```
In [1]: from fastai.text import *
```

/home/paperspace/anaconda3/envs/fastai/lib/python3.6/site-packages/sklearn/en semble/weight_boosting.py:29: DeprecationWarning: numpy.core.umath_tests is a n internal NumPy module and should not be imported. It will be removed in a f uture NumPy release.

from numpy.core.umath_tests import inner1d

```
In []:
In [2]: PATH = Path("/home/paperspace/fastai/courses/dl2/data")
In [3]: data = pd.read_csv(PATH/"gop_sentiments.csv", encoding= "latin1")
In [4]: data = data[["sentiment", "text"]]
```

```
In [5]: data.columns = ['labels', 'text']
   data.head(200)
```

Neutral RT @NancyLeeGrahn: How did everyone feel about Positive RT @ScottWalker: Didn't catch the full #GOPdeb Neutral RT @TJMShow: No mention of Tamir Rice and the RT @RobGeorge: That Carly Fiorina is trending RT @DanScavino: #GOPDebate w/ @realDonaldTr Positive RT @GregAbbott_TX: @TedCruz: "On my first day Negative RT @warriorwoman91: I liked her and was happy Neutral Going on #MSNBC Live with @ThomasARoberts and was happy	
1 Positive RT @ScottWalker: Didn't catch the full #GOPdeb 2 Neutral RT @TJMShow: No mention of Tamir Rice and the 3 Positive RT @RobGeorge: That Carly Fiorina is trending 4 Positive RT @DanScavino: #GOPDebate w/ @realDonaldTr 5 Positive RT @GregAbbott_TX: @TedCruz: "On my first day 6 Negative RT @warriorwoman91: I liked her and was happy	
 Neutral RT @TJMShow: No mention of Tamir Rice and the Positive RT @RobGeorge: That Carly Fiorina is trending Positive RT @DanScavino: #GOPDebate w/ @realDonaldTr Positive RT @GregAbbott_TX: @TedCruz: "On my first day Negative RT @warriorwoman91: I liked her and was happy 	
 Positive RT @RobGeorge: That Carly Fiorina is trending Positive RT @DanScavino: #GOPDebate w/ @realDonaldTr Positive RT @GregAbbott_TX: @TedCruz: "On my first day Negative RT @warriorwoman91: I liked her and was happy 	
4 Positive RT @DanScavino: #GOPDebate w/ @realDonaldTr 5 Positive RT @GregAbbott_TX: @TedCruz: "On my first day 6 Negative RT @warriorwoman91: I liked her and was happy.	•••
 Positive RT @GregAbbott_TX: @TedCruz: "On my first day Negative RT @warriorwoman91: I liked her and was happy. 	
6 Negative RT @warriorwoman91: I liked her and was happy.	ump
7 Neutral Going on #MSNBC Live with @ThomasARoberts a	
	rou
8 Negative Deer in the headlights RT @lizzwinstead: Ben C	
9 Negative RT @NancyOsborne180: Last night's debate prove	e
10 Negative @JGreenDC @realDonaldTrump In all fairness #Bi.	
11 Positive RT @WayneDupreeShow: Just woke up to tweet to	าi
12 Negative Me reading my family's comments about how great	l
Neutral RT @ArcticFox2016: RT @AllenWestRepub "Dear	
14 Positive RT @pattonoswalt: I loved Scott Walker as Mark	
15 Negative Hey @ChrisChristie exploiting the tragedy of 9	
16 Negative RT @CarolCNN: #DonaldTrump under fire for com	m
17 Negative RT @johncardillo: Guess who had most speaking a	
18 Negative reason comment is funny 'in case you're ignora	
19 Negative RT @PamelaGeller: Huckabee: Paying for transge.	
20 Positive RT @ChuckNellis: Cruz has class & Druth, t	
21 Negative RT @mchamric: RT â@TeaTraitors: #GOPDebate w	'
Negative RT @erinmallorylong: No *I* hate Planned Paren	
23 Neutral RT @thekevinryder: #GOPDebate (Vine by @dabul	
24 Negative RT @MrPooni: Fox News trying to convince us yo.	
25 Negative #GOPDebate rankings: worst to be performance -	
26 Negative RT @TheBaxterBean: Scott Walker's Abortion Bar	•••
27 Negative RT @feministabulous: It's not a competition, b	
28 Negative RT @mch7576: RT â@TeaTraitors: #GOPDebate w	a
29 Negative RT @HillaryClinton: Watch the #GOPdebate? Bet .	
	
170 Negative RT @JohnKasich: Hey @RealDonaldTrump, if you'	
171 Negative @megynkelly @BretBaier #ChrisWallace, #America	
172 Negative â@GovMikeHuckabee: Luntz: "As the lines go u	
173 Negative RT @oftenimprudent: I wish we could teach teen	

	labels	text
174	Negative	RT @AmyMek: Conservatives are a people without
175	Negative	RT @BHowl_: How come there's no talk about cli
176	Neutral	RT @travisconsidine: .@GovernorPerry #GOPDebat
177	Negative	RT @ChrisJZullo: Last night they could have ha
178	Positive	#GOPDebate 2016 #teamdrbencarson @RealBenCarso
179	Neutral	RT @SooperMexican: Ted Cruz doesn't appreciate
180	Negative	RT @BenJamminWalker: Under no circumstances sh
181	Positive	RT @DanScavino: #GOPDebate Winner!\nDrudge 50%
182	Negative	RT @JoePrich: .@megynkelly In 2012 you chided
183	Negative	#GOPDebate @FoxNews @realDonaldTrump in1996 y
184	Negative	RT @renomarky: â never watch #KellyFile agai
185	Positive	IMHO #GOPDebate \nwinners #MarcoRubio #Kasich
186	Positive	RT @JohnKasich: SMALLER GOVT: Ohio government
187	Neutral	RT @zellieimani: Twitter Users Takeover #GOPDe
188	Negative	RT @JebBush: "Challenging the teacher's unions
189	Neutral	RT @billyeichner: Thank you all for watching t
190	Negative	@theblaze The REAL war on women!@realDonaldTru
191	Neutral	RT @GovernorPerry: .@GovernorPerry's "On Fire"
192	Neutral	RT @blowticious: Pro-life Republicans be like
193	Neutral	RT @GovernorPerry: ICYMI: @GovernorPerry on Bo
194	Negative	RT @AllThingsFlynn: This Trump vs. Fox News co
195	Positive	RT @CarlyFiorina: I know how extraordinary thi
196	Negative	RT @LAXnOREOS: Meanwhile, in the White House
197	Positive	#rubio still my preference but i can see point
198	Positive	Did @realDonaldTrump ever tell @megynkelly to
199	Positive	RT @TheTexasPhoenix: He was on fire! .@Governo

200 rows × 2 columns

```
Out[7]: <bound method NDFrame.head of labels
```

```
0
               RT @NancyLeeGrahn: How did everyone feel about...
            1
1
            2
               RT @ScottWalker: Didn't catch the full #GOPdeb...
               RT @TJMShow: No mention of Tamir Rice and the ...
2
            1
3
            2
               RT @RobGeorge: That Carly Fiorina is trending ...
4
            2
               RT @DanScavino: #GOPDebate w/ @realDonaldTrump...
            2
5
               RT @GregAbbott TX: @TedCruz: "On my first day ...
            0
               RT @warriorwoman91: I liked her and was happy ...
6
7
            1
               Going on #MSNBC Live with @ThomasARoberts arou...
8
            0
               Deer in the headlights RT @lizzwinstead: Ben C...
9
            0
               RT @NancyOsborne180: Last night's debate prove...
10
            0
               @JGreenDC @realDonaldTrump In all fairness #Bi...
11
            2
               RT @WayneDupreeShow: Just woke up to tweet thi...
            0
               Me reading my family's comments about how grea...
12
13
            1
               RT @ArcticFox2016: RT @AllenWestRepub "Dear @J...
            2
               RT @pattonoswalt: I loved Scott Walker as Mark...
14
15
            0
               Hey @ChrisChristie exploiting the tragedy of 9...
16
            0
               RT @CarolCNN: #DonaldTrump under fire for comm...
17
            0
               RT @johncardillo: Guess who had most speaking ...
18
            0
               reason comment is funny 'in case you're ignora...
            0
19
               RT @PamelaGeller: Huckabee: Paying for transge...
20
            2
               RT @ChuckNellis: Cruz has class & truth, t...
21
            0
               RT @mchamric: RT â@TeaTraitors: #GOPDebate w...
22
            0
               RT @erinmallorylong: No *I* hate Planned Paren...
23
            1
               RT @thekevinryder: #GOPDebate (Vine by @dabull...
24
            0
               RT @MrPooni: Fox News trying to convince us yo...
25
            0
               #GOPDebate rankings: worst to be performance -...
26
            0
               RT @TheBaxterBean: Scott Walker's Abortion Ban...
27
            0
               RT @feministabulous: It's not a competition, b...
28
            0
               RT @mch7576: RT â@TeaTraitors: #GOPDebate wa...
            0
               RT @HillaryClinton: Watch the #GOPdebate? Bet ...
29
13841
            0
               RT @EthanObama: Did Trump just admit he gives ...
               Trump and most of the World! Just look at the ...
13842
            1
13843
            0
               @JessicaValenti they all need coif reform. #GO...
13844
            0
               Wow, Rubio's ear-to-head ratio is all messed u...
            0
               RT @the818: Let's play "how fast can we distan...
13845
13846
            1
               Me watching the GOP Debates. #gopdebates https...
            2
13847
               RT @mjtbaum: GOD is making an appearance at th...
13848
            0
               RT @PuestoLoco: .@NewDay Cancel the primaries....
            2
               RT @kaylasmith4791: Really enjoyed everything ...
13849
            0
               RT @RWSurferGirl: The candidates don't have to...
13850
            0
               #GOPDebate in a nutshell via Vote True Blue 20...
13851
13852
            0
               RT @erinmallorylong: No *I* hate Planned Paren...
13853
            0
               RT @BrendanKKirby: If @JohnKasich hasn't wrapp...
13854
            0
               RT @monaeltahawy: I'll tell you the one good t...
13855
               while pro-life nonsense @ the #GOPDebate was n...
            0
               GOP respects life....just not black ones. #GOP...
13856
13857
            0
               This is why I don't watch Fox News, they're al...
            2
13858
               @marcorubio came out of the gate like a true 1...
               Best line of #GOPDebate was "Immigration witho...
13859
               People who say they are #prolife are usually a...
            0
13860
               RT @RWSurferGirl: Why should @realDonaldTrump ...
13861
            2
               RT @RWSurferGirl: Trump has got it right, nobo...
13862
13863
            0
               So trans soldiers can die for you Huckabee but...
13864
            0
               RT @RWSurferGirl: Is it just me or does anyone...
               RT @RWSurferGirl: Fox is cherry picking the ca...
13865
            0
13866
               RT @cappy yarbrough: Love to see men who will ...
            2
               RT @georgehenryw: Who thought Huckabee exceede...
13867
            2
               RT @Lrihendry: #TedCruz As President, I will a...
13868
            0
               RT @JRehling: #GOPDebate Donald Trump says tha...
13869
               RT @Lrihendry: #TedCruz headed into the Presid...
13870
```

```
In [8]: split index = int(data.shape[0] * .8)
         train df, test df = np.split(data, [split index], axis=0)
 In [9]: print(train df.shape)
         print(test_df.shape)
         print(train df.head(10))
         (11096, 2)
         (2775, 2)
            labels
                                                                  text
                 1 RT @NancyLeeGrahn: How did everyone feel about...
                 2 RT @ScottWalker: Didn't catch the full #GOPdeb...
         1
         2
                 1 RT @TJMShow: No mention of Tamir Rice and the ...
         3
                 2 RT @RobGeorge: That Carly Fiorina is trending ...
                 2 RT @DanScavino: #GOPDebate w/ @realDonaldTrump...
         4
         5
                 2 RT @GregAbbott TX: @TedCruz: "On my first day ...
                 0 RT @warriorwoman91: I liked her and was happy ...
         6
         7
                 1 Going on #MSNBC Live with @ThomasARoberts arou...
                 O Deer in the headlights RT @lizzwinstead: Ben C...
                 0 RT @NancyOsborne180: Last night's debate prove...
In [10]: ## write the clasification repo
         train_df.to_csv(CLAS_PATH/"train.csv", header=False, index=False,encoding="utf
         -8")
         test_df.to_csv(CLAS_PATH/"test.csv", header=False, index=False,encoding="utf-
         8")
         train texts, test texts = sklearn.model selection.train test split(
             np.concatenate([train_df["text"],test_df["text"]]), test_size = 0.1)
         colnames = ["labels","text"]
         df_train = pd.DataFrame({"text": train_texts, "labels": [0]*len(train_texts)},
          columns=colnames)
         df_test = pd.DataFrame({"text": test_texts, "labels": [0]*len(test_texts)}, co
         lumns=colnames)
         ## write to lm repo
         df_train.to_csv(LM_PATH/"train.csv", header=False, index=False, columns=colnam
         es, encoding="utf-8")
         df_test.to_csv(LM_PATH/"test.csv", header=False, index=False, columns=colnames
         , encoding="utf-8")
         #train df.to csv(LM PATH/'train.csv', header=False, index=False, encoding='utf
         #test df.to csv(LM PATH/'test.csv', header=False, index=False, encoding='utf-
         8')
In [11]: print(df_train.shape)
         print(df_test.shape)
         (12483, 2)
         (1388, 2)
In [12]: CLASSES = ["Neutral", "Positive", "Negative"]
         (CLAS_PATH/"classes.txt").open("w", encoding = "utf-8").writelines(f"{cls}\n"
         for cls in CLASSES)
```

```
In [13]: #print(train df.head(20))
In [14]: # chunksize for pandas so it doesn't run into any memory limits
         chunksize=2400
In [15]: ## functions pulled from the fast.ai notebook for text tokenization
         re1 = re.compile(r' +')
         def fixup(x):
             x = x.replace('#39;', "'").replace('amp;', '&').replace('#146;', "'").repl
         ace(
                  'nbsp;', ' ').replace('#36;', '$').replace('\\n', "\n").replace('quo
         t;', "'").replace(
                  '<br />', "\n").replace('\\"', '"').replace('<unk>','u n').replace('
          @.@ ','.').replace(
                  ' @-@ ','-').replace('\\', ' \\ ')
             return rel.sub(' ', html.unescape(x))
In [16]: def get_texts(df, n_lbls=1):
             labels = df.iloc[:,range(n_lbls)].values.astype(np.int64)
             texts = f' \setminus n\{BOS\} \{FLD\} 1 ' + df[n lbls].astype(str)
             for i in range(n_lbls+1, len(df.columns)): texts += f' {FLD} {i-n_lbls} '
         + df[i].astype(str)
             texts = list(texts.apply(fixup).values)
             tok = Tokenizer().proc all mp(partition_by_cores(texts))
             return tok, list(labels)
In [17]: def get_all(df, n_lbls):
             tok, labels = [], []
             for i, r in enumerate(df):
                 print(i)
                 tok_, labels_ = get_texts(r, n_lbls)
                 tok += tok_;
                 labels += labels
             return tok, labels
In [18]: df_train = pd.read_csv(LM_PATH/"train.csv", header=None, chunksize=chunksize)
         df_test = pd.read_csv(LM_PATH/"test.csv", header=None, chunksize=chunksize)
```

In [19]: next(iter(df_train))

	0	1
0	0	tillerylakelady: RT realDonaldTrump: "stinger
1	0	Not just Chris!-RT @RWSurferGirl: Is it just m
2	0	RT @RWSurferGirl: Tonight we learned that @Gov
3	0	RT @aqv21: How #Hillary Looked When Watching #
4	0	RT @ericstonestreet: Trump has Cam hands. #GOP
5	0	RT @Apathycase: So, Trump buys politicians, us
6	0	RT @RWSurferGirl: Fox is cherry picking the ca
7	0	Are they trying to knock out Paul and Trump by
8	0	RT @DykstraDame: Candidates went after @Hillar
9	0	There's visual evidence of @DaisyJDog's though
10	0	RT @Debber66: Who do you think won the #GOPDeb
11	0	RT @RWSurferGirl: Why doesn't Chris Wallace as
12	0	RT @JimSterling: Donald Trump. Literally a fiv
13	0	@FoxNews Please replace @megynkelly. Future de
14	0	RT @curlyheadRED: Me watching the #GOPDebat
15	0	RT @sallykohn: The head of the Republican Part
16	0	Circus Roundup #GOPDebates @nytimes How the Ca
17	0	My family doesn't like John Kasich and they di
18	0	Why did they have britney spears moderating th
19	0	FOX #GOPDebate drew 10 million viewers. No Dem
20	0	RT @jjauthor: The policies of Barack Obama hav
21	0	Last night #Rand Paul show us that he will fac
22	0	RT @CarolHello1: #GOPDebate TakeAway: https://
23	0	YES HE DID!\n@RMConservative: #GOPDebate: Did
24	0	RT @sydneyvl24: Cautiously optimistic is how I
25	0	RT @RWSurferGirl: FOX News won't admit who the
26	0	RT @MarkDavis: #Perry, #Fiorina clips on #Iran
27	0	Biggest takeaway from #GOPDebate, Rs love the
28	0	RT @ShawnDrurySC: Jeb: My father wasOH NEVE
29	0	RT @larryelder: Trump should have said, "Megyn
2370	0	I've seen more substance in a Michael Bay film
2371	0	RT @drskyskull: One white woman killed by an i
2372	0	Wait, did I watch a presidential debate last n
2373	0	RT @NotBillWalton: The Straight Outta Compton
-	-	

	0	1				
2374	0	RT @ericstonestreet: Trump has Cam hands. #GOP				
2375	0	@FoxNews intentionally tried to shut @RandPaul				
2376	0	RT @jasper_deezy: Mike Huckabee quoting Limp B				
2377	0	RT @SupermanHotMale: Dear Gov Walker, you have				
2378	0	I'd rather have a boxing match & the w				
2379	0	You guys, separation of church and state is al				
2380	0	ð©RT @Rik_Flair: XX RT @kvxrdashian: when				
2381	0	RT @RWSurferGirl: I need to order another gree				
2382	0	The #GOPdebate summed up. http://t.co/fkYSDRwzS1				
2383	0	proud of the @GOP field after #GOPDebate Took				
2384	0	RT @chaunceydevega: Kasich is not enough of a				
2385	0	RT @WendyWinston4: Florida graduation rate was				
2386	0	RT @RaisedByCulture: Unborn lives are more imp				
2387	0	Veterans for vice prez. #gopdebates				
2388	0	There was a lot of 'God' going on last night				
2389	0	RT @RWSurferGirl: Trump has got it right, nobo				
2390	0	RT @TheBaxterBean: GOP Denied \$50B Infrastruct				
2391	0	@rhondalevaldo How is @UNITY_JFD working on po				
2392	0	RT @larryelder: Trump should have said, "Megyn				
2393	0	RT @EthanObama: Did Trump just admit he gives				
2394	0	That @ScottWalker's zinger about Hillary's ema				
2395	0	RT @RWSurferGirl: I am wondering what Fox is u				
2396	0	RT @ScottLinnen: You screwed Atlantic City mor				
2397	0	Rubio, Cruz and Carson were the top dawgs i				
2398	0	RT @BenMank77: Well done, Foxgreat question				
2399	0	@davidaxelrod @marcorubio Its outrageous to no				

2400 rows × 2 columns

```
In [20]: BOS = "xbos"
FLD = "xfld"
```

```
In [287]: tok_train, train_labels = get_all(df_train,1)
tok_test, test_labels = get_all(df_test,1)
```

```
In [22]: (LM PATH/"tmp").mkdir(exist ok = True)
          tmp = Path("/home/paperspace/fastai/courses/dl2/data/gop lm/tmp")
In [293]: np.save(tmp/"tok trn.npy", tok train)
          np.save(tmp/"tok test.npy", tok test)
 In [23]: tok train = np.load(tmp/"tok trn.npy")
          tok_test = np.load(tmp/"tok_test.npy")
 In [26]: len(tok train) # len = 10083
          len(tok_test)
 Out[26]: 1388
 In [27]: freq = Counter(p for o in tok_train for p in o)
          freq.most_common(25)
 Out[27]: [('#', 15717),
           ('\n', 10624),
           ('1', 10186),
            ('xbos', 10083),
           ('xfld', 10083),
           (':', 9800),
           ('/', 8488),
('.', 7382),
           ('gopdebate', 6515),
           ('the', 6447),
           ('rt', 5725),
            ('gopdebates', 3794),
           (',', 3702),
           ('to', 3507),
            ('t_up', 3466),
           ('t.co', 2638),
           ('is', 2485),
           ('"', 2450),
            ('of', 2439),
           ('a', 2425),
           ('i', 2399),
           ('http', 2194),
           ('and', 2114),
           ('¦', 2097),
           ('?', 2018)]
 In [28]: max_vocab = 60000
          min_freq = 2
In [399]: #itos = [o for o,c in freq.most_common(max_vocab) if c > min_freq]
          itos = [o for o,c in freq.most_common(max_vocab)]
          len(itos)
Out[399]: 16386
In [400]: itos.insert(0, " pad ")
          itos.insert(1, "_unk_")
```

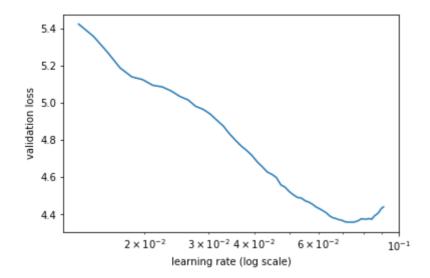
```
In [401]: stoi = collections.defaultdict(lambda:0, {o:c for c,o in enumerate(itos)})
          len(stoi)
Out[401]: 16388
In [402]: trn lm = np.array([[stoi[o] for o in p] for p in tok train])
          test lm = np.array([[stoi[o] for o in p] for p in tok test])
          #"".join(str(o) for o in trn lm[1])
          len(trn lm)
Out[402]: 10083
In [403]: np.save(tmp/"trn_ids.npy", trn_lm)
          np.save(tmp/"test_ids.npy", test_lm)
In [404]: pickle.dump(itos, open(tmp/"itos.pkl", "wb"))
 In [29]: trn lm = np.load(tmp/"trn ids.npy")
          test lm = np.load(tmp/"test ids.npy")
          itos = pickle.load(open(tmp/"itos.pkl", "rb"))
 In [30]: vs=len(itos)
          vs, len(trn lm)
 Out[30]: (16388, 10083)
 In [36]: em sz, nh, nl = 400, 1150, 3
 In [31]: PRE PATH = Path("/home/paperspace/data/twitter/lm/models")
          PRE_LM_PATH = Path(PRE_PATH/"lm_tt.h5")
 In [32]: wgts = torch.load(PRE LM PATH, map location = lambda storage, loc: storage)
 In [33]: enc_wgts = to_np(wgts["0.encoder.weight"])
          row_m = enc_wgts.mean(0)
 In [34]: itos2 = pickle.load((PRE_PATH/"itos_tt.pkl").open("rb"))
          stoi2 = collections.defaultdict(lambda:-1, {v:k for k,v in enumerate(itos2)})
 In [37]: new w = np.zeros((vs, em sz), dtype=np.float32)
          for i,w in enumerate(itos):
              r = stoi2[w]
              new_w[i] = enc_wgts[r] if r>=0 else row_m
 In [38]: wgts['0.encoder.weight'] = T(new_w)
          wqts['0.encoder with dropout.embed.weight'] = T(np.copy(new w))
          wgts['1.decoder.weight'] = T(np.copy(new_w))
In [408]: # PRE PATH = Path("/home/paperspace/fastai/courses/dl2/data/aclImdb/models/wt1
          03")
          # PRE LM PATH = Path(PRE PATH/"fwd wt103.h5")
In [409]: # wgts = torch.load(PRE_LM_PATH, map_location = lambda storage, loc: storage)
In [410]: # enc_wgts = to_np(wgts["0.encoder.weight"])
          # row_m = enc_wgts.mean(0)
```

```
In [411]: # itos2 = pickle.load((PRE PATH/"itos wt103.pk1").open("rb"))
          # stoi2 = collections.defaultdict(lambda:-1, {v:k for k,v in enumerate(itos
          2)})
In [412]: \# new_w = np.zeros((vs, em_sz), dtype=np.float32)
          # for i,w in enumerate(itos):
          #
                r = stoi2[w]
          #
                 new w[i] = enc \ wgts[r] \ if \ r>=0 \ else \ row \ m
In [413]: # wgts['0.encoder.weight'] = T(new w)
          # wqts['0.encoder with dropout.embed.weight'] = T(np.copy(new w))
          # wgts['1.decoder.weight'] = T(np.copy(new w))
Language model
 In [39]: wd=1e-7
          bptt=70
          bs=52
          opt fn = partial(optim.Adam, betas=(0.8, 0.99))
 In [40]: | trn_dl = LanguageModelLoader(np.concatenate(trn_lm), bs, bptt)
          test_dl = LanguageModelLoader(np.concatenate(test_lm), bs, bptt)
          md = LanguageModelData(PATH, 1, vs, trn dl, test dl, bs=bs, bptt=bptt)
 In [41]: drops = np.array([0.25, 0.1, 0.2, 0.02, 0.15])*0.7
 In [42]: learner= md.get_model(opt_fn, em_sz, nh, nl,
              dropouti=drops[0], dropout=drops[1], wdrop=drops[2], dropoute=drops[3], dr
          opouth=drops[4])
          learner.metrics = [accuracy]
          learner.freeze_to(-1)
 In [43]: learner.model.load state dict(wgts)
 In [44]: | lr=1e-3
          lrs = lr
 In [45]: learner.fit(lrs/2, 1, wds=wd, use_clr=(32,2), cycle_len=1)
                     trn loss
                                val\_loss
          epoch
                                            accuracy
                      6.355974
                                 5.82235
                                            0.277013
 Out[45]: [array([5.82235]), 0.2770133680767483]
 In [46]: learner.save('lm_last_ft_tt')
 In [56]: learner.load('lm_last_ft_tt')
 In [57]: learner.unfreeze()
```

```
In [62]: learner.lr_find(start_lr=lrs, end_lr=lrs*100, linear=True)
```

epoch trn_loss val_loss accuracy 0 4.501976 4.750352 0.287467

In [63]: learner.sched.plot()



In [66]: learner.fit(1e-2, 1, wds=wd, use_clr=(20,10), cycle_len=10)

```
trn_loss val_loss
epoch
                              accuracy
         3.873435 3.423033
                              0.47803
   0
   1
         3.301769 2.973426
                              0.525227
   2
         2.926314
                    2.986995
                              0.536954
         2.667494
   3
                              0.548462
                    2.9305
   4
         2.437687
                    2.92168
                              0.560738
   5
         2.223275
                    2.98898
                              0.566556
 4 % |
              | 3/76 [00:00<00:09, 7.70it/s, loss=2.22]
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last)
KeyboardInterrupt
<ipvthon-input-66-e1487cdff194> in <module>
---> 1 learner.fit(1e-2, 1, wds=wd, use clr=(20,10), cycle len=10)
~/fastai/courses/dl2/fastai/text.py in fit(self, *args, **kwargs)
    209
    210
            def get crit(self, data): return F.cross entropy
--> 211
            def fit(self, *args, **kwargs): return super().fit(*args, **kwarg
s, seq_first=True)
    212
    213
            def save encoder(self, name): save model(self.model[0], self.get
model path(name))
~/fastai/courses/dl2/fastai/learner.py in fit(self, lrs, n cycle, wds, **kwar
gs)
    300
                self.sched = None
    301
                layer opt = self.get_layer_opt(lrs, wds)
--> 302
                return self.fit gen(self.model, self.data, layer opt, n cycle
, **kwargs)
    303
    304
            def warm_up(self, lr, wds=None):
~/fastai/courses/dl2/fastai/learner.py in fit gen(self, model, data, layer op
t, n_cycle, cycle len, cycle mult, cycle_save_name, best_save_name, use clr,
use clr beta, metrics, callbacks, use wd sched, norm wds, wds sched mult, us
e_swa, swa_start, swa_eval_freq, **kwargs)
    247
                    metrics=metrics, callbacks=callbacks, reg fn=self.reg fn,
 clip=self.clip, fp16=self.fp16,
                    swa model=self.swa model if use swa else None, swa start=
    248
swa start,
--> 249
                    swa_eval_freq=swa_eval_freq, **kwargs)
    250
    251
            def get_layer_groups(self): return self.models.get_layer_groups()
~/fastai/courses/dl2/fastai/model.py in fit(model, data, n_epochs, opt, crit,
metrics, callbacks, stepper, swa model, swa start, swa eval freq, visualize,
 **kwargs)
    139
                    batch num += 1
    140
                    for cb in callbacks: cb.on_batch_begin()
                    loss = model_stepper.step(V(x),V(y), epoch)
--> 141
    142
                    avg_loss = avg_loss * avg_mom + loss * (1-avg_mom)
    143
                    debias_loss = avg_loss / (1 - avg_mom**batch_num)
~/fastai/courses/dl2/fastai/model.py in step(self, xs, y, epoch)
                if self.loss scale != 1: assert(self.fp16); loss = loss*self.
loss_scale
     56
                if self.reg fn: loss = self.reg fn(output, xtra, raw loss)
---> 57
                loss.backward()
     58
                if self.fp16: update_fp32_grads(self.fp32_params, self.m)
     59
                if self.loss_scale != 1:
~/anaconda3/envs/fastai/lib/python3.6/site-packages/torch/autograd/variable.p
y in backward(self, gradient, retain_graph, create_graph, retain_variables)
    165
                        Variable.
    166
                torch.autograd.backward(self, gradient, retain graph, create
graph, retain variables)
    168
    169
            def register hook(self, hook):
~/anaconda3/envs/fastai/lib/python3.6/site-packages/torch/autograd/__init__.p
```

y in backward(variables, grad variables, retain graph, create graph, retain v

```
ariables)
                97
                98
                       Variable._execution_engine.run_backward(
           ---> 99
                           variables, grad variables, retain graph)
               100
               101
          KeyboardInterrupt:
 In [79]: learner.save('lm1_tt')
 In [80]:
          learner.save_encoder('lm1_enc_tt')
 In [67]:
          learner.sched.plot loss()
           5.5
           5.0
           4.5
           4.0
           3.5
           3.0
           2.5
                      100
                               200
                                        300
 In [68]: train_df = pd.read_csv(CLAS_PATH/'train.csv', header=None, chunksize=chunksize
          test df = pd.read csv(CLAS PATH/'test.csv', header=None, chunksize=chunksize)
  In [ ]:
In [431]: tok_trn, trn_labels = get_all(train_df, 1)
          tok val, val labels = get all(test df, 1)
          0
          1
          2
          3
          4
          0
          1
In [432]: (CLAS PATH/'tmp').mkdir(exist ok=True)
          np.save(CLAS_PATH/'tmp'/'tok_trn.npy', tok_trn)
          np.save(CLAS_PATH/'tmp'/'tok_val.npy', tok_val)
          np.save(CLAS_PATH/'tmp'/'trn_labels.npy', trn_labels)
          np.save(CLAS PATH/'tmp'/'val labels.npy', val labels)
 In [69]: tok trn = np.load(CLAS PATH/'tmp'/'tok trn.npy')
          tok_val = np.load(CLAS_PATH/'tmp'/'tok_val.npy')
```

```
In [70]: itos = pickle.load((LM PATH/'tmp'/'itos.pkl').open('rb'))
          stoi = collections.defaultdict(lambda:0, {v:k for k,v in enumerate(itos)})
          len(itos)
 Out[70]: 16388
 In [71]: | trn_clas = np.array([[stoi[o] for o in p] for p in tok_trn])
          val clas = np.array([[stoi[o] for o in p] for p in tok val])
 In [72]: np.save(CLAS_PATH/'tmp'/'trn_ids.npy', trn_clas)
          np.save(CLAS PATH/'tmp'/'val ids.npy', val clas)
          trn clas = np.load(CLAS PATH/'tmp'/'trn ids.npy')
          val clas = np.load(CLAS PATH/'tmp'/'val ids.npy')
CLssification
 In [97]: trn labels = np.squeeze(np.load(CLAS PATH/'tmp'/'trn labels.npy'))
          val labels = np.squeeze(np.load(CLAS PATH/'tmp'/'val labels.npy'))
 In [98]: bptt,em_sz,nh,nl = 70,400,1150,3
          vs = len(itos)
          opt fn = partial(optim.Adam, betas=(0.8, 0.99))
          bs = 48
```

```
In [99]: min_lbl = trn_labels.min()
    trn_labels -= min_lbl
    val_labels -= min_lbl
    c=int(trn labels.max())+1
```

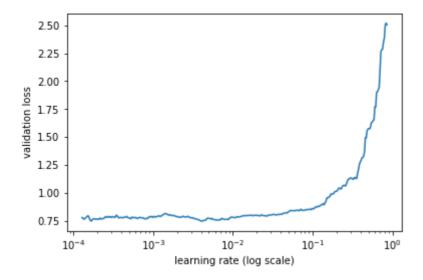
```
In [100]: trn_ds = TextDataset(trn_clas, trn_labels)
    val_ds = TextDataset(val_clas, val_labels)
    trn_samp = SortishSampler(trn_clas, key=lambda x: len(trn_clas[x]), bs=bs//2)
    val_samp = SortSampler(val_clas, key=lambda x: len(val_clas[x]))
    trn_dl = DataLoader(trn_ds, bs//2, transpose=True, num_workers=1, pad_idx=1, s
    ampler=trn_samp)
    val_dl = DataLoader(val_ds, bs, transpose=True, num_workers=1, pad_idx=1, samp
    ler=val_samp)
    md = ModelData(PATH, trn_dl, val_dl)
```

```
In [167]: learn = RNN_Learner(md, TextModel(to_gpu(m)), opt_fn=opt_fn)
    learn.reg_fn = partial(seq2seq_reg, alpha=2, beta=1)
    learn.clip=.25
    learn.metrics = [accuracy]
```

In [103]: opt_fn = partial(optim.Adam, betas=(0.7, 0.99))

```
In [168]: lr=3e-3
           lrm = 2.6
           lrs = np.array([lr/(lrm**4), lr/(lrm**3), lr/(lrm**2), lr/lrm, lr])
           lrs=np.array([1e-4,1e-4,1e-4,1e-3,1e-2])
In [169]:
In [170]:
           wd = 1e-7
           wd = 0
           learn.load_encoder('lm1_enc_tt')
In [171]:
           learn.freeze to(-1)
           learn.lr find(lrs/1000)
In [172]:
           learn.sched.plot()
              2.0
              1.8
              1.6
            validation loss
              1.4
              1.2
              1.0
              0.8
                         10^{-4}
                                         10-2
                                                  10^{-1}
                                 10^{-3}
                10-5
                                                          10°
                               learning rate (log scale)
In [173]: learn.fit(lrs, 1, wds=wd, cycle_len=1, use_clr=(8,3))
           epoch
                       trn_loss
                                   val_loss
                                                accuracy
                       0.785493
                                    0.782897
                                                0.704144
Out[173]: [array([0.7829]), 0.7041441384199504]
In [174]:
           learn.save('clas_0_tt')
In [175]:
           learn.load('clas_0_tt')
In [176]: learn.freeze_to(-2)
```

```
In [177]: learn.lr_find(lrs/100)
    learn.sched.plot()
```



```
In [178]: learn.fit(lrs, 1, wds=wd, cycle_len=1, use_clr=(8,3))
```

epoch trn_loss val_loss accuracy 0 0.786713 0.738291 0.715676

Out[178]: [array([0.73829]), 0.7156756741613955]

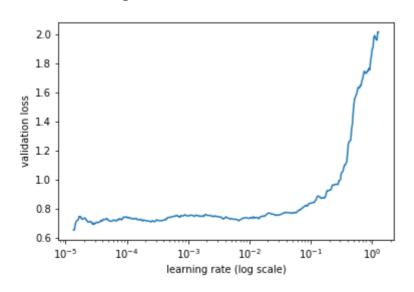
```
In [179]: learn.save('clas_1_tt')
```

In [185]: learn.load('clas_1_tt')

In [186]: learn.unfreeze()

In [188]: learn.lr_find(lrs/1000)
 learn.sched.plot()

```
86% | 399/463 [00:15<00:02, 24.81it/s, loss=2.13]
```

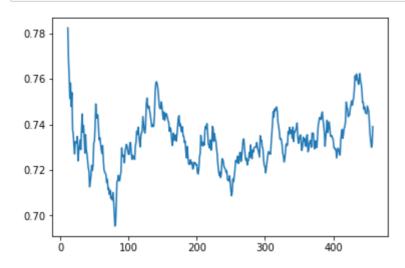


```
In [189]: #learn.fit(lrs, 1, wds=wd, cycle_len=5, use_clr=(32,10))
learn.fit(lrs/1000, 1, wds=wd, cycle_len=1, use_clr_beta=(20,10,0.95,0.85))
```

epoch trn_loss val_loss accuracy 0 0.723346 0.733949 0.716396

Out[189]: [array([0.73395]), 0.7163963964500942]

```
In [184]: learn.sched.plot_loss()
```



In [398]: learn.save('clas_2')