

## Computer Systems

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## H4 Floating point getallen p79

- Floating point
  - Vast aantal cijfers (= precisie)
  - Macht van grondtal (= schuiven links / rechts)  
 $10^{-308} \leftrightarrow 10^{308}$
  - Teken + of -

Het getal pi = 3,141592654...

De constante van Avogadro is  $0,602214 \times 10^{27}$

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point

$23456 \times 10^0$   
 $= 0,23456 \times 10^5$   
 $= 234560000 \times 10^{-4}$   
 $= 0,0023456 \times 10^7$

Precisie :  $0,00234 \times 10^7 \leftrightarrow 0,0023456 \times 10^7$

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point
  - Exponentiële of Wetenschappelijke notatie
    - Het teken van het getal (+of-)
    - Het getal of de mantissa (23456)
    - Het teken van de exponent (+of-)
    - De exponent
    - De basis (10) (bij pc's 2)
    - De positie van de komma / punt

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point
  - Vb.  $-0,3579 \times 10^{-6}$ 
    - Het teken van het getal : -
    - Het getal of de mantissa: 0,3579
    - Het teken van de exponent : -
    - De exponent is 6
    - De basis is 10
    - De positie van de komma is tussen 1<sup>ste</sup> & 2<sup>de</sup> cijfer

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point
    - Formaat (komma en basis, gestandaardiseerd)
- SMMM MMMM      -999 9999 =< getal =< +999 9999  
 SEEM MMMM      Precisie ?? Bereik ??
- S = sign (teken van getal)  
 E = exponent  
 M = mantissa

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

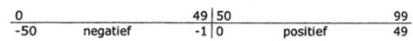
- Floating point

- Excess-N

EE = exponent (zonder teken) 00-99

EE = -50 ... +49

Offset of bias : + 50 (Excess-50)



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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point

- Excess-50

komma voor de 5 cijfers:

$0,00001 \times 10^{-50} \Rightarrow \text{getal} \Rightarrow 0,99999 \times 10^{49}$

- Eerste cijfers mantissa niet 0.

$0,10000 \times 10^{-50} \Rightarrow \text{getal} \Rightarrow 0,99999 \times 10^{49}$

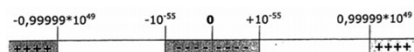
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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point

- Overflow (bij EE > 49, +++)

- Underflow (bij EE < -55, ----) (-55 = -50-5cijfers)



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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point
    - Positieve waarden beginnen met 0
    - Negatieve getallen beginnen met 5
- $05324657 = 0,24657 \times 10^3 = 246,57$   
 $54810000 = 0,10000 \times 10^{-2} = -0,001$   
 $5555555 = 0,55555 \times 10^5 = -55555$   
 $04925000 = 0,25000 \times 10^{-1} = 0,025$

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point
  - Normalisatie (onbeduidende 0 verwijderen)

$$0,00001 \times 10^0 = 0,1 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$.MMMMM \times 10^{EE}$$

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point
  - Normalisatie
    - Geen exponent => Exponent 0
    - Komma naar links (of rechts)
    - Precisie: afronden of 0 toevoegen.
    - Floating point (bv excess-50) maken

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point – Normalisatie

+ 246,8035

- Een exponent toevoegen.  
+ 246,8035 x  $10^0$
- We verschuiven de komma naar links en verhogen de exponent.  
+ 0,2468035 x  $10^3$
- Er zijn 7 cijfers in het getal, dus moeten we er 2 laten vallen.  
+ 0,24680 x  $10^3$
- De exponent 3 wordt in excess-50 voorgesteld als 53.  
Het + teken wordt voorgesteld door een 0. Dan bekomen we volgend resultaat:  
05324680

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point – Normalisatie

+ 1255 x  $10^{-3}$

- Het getal heeft al een exponent.
- We verschuiven de komma naar links en verhogen de exponent.  
+ 0,1255 x  $10^{-1}$
- We voegen een 0 toe om onze 5 cijfers voor de precisie te bekomen.  
+ 0,12550 x  $10^{-1}$
- De exponent 1 wordt in excess-50 voorgesteld als 51.  
Het + teken wordt voorgesteld door een 0. Dan bekomen we volgend resultaat:  
05112550

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdracht p86

- 0,038

- 0,038x $10^0$
- 0,38x $10^{-1}$
- 0,38000x $10^{-1}$
- 04938000

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdracht p86
  - 3985,3
1.  $3985,3 \times 10^0$
  2.  $0,39853 \times 10^4$
  3.  $0,39853 \times 10^4$
  4. 05439853

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdracht p86
  - -23,7867
1.  $-23,7867 \times 10^0$
  2.  $-0,237867 \times 10^2$
  3.  $-0,23787 \times 10^2$
  4. 55223787

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdracht p86
  - -0,0035
1.  $-0,0035 \times 10^0$
  2.  $-0,35 \times 10^{-2}$
  3.  $-0,35000 \times 10^{-2}$
  4. 54835000

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdracht p86
- $87,38 \times 10^2$
- 1.  $87,38 \times 10^2$
- 2.  $0,8738 \times 10^4$
- 3.  $0,87380 \times 10^4$
- 4. 05487380

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point – bewerkingen “som en verschil”
  - Uitlijning (komma)
  - Mantissa (som of verschil)
    - Overflow (cijfers 1 positie naar rechts en EE 1 omhoog)

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point – bewerkingen “som en verschil”

SEEM MMMM = -0.MMMMMMx10^EE

0 51 99520	0 51 99520	0 52 099520
<u>0 49 67850</u>	<u>0 51 0067850</u>	<u>0 52 00067850</u>
(opgelet 1 carry!!!)	0 51 10019850	0 52 10019850
		0 52 10020

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point – bewerkingen “vermenigvuldiging en deling”
  - Geen uitlijning
  - EE
    - optellen (bij x) – excessnotatie
    - verschil (bij /) + excessnotatie
  - Mantissa normaliseren

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Floating point – bewerkingen “vermenigvuldiging en deling”

SEEM MMMM = -0.MMMMMMx10<sup>EE</sup>

0 52 20000 x 0 47 12500

52 + 47 – 50 = 49 (EE)

0,20000 x 0,12500 = 0,0250000000

= 0 48 25000

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p89
- 10 + 0,37

$10 \times 10^0 = 0,10000 \times 10^2 = 0\ 52\ 10000\ (\text{fp})$

$0,37 \times 10^0 = 0,37000 \times 10^0 = 0\ 50\ 37000\ (\text{fp})$

0 52 10000 (fp)

0 52 0037000 (fp)

0 52 10370 (fp)       $0,10370 \times 10^2 = 0,10370 \times 100 = 10,370$

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p89
- 10 - 0,37  
 $0\ 52\ 10000\ (\text{fp})$   
 $-0\ 52\ 0037000\ (\text{fp})$   
 $0\ 52\ 0963000\ (\text{fp})$   
 $0\ 51\ 96300\ (\text{fp}) \quad 0,96300 \times 10^1 = 0,96300 \times 10 = 9,6300$

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p89
- 10 x 0,37  
 $0\ 52\ 10000\ (\text{fp}) \times 0\ 50\ 37000\ (\text{fp})$   
  
 $52 + 50 - 50 = 52\ (\text{EE})$   
 $0,10000 \times 0,37000 = 0,0370000000$   
 $\Rightarrow 0\ 51\ 37000\ (\text{fp}) = 0,37000 \times 10^1 = 3,7000$

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p89
- 10 : 0,37  
 $0\ 52\ 10000\ (\text{fp}) : 0\ 50\ 37000\ (\text{fp})$   
  
 $52 - 50 + 50 = 52\ (\text{EE})$   
 $0,10000 : 0,37000 = 0,270270270...$   
 $\Rightarrow 0\ 52\ 27027\ (\text{fp}) = 0,27027 \times 10^2 = 27,027$

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Computers werken binair (niet decimaal)
  - 4-bytes, 8-bytes of 16-bytes floating point

31	30	23	22	0
MS	EE	MM (msb)		(lsb)

- MS = Mantissa Sign = teken van de mantissa, bit 31  
 EE = Exponent = 8 bits (1 byte, bit 23 t.e.m. 30), excess-127  
 MM = Mantissa = 23 bits (bit 0 t.e.m. 22)

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Computers werken binair (niet decimaal)
  - Bereik  $10^{-38}$  tot  $10^{38}$  (p90)
  - EE is 8 bits of bereik 256 of excess-127

31	30	23	22	0
MS	EE	MM (msb)		(lsb)

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Computers werken binair (niet decimaal)

0:10000001110011000000000000000000

(+, 129-127 = 2, 110011...) = + 11,00110000000000000000

1:10000100100001111000000000000000

(-, 132-127 = 5, 100001111...) = - 10000,11110000000000000000

1:0111111010101010101010101010101

(-, 126-127 = -1, 101010...) = - 0,0101010101010101010101

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Computers werken binair (niet decimaal)
  - 23-bits (0-22) fixen naar 24-bits ipv 0, denken aan 1,
  - Gevolg: 0 kan niet voorgesteld worden met 0,1 als begin

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE-754 met enkelvoudige precisie, 32 bits
  - 1 tekenbit (MS), (p91)
  - 8 bits voor EE (excess-127, basis 2),  $EE < 0$  & 255
  - 23 bits voor de mantissa
  - Normalisatie naar 1,MMMM... (of hidden bit)

Getal	Exponent	Mantissa	IEEE-voorstelling
0	0	0	0 00000000 000000000000000000000000
$+\infty$	255	0	0 11111111 000000000000000000000000
$-\infty$	255	0	1 11111111 000000000000000000000000

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE-754 met enkelvoudige precisie, 32 bits
  - Uitzondering voor kleine getallen
    - $EE = 0$
    - $0,MMM...MMM \times 2^{-126}$
    - Bv  $2^{-23} \times 2^{-126} = 2^{-149} = 1,401 \times 10^{-45}$

Getal	Exponent	Mantissa	IEEE-voorstelling
0	0	0	0 00000000 000000000000000000000000
$+\infty$	255	0	0 11111111 000000000000000000000000
$-\infty$	255	0	1 11111111 000000000000000000000000

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE-754 met enkelvoudige precisie, 32 bits (p92)
  - Basis  $b (= 2)$
  - Precisie  $p (= 24 \text{ bits})$
  - EE
    - Ondergrens  $(= -126)$
    - Bovengrens  $(= +127)$
  - Normalisatie ( 1,MMM... (of hidden bit))

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE-754 met enkelvoudige precisie, 32 bits (p93)
  - Kleinste genormaliseerde mantissa  
( $1,175 \times 10^{-38}$ ) 1,000 0000 0000 0000 0000<sub>(2)</sub>
  - Grootste genormaliseerde mantissa  
( $3,403 \times 10^{38}$ ) 1,111 1111 1111 1111 1111<sub>(2)</sub>

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE-754 met dubbele precisie, 64 bits
  - 1 tekenbit (MS)
  - 11 bits EE (excess-1023, basis 2)
  - 52 bits mantissa
  - Normalisatie ( 1,MMM... (of hidden bit))

Precisie van 15 decimale cijfers en bereik  $10^{-308}$  tot  $10^{308}$

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE-754 temporary real, 80 bits
  - 1 tekenbit (MS)
  - 15 bits EE (excess-16383, basis 2)
  - 64 bits mantissa
  - Normalisatie (0,MMM....)

Tussentijdse berekeningen.

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE floating point en conversie (p94)

25,375

- omzetten van  $25_{(10)}$  naar binaire vorm = 11001
- omzetten van  $0,375_{(10)}$  naar binaire vorm = 0,011
- het getal is  $11001,011_{(2)} \times 10^0 (= 25,375_{(10)} \times 2^0)$
- normalisatie van het getal  $1,1001011_{(2)} \times 10^4$   
(=  $1,5859375_{(10)} \times 2^4$ )
- de exponent in excess-127 =  $4 + 127 = 131_{(10)} = 1000\ 0011_{(2)}$
- de tekenbit is 0, omdat het een positief getal is

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE floating point en conversie (p94)

25,375

MS	EXONENT	HB	MANTISSA			
0	1000 0011	1	1001011	00000000	00000000	00000000
BYTE 1	BYTE 2	BYTE 3	BYTE 4			
0100 0001	1100 1011	0000 0000	0000 0000	0000 0000	0000 0000	0000 0000
HEX 1	HEX 2	HEX 3	HEX 4			
4 1	C B	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE floating point en conversie (p94)

37,25

- omzetten van  $37_{(10)}$  naar binaire vorm = 100101
- omzetten van  $0,25_{(10)}$  naar binaire vorm = 0,01
- het getal is  $100101,01_{(2)} \times 10^0 (= 37,25_{(10)} \times 2^0)$
- normalisatie van het getal  $1,0010101_{(2)} \times 10^5$   
(=  $1,1640625_{(10)} \times 2^5$ )
- de exponent in excess-127 =  $5 + 127 = 132_{(10)} = 1000\ 0100_{(2)}$
- de tekenbit is 0, omdat het een positief getal is

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE floating point en conversie (p94)

37,25

MS	EXPONENT	HB	MANTISSA
0	1000 0100	1	001010100000000000000000

BYTE 1	BYTE 2	BYTE 3	BYTE 4
0100 0010	0001 0101	0000 0000	0000 0000

HEX 1	HEX 2	HEX 3	HEX 4
4 2	1 5	0 0	0 0

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE floating point en conversie (p94)

-17,375

- omzetten van  $17_{(10)}$  naar binaire vorm = 10001
- omzetten van  $0,375_{(10)}$  naar binaire vorm = 0,011
- het getal is  $10001,011_{(2)} \times 10^0 (= 17,375_{(10)} \times 2^0)$
- normalisatie van het getal  $1,0001011_{(2)} \times 10^4$   
(=  $1,0859375_{(10)} \times 2^4$ )
- de exponent in excess-127 =  $4 + 127 = 131_{(10)} = 1000\ 0011_{(2)}$
- de tekenbit is 1, omdat het een negatief getal is

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- IEEE floating point en conversie (p94)

-17,375

MS	EXPONENT	HB	MANTISSA
1	1000 0011	1	000101100000000000000000
BYTE 1	BYTE 2	BYTE 3	BYTE 4
1100 0001	1000 1011	0000 0000	0000 0000
HEX 1	HEX 2	HEX 3	HEX 4
C 1	8 B	0 0	0 0

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p95

$$1,75_{(10)} = 1,11_{(2)} = 1_{(2)} + 0,11_{(2)} = 1_{(10)} + 0,5_{(10)} + 0,25_{(10)}$$

$$EE = 0_{(2)} + 0111\ 1111_{(2)} = 0_{(10)} + 127_{(10)}$$

MS	EE	HB	Mantissa
0	0111 1111	1	110000000000000000000000
Byte 1	Byte 2	Byte 3	Byte 4
0011 1111	1100 0000	0000 0000	0000 0000
HEX 1	HEX 2	HEX 3	HEX 4
3 F	E 0	0 0	0 0

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p95

$$-17,375_{(10)} = p95$$

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p95

1000,256<sub>(10)</sub>

= 11 1110 1000<sub>(2)</sub> + 0,0100 0001 1000 100<sub>(2)</sub>

= 11 1110 1000,0100 0001 1000 100<sub>(2)</sub>

= 1,1111 0100 0010 0000 1100 0100<sub>(2)</sub> × 10<sup>1001</sup> (= 1,MMM...)

EE = 9 + 127 = 136<sub>(10)</sub> = 0000 1001<sub>(2)</sub> + 0111 1111<sub>(2)</sub> = 1000 1000<sub>(2)</sub>

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p95

1000,256<sub>(10)</sub>

MS	EE				HB	Mantissa											
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
Byte 1				Byte 2				Byte 3				Byte 4					
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
HEX 1				HEX 2				HEX 3				HEX 4					
4		4		7		A		1		0		6		2			

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p95

0,234375<sub>(10)</sub>

= 0,0011 1100<sub>(2)</sub>

= 1,1110 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000<sub>(2)</sub> × 10<sup>-11</sup> (= 1,MMM...)

EE = 127 - 3 = 124<sub>(10)</sub> = 0111 1111<sub>(2)</sub> - 0000 0011<sub>(2)</sub> = 0111 1100<sub>(2)</sub>

0,234375 × 2 =	0,46875	(MSB) 0
0,46875 × 2 =	0,9375	0
0,9375 × 2 =	1,875	1
0,875 × 2 =	1,75	1
0,75 × 2 =	1,5	1
0,5 × 2 =	1	(LSB) 1
0 × 2 =	0	0
0 × 2 =	0	0

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p95

0,234375<sub>(10)</sub>

MS	EE				MB	Mantissa											
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Byte 1				Byte 2				Byte 3				Byte 4					
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEX 1				HEX 2				HEX 3				HEX 4					
3				E				7		0		0		0		0	

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p95

3,14159265359<sub>(10)</sub>= 11<sub>(2)</sub> + 0,0010 0100 0011 1111 0110 1010 1<sub>(2)</sub>= 11,0010 0100 0011 1111 0110 1010 1<sub>(2)</sub>= 1,1001 0010 0001 1111 1011 0101<sub>(2)</sub> x 10<sup>1</sup> (= 1,MMM...)EE = 127+1 = 128<sub>(10)</sub> = 0111 1111<sub>(2)</sub> + 0000 0001<sub>(2)</sub> = 1000 0000<sub>(2)</sub>

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p95

3,14159265359<sub>(10)</sub>

MS	EE				MB	Mantissa											
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
Byte 1				Byte 2				Byte 3				Byte 4					
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
HEX 1				HEX 2				HEX 3				HEX 4					
4		0			4			9		0		F		D		A	

```

0,14159265359 x2 = 0,28318530718 0
0,28318530718 x2 = 0,56637061436 0
0,56637061436 x2 = 1,13274122872 1
0,13274122872 x2 = 0,26548245744 0
0,26548245744 x2 = 0,53096491488 0
0,53096491488 x2 = 1,06192982976 1
0,06192982976 x2 = 0,12385965952 0
0,12385965952 x2 = 0,24771931904 0
0,24771931904 x2 = 0,49543863808 0
0,49543863808 x2 = 0,99087727616 0
0,99087727616 x2 = 1,98175455232 1
0,98175455232 x2 = 1,96350910464 1
0,96350910464 x2 = 1,92701820928 1
0,92701820928 x2 = 1,85403641856 1
0,85403641856 x2 = 1,70807283712 1
0,70807283712 x2 = 1,41614567424 1
0,41614567424 x2 = 0,83229134848 0
0,83229134848 x2 = 1,66458269696 1
0,66458269696 x2 = 1,32916539392 1
0,32916539392 x2 = 0,65833078784 0
0,65833078784 x2 = 1,31666157568 1
0,31666157568 x2 = 0,63332315136 0

```

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## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p96 (checked: IEEE-754 Floating Point Converter (h-schmidt.net))

$$\begin{aligned}
 49800000_{(IEEE-754SP)} &= 1,00..._{(2)} \times 10^{10100} \\
 &= 1\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000_{(2)} \\
 &= 1\ 048\ 576_{(10)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$EE = 1001\ 0011_{(2)} = 147_{(10)} = 127_{(10)} + 20_{(10)}$$

MS	EE				HB	Mantissa																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

52

## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p96 (checked: IEEE-754 Floating Point Converter (h-schmidt.net))

$$\begin{aligned}
 42040000_{(IEEE-754SP)} &= 1,0000\ 10..._{(2)} \times 10^{101} \\
 &= 10\ 0001,0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000_{(2)} \\
 &= 33_{(10)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$EE = 1000\ 0100_{(2)} = 132_{(10)} = 127_{(10)} + 5_{(10)}$$

MS	EE				HB	Mantissa													
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Byte 1					Byte 2				Byte 3				Byte 4						
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEX 1					HEX 2				HEX 3				HEX 4						
4		2		0		4		0		0		0		0		0		0	

53

## H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p96 (checked: IEEE-754 Floating Point Converter (h-schmidt.net))

$$\begin{aligned}
 C2800000_{(IEEE-754SP)} &= -1,0000..._{(2)} \times 10^{110} \\
 &= -100\ 0000,000..._{(2)} \\
 &= -64_{(10)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$EE = 1000\ 0101_{(2)} = 133_{(10)} = 127_{(10)} + 6_{(10)}$$

MS	EE					HB	Mantissa																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

54

#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p96 (checked: IEEE-754 Floating Point Converter (h-schmidt.net))

$C1140000_{(IEEE-754SP)} = -1,0010\ 1000..._{(2)} \times 10^{11}$

$= -1001,0100\ 0..._{(2)}$

$= -9,25_{(10)}$

$EE = 1000\ 0010_{(2)} = 130_{(10)} = 127_{(10)} + 3_{(10)}$

MS	EE				HB	Mantissa																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

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#### H4 Floating point getallen

- Opdrachten p96 (checked: IEEE-754 Floating Point Converter (h-schmidt.net))

$41840000_{(IEEE-754SP)} = 1,0000\ 1000\ 0000..._{(2)} \times 10^{100}$

$= 1\ 0000,1000\ 0000..._{(2)}$

$= 16,5_{(10)}$

$EE = 1000\ 0011_{(2)} = 131_{(10)} = 127_{(10)} + 4_{(10)}$

MS	EE								HB	Mantissa																		
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Byte 1									Byte 2								Byte 3				Byte 4							
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEX 1									HEX 2								HEX 3				HEX 4							
4		1							8		4		0		0		0		0		0		0		0			

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