.
- `finishedGettingClose` = threading.Event()

- *Threading event.*
• `stopExploring` = `threading.Event()`
- *Threading event.*
• `receivedGoTo` = `threading.Event()`
- *Threading event.*
• tuple `blueLower` = (100, 50, 50)
• tuple `blueUpper` = (130, 255, 255)
• tuple `redLower` = (0, 225, 50)
• tuple `redUpper` = (5, 255, 255)
• tuple `greenLower` = (50, 50, 50)
• tuple `greenUpper` = (70, 255, 255)
• tuple `yellowLower` = (25, 50, 50)
• tuple `yellowUpper` = (35, 255, 255)
• tuple `magentaLower` = (135, 150, 50)
• tuple `magentaUpper` = (150, 255, 255)
• tuple `blackLower` = (0, 0, 0)
• tuple `blackUpper` = (5, 50, 50)
• list `savedLocations` = []
- *Saved locations list.*
• `robotPosition_x` = None
- *Current robot's x position.*
• `robotPosition_y` = None
- *Current robot's y position.*
• `logfile` = None
- *Log file.*

5.3.1 Detailed Description

Defines the different robot behaviours and the transitions between them. Available states are NORMAL, SLEEP, PLAY and FIND.

5.3.2 Function Documentation

5.3.2.1 `checkContours()`

```
def state_machine.checkContours (
    image,
    maskLower,
    maskUpper )
```

Computes the contours of colored objects eventually present in the image.

Parameters

<i>image</i>	The preprocessed image in HSV format.
<i>maskLower</i>	The lower bound mask of the color of interest.
<i>maskUpper</i>	The upper bound mask of the color of interest.

5.3.2.2 checkForBall()

```
def state_machine.checkForBall (
    ros_data )
```

Checks if there's a ball and eventually moves the robot closer to it (TRACK sub-state) to save the corresponding location's position.

Parameters

<i>ros_data</i>	The compressed image picked up by the camera.
-----------------	---

5.3.2.3 main()

```
def state_machine.main ( )
```

5.3.2.4 receivedCommand()

```
def state_machine.receivedCommand (
    ros_data )
```

Notifies that the state machine received a formatted command by raising the correct flags.

Parameters

<i>ros_data</i>	The received formatted command.
-----------------	---------------------------------

5.3.2.5 saveLocationPosition()

```
def state_machine.saveLocationPosition (
    locationNumber )
```

Stores the position of a location.

Parameters

<i>locationNumber</i>	The integer corresponding to a location.
-----------------------	--

5.3.2.6 sendGoalNormalState()

```
def state_machine.sendGoalNormalState ( )
```

Sends a random position goal to move_base for the NORMAL state and wait for its result.

5.3.2.7 sendGoalPlayState()

```
def state_machine.sendGoalPlayState (
    x,
    y )
```

Sends a goal to the move_base for the PLAY state and waits for its result.

Parameters

<i>x</i>	The x-coordinate of the location to go to.
<i>y</i>	The y-coordinate of the location to go to.

5.3.2.8 startExploreLite()

```
def state_machine.startExploreLite ( )
```

Starts the explore-lite package.

5.3.2.9 stopExploreLite()

```
def state_machine.stopExploreLite ( )
```

Stops the explore-lite package.

5.3.2.10 updateRobotPosition()

```
def state_machine.updateRobotPosition (
    ros_data )
```

Updates the current robot position in the plane.

Parameters

<code>ros_data</code>	The odometry information.
-----------------------	---------------------------

5.3.3 Variable Documentation

5.3.3.1 ballFound

```
bool state_machine.ballFound = False
```

Flag to notify that the robot has seen the ball.

5.3.3.2 blackLower

```
tuple state_machine.blackLower = (0, 0, 0)
```

5.3.3.3 blackUpper

```
tuple state_machine.blackUpper = (5, 50, 50)
```

5.3.3.4 blueLower

```
tuple state_machine.blueLower = (100, 50, 50)
```

5.3.3.5 blueUpper

```
tuple state_machine.blueUpper = (130, 255, 255)
```

5.3.3.6 commandSub

```
state_machine.commandSub = None
```

Subscriber.

5.3.3.7 finishedGettingClose

```
state_machine.finishedGettingClose = threading.Event()
```

Threading event.

5.3.3.8 finishedMoving

```
state_machine.finishedMoving = threading.Event()
```

Threading event.

5.3.3.9 greenLower

```
tuple state_machine.greenLower = (50, 50, 50)
```

5.3.3.10 greenUpper

```
tuple state_machine.greenUpper = (70, 255, 255)
```

5.3.3.11 imageSub

```
state_machine.imageSub = None
```

Subscriber.

5.3.3.12 logfile

```
state_machine.logfile = None
```

Log file.

5.3.3.13 magentaLower

```
tuple state_machine.magentaLower = (135, 150, 50)
```

5.3.3.14 magentaUpper

```
tuple state_machine.magentaUpper = (150, 255, 255)
```

5.3.3.15 mbGoal

```
state_machine.mbGoal = MoveBaseGoal()
```

Goal pose.

5.3.3.16 movebaseClient

```
state_machine.movebaseClient = None
```

Action client.

5.3.3.17 odomSub

```
state_machine.odomSub = None
```

Subscriber.

5.3.3.18 parameter

```
state_machine.parameter = None
```

Command variable.

5.3.3.19 receivedGoTo

```
state_machine.receivedGoTo = threading.Event()
```

Threading event.

5.3.3.20 receivedPlay

```
bool state_machine.receivedPlay = False
```

Command variable.

5.3.3.21 redLower

```
tuple state_machine.redLower = (0, 225, 50)
```

5.3.3.22 redUpper

```
tuple state_machine.redUpper = (5, 255, 255)
```

5.3.3.23 requestedLocation

```
state_machine.requestedLocation = None
```

Command variable.

5.3.3.24 robotPosition_x

```
state_machine.robotPosition_x = None
```

Current robot's x position.

5.3.3.25 robotPosition_y

```
state_machine.robotPosition_y = None
```

Current robot's y position.

5.3.3.26 savedLocations

```
list state_machine.savedLocations = []
```

Saved locations list.

5.3.3.27 sleepCounter

```
int state_machine.sleepCounter = 0
```

Counter.

5.3.3.28 stopExploring

```
state_machine.stopExploring = threading.Event()
```

Threading event.

5.3.3.29 velPub

```
state_machine.velPub = None
```

Publisher.

5.3.3.30 yellowLower

```
tuple state_machine.yellowLower = (25, 50, 50)
```

5.3.3.31 yellowUpper

```
tuple state_machine.yellowUpper = (35, 255, 255)
```

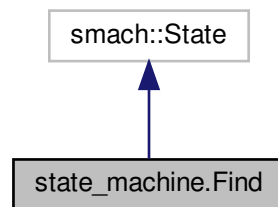

Chapter 6

Class Documentation

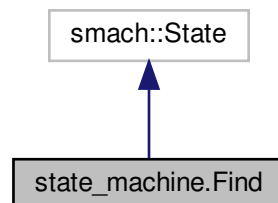
6.1 state_machine.Find Class Reference

Define Find state.

Inheritance diagram for state_machine.Find:



Collaboration diagram for state_machine.Find:



Public Member Functions

- def `__init__` (self)
- def `execute` (self, userdata)

6.1.1 Detailed Description

Define `Find` state.

6.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.1.2.1 `__init__()`

```
def state_machine.Find.__init__ (  
    self )
```

6.1.3 Member Function Documentation

6.1.3.1 `execute()`

```
def state_machine.Find.execute (  
    self,  
    userdata )
```

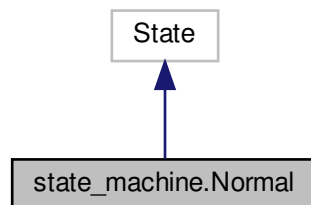
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [scripts/state_machine.py](#)

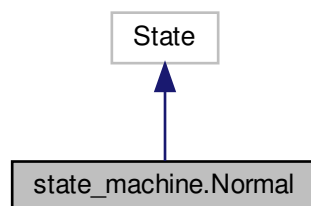
6.2 state_machine.Normal Class Reference

Define [Normal](#) state.

Inheritance diagram for state_machine.Normal:



Collaboration diagram for state_machine.Normal:



Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self)`
- `def execute (self, userdata)`

Public Attributes

- [sleepThreshold](#)

6.2.1 Detailed Description

Define [Normal](#) state.

6.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.2.2.1 `__init__()`

```
def state_machine.Normal.__init__ (
    self )
```

6.2.3 Member Function Documentation

6.2.3.1 `execute()`

```
def state_machine.Normal.execute (
    self,
    userdata )
```

6.2.4 Member Data Documentation

6.2.4.1 `sleepThreshold`

```
state_machine.Normal.sleepThreshold
```

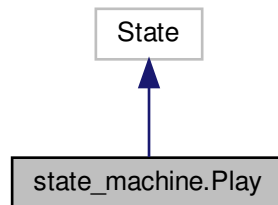
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [scripts/state_machine.py](#)

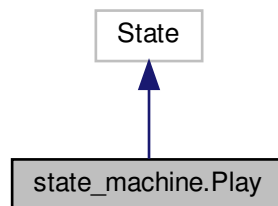
6.3 state_machine.Play Class Reference

Define [Play](#) state.

Inheritance diagram for state_machine.Play:



Collaboration diagram for state_machine.Play:



Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self)`
- `def execute (self, userdata)`

6.3.1 Detailed Description

Define [Play](#) state.

6.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.3.2.1 `__init__()`

```
def state_machine.Play.__init__ (
    self )
```

6.3.3 Member Function Documentation

6.3.3.1 `execute()`

```
def state_machine.Play.execute (
    self,
    userdata )
```

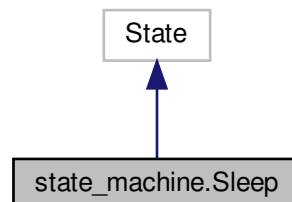
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [scripts/state_machine.py](#)

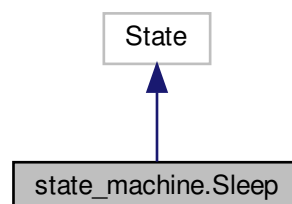
6.4 `state_machine.Sleep` Class Reference

Define `Sleep` state.

Inheritance diagram for `state_machine.Sleep`:



Collaboration diagram for `state_machine.Sleep`:



Public Member Functions

- def `__init__` (self)
- def `execute` (self, userdata)

6.4.1 Detailed Description

Define `Sleep` state.

6.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.4.2.1 `__init__()`

```
def state_machine.Sleep.__init__ (  
    self )
```

6.4.3 Member Function Documentation

6.4.3.1 `execute()`

```
def state_machine.Sleep.execute (  
    self,  
    userdata )
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- scripts/[state_machine.py](#)

Chapter 7

File Documentation

7.1 scripts/human.py File Reference

Namespaces

- [human](#)

Functions

- def [human.sendPlayCommand](#) ()
Publishes a simple "Play" command on the topic.
- def [human.sendGoToCommand](#) ()
Publishes a "GoTo: Location" command on the topic by choosing randomly the location.
- def [human.human](#) ()
Randomly execute one of the two "send command" functions.

Variables

- [human.comPub](#) = None
Publisher.
- [human.command](#) = String()
Command.
- [human.logfile](#) = None
Log file.
- [human.script_path](#) = os.path.abspath(__file__)
- [human.path_list](#) = script_path.split(os.sep)
- [human.script_directory](#) = path_list[0:len(path_list)-2]
- string [human.file_path](#) = "log/human_logfile.txt"
- string [human.path](#) = "/".join(script_directory) + "/" + file_path

7.2 scripts/sensor.py File Reference

Namespaces

- [sensor](#)

Functions

- def [sensor.formatCommand](#) (ros_data)
Understands the command told by the user and format it to send it to the robot.
- def [sensor.formatPlay](#) (command)
Formats a "Play" command.
- def [sensor.formatGoTo](#) (command)
Formats a "GoTo" command.

Variables

- [sensor.formComPub](#) = None
Publisher.
- [sensor.comSub](#) = None
Subscriber.
- [sensor.formCommand](#) = FormattedCommand()
Formatted command.
- [sensor.logfile](#) = None
Log file.
- [sensor.script_path](#) = os.path.abspath(__file__)
- [sensor.path_list](#) = script_path.split(os.sep)
- [sensor.script_directory](#) = path_list[0:len(path_list)-2]
- string [sensor.file_path](#) = "log/sensor_logfile.txt"
- string [sensor.path](#) = "".join(script_directory) + "/" + file_path

7.3 scripts/state_machine.py File Reference

Classes

- class [state_machine.Normal](#)
Define [Normal](#) state.
- class [state_machine.Sleep](#)
Define [Sleep](#) state.
- class [state_machine.Play](#)
Define [Play](#) state.
- class [state_machine.Find](#)
Define [Find](#) state.

Namespaces

- [state_machine](#)

Functions

- def `state_machine.checkContours` (image, maskLower, maskUpper)
Computes the contours of colored objects eventually present in the image.
- def `state_machine.checkForBall` (ros_data)
Checks if there's a ball and eventually moves the robot closer to it (TRACK sub-state) to save the corresponding location's position.
- def `state_machine.saveLocationPosition` (locationNumber)
Stores the position of a location.
- def `state_machine.updateRobotPosition` (ros_data)
Updates the current robot position in the plane.
- def `state_machine.receivedCommand` (ros_data)
Notifies that the state machine received a formatted command by raising the correct flags.
- def `state_machine.sendGoalNormalState` ()
Sends a random position goal to move_base for the NORMAL state and wait for its result.
- def `state_machine.sendGoalPlayState` (x, y)
Sends a goal to the move_base for the PLAY state and waits for its result.
- def `state_machine.startExploreLite` ()
Starts the explore-lite package.
- def `state_machine.stopExploreLite` ()
Stops the explore-lite package.
- def `state_machine.main` ()

Variables

- `state_machine.movebaseClient` = None
Action client.
- `state_machine.velPub` = None
Publisher.
- `state_machine.imageSub` = None
Subscriber.
- `state_machine.odomSub` = None
Subscriber.
- `state_machine.commandSub` = None
Subscriber.
- `state_machine.mbGoal` = MoveBaseGoal()
Goal pose.
- int `state_machine.sleepCounter` = 0
Counter.
- bool `state_machine.receivedPlay` = False
Command variable.
- `state_machine.parameter` = None
Command variable.
- `state_machine.requestedLocation` = None
Command variable.
- bool `state_machine.ballFound` = False
Flag to notify that the robot has seen the ball.
- `state_machine.finishedMoving` = threading.Event()
Threading event.
- `state_machine.finishedGettingClose` = threading.Event()

Threading event.

- `state_machine.stopExploring` = `threading.Event()`

Threading event.

- `state_machine.receivedGoTo` = `threading.Event()`

Threading event.

- tuple `state_machine.blueLower` = (100, 50, 50)
- tuple `state_machine.blueUpper` = (130, 255, 255)
- tuple `state_machine.redLower` = (0, 225, 50)
- tuple `state_machine.redUpper` = (5, 255, 255)
- tuple `state_machine.greenLower` = (50, 50, 50)
- tuple `state_machine.greenUpper` = (70, 255, 255)
- tuple `state_machine.yellowLower` = (25, 50, 50)
- tuple `state_machine.yellowUpper` = (35, 255, 255)
- tuple `state_machine.magentaLower` = (135, 150, 50)
- tuple `state_machine.magentaUpper` = (150, 255, 255)
- tuple `state_machine.blackLower` = (0, 0, 0)
- tuple `state_machine.blackUpper` = (5, 50, 50)
- list `state_machine.savedLocations` = []

Saved locations list.

- `state_machine.robotPosition_x` = None

Current robot's x position.

- `state_machine.robotPosition_y` = None

Current robot's y position.

- `state_machine.logfile` = None

Log file.