

Computer Systems

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H2 Talstelsels

- Gebroken getallen

$0,1_{(10)}$ of $1/10_{(10)}$

$0,0001100110011..._{(2)}$

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|-------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 2 | 1 | 0,50 | 0,25 | 0,125 | 0,0625 | 0,03125 | 0,015625 | 0,007813 | 0,003906 | 0,001953 | 0,000977 | 0,000488 | 0,000244 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,0375 | 0,00625 | 0,006250 | 0,006250 | 0,002344 | 0,000391 | 0,000391 | 0,000391 | 0,000146 |

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H2 Talstelsels

- Gebroken getallen

$0,33333333..._{(10)}$ of $1/3_{(10)}$

$0,1_{(3)}$ of 1×3^{-1}

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H2 Talstelsels

- Gebroken getallen p55

 $0,2589_{(10)}$

$$= 2 \times 10^{-1} + 5 \times 10^{-2} + 8 \times 10^{-3} + 9 \times 10^{-4}$$

 $0,101011_{(2)}$

$$= 1 \times 2^{-1} + 0 \times 2^{-2} + 1 \times 2^{-3} + 0 \times 2^{-4} + 1 \times 2^{-5} + 1 \times 2^{-6}$$

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H2 Talstelsels

- Opdracht p55

- Zet volgende getallen om naar het decimaal talstelsel:

- A) $0,1001_{(2)}$

$$= 1 \times 2^{-1} + 1 \times 2^{-4}$$

$$= 0,5625_{(10)}$$

- B) $0,3F_{(16)}$

$$= 3 \times 16^{-1} + 15 \times 16^{-2}$$

$$= 0,24609375_{(10)}$$

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----|------|-------|--------|--------|
| 2 | 1 | 0,5 | 0,25 | 0,125 | 0,0625 | 0,0313 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| 0 | 0 | 0,5 | 0 | 0 | 0,0625 | |

| | | | |
|----|---|--------|------------|
| 16 | 1 | 0,0625 | 0,00390625 |
| 0 | 0 | 3 | 15 |
| 0 | 0 | 0,1875 | 0,05859375 |

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H2 Talstelsels

- Gebroken getallen converteren p56

 $0,12201_{(3)} =$
 $_{(10)}$

$$= 1 \times 1/3 + 2 \times 1/9 + 2 \times 1/27 + 1 \times 1/243$$

$$= 0,63374..._{(10)}$$

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H2 Talstelsels

- Gebroken getallen converteren (alternatieve manier)

| | |
|--|---|
| 0,828125 × 2 = 1,656250 | 0,1 × 2 = 0,2 |
| 0,656250 × 2 = 1,312500 | 0,2 × 2 = 0,4 |
| 0,312500 × 2 = 0,625000 | 0,4 × 2 = 0,8 |
| 0,625000 × 2 = 1,250000 | 0,8 × 2 = 1,6 |
| 0,250000 × 2 = 0,500000 | 0,6 × 2 = 1,2 |
| 0,500000 × 2 = 1,000000 | 0,2 × 2 = 0,4 |
| 0,000000 × 2 = 0,000000 | 0,4 × 2 = 0,8 |
| 0,000000 × 2 = 0,000000 | 0,8 × 2 = 1,6 |
| 0,828125 ₁₀ = 0,110101 ₂ | 0,1 ₁₀ = 0,00011001100... ₂ |

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H2 Talstelsels

- Gebroken getallen converteren

| |
|--|
| 0,536 × 16 = 8,576 |
| 0,576 × 16 = 9,216 |
| 0,216 × 16 = 3,456 |
| 0,456 × 16 = 7,296 |
| 0,296 × 16 = 4,736 |
| 0,736 × 16 = 11,776 |
| 0,776 × 16 = 12,416 |
| 0,416 × 16 = ... |
| 0,536 ₁₀ = 0,89374BC... ₁₆ |

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H2 Talstelsels

- A,B converteren = A & B apart converteren

$$12,1875_{(10)} = 1100,0011_{(2)}$$

$$12_{(10)} = 1100_{(2)}$$

$$0,1875_{(10)} = 0,0011_{(2)}$$

| deeltal | deeler | quotient | rest | |
|---------|--------|----------|------|-------------------------|
| 12 | 2 | 6 | 0 | |
| 6 | 2 | 3 | 0 | ← least significant bit |
| 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | ← most significant bit |
| 0 | | | | |

| |
|--|
| 0,1875 × 2 = 0,375 |
| 0,3750 × 2 = 0,750 |
| 0,7500 × 2 = 1,500 |
| 0,5000 × 2 = 1,000 |
| 0,0000 |
| 0,1875 ₁₀ = 0,0011 ₂ |

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H2 Talstelsels

- Opdracht p59

A. $3,14159_{(10)}$ $= 11_{(2)} + 0,00100100_{(2)}$ $= 11,00100100_{(2)}$

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|-------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0,5 | 0,25 | 0,125 | 0,0625 | 0,0313 | 0,015625 | 0,007813 | 0,003906 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0,125 | 0 | 0 | 0,015625 | 0 | 0 |

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H2 Talstelsels

- Opdracht p59

B. $2,71828_{(10)}$ $= 10_{(2)} + 0,10110111_{(2)}$ $= 10,10110111_{(2)}$

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|-------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0,5 | 0,25 | 0,125 | 0,0625 | 0,0313 | 0,015625 | 0,007813 | 0,003906 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0,5 | 0 | 0,125 | 0,0625 | 0 | 0,015625 | 0,007813 | 0,003906 |

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H2 Talstelsels

- Opdracht p59

C. $1048,576_{(10)}$ $= 0100\ 0001\ 1000_{(2)} + 0,1001\ 0011_{(2)}$ $= 0100\ 0001\ 1000,1001\ 0011_{(2)}$

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| | 1024 | 512 | 256 | 128 | 64 | 32 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1048 | 1024 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|-------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0,5 | 0,25 | 0,125 | 0,0625 | 0,0313 | 0,015625 | 0,007813 | 0,003906 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0,5 | 0 | 0 | 0,0625 | 0 | 0 | 0,007813 | 0,003906 |

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H2 Talstelsels

- Opdracht p59

D. $783,125_{(10)}$ $= 0011\ 0000\ 1111_{(2)} + 0,001_{(2)}$ $= 0011\ 0000\ 1111,001_{(2)}$

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| | 1024 | 512 | 256 | 128 | 64 | 32 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 783 | 0 | 512 | 256 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|-------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0,5 | 0,25 | 0,125 | 0,0625 | 0,0313 | 0,015625 | 0,007813 | 0,003906 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0,125 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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H2 Talstelsels

- Opdracht p59

E. $3,14159_{(10)} + 2,71828_{(10)}$ $= 101,11011011_{(2)}$

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| + | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

 $5,85987_{(10)} = 101,11011100_{(2)}$

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|------|-------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 4 | 2 | 1 | 0,5 | 0,25 | 0,125 | 0,0625 | 0,0313 | 0,015625 | 0,007813 | 0,003906 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 1 | 0,5 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,0625 | 0,0313 | 0,015625 | 0 | 0 |

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H2 Talstelsels

- Opdracht p59

F. $1048,576_{(10)}$ $= 418_{(16)} + 0,9374BC6A7EF9D8_{(16)}$

| deeltal | deeler | quotient | Q x d | rest |
|---------|--------|----------|-------|------|
| 1048 | 16 | 65 | 1040 | 8 |
| 65 | 16 | 4 | 64 | 1 |
| 4 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | |
|----------|-----|-----------|-----|
| 0,576 | x16 | 9,216 | 9 |
| 0,216 | x16 | 3,456 | 3 |
| 0,456 | x16 | 7,296 | 7 |
| 0,296 | x16 | 4,736 | 4 |
| 0,736 | x16 | 11,776 | 11B |
| 0,776 | x16 | 12,416 | 12C |
| 0,416 | x16 | 6,656 | 6 |
| 0,656 | x16 | 10,496 | 10A |
| 0,496 | x16 | 7,935997 | 7 |
| 0,935997 | x16 | 14,975952 | 14E |
| 0,975952 | x16 | 15,61523 | 15F |
| 0,615234 | x16 | 9,84375 | 9 |
| 0,84375 | x16 | 13,5 | 13D |
| 0,5 | x16 | 8 | 8 |
| 0 | x16 | 0 | |

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H2 Talstelsels

- Opdracht p59

F. $783,125_{(10)}$ $= 30F_{(16)} + 0,2_{(16)}$ $= 30F,2_{(16)}$

| deeltal | deler | quotient | qxd | rest | |
|---------|-------|----------|-----|------|---|
| 783 | 16 | 48 | 768 | 15 | F |
| 48 | 16 | 3 | 48 | 0 | |
| 3 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 3 | |
| 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

| | | | |
|-------|-----|---|---|
| 0,125 | x16 | 2 | 2 |
| 0 | | 0 | 0 |