Weekly Flux Characterisitics

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Purpose

This document creates summary variables for discharge characteristics by sub-weeks.

Input files:

- **hydroAlteck2016_R.csv** (Book 2.0)
- **WeeklyHydro_R.csv** (for reference only)

Output files:

- **groupAlteck2016_R** (line 256, use in Shiny App)

- **fluxAlteck2016_R.csv**

-

Required R-packages:

```
# Date-time functions


library("ggplot2")
library("chron")
library("stringr")
library("plyr")
library("dplyr")
```

Working directory

```
getwd()
```

```
## [1] "/Users/DayTightChunks/Documents/PhD/HydrologicalMonitoring"
```

Import data

```
grpAlteck = read.csv2("Data/hydroAlteck2016_R.csv")
head(grpAlteck)
```

```
##                    Date        DateCheck.S         DateCheck Q.m3Hrs    Qna
## 1 2016-03-25 00:04:00 25/03/2016 00:04 25/03/2016 00:04   1.192 1.192
## 2 2016-03-25 00:06:00 25/03/2016 00:06 25/03/2016 00:06   1.212 1.212
## 3 2016-03-25 00:08:00 25/03/2016 00:08 25/03/2016 00:08   1.195 1.195
## 4 2016-03-25 00:10:00 25/03/2016 00:10 25/03/2016 00:10   1.219 1.219
## 5 2016-03-25 00:12:00 25/03/2016 00:12 25/03/2016 00:12   1.217 1.217
## 6 2016-03-25 00:14:00 25/03/2016 00:14 25/03/2016 00:14   1.230 1.230
##   Qapprox Qinterp    Q.HW1            Q.HW2    DayMoYr   Vol2min sampleQ
```

```
## 1    1.192    1.192 1.248600                 1.182 2016-03-25 0.04162000         NA
## 2    1.212    1.212 1.237280 1.15424605576659 2016-03-25 0.04124267         NA
## 3    1.195    1.195 1.232224 1.17064567467883 2016-03-25 0.04107413         NA
## 4    1.219    1.219 1.224779 1.15616381968654 2016-03-25 0.04082597         NA
## 5    1.217    1.217 1.223623 1.17726250242028 2016-03-25 0.04078745         NA
## 6    1.230    1.230 1.222299 1.17700401428494 2016-03-25 0.04074329         NA
##          Type Rain.mm Rain12min.mm
## 1 Discharge       0            0
## 2 Discharge       0            0
## 3 Discharge       0            0
## 4 Discharge       0            0
## 5 Discharge       0            0
## 6 Discharge       0            0
```

```r
grpAlteck$Date = as.POSIXct(strptime(grpAlteck$Date, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M", tz="EST"))
class(grpAlteck$Date)
```

```
## [1] "POSIXct" "POSIXt"
```

```r
sum(is.na(grpAlteck$Date))
```

```
## [1] 0
```

```r
sum(is.na(grpAlteck$Q.HW1))
```

```
## [1] 0
```

Define the Weekly discharge tags

```r
grpAlteck$SubWeeks = NA
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-03-25 12:04:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W0-0

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-03-25 12:04:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-03-28 22:37:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W0-1")

#
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-03-28 22:37:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-03-30 12:17:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W0-2x")  # Not samp

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-03-30 12:17:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-03-31 15:35:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W1-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-03-31 15:35:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-01 14:55:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W1-2")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-01 14:45:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-05 15:07:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W1-3x")  # Not samp

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-05 15:07:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-06 14:51:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W2-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-06 14:51:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-09 00:38:50")] = as.character("W2-2")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-08 00:38:00", tz = "EST") &
```

```r
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-14 13:51:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W2-3x")  # Not samp

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-14 13:51:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-16 18:32:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W3-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-16 18:32:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-17 09:02:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W3-2")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-17 09:02:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-18 20:30:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W3-2.1x")  # Not sm

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-18 20:30:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-21 09:11:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W3-3")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-21 09:11:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-23 06:37:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W4-1")

#
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-23 06:37:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-04-26 11:50:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W4-2x")  # Not samp

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-04-26 11:50:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-01 10:46:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W5-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-01 10:46:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-03 12:02:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W5-2")

#
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-03 12:02:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-03 13:09:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W5-3x")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-03 13:09:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-10 00:05:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W6-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-10 00:05:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-12 06:33:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W6-2")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-12 06:33:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-12 09:12:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W6-3")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-12 09:12:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-12 12:52:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W6-4")

#
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-12 12:52:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-13 12:05:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W6-5x")  # Not samp

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-13 12:05:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-16 15:11:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W7-1")

#
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-16 15:11:00", tz = "EST") &
```

```
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-17 09:16:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W7-2x")   # Not samp

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-17 09:16:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-23 18:02:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W8-1")

#
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-23 18:02:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-24 12:00:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W8-2x")   # Not samp


grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-24 12:00:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-29 12:09:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W9-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-29 12:09:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-30 05:48:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W9-2")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-30 05:48:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-30 12:11:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W9-3")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-30 12:11:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-30 17:28:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W9-4")
##
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-30 17:28:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-05-31 12:00:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W9-5x")   # Not samp

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-05-31 12:00:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-02 12:57:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W10-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-02 12:57:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-03 12:05:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W10-2")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-03 12:05:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-04 08:35:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W10-3")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-04 08:35:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-04 11:00:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W10-4")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-04 11:00:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-04 15:31:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W10-5")

#
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-04 15:31:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-07 12:00:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W10-6x")   # Not sam

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-07 12:00:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-10 05:25:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W11-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-10 05:25:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-14 12:34:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W11-2")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-14 12:34:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-14 13:06:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W11-3")
```

```r
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-14 13:06:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-15 08:14:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W12-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-15 08:14:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-16 08:21:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W12-2")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-16 08:21:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-17 00:49:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W12-3")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-17 00:49:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-17 11:05:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W12-4")

#
grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-17 11:05:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-21 12:00:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W12-5x")  # Not samp

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-21 12:00:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-24 14:51:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W13-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-24 14:51:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-25 07:49:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W13-2")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-25 07:49:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-06-28 08:55:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W13-3")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-06-28 08:55:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date < as.POSIXct("2016-07-04 14:41:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W14-1")

grpAlteck$SubWeeks[grpAlteck$Date >= as.POSIXct("2016-07-04 14:41:00", tz = "EST") &
    grpAlteck$Date <= as.POSIXct("2016-07-12 10:20:00", tz = "EST")] = as.character("W15-1")

head(grpAlteck)
```

```
##                  Date        DateCheck.S        DateCheck Q.m3Hrs    Qna
## 1 2016-03-25 00:04:00 25/03/2016 00:04 25/03/2016 00:04    1.192 1.192
## 2 2016-03-25 00:06:00 25/03/2016 00:06 25/03/2016 00:06    1.212 1.212
## 3 2016-03-25 00:08:00 25/03/2016 00:08 25/03/2016 00:08    1.195 1.195
## 4 2016-03-25 00:10:00 25/03/2016 00:10 25/03/2016 00:10    1.219 1.219
## 5 2016-03-25 00:12:00 25/03/2016 00:12 25/03/2016 00:12    1.217 1.217
## 6 2016-03-25 00:14:00 25/03/2016 00:14 25/03/2016 00:14    1.230 1.230
##   Qapprox Qinterp     Q.HW1            Q.HW2      DayMoYr    Vol2min sampleQ
## 1   1.192   1.192 1.248600             1.182 2016-03-25 0.04162000      NA
## 2   1.212   1.212 1.237280 1.15424605576659 2016-03-25 0.04124267      NA
## 3   1.195   1.195 1.232224 1.17064567467883 2016-03-25 0.04107413      NA
## 4   1.219   1.219 1.224779 1.15616381968654 2016-03-25 0.04082597      NA
## 5   1.217   1.217 1.223623 1.17726250242028 2016-03-25 0.04078745      NA
## 6   1.230   1.230 1.222299 1.17700401428494 2016-03-25 0.04074329      NA
##         Type Rain.mm Rain12min.mm SubWeeks
## 1 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x
## 2 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x
## 3 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x
## 4 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x
## 5 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x
## 6 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x
```

```r
sum(is.na(grpAlteck$Q.m3Hrs))
```

```
## [1] 0
```

```r
sum(is.na(grpAlteck$SubWeeks))
```

```
## [1] 30185
```

```r
sum(is.na(grpAlteck$Q.HW1))
```

```
## [1] 0
```

Define new sub-IDs

```r
Split <- strsplit(grpAlteck$SubWeeks, "-", fixed = TRUE)
grpAlteck$Weeks <- sapply(Split, "[", 1)

Split2 <- strsplit(grpAlteck$SubWeeks, "W", fixed = TRUE)
grpAlteck$WeekNo <- sapply(Split2, "[", 2)

Split3 <- strsplit(grpAlteck$WeekNo, "-", fixed=T)
grpAlteck$WeekNo <- sapply(Split3, "[", 1)
grpAlteck$WeekNo = as.numeric(grpAlteck$WeekNo)
```

```r
head(grpAlteck)
```

```
##                  Date        DateCheck.S          DateCheck Q.m3Hrs    Qna
## 1 2016-03-25 00:04:00 25/03/2016 00:04 25/03/2016 00:04   1.192 1.192
## 2 2016-03-25 00:06:00 25/03/2016 00:06 25/03/2016 00:06   1.212 1.212
## 3 2016-03-25 00:08:00 25/03/2016 00:08 25/03/2016 00:08   1.195 1.195
## 4 2016-03-25 00:10:00 25/03/2016 00:10 25/03/2016 00:10   1.219 1.219
## 5 2016-03-25 00:12:00 25/03/2016 00:12 25/03/2016 00:12   1.217 1.217
## 6 2016-03-25 00:14:00 25/03/2016 00:14 25/03/2016 00:14   1.230 1.230
##   Qapprox Qinterp    Q.HW1             Q.HW2     DayMoYr     Vol2min sampleQ
## 1   1.192   1.192 1.248600              1.182 2016-03-25 0.04162000      NA
## 2   1.212   1.212 1.237280 1.15424605576659 2016-03-25 0.04124267      NA
## 3   1.195   1.195 1.232224 1.17064567467883 2016-03-25 0.04107413      NA
## 4   1.219   1.219 1.224779 1.15616381968654 2016-03-25 0.04082597      NA
## 5   1.217   1.217 1.223623 1.17726250242028 2016-03-25 0.04078745      NA
## 6   1.230   1.230 1.222299 1.17700401428494 2016-03-25 0.04074329      NA
##         Type Rain.mm Rain12min.mm SubWeeks Weeks WeekNo
## 1 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x    W0      0
## 2 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x    W0      0
## 3 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x    W0      0
## 4 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x    W0      0
## 5 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x    W0      0
## 6 Discharge       0            0    W0-0x    W0      0
```

Classifying events

```r
library(plyr)
library(dplyr)
library(gridExtra)

##
## Attaching package: 'gridExtra'

## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##     combine

library("scales")

detach("package:plyr", unload=TRUE)

## Warning: 'plyr' namespace cannot be unloaded:
##   namespace 'plyr' is imported by 'scales', 'ggplot2' so cannot be unloaded
Q1change <- mutate(grpAlteck, Row = 1:n()) %>%
  mutate(PercentChange = (Q.HW1-lag(Q.HW1))/lag(Q.HW1) * 100)
Q1change$PercentChange[1] <- 0

dd <- Q1change[, c("Date", "Q.HW1")]
# set the number of rows to reduce by
idx <- ceiling(seq_len(nrow(Q1change)) / 10)
# do colMeans on the last column with lapply
# bind them with rbind to give a matrix, then convert to as.data.frame
res <- as.data.frame(do.call(rbind, lapply(split(dd[ncol(dd)], idx),
                 colMeans, na.rm = TRUE)))
# assign first value of "Date" in each n-th group to the new dataframe
res$Date <- dd$Date[seq(1, nrow(dd), by=10)]

# Compute the %change on every row
res1 <- mutate(res, Event = 1:n()) %>%
  mutate(PercentChange = (Q.HW1-lag(Q.HW1))/lag(Q.HW1) * 100)

res1 <- mutate(res1, Event = 1:n()) %>%
  mutate(Change = (Q.HW1-lag(Q.HW1)))

res1$PercentChange[1] <- 0

res1$Markers1 <- ifelse(  res1$Change > 5 , res1$Q.HW1, NA)
res1$Markers2 <- ifelse(  res1$PercentChange > 90 & res1$Q.HW1 >20 & res1$Q.HW1 < 100, res1$Q.HW1, NA)

res1$Markers <- ifelse(!is.na(res1$Markers1), res1$Markers1,
                      ifelse(!is.na(res1$Markers2), res1$Markers2, NA))
res <- res1[complete.cases(res1["Markers"]),]

resTime <- mutate(res, Event = 1:n()) %>%
  mutate(TimeDiff = Date-lag(Date))

resTime$TimeDiff[1]<-1440
resTime <- resTime[resTime$TimeDiff > 20, ]
```

```r
# For some reason, changed minutes to hrs
resTime <- mutate(resTime, Event = 1:n()) %>%
  mutate(TimeDiff = Date-lag(Date))

# Add first row time, so as to not loose it
resTime$TimeDiff[1]<-24
resTime <- resTime[resTime$TimeDiff > 5, ]
resTime <- mutate(resTime, Event = 1:n()) %>%
  mutate(TimeDiff = Date-lag(Date))

resTime$TimeDiff[1]<-24
resTime <- resTime[resTime$TimeDiff >= 9, ]
resTime <- mutate(resTime, Event = 1:n()) %>%
  mutate(TimeDiff = Date-lag(Date))

resTime$TimeDiff[1]<-24
resTime <- resTime[resTime$TimeDiff > 12, ]
resTime <- mutate(resTime, Event = 1:n()) %>%
  mutate(TimeDiff = Date-lag(Date))

resTime$TimeDiff[1]<-24
resTime$Markers1 <- NULL
resTime$Markers2 <- NULL
resTime$Q.HW1 <- NULL

grpAlteck <- merge(grpAlteck, resTime, by= "Date", all = T)
sum(is.na(grpAlteck$Q.HW1))
```

```
## [1] 0
```

```r
grpAlteck$numNoEvent <- ifelse(grpAlteck$Q.HW1 < 18, 1, 0)
grpAlteck$numNoEvent <- ifelse(is.na(grpAlteck$numNoEvent), 0, grpAlteck$numNoEvent)
sum(is.na(grpAlteck$numNoEvent))
```

```
## [1] 0
```

```r
# No Event counts the number of hours without a major discharge (i.e. 18 m3/h)
noEventVect <- grpAlteck$numNoEvent
aux <- split(noEventVect, cumsum(noEventVect == 0))
v <- unlist(sapply(aux, cumsum))
grpAlteck$noEventHrs <- v/60 # Convert to Hrs

# No rain counts for Hrs without at least 0.2 mm rain (in a 2 minute interval)
grpAlteck$numNoRain <- ifelse(grpAlteck$Rain.mm < 0.2, 1, 0)
grpAlteck$numNoRain <- ifelse(is.na(grpAlteck$numNoRain), 1, grpAlteck$numNoRain)
sum(is.na(grpAlteck$numNoRain))
```

```
## [1] 0
```

```r
noRainVect <- grpAlteck$numNoRain
aux2 <- split(noRainVect, cumsum(noRainVect == 0))
v2 <- unlist(sapply(aux2, cumsum))
grpAlteck$dryhrs <- v2/60

#length(grpAlteck$numNoEvent)
```

```
#length(noEventVect)

#grpAlteck$minSinceEvent <- NA
#cumDuration <- 0
# if Q.HW1 < 10m3h: cumDuration += 3 min
# else cumDuration = 0
# for every cell in Date, assign cumDuration to timeSinceEvent
#for (i in 1:length(grpAlteck$Date)) {
#   if (grpAlteck[i,]['Q.HW1'] < 17){
#     grpAlteck[i,]['minSinceEvent'] = cumDuration
#     cumDuration <- cumDuration + 3.0
#   } else {
#     cumDuration <- 0
#     grpAlteck[i,]['minSinceEvent'] = cumDuration
#   }
#}


# (Sub)Event markers
ggplot() +
  geom_line(data = grpAlteck, aes(x= Date, y = Q.HW1), color = "blue") +
  geom_point(data = grpAlteck, aes(x= Date, y = Markers), color = "forestgreen") +
  scale_y_continuous(trans=log_trans(), breaks=c(1,5,8, 10,25, 50, 80, 100,1000))
```
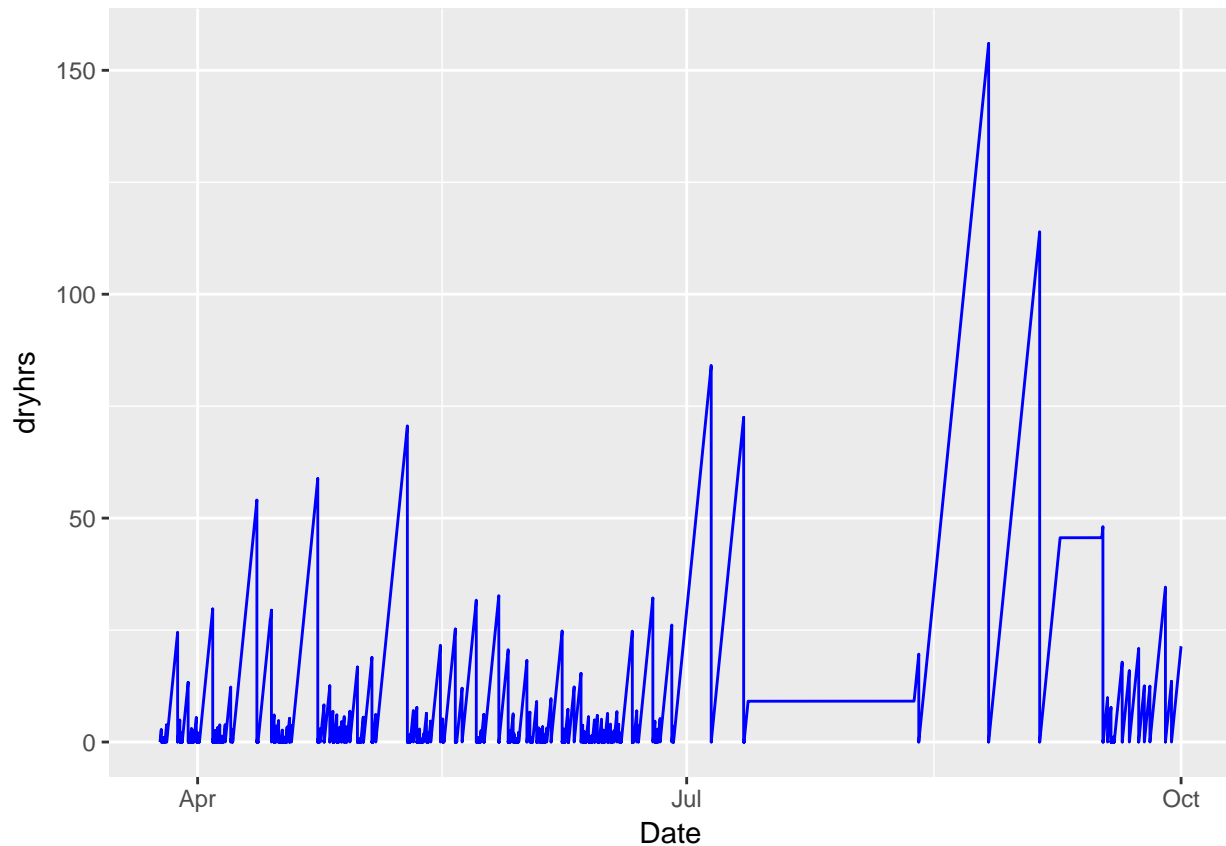
Warning: Removed 108926 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
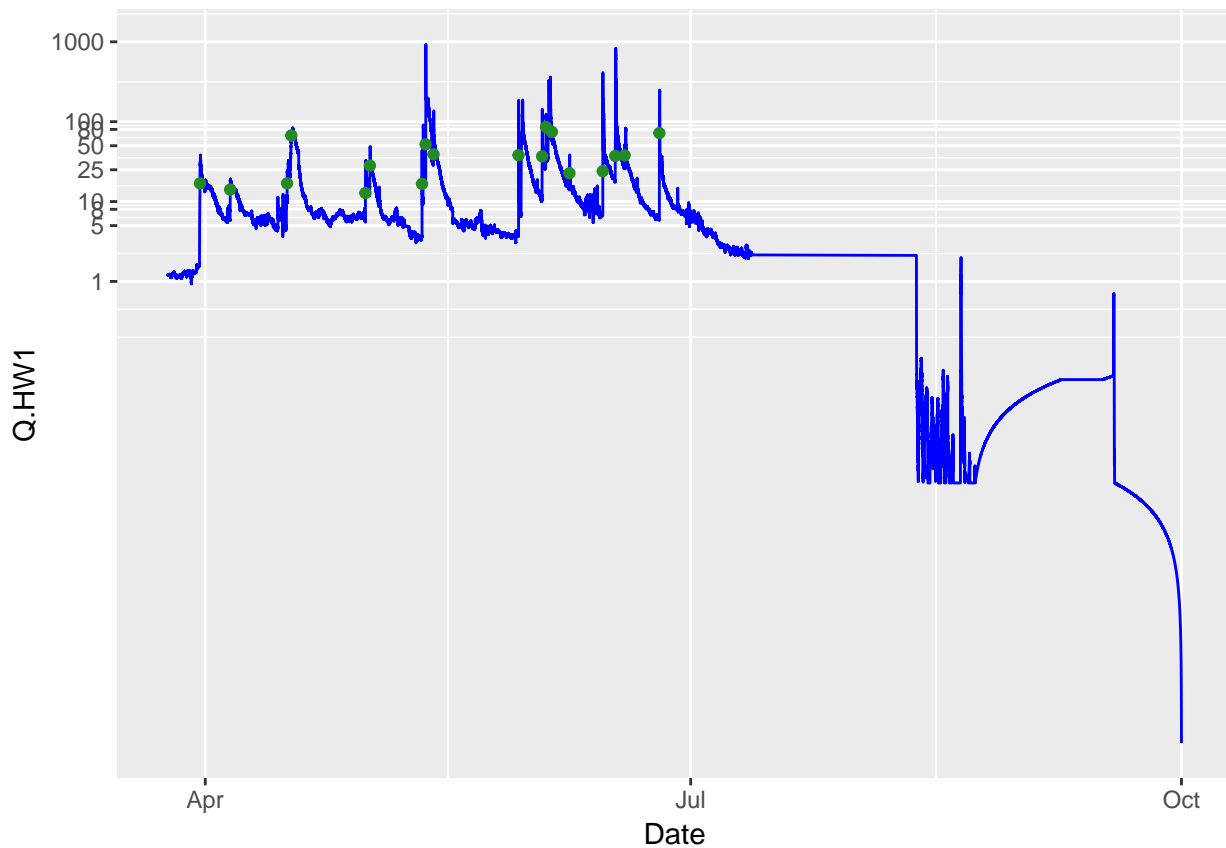
```r
ggplot() +
  geom_line(data = grpAlteck, aes(x= Date, y = dryhrs), color = "blue")
```


Save the file in current state, as it is needed in the App.

```r
write.csv2(grpAlteck, "Data/groupAlteck2016_R.csv", row.names = F)
```

Characterize discharge sub-weeks (i.e. sampled discharge)

The data frame produced will include, for each sub-week, the:

- initial time (ti)
- final time (tf)
- initial discharge (iflux)
- final discharge (fflux)
- change in discharge between ti and tf (changeflux)
- change in discharge to extreme (maxQ or minQ) withing subsample (chExtreme)
- discharge at maxQ (maxQ)
- minimum discharge (minQ)
- elapsed time in hours (tdiff)

```r
colnames(grpAlteck)
```

```
##  [1] "Date"         "DateCheck.S"  "DateCheck"    "Q.m3Hrs"
##  [5] "Qna"          "Qapprox"      "Qinterp"      "Q.HW1"
##  [9] "Q.HW2"        "DayMoYr"      "Vol2min"      "sampleQ"
## [13] "Type"         "Rain.mm"      "Rain12min.mm" "SubWeeks"
```

```
## [17] "Weeks"          "WeekNo"          "Event"          "PercentChange"
## [21] "Change"          "Markers"         "TimeDiff"       "numNoEvent"
## [25] "noEventHrs"      "numNoRain"       "dryhrs"
```

```r
dflux = grpAlteck %>%
  group_by(SubWeeks) %>%
  # filter(Type == 'Sample') %>%
  select(Date, Q.HW1, SubWeeks, noEventHrs, dryhrs) %>%
  summarise(ti= Date[1],
            tf = Date[length(Date)],
            iflux = Q.HW1[1],
            fflux = Q.HW1[length(Q.HW1)],
            changeflux = (Q.HW1[length(Q.HW1)] - Q.HW1[1]),
            maxQ = max(Q.HW1),
            minQ = min(Q.HW1)   ,
            dryHrsIni = dryhrs[1],
            dryHrsMax = max(dryhrs),
            dryHrsAve = mean(dryhrs),
            noEventHrsIni = noEventHrs[1],
            noEventHrsMax = max(noEventHrs),
            noEventHrsAve = mean(noEventHrs)
            )



# Time elapsed within sub-week in hrs (sampled and non-sampled)
dflux$Duration.Hrs =
  as.numeric(difftime(dflux$tf, dflux$ti, units = "hours"), units = "hours")

# "chngeExtreme" is computed as:
# If change in flux within subsample is:
# negative, maxQminQ =  (min. discharge) - (initial discharge)
# positive, maxQminQ =  (max. discharge) - (initial discharge)
dflux$chExtreme <- NA

dflux$chExtreme[dflux$changeflux <= 0] =
  dflux$minQ[dflux$changeflux <= 0] - dflux$iflux[dflux$changeflux <= 0]

dflux$chExtreme[dflux$changeflux > 0] =
  dflux$maxQ[dflux$changeflux > 0] - dflux$iflux[dflux$changeflux > 0]

EventMarker <- grpAlteck[, c("SubWeeks", "Event", "Markers", "TimeDiff")]
EventMarker <- EventMarker[!is.na(EventMarker$Event),]

dflux <- merge(dflux, EventMarker, by = "SubWeeks", all = T)

colnames(dflux)[1] <- "WeekSubWeek"
head(dflux)
```

```
##   WeekSubWeek                ti                  tf      iflux      fflux
## 1       W0-0x 2016-03-25 00:04:00 2016-03-25 12:02:00   1.248600   1.129227
## 2        W0-1 2016-03-25 12:04:00 2016-03-28 22:36:00   1.124382   1.313125
## 3       W0-2x 2016-03-28 22:38:00 2016-03-30 12:16:00   1.308100   1.456349
## 4        W1-1 2016-03-30 12:18:00 2016-03-31 15:34:00   1.456080  16.445436
## 5        W1-2 2016-03-31 15:36:00 2016-04-01 14:44:00  16.334349  15.184536
```

```
## 6         W1-3x 2016-04-01 14:46:00 2016-04-05 15:06:00 15.203629  5.856380
##    changeflux       maxQ      minQ  dryHrsIni dryHrsMax dryHrsAve
## 1 -0.1193728  1.248600  1.118296 0.01666667  2.750000 0.7449537
## 2  0.1887431  1.380388  1.082199 0.03333333 24.516667 7.8272574
## 3  0.1482496  1.637782  0.929055 0.26666667 13.316667 4.8591888
## 4 14.9893566 38.399790  1.448977 0.11666667  4.200000 1.2885633
## 5 -1.1498131 18.668972 13.201113 4.21666667  5.433333 1.3142446
## 6 -9.3472489 15.895640  5.471042 3.41666667 29.716667 9.4699181
##   noEventHrsIni noEventHrsMax noEventHrsAve Duration.Hrs   chExtreme Event
## 1    0.01666667      6.000000      3.008333     11.96667 -0.1303036    NA
## 2    6.01666667     47.283333     26.650000     82.53333  0.2560062    NA
## 3   47.30000000     66.116667     56.708333     37.63333  0.3296817    NA
## 4   66.13333333     72.100000     30.395503     27.26667 36.9437102     1
## 5    1.65000000      6.366667      3.329089     23.13333 -3.1332355    NA
## 6    6.26666667     54.433333     30.350000     96.33333 -9.7325862    NA
##    Markers TimeDiff
## 1       NA NA hours
## 2       NA NA hours
## 3       NA NA hours
## 4 16.88972 24 hours
## 5       NA NA hours
## 6       NA NA hours
```

Saving

```r
write.csv2(dflux, "Data/fluxAlteck2016_R.csv", row.names = F)
sum(is.na(dflux$maxQ))
```

```
## [1] 0
```