

```
graph BT; utf8[utf8::exception] --> std[std::exception];
```

A diagram illustrating inheritance. At the bottom is a gray box with a black border containing the text `utf8::exception`. A blue arrow points vertically upwards from the top center of this box to the bottom center of a white box with a gray border above it. The white box contains the text `std::exception`.

`std::exception`

`utf8::exception`