```
df=pd.read_csv("price_smp.csv")
data2 = np.loadtxt("price_smp.csv",encoding='latin-1', delimiter=',', skiprows=1, usecols=(8, 9, 10), dtype=float)
df.head()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           9 ... 39 40 41
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           42
     0 1/01/2021 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4 964.4
     1 1/02/2021 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.7 1019.
     2 1/03/2021 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.4 988.5
     3 \quad 1/04/2021 \quad 1002.0 \quad 1002.1 \quad \dots \quad 1010.8 \quad
     4 1/05/2021 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5 1061.
5 rows × 49 columns
                        feats1= ['8','9','10']
                      df[feats1].head()
                    964.4 964.4 964.4
                          1019.7 1019.7 1019.7
                                                                                 988.4
                              1002.0 1002.1 1002.1
         4 1061.5 1061.5 1061.5
```

Đọc dữ liệu và chọn 3 cột 8 9 10.

Khởi tạo mô hình Kalman và in ra giá trị observations và state_means

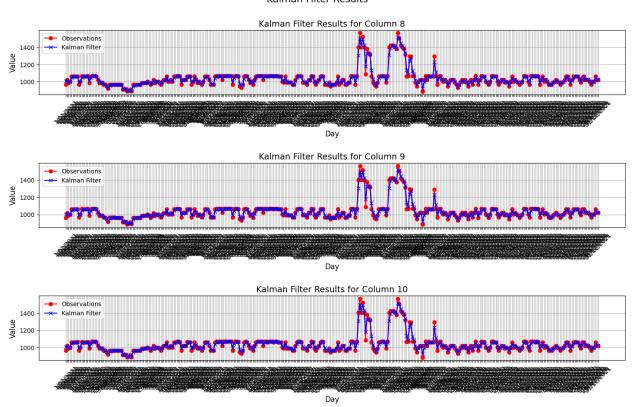
```
# Plot the results for each column
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))

for i, col in enumerate(feats1):
    plt.subplot(len(feats1), 1, i+1)
    plt.plot(dff['day'], observations[:, i], 'r', label='Observations', linestyle='-', marker='o')
    plt.plot(dff['day'], state_means[:, i], 'b', label='Kalman Filter', linestyle='-', marker='x')
    plt.title(f'Kalman Filter Results for Column {col}', fontsize=14)
    plt.xlabel('Day', fontsize=12)
    plt.ylabel('Value', fontsize=12)
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.sticks(rotation=45)
    plt.tight_layout(pad=3.0)

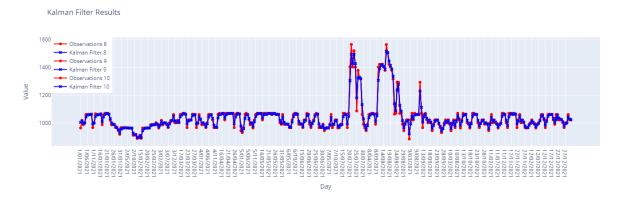
# Show the plot

# Show the plot
plt.suptitle('Kalman Filter Results', fontsize=16)
plt.suptitle('Kalman Filter Results', fontsize=16)
plt.show()
```

Kalman Filter Results



Vẽ Biểu đồ kết quả của mô hình Kalman với 3 cột 8, 9, 10



Biểu đồ kết quả Kalman giá trị kalman fillter so với giá trị Observation

Định nghĩa mô hình KalmanFilter và in ra số giá trị và các cột

```
# Khởi tạo HMM
model = hmm.GaussianHMM(n_components=5, covariance_type="full", n_iter=1000)

# Huấn luyện HMM với dữ liệu quan sát
model.fit(data2)

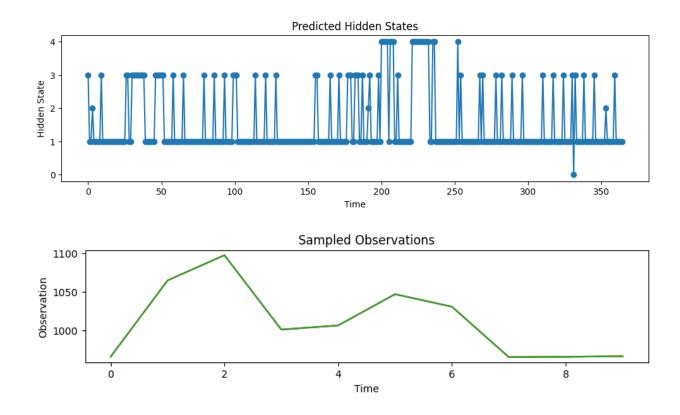
# In ra các tham số của mô hình sau khi huấn luyện
print("Start probabilities: ", model.startprob_)
print("Transition matrix: ", model.transmat_)
print("Means: ", model.means_)
print("Covariances: ", model.covars_)
```

```
Start probabilities: [0.00000000e+000 9.33326627e-031 1.02195364e-099 1.00000000e+000
6.45746626e-132]
Transition matrix: [[0.00000000e+000 1.84785127e-027 3.70098404e-102 1.00000000e+000
 8.97202522e-119]
 [1.04867199e-014\ 8.64317896e-001\ 1.05871675e-002\ 1.07895280e-001
 1.71996569e-002]
 [2.46630885e-076 6.83675248e-001 9.61839595e-075 3.16324752e-001
 5.05201795e-071]
 [1.86914755e-002 6.07913198e-001 2.93162582e-072 3.73395326e-001
 6.80330807e-058]
 [4.72755062e-106 2.10743795e-001 2.48222681e-092 2.26754057e-046
  7.89256205e-001]]
Means: [[ 963.7
                        963.7
                                      963.6
[1025.63258475 1025.63258475 1025.63258475]
 [1003.26618104\ 1009.33262326\ 1009.33262326]
 [ 965.63189667 965.63189667 965.63189667]
 [1400.36484472 1400.36484472 1400.36484472]]
Covariances: [[[1.00000000e-02 1.00000000e-02 1.00000000e-02]
  [1.00000000e-02 1.00000000e-02 1.00000000e-02]
  [1.00000000e-02 1.00000000e-02 1.00000000e-02]]
 [[1.77665266e+03 1.77665266e+03 1.77665266e+03]
 [1.77665266e+03 1.77665266e+03 1.77665266e+03]
 [1.77665266e+03 1.77665266e+03 1.77665266e+03]]
 [[1.03568505e+03 1.27979785e+03 1.27979785e+03]
 [1.27979785e+03 1.59752485e+03 1.59752485e+03]
 [1.27979785e+03 1.59752485e+03 1.59752485e+03]]
 [[1.75297416e+00 1.75297416e+00 1.75297416e+00]
```

Khởi tạo mô hình HMM và in ra các giá trị

```
hidden_states = model.predict(data2)
print("Hidden states: ", hidden_states)
  X, Z = model.sample(10)  # Läy måu 5 quan sát mới
print("Sampled observations: ", X)
print("Sampled hidden states: ", Z)
1111131111113111111311111333111111111
1111131111113111111111111111111111111
Sampled observations: [[ 965.89294685 965.89294684 965.89294684] [1064.63019489 1064.63019443 1064.63019443]
 [1097.30453106 1097.30453077 1097.30453077]
 [1000.91056082 1000.91056053 1000.91056053]
 [1006.31468588 1006.31468575 1006.31468575]
 [1046.79155095 1046.79155123 1046.79155123]
[1030.58617716 1030.58617729 1030.58617729]
 [ 965.65175984 965.65175986 965.65175986]
[ 966.45520481 966.45520481 966.45520481]]
Sampled hidden states: [3 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3]
```

Dự đoán trạng thái ẩn cho quan sát và lấy mẫu mới từ mô hình



Biểu đồ thể hiện các trạng thái ẩn dự đoán và các quan sát mẫu

```
# Khởi tạo HMM
# model = hmm.MultinomialHMM(n_components=5, covariance_type="full", n_iter=1000)
model = hmm.MultinomialHMM(n_components=2, n_trials=1)
# Huấn luyện HMM với dữ liệu quan sát
model.fit(df[feats1])
# In ra các tham số của mô hình sau khi huấn luyện
print("Start probabilities: ", model.startprob_)
print("Transition matrix: ", model.transmat_)
print("Means: ", model.means_)
print("Covariances: ", model.covars_)
```

Khởi tạo một model HMM với biến thể khác Multinomial