# Long-term observations from the East Coast as baselines for investigating climate change

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#### Fisheries-dependent

- Commercially harvested oysters, northern KZN, ~ 100km: Umgeni Tugela, monthly, 2002-; catch, size frequency
- KZN recreational invertebrate harvesting; voluntary stats 1974 -2002; EZNW creel surveys 1995-2016; quarterly surveys 2001-; CPUE, composition
- Tagging programme; 1984-; fish movement, growth
- iSimangaliso MPA shore-fish monitoring; 2001-; CPUE, composition, size, movement
  - Pondoland MPA reef-fish monitoring; 2006-; CPUE, composition, size, movement
    - DAFF NMLS; recreational 1984-2016; commercial 1990-; CPUE, composition
    - KZN boat launch site monitoring system; 2004-; effort
  - DAFF sardine beach-seine 1970s-; crustacean trawl 1990-; pelagic longline
    2000-; CPUE, composition, size frequency
  - KZN Sharks Board gillnets; 1950s ; composition, size, SST

### Fisheries-independent

- KZN mussels 4 sites, biannually since 1993; % cover, size, recruitment
- Long-term coral reef monitoring; 1993 ; temperature, % cover, composition, recruitment, mortality
- SANBI coral bleaching; max. 16 sites, annual, 2005 ; frequency, temperature
- EKZNW stranding monitoring; 2008-; frequency, composition
- EKZNW turtle nesting; northern KZN, 1963 -; frequency, composition, sex ratio
- EKZNW estuary mouth status 1993 2016
- EKZNW intertidal (7) + subtidal (6) invertebrate monitoring; 2008 ; % cover, composition, temperatures 4 sites since ~2002
- CSIR outfalls Durban, Richards Bay, Umkomaas; 1970s/1980s; water chemistry, water quality at control sites
- UniZulu/ORI St Lucia monitoring: 2001-; Mfolozi: 2007-; composition of macro/benthos, water quality
- SAIAB eggs/larvae; Park Rynie, 1990-2015; composition, abundance



#### Journal of Marine Systems



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Use of sensitivity and comparative analyses in constructing plausible trophic mass-balance models of a data-limited marine ecosystem — The KwaZulu-Natal Bight, South Africa

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	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
Birds											
Mammals											
Shark nets											
Fisheries											
Fish											
Macrozoobenthos											
Primary production	n										
Chlorophyll a											



#### ORIGINAL PAPER

# Long-term dynamics of a high-latitude coral reef community at Sodwana Bay, South Africa

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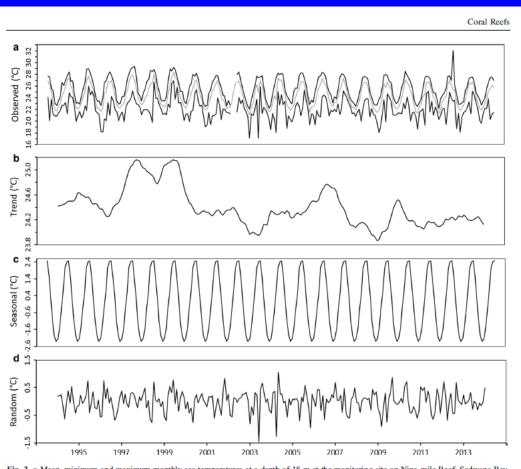


Fig. 2 a Mean, minimum and maximum monthly sea temperatures at a depth of 18 m at the monitoring site on Nine-mile Reef, Sodwana Bay. Monthly mean temperatures decomposed into b trend, c seasonal and d random components

