

Site-Specific Methylation

Enzyme	Recognition Sequence	Sites cut	Sites not cut	Enzyme	Recognition Sequence	Sites cut	Sites not cut
Aat I	AGGCCT	?	AGGm5CCT AGGCm5CT AGGCm4CT	BsmA I	GTCTC	?	GTCTm5C
Aat II	GACGTC	?	GACGTm5C GAm5CGTC	Bsp106 I	ATCGAT	?	ATCGm5AT#
Acc I	GTMKAC	?	GTMKm6AC# GTMKAm5C	Bgl I	GCCN5GGC	Gcm5CN5GGCb	Gm5CCN5GGC
Acc II	CGCG	?	m5CGCG	Bsp1286 I	GDGCHC	GDGCHm5C	GDGm5CHC
Acc III	TCCGGA	Tm5CCGGA Tcm5CGGA	TCCGGm6A	BspH I	TCATGA	?	Tcm6ATGA TCATGm6A
Afl III	ACRYGT	?	Am5CRYGT	BspM I	ACCTGC	ACCTGm5C	?
Age I	ACCGGT	?	Am5CCGGT ACm5CGGT	BspM II	TCCGGA	TCCGGm6A	Tm5CCGGA Tcm5CGGA
Aha II	GRCGYCb	?	GRm5CGYC GRCGYm5C	BssH II	GCGCGCb	?	Gm5CGCGC
Alu I	AGCT	?	m6AGCT AGm4CT AGm5CT# AGhm5CT	Bst I	GGATCC	GGm6ATCC GGATCm5C	GGATm4CC GGATm5CC GGATCm4C
Alw I	GGATC	?	GGm6ATC GGATm4C	BstB I	TTCGAA	?	TTCGm6AA TTm5CGAA
Aos II	GRCGYC	?	GRm5CGYC	BstE II	GGTNACC	GGTNAm5Cm5Cb	GGTNAm5Cm5C GGTNACm4C
Apa I	GGGCCC	?	GGGm5CCC# GGGCCm5C	BstN I	CCWGGb	m5CCWGGb Cm5CWGG Cm4CWGG m5Cm5CWGGb	hm5Cm5CWGG
ApaL I	GTGCAC	GTGCm6AC	GTGCAm5C	BstU I	CGCG	?	m5CGCG
Apy I	CCWGG	Cm5CWGGb	m5CCWGG	BstX I	CCAN6TGG	?	m5CCAN6TGG
Ase I	ATTAAT	ATTm6AAT	?	BstY I	RGATCY	RGm4ATCY RGATm5CY	RGATm4CY
Asp700 I	GAAN4TTC	GAm6AN4TTC GAAN4TTm5C	Gm6AAN4TTC	BsuE I	CGCG	?	m5CGCG
Asp718 I	GGTACC	GGTm6Am5CCb GGTAm5Cm5Cb	GGTACm5C	BsuF I	CCGG	?	m5CCGG#
Asu II	TTCGAA	TTm5CGAA	?	BsuM I	CTCGAG	?	Cm5CCGAG#
Ava I	CYCGRG	Cm5CCGGG	m5CYCGRG CYm5CGRG CTCGm6AGb	BsuQ I	CCGG	?	mCCGG
Avi II	AGCGCT	m6AGCGCT	AGm5CGCT	BsuR I	GGCC	?	GGm5CC#b
Bal I	TGGCCA	?	TGGm5CCA# TGGCm5CAb	Ccr I	CTCGAG	?	CTCGm6AG
BamH I	GGATCC	GGATCm5C GGm6ATCC GGm6ATCm5C GGATCm4C	GGATm4CC# GGATm5CC GGAThm5Cm5C	Cfo I	GCGC	?	Gm5CGC Ghm5CGhm5C
Ban I	GGYRCCb	GGm5CGCC GGYRCm4C	?	Cfr I	YGGCCR	?	YGGm5CCR#
Ban II	GRGICY	GRGICYm5C	GRGm5CYC	Cfr6 I	CAGCTG	?	CAGm4CTG# CAGm5CTG
Ban III	ATCGAT	?	ATCGm6AT	Cfr9 I	CCCGGGb	Cm5CCGGG CCm5CGGG	m4CCCGGG m5CCCGGG Cm4CCGGG# CCm4CGGG
Bbi II	GRCGYC	?	GRm5CGYC	Cfr10 I	RCCGGY	?	Rm5CCGGY# RCm5CGGY
BbrP I	CACGTG	?	m5CAm5CGTG	Cfr13 I	GGNCC	?	GGNm5CC#
Bbs I	GAAGAC	GAAGAm5C	?	Cla I	ATCGAT	?	m6ATCGAT ATm5CGAT ATCGm6AT#
Bbu I	GCATGC	GCATGm5C	Gcm6ATGC	Cpe I	TGATCA	?	TGm6ATCA
Bbv I	GCWGC	?	Gm5CWGC#	Csp I	CGGWCCG	CGGWcm5CG	CGGWm5CCG m5CGGWCCG
Bcl I	TGATCAb	TGATm5CA	TGm6ATCA TGAThm5CA	Csp45 I	TTCGAA	?	TTCGm6AA
Bcn I	CCSGG	m5CCSGG	Cm4CSGG#	CviJ I	RGCY	?	RGm5CY#
Bfr I	CTTAAG	?	m5CTTAAG GCCN5Gm5Cb GCm4CN5GGCb	CviP I	CC	Cm5C	m5CC#
Bgl II	AGATCT ^b	AGm6ATCT	AGATm5CT AGAThm5CT	Dde I	CTNAG	?	m5CTNAG# hm5CTNAG
Bna I	GGATCC	GGm6ATCC	GGATm4CC GGATm5CC#	Dpn I	Gm6ATCb	Gm6ATC Gm6ATm5Cb Gm6ATm4C	GATC GATm4C GATm5C
Bsa I	GGTCTC	?	GGTCTm5C	Dpn II	GATC	?	Gm6ATC#
BsaA I	YACGTR	?	YAm5CGTR	Dra I	TTTAAA	TTTAm6AA	?
BsaB I	GATN4ATC	?	GATN4ATm5C	Dra II	RGGNCCY	?	RGGNcm5CY
Bsm I	GAATGC	GAATGm5C	Gm6AATGC	Eae I	YGGCCR	?	YGGm5CCR# YGGcm5CR
				Eag I	CGGCCG	?	CGGm5CCG m5CGCGcm5CG

LEGEND	M = A or C K = G or T N = A, C, G, or T R = A or G	Y = C or T W = A or T S = G or C D = A, G, or T	H = A, C, or T m ⁴ C = N ⁴ -methylcytosine m ⁵ C = C ⁵ -methylcytosine hm ⁵ C = hydroxymethylcytosine	m ⁵ C = methylcytosine N ⁴ or C ⁵ -methylcytosine unspecified m ⁶ A = N ⁶ -methyladenine Sequences are in 5' - 3' order.
a. # denotes canonical modification mTase specificity.				
b. See notes section of reference 1.				

Site-Specific Methylation, continued

Enzyme	Recognition Sequence	Sites cut	Sites not cut	Enzyme	Recognition Sequence	Sites cut	Sites not cut
Ear I	GAAGAG	?	Gm6AAGAG GAAGm6AG m5CTm5CTm5C	Hind III	AAGCTT	Am6AGCTT#	m6AAGCTT# AAGm5CTT AAGhm5CTT
EclX I	CGGCCG	?	m5CGGCm5CG CGGm5CCG	Hinf I	GANTC	GANTm5Cb	Gm6ANTC GANThm5C
Eco47 I	GGWCC	?	GGWCm5C	HinP I	GCGC	?	Gm5CGC
Eco47 III	AGCGCT	m6AGCGCT	AGm5CGCT	Hpa I	GTTAAC	GTTAAm5C	GTTAm6AC# GTTAAhm5C
EcoA	GAGN7GTCAb	?	Gm6AGN7GmTCA#b	Hpa II	CCGG	?	m4CCGG m5CCGGb Cm4CGGb Cm5CGG# hm5Chm5CGG
EcoB	TGANgTGCTb	?	TGm6ANgmTGCT#b				
EcoD XXI	TCAN7AATCb	?	TCAN7m6AAmTC#b				
EcoE	GAGN7ATGC	?	Gm6AGN7ATGC				
EcoK	AACN6GTGcb	?	Am6ACN6GmTGC#b				
Eco0109 I	RGGNCCY	?	RGGNCm5CY	Hph I	TCACC	TCACm5C	Tm5CACC# GGTGm6A
EcoR I	GAATTC	GAATThm5C	Gm6AATTCb GAm6ATTC# GAATTm5Cb	Kpn I	GGTACCb	GGTAm5CC GGTACm5C GGTAm5Cm5Cb GGTm6ACC	GGTm6Am5CC GGTACm4C
EcoR II	CCWGG	m5CCWGGb	m4CCWGG Cm4CWGG Cm5CWGG# CCm6AGG hm5Chm5CWGG	Kpn2 I	TCCGGA	TCCGGm6A	Tm5CCGGA TCm5CGGA
EcoR II	GAATTC	GAATThm5C	Gm6AATTCb GAm6ATTC# GAATTm5Cb	Ksp I	CCGCGG	?	m5CCGCGG Cm5CGCGG
EcoR V	GATATC	GATATm5Cb	Gm6ATATC# GATm6ATC	Mae II	ACGT	?	Am5CGTb
EcoR 124	GAAN6RTCGb	?	GAm6AN6RTCg GAAN6RmTCG	Mam I	GATN4ATC	?	Gm6ATN4m6ATC
EcoR 124/3	GAAN7RTCGb	?	m6A	Mbo I	GATCb	GATm4C GATm5Cb	Gm6ATC# GAThm5C
Ehe I	GGCGCC	?	GGm5CGCC	Mbo II	GAAGA	Tm5CTTm5Cb Gm6AAGA	GAAGm6A#
Esp I	GCTNAGC	GCTNAGm5C	Gm5CTNAGC				
Fnu4H I	GCNGC	?	Gm5CNGC GCNGm5C	Mfi I	RGATCYb	?	RGm6ATCY RGATm4CY RGATm5CY
FnuD II	CGCG	?	m5CGCG CGm5CG	Mlu I	ACGCGT	m6ACGCGT	Am5CGCGT
Fok I	CATCC	CATm5CC CATCm5Cb	GGm6ATG Cm6ATCC CATCm4C	Mme II	GATC	?	Gm6ATC
Fse I	GGCCGGCC	?	GGm5CCGGm5CC GGCm5CCGGCC GGm5CCGGCC	Mnl I	CCTCb	?	m5CCTC m5Cm5CTm5C
Fsp I	TGCGCA	?	TGm5CGCA	Mro I	TCCGGA	TCCGGm6A	Tm5CCGGA TCm5CGGA
Hae II	RGCGCYb	?	RGm5CGCY RGhm5CGhm5CY	Mse I	TTAA	TTm6AA	?
Hae III	GGCC	GGCm5C	GGm5CC#b GGhm5Chm5C	Msp I	CCGGb	m4CCGG Cm4CGG Cm5CGG	m5CCGG# hm5Chm5CGG
Hap II	CCGG	?	Cm5CGG#	Mst II	CCTNAGG	m5CCTNAGG	?
Hga I	GACGC	?	GAm5CGC GACGm5C	Mun I	CAATTG	?	CAm6ATTG
HgiA I	GRGICY	GRGICYm5C	GRGm5CYC	Mva I	CCWGG	Cm5CWGGb m5CCWGG	Cm4CWGG# CCm6AGGb m4CCWGGb m5Cm5CWGGb
HgiC I	GGYRCC	?	GGYRCm5C	Mvn I	CGCG	?	m5CGCG
HgiC II	GGWCC	?	GGWCm5C	Nae I	GCCGGCb	?	Gm5CCGGC GCm5CGGC GCCGm5C
HgiE I	GGWCC	?	GGWCm5C	Nar I	GGCGCC	GGCGCm5C	GGm5CGCC GGCGCm4C
HgiJ II	GGYRCC	?	GGYRCm5C				
Hha I	GCGC	?	Gm5CGC# GCCm5C Ghm5CGhm5C	Nci I	CCSGG	m5CCSGG	Cm4CSGG Cm5CSGGb
Hha II	GANTC	?	Gm6ANTC#	Nco I	CCATGG	CCm6ATGG	m4CCATGGb m5CCATGG
Hinc II	GTYRAC	GTYRAm5C	GTYRm6AC GTYRAhm5C	Nde I	CATATG	m5CATATGb	m6A
Hind II	GTYRAC	?	GTYRm6AC#	Nde II	GATC	GATm5Cb	Gm6ATC
				Nhe I	GCTAGC	?	GCTAGm5C
				Nla III	CATG	?	Cm6ATG#

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a. # denotes canonical modification mTase specificity. b. See notes section of reference 1.				

Site-Specific Methylation, continued

Enzyme	Recognition Sequence	Sites cut	Sites not cut	Enzyme	Recognition Sequence	Sites cut	Sites not cut
Not I	GCGGCCGC	GCGGCCGm5C	GCGGm5CCGC GCGGm5CGC	Spo I	TCGCGA	TCGCGm6A	Tm5CGCGA TCGm5CGA
Nru I	TCGCGA	TCGm5CGA	Tm5CGCGA TCGCGm6A	Srf I	GCCC/GGGC	GCCC/GGGm5C	Gm5CCC/GGGC Gm5CC/GGGC GCCm5C/GGGC
Nsi I	ATGCAT	?	ATGm6AT ATGm5CAT	Ssp I	AATATT	m6AATATT	?
Nsp I	RCATGY	?	RCm6ATGY	Sst I	GAGCTC	?	GAGm5CTC GAGhm5CThm5C
NspB II	CMGCKG	Cm5CGCKG	?	Stu I	AGGCCT	?	AGGm5CCT AGGm5CT AGGm4CT
PfiM I	CCAN5TGG	?	Cm4CAN5TGG Cm5CAN5TGG	StySP I	AACN6GTRCb	?	Am6ACN6GmTRC#b
Pfu I	CGTACG	?	CGTAm5CG	Taq I	TCGA	Tm5CGAb Thm5CGAb	TCGm6A#
PaeR7 I	CTCGAG	?	CTCGm6AG# CTm5CGAG	Taq II	GACCGA	?	
Pml I	CACGTG	?	CAm5CGTG		CACCCA		
PpuAI	CGTACG	?	CGTAm5CG	Tfi I	GAWTC	GAWTm5C	?
PspA I	CCCGGG	Cm5CCGGG CCm5CGGG	m5CCCGGG	Tha I	CGCG	m5CGCG	m5CGCG hm5CGhm5CG
Pst I	CTGCAG	?	m5CTGCAG CTGm6AG#	Xba I	TCTAGA	?	TCTAGm6A# Tm5CTAGA Thm5CTAGA
Pvu I	CGATCgb	CGm6ATCG	CGATm4CG CGATm5CG	Xho I	CTCGAGb	?	CTm5CGAG CTCGm6AG m5CTCGAG
Pvu II	CAGCTG	?	CAGm4CTG# CAGm5CTG	Xho II	RGATCY	RGm6ATCY	RGATm5CYb
Rsa I	GTACb	GTA ^{m5} Cb	G ^{m6} Tm6AC	Xma I	CCCGGG	CCm5CGGGb	m4CCCGGG m5CCCGGG Cm4CCGGG CCm4CGGG
Rsr I	GAATTC	?	Gm6AATTC GAm6ATTC#b	Xma III	CGGCCG	?	CGGm5CCG
Rsr II	CGGWCCG	?	m5CGGWCCG CGGWm5CCG CGGWcm5CG	Xmn I	GAAN4TTC	GAm6AN4TTC	Gm6AAN4TTC GAAN4Tm5Cb
Sac I	GAGCTC	Gm6AGCTC	GAGm5CTC	Xor II	CGATCG	CGm6ATCG	CGATm5CG hm5CGAThm5CG
Sac II	CCGCGG	?	m5CCGCGG				
Sal I	GTCGAC	GTCGAm5C	G ^{m5} Tm5CGAC GTCGm6AC#				
Sau3A I	GATCb	Gm6ATC	GATm5C#b GATm4C GAThm5C				
Sau96 I	GGNCC	?	GGNm5CC# GGNCm5C GGNhm5Chm5C				
Sca I	AGTACT	AGTAm5CT	?				
ScrF I	CCNGG	m5CCNGG	Cm5CNGG Cm4CNGG				
SfaN I	GATGC	GATGm5C	Gm6ATGC				
Sfi I	GGCCN5GGCC	G ^{m5} Gm5CCN5GGm5CCb GGCCN5GGcm5C	CGGcm5CN5GGCC				
Sfi I	CTGCAG	?	CTGcm6AG				
SgrA I	CRCCGGYG	?	CRcm5CGGYG				
Sin I	GGWCC	?	GGWm5CC#				
Sma I	CCCGGG	Cm5CCGGG	m4CCCGGG m5CCCGGGb Cm4CCGGGb CCm4CGGG CCm5CGGGb				
SnaB I	TACGTA	?	TAm5CGTA Tm6ACGTm6A				
Sno I	GTGCAC	?	GTGm5CAm5C				
Spe I	ACTAGT	?	m6ACTAGT Am5CTAGT				
Sph I	GCATGC	GCATGm5C Ghm5CATGhm5C	GCm6ATGC				
Spl I	CGTACG	CGTm6ACG	?				

LEGEND

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b. See notes section of reference 1.

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K = G or T

N = A, C, G, or T

R = A or G

Y = C or T

W = A or T

S = G or C

D = A, G, or T

H = A, C, or T

^{m4}C = N4-methylcytosine

^{m5}C = C5-methylcytosine

^{hm5}C = hydroxymethylcytosine

^mC = methylcytosine

N₄ or C₅-methylcytosine unspecified

^{m6}A = N6-methyladenine

Sequences are in 5' - 3' order.

REFERENCE

- Nelson, M., and McClelland, M. (1991) *Nucleic Acids Res.* 19:2045-2071
- Smith, H. O., and Nathans, D. (1973) *J. Mol. Biol.* 81: 419-423
- Cornish-Bowden, A. (1985) *Nucleic Acids Res.* 13: 3021-3030