# Keysight Technologies

# 35670A Dynamic Signal Analyzer

Versatile two- or four-channel high-performance FFT-based spectrum/network analyzer 122  $\mu$ Hz to 102.4 kHz 16-bit ADC

Data Sheet





# **Key Specifications**

102.4 kHz 1 channel
51.2 kHz 2 channel
25.6 kHz 4 channel
90 dB typical
±0.15 dB
$\pm 0.04$ dB and $\pm 0.5$ degrees
25.6 kHz/1 channel
100, 200, 400, 800 & 1600 lines
> 6 Msamples
Random, burst random, periodic chirp, burst chirp, pink noise, sine, swept-sine (Option 1D2), arbitrary (Option 1D4)

# Summary of Features on Standard Instrument

The following features are standard with the Keysight Technologies, Inc. 35670A:

#### Instrument modes

FFT analysis Histogram/time Correlation analysis Time capture

# Measurement

Frequency domain

Frequency response Power spectrum Linear spectrum Coherence

Cross spectrum Power spectral density

Time domain (oscilloscope mode)

Time waveform Autocorrelation Cross-correlation Orbit diagram

Amplitude domain Histogram, PDF, CDF

#### Trace coordinates

Linear magnitude Unwrapped phase Log magnitude Real part

dB magnitude Imaginary part
Group delay Nyquist diagram

Phase Polar

#### Trace units

Y-axis amplitude: combinations of units, unit value, calculated value, and unit format describe y-axis amplitude Units: volts, g, meters/sec², inches/sec², meters/sec, inches/sec, meters, mils, inches, pascals, Kg, N, dyn, lb, user-defined EUs

Unit value: rms, peak, peak-to-peak

Calculated value: V, V<sup>2</sup>, V<sup>2</sup>/Hz, √Hz, V<sup>2</sup>s/Hz (ESD)

Unit format: linear, dB's with user selectable dB reference,

dBm with user selectable impedance.

Y-axis phase: degrees, radians

X-axis: Hz, cpm, order, seconds, user-defined

# Display formats

Single Ouad

Dual upper/lower traces Small upper and largelower Front/back overlay traces Measurement state

Bode diagram

Waterfall display with skew, -45 to 45 degrees

Trace grids on/off Display blanking Screen saver

## Display scaling

Autoscale Selectable reference
Manual Scale Linear or log X-axis

Input range tracking Y-axis log

X & Y scale markers with expand and scroll

# Marker functions

Individual trace markers Coupled multi-trace markers Absolute or relative marker

Peak search Harmonic markers Band marker

Sideband power markers

Waterfall markers Time parameter markers Frequency response markers

# Signal averaging (FFT mode)

Average types (1 to 9,999,999 averages)

RMS Time exponential

RMS exponential Peak hold

Time

# Averaging controls

Overload reject
Fast averaging on/off
Update rate select

Select overlap process percentage

Preview time record

#### Measurement control

Start measurement

Pause/continue measurement

# Triggering

Continuous (Freerun)

External (analog or TTL level)
Internal trigger from any channel

Source synchronized trigger

GPIB trigger Armed triggers Automatic/manual

RPM step

Time step

Pre- and post-trigger measurement Delay

# Tachometer input

±4 V or ±20 V range 40 mv or 200 mV resolution Up to 2048 pulses/rev Tach hold-off control

#### Source outputs

Random Burst random
Periodic chirp Burst chirp
Pink noise Fixed sine

Note: Some source types are not available for use in optional modes. See option description for details.

#### Input channels

Manual range Anti-alias filters On/Off Up-only auto range AC or DC coupling

Up/down auto range LED half range and overload

indicators

Floating or grounded A-weight filters On/Off Transducer power supplies (4 ma constant current)

# Frequency

20 spans from 195 mHz to 102.4 kHz (1 channel mode) 20 spans from 98 mHz to 51.2 kHz (2 channel mode) Digital zoom with 244  $\mu$ Hz resolution throughout the 102.4 kHz frequency bands.

#### Resolution

100, 200, 400, 800 and 1600 lines

#### Windows

Hann Uniform

Flat top Force/exponential

#### Math

+,-,\*, / Conjugate

Magnitude Real and imaginary Square Root FFT, FFT-1

Square Root FFT, FFT LN EXP  $^*$ j $\omega$  or /j $\omega$  PSD

Differentiation A, B, and C weighting Integration Constants K1 thru K5

Functions F1 thru F5

# **Analysis**

Limit test with pass/fail
Data table with tabular readout
Data editing

# Time capture functions

Capture transient events for repeated analysis in FFT, octave, order, histogram, or correlation modes (except swept-sine). Time-captured data may be saved to internal or external disk, or transferred over GPIB. Zoom on captured data for detailed narrowband analysis.

# Data storage functions

Built-in 3.5 in., 1.44-Mbyte flexible disk also supports 720-KByte disks, and 2 Mbyte NVRAM disk. Both MS-DOS and HP-LIF formats are available. Data can be formatted as either ASCII or binary (SDF). The 35670A provides storage and recall from the internal disk, internal RAM disk, internal NVRAM disk, or external GPIB disk for any of the following information:

Instrument setup states Trace data
User-math Limit data

Time capture buffers Keysight Instrument BASIC

Waterfall display data Programs

# GPIB capabilities

Conforms to IEEE 488.1/488.2 Conforms to SCPI 1992

Controller with Keysight Instrument Basic Option

### Calibration & memory

Single or automatic calibration
Built-in diagnostics & service tests
Nonvolatile clock with time/date

Time/date stamp on plots and saved data files

#### Online help

Access to topics via keyboard or index

#### Fan

0n/0ff

# Keysight 35670A Specifications

Instrument specifications apply after 15 minutes warm-up and within 2 hours of the last self-calibration. When the internal cooling fan has been turned OFF, specifications apply within 5 minutes of the last self-calibration. All specifications are with 400 line frequency resolution and with anti-alias filters enabled unless stated otherwise.

Frequency		
Maximum range**		
1 channel mode	102.4 kHz,	
	51.2 kHz (opt AY6*)	
2 channel mode	51.2 kHz	
4 channel mode (Option AY6 only)	25.6 kHz	
Spans		
1 channel mode	195.3 mHz to 102.4 kHz	
2 channel mode	97.7 mHz to 51.2 kHz	
4 channel mode (Option AY6 only)	97.7 mHz to 25.6 kHz	
Minimimum resolution		
1 channel mode	122 µHz (1600 line display)	
2 channel mode	61 µHz (1600 line display)	
4 channel mode (Option AY6 only)	122 µHz (800 line display)	
Maximum real-time bandwidth FFT span for continuous data acquistion) (Preset, fast averaging)		
1 channel mode	25.6 kHz	
2 channel mode	12.8 kHz	
4 channel mode (Option AY6 only)	6.4 kHz	
Measurement rate (Typical) (Preset, fast averaging)		
1 channel mode	≥ 70 averages/sec	
2 channel mode	≥ 33 averages/sec	
4 channel mode (Option AY6 only)	≥ 15 averages/sec	
Display update rate		
Typical (Preset, fast average off)	≥ 5 updates/Sec	
Maximum	≥ 9 updates/Sec	
(Preset, fast average off, single channel, single display,		

undisplayed trace displays set to data registers)

Accuracy
±30 ppm (.003%)
Single channel ampltude
Absolute amplitude accuracy (FFT)
(A combination of full scale accuracy, full scale flatness, and
amplitude linearity.)
±2.92% (0.25 dB) of reading
±0.025% of full scale
FFT full scale accuracy at 1 kHz (0 dBfs)
±0.15 dB (1.74%)
FFT full scale flatness (0 dBfs) relative to 1 kHz
±0.2 dB (2.33%)
FFT amplitude linearity at 1 kHz measured on +27 dBVrms
range with time avg, 0 to -80 dBfs
±0.58% (0.05 dB) of reading
±0.025% of full scale
Amplitude resolution
(16 bits less 2 dB over-range) with averaging 0.0019% of full
scale (typical)

# Residual DC response (FFT mode) Frequency display (excludes A-weight filter)

<-30 dBfs or 0.5 mVdc

### FFT dynamic range

Spurious free dynamic range

(Includes spurs, harmonic distortion, intermodulation distortion, alias products). Excludes alias responses at extremes of span. Source impedence = 50  $\Omega_{\cdot}$ 

800 line display.

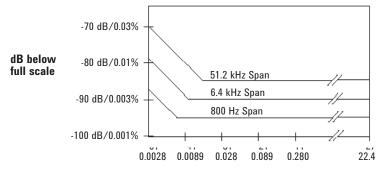
90 dB typical (<-80 dBfs)

- \* Option AY6 single channel maximum range extends to 102.4 kHz without anti-alias filter protection.
- \*\* Show all lines mode allows display of up to 131.1, 65.5 and 32.7 kHz respectively. Amplitudes accuracy is unspecified and not alias protected.

#### Full span FFT noise floor (typical)

Flat top window, 64 RMS averages, 800 line display.

#### Typical noise floor vs. range for different frequency spans



Amplitude range (dBVrms / Vrms)

Harmonic distortion	<-80 dBfs
Single Tone (in band), $\leq 0$ dBfs	
Intermodulation distortion	<-80 dBfs
Two tones (in-band), each $\leq$ -6.02 dBfs	
Spurious and residual responses	<-80 dBfs
Source impedence = $50 \Omega$ .	

#### Frequency alias responses

Single tone (out of displayed range),

 $\leq 0$  dBfs,  $\leq 1$  MHz

(≤ 200 kHz with IEPE transducer power

supply On)

2.5% to 97.5% of the frequency span <-80 dBfs Lower and upper 2.5% of frequency span <-65 dBfs

#### Input noise

#### Input noise level

Flat top window, -51 dBVrms range

Source impedance = 50  $\Omega$ 

Note: To calculate noise as dB below full scale:

Noise [dBfs] = Noise [dB/ $\sqrt{^2}$ Hz] + 10L0G(NBW) - Range [dBVrms]; where NBW is the noise equivalent BW of the window (see below).

Window parameters	Uniform	Hann	Flat top
-3 dB bandwidth*	0.125% of span	0.185% of span	0.450% of span
Noise equivalent bandwidth*	0.125% of span	0.1875% of span	0.4775% of span
Attenuation at ±½ bin	4.0 dB	1.5 dB	0.01 dB
Shape factor	716	9.1	2.6
(-60 dB BW/-3 dB BW)			

<sup>\*</sup> For 800 line displays. With 1600, 400, 200, or 100 line displays, multiply bandwidths by 0.5, 2, 4, and 8, respectively.

# Single channel phase

# Phase accuracy relative to external $\pm 4.0 \text{ deg}$ trigger

16 time averages center of bin, DC coupled 0 dBfs to -50 dBfs only 0 Hz < freq  $\leq$  10.24 kHz only

For Hann and flat top windows, phase is relative to a cosine wave at the center of the time record. For the uniform, force, and exponential windows, phase is relative to a cosine wave at the beginning of the time record.

#### Cross-channel amplitude

#### **FFT cross-channel gain accuracy** $\pm 0.04 \text{ dB } (0.46\%)$

Frequency response mode

Same amplitude range At full scale: Tested with 10 RMS averages on the -11 to +27 dBVrms ranges, and 100 RMS averages on

the -51 dBVrms range

#### Cross-channel phase

Cross-channel phase accuracy	
(Same conditions as cross-channel	

amplitude)

Input

# Input ranges (full scale)

(Auto-range capability)

+27 dBVrms (31.7 Vpk) to -51 dBVrms (3.99 mVpk) in 2 dB steps

 $\pm$  0.5 deg

Maximum input levels	42 Vpk
Input impedance	1 M $\Omega$ ±10% 90 μF nominal
<b>Low side to chassis impedance</b> Floating mode Grounded mode	1 MΩ ±30% (typical) <0.010 μF ≤100 Ω
AC coupling rolloff Source impedance = $50 \Omega$	<3 dB rolloff at 1 Hz
Common mode rejection ratio Single tone at or below 1 kHz	
-51 dBVrms to -11 dBVrms ranges	>75 dB typical
-9 dBVrms to +9 dBVrms ranges	>60 dB typical
+11 dBVrms to +27 dBVrms ranges	>50 dB typical

Common mode range	
(floating mode)	± 4 V pk
IEPE transducer power su	pply
Current source	4.25 ± 1.5 mA
Open circuit voltage	+26 to +32 Vdc
A-weight filter	Type 0 tolerance
Conforms to ANSI Standard S to IEC 651-1979; 10 Hz to 25.6	
Crosstalk	
Between input channels, and source-to-input (Receiving chimpedance = 50 $\Omega$ )	< -135 dB annel source below signal or < -80 dBfs of receiving channel, whichever response is greater in amplitude
Time domain	
Specifications apply in histog and unfiltered time display	ram/time mode,
DC amplitude accuracy	±5.0 %fs
Rise time of -1 V to 0 V tes	st pulse <11.4 µSec
Settling time of -1 V to 0 $\$	test pulse <16 μSec to 1%
Peak overshoot of -1 V to test pulse	O V <3%
Sampling period	
2 channel mode 7.629 µS	ec to 2 Sec in 2x steps ec to 4 Sec in 2x steps ec to 8 Sec in 2x steps

Trigger	
Trigger modes	Internal, source, external (analog setting) GPIB
Maximum trigger delay	
Post trigger	8191 seconds
Pre trigger	8191 sample periods
No two channels can be further than	
±7168 samples from each other.	
External trigger max. input	±42 Vpk
External trigger range	
Low range	-2 V to +2 V
High range	-10 V to +10 V
External trigger resolution	
Low range	15.7 mV
High range	78 mV
Tachometer	
Pulses per Revolution	0.5 to 2048
RPM	5 ≤ RPM ≤ 491,519
RPM Accuracy	±100 ppm (0.01%) (typical)
Tach level range	
Low range	-4 V to +4 V
High range	-20 V to +20 V
Tach level resolution	
Low range	39 mV
High range	197 mV
Maximum tach input level	±42 Vpk
Minimum tach pulse width	600 nSec
Maximum tach pulse rate	400 kHz (typical)

Source output	
Source types	Sine, random noise chrip, pink noise, burst random, burs chirp
Amplitude range	AC: $\pm 5 \text{ V peak}^*$ DC: $\pm 10 \text{ V}^*$ * $\text{Vac}_{pk} +  \text{Vdc}  \le 10 \text{ V}$
AC amplitude resolution	
Voltage > 0.2 Vrms Voltage < 0.2 Vrms	2.5 mVpeak 0.25 mVpeak
DC offset accuracy	$\pm 15 \text{ mV} \pm 3\% \text{ of}$ ( DC  + Vac <sub>pk</sub> ) settings
Pink noise adder	Add 600 mV typical when using pink noise
Output impedance	< 5 Ω
Maximum loading Current Capacitance	±20 mA peak 0.01 μF
Sine amplitude accuracy at 1 kHz	±4% (0.34 dB) of setting
Rload $> 250 \Omega$	0.1 Vpk to 5 Vpk
Sine Flatness (relative to 1 kHz)	±1 dB
	0.1 V to 5 V peak
Harmonic and sub-harmonic distort signals (In band)	ion and spurious
0.1 Vpk to 5 Vpk sine wave Fundamental < 30 kHz Fundamental > 30 kHz	< -60 dBc < -40 dBc
Digital interfaces	
External keyboard	Compatible with PC-style 101-key keyboard
GPIB  Conforms to the following standard IEEE 488.1 (SH1, AH1, T6, TE0, L4, L DC1, DT1, C1, C2, C3, C12, E2)  EEE 488.2-1987	
Complies with SCPI 1992	✓ 1E m C f - :: -
Data transfer rate (REAL 64 Format)	< 45 mSec for a 401 point trace
Serial port	
Parallel port	
External VGA port	

#### Computed order tracking - Option 1D0

 $\left(\frac{\text{Maximum order x Maximum RPM}}{60}\right) \leq$ 

Online (real time)

1 channel mode 25,600 Hz
2 channel mode 12,800 Hz
4 channel mode 6,400 Hz
1 channel mode 102,400 Hz
2 channel mode 51,200 Hz
4 channel mode 25,600 Hz

Number of orders  $\leq$  200  $5 \leq RPM \leq 491,519$ 

(Maximum useable RPM is limited by resolution, tach pulse rate, pulses/revolution and average mode settings.)

Delta order	1/128 to 1/1
Resolution	≤ 400
(Maximum order)/(Delta ord	der)
Maximum RPM ramp rate	1000 RPM/second real-time (typical)
1000 - 10,000 RPM run up	

1000 - 10,000 RPM run up	
Maximum order	10
Delta order	0.1
RPM step	30 (1 channel)
	60 (2 channel)
	120 (4 channel)
Order track amplitude	±1 dB (typical)
accuracy	

#### Real time octave analysis - Option 1D1

#### **Standards**

Conforms to ANSI Standard S1.11 - 1986, Order 3, Type 1-D, extended and optional frequency ranges
Conforms to IEC 651-1979 Type 0 Impulse, and ANSI S1.4

1 second stable average

Single tone at band center:  $\leq \pm 0.20 \text{ dB}$ 

Readings are taken from the linear total power spectrum bin. It is derived from sum of each filter.

1/3-octave dynamic range > 80 dB (typical) per ANSI S1.11-1986

#### Frequency ranges (at centers)

Online (real time):

	Single channel	2 channel	4 channel		
1/1 octave	0.063 - 16 kHz	0.063 - 8 kHz	0.063 - 4 kHz		
1/3 octave	0.08 - 40 kHz	0.08 - 20 kHz	0.08 - 10 kHz		
1/12 octave	0.0997 -	0.0997 -	0.0997 -		
	12.338 kHz	6.169 kHz	3.084 kHz		
Capture playback					
1/1 octave	0.063 - 16 kHz	0.063 - 16 kHz	0.063 - 16 kHz		
1/3 octave	0.08 - 31.5 kHz	0.08 - 31.5 kHz	0.08 - 31.5 kHz		
1/12 octave	0.0997 -	0.0997 -	0.0997 -		
	49.35 kHz	49.35 kHz	49.35 kHz		

One to 12 octaves can be measured and displayed.

1/1-, 1/3-, and 1/12-octave true center frequencies related by the formula:  $f(i+1)/f(i) = 2^{(1/n)}$ ; n=1, 3, or 12; where 1000 Hz is the reference for 1/1, 1/3 octave, and  $1000^*2^{(1/24)}$  Hz is the reference for 1/12 octave. The marker returns the ANSI standard preferred frequencies.

#### Swept sine measurements - Option 1D2

**Dynamic range** 130 dB

Tested with 11 dBVrms source level at: 100 mSec integration

#### Curve fit/synthesis - Option 1D3

0 Vpk to 0.2828 Vpk

20 Poles/20 zeroes curve filter frequency response synthesis pole/zero, pole residue & polynomical format

Arbitrary waveform source – Option 1D4					
Amplitude range	AC: ±5 V peak*				
	DC: ±10 V*				
	$^*$ Vac <sub>pk</sub> + $ $ Vdc $ $ $\leq$ 10 V				
Record length	# of points = 2.56 x lines of resolution, or # of complex points = 1.28 x lines of resolution				
DAC resolution					
0.2828 Vpk to 5 Vpk	2.5 mV				

0.25 mV

# **General Specifications**

General specifications		
Safety standards	CSA certified for electronic test and measurement equipment per CSA C22.2, NO. 231 This product is designed for compliance to: UL1244, Fourth Edition IEC 348, 2nd Edition, 1978	
EMI / RFI standards	CISPR 11	
Acoustic power	LpA < 55 dB (Cooling fan at high speed setting) < 45 dB (Auto speed setting at 25 °C)	

Abbreviations				
dBVrms	dB relative to 1 Volt rms.			
dBfs	dB relative to full scale amplitude range. Full scale is approx. 2 dB below ADC overload.			
Typical	Typical, non-warranted, performance specification included to provide general product information.			

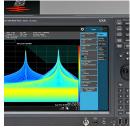
Fan speed settings of high, automatic, and off are available. The fan off setting can be enabled for a short period of time, except at higher ambient temperatures where the fan will stay on.

Environmental operating restrictions						
<b>Operating:</b> Disk in drive	<b>Operating:</b> No disk in drive	Storage & transport				
4 °C to 45 °C	0 °C to 55 °C	-40 °C to 70 °C				
20%	15%	5%				
80% at 32 °C	95% at 40 °C	95% at 50 °C				
0.6 Grms	1.5 Grms	3.41 Grms				
5 G (10 mSec ½ sine)	5 G (10 mSec ½ sine)	40 G (3 mSec ½ sine)				
4600 meters (15,000 ft.)	4600 meters (15,000 ft.)	4600 meters (15,000 ft.)				
90 Vrms - 264 Vrms (47 - 440 Hz) 350 VA maximum						
12 VDC to 28 VDC nominal 200 VA maximum						
Standard: <10 A typical 4 channel: <12 A typical						
15 minutes						
15 kg (33 lb) net 29 kg (64 lb) shipping						
ail handle and impact cove	r)					
190 mm (7.5")						
340 mm (13.4")						
465 mm (18.3")						
	Operating: Disk in drive  4 °C to 45 °C  20%  80% at 32 °C  0.6 Grms  5 G (10 mSec ½ sine)  4600 meters (15,000 ft.)  90 Vrms - 264 Vrms (47 - 440 Hz) 350 VA maximum  12 VDC to 28 VDC n 200 VA maximum  Standard: <10 A typ 4 channel: <12 A typ 15 minutes  15 kg (33 lb) net 29 kg (64 lb) shippin ill handle and impact cove  190 mm (7.5") 340 mm (13.4")	Operating:         Operating:           Disk in drive         No disk in drive           4 °C to 45 °C         0 °C to 55 °C           20%         15%           80% at 32 °C         95% at 40 °C           0.6 Grms         1.5 Grms           5 G (10 mSec ½ sine)         5 G (10 mSec ½ sine)           4600 meters         4600 meters           (15,000 ft.)         (15,000 ft.)           90 Vrms - 264 Vrms         (47 - 440 Hz)           350 VA maximum         12 VDC to 28 VDC nominal           200 VA maximum         Standard: <10 A typical				

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