PNAS Figures

PAZ

22 novembre 2016

Required R-packages:

```
# Data wrangling
library("plyr")

# Melting data sets & changin axes
library("reshape2")
library("ggrepe1")

# Plotting:
library("ggplot2")
library("cowplot")
library("cowplot")
library("gridExtra")
library("GGally")
library("GGally")
library("scales")
```

Working directory

```
# setwd("D:/Documents/these_pablo/Alteckendorf2016/R")
# setwd("/Users/DayTightChunks/Documents/PhD/Routput/Alteck/R")
# setwd("D:/Documents/these_pablo/Alteckendorf2016/00_TransparencyFolder")
getwd()
```

[1] "/Users/DayTightChunks/Documents/PhD/HydrologicalMonitoring"

Soils

\$ Wnum

: int -1 -1 -1 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 ...

```
## $ Date.Soil
                       : Factor w/ 17 levels "03/05/2016 13:10",...: 13 13 13 16 16 16 3 3 3 7 ...
## $ Date.ti
                       : POSIXct, format: "2016-03-25 00:04:00" "2016-03-25 00:04:00" ...
## $ Conc.mug.g.dry.soil: num 0.018 0.029 0.02 1.398 2.881 ...
## $ Conc.ComSoil.SD
                     : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ N compsoil
                       : int NA NA NA NA NA NA NA 2 NA 3 ...
## $ comp.d13C
                      : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ comp.d13C.SD
                      : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ comp.d13C.SE
                      : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ N ngC
                       : int NA NA NA NA NA NA NA 2 NA 3 ...
## $ ngC.mean
                      : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ ngC.SD
                      : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ ngC.SE
                       : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
                      : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ DD13C.comp
## $ f.max.comp
                      : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ B.max.comp
                       : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
                             NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ f.min.comp
                       : num
                      : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ B.min.comp
                      : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ f.mean.comp
                       : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ B.mean.comp
                       : num 12.41 19.12 4.33 963.74 1899.2 ...
## $ MassSoil.g
## $ Area.N
                       : num 139266 139266 139266 139266 ...
## $ Area.T
                      : num 43713 43713 43713 43713 ...
## $ Area.S
                       : num 133175 133175 133175 133175 ...
# weeklySoil = weeklySoil %>%
# group by (Transect) %>%
# arrange(Transect, Wnum)
weeklySoil$Transect <- factor(weeklySoil$Transect, levels = c("N", "T", "S"))</pre>
```

Soil Concentrations

```
####################################
# Concentrations
\#weeklySoil\$ti[3] \leftarrow as.POSIXct("2016-04-14 08:25:00")
#weeklySoil$ti[14] <- as.POSIXct("2016-04-14 08:25:00")
#weeklySoil$ti[24] <- as.POSIXct("2016-04-14 08:25:00")</pre>
#lb1a2 <- paste("App.")
lbW012 <- paste("App.W0/1/2")</pre>
lbW9 <- paste("App.W9")</pre>
limits_conc_soil <- aes(ymin=Conc.mug.g.dry.soil-Conc.ComSoil.SD, ymax=Conc.mug.g.dry.soil+Conc.ComSoi
#limits_conc_soil <- aes(ymin=mean-0.5, ymax=mean+0.5)</pre>
pd <- position_dodge(0.5) # move them .05 to the left and right
co = ggplot(weeklySoil[4:48, ],
          aes(x=Date.ti, y=Conc.mug.g.dry.soil, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
 geom_point() +
```

```
geom_line() +
# Error bars
geom_errorbar(limits_conc_soil, width=.1, position=pd) +
# scale_y_continuous(limits=c(0,10),oob = rescale_none) +
# Themes and axes
theme bw() +
theme(legend.position = "top",
     axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)
      #axis.text.x=element_blank(),
      #axis.title.x=element_blank()
     ) +
scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
ylab(expression(paste("Conc. S-Meto. ", {({mu}*g / g.soil.dry)}))) +
# facet_wrap(~Transect, nrow = 3) +
# xlab("Date") +
# theme() +
scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
# Smooth linear models
\# stat_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
# stat_smooth(method = "lm") +
# Text
# WO Application
# annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-03-25~08:04:00'), y = 4, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0
geom\_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-14 08:04:00'), y = 0.5, xend = as.POSIXct('2016-03-26 01:04:00'))
            arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
# W1 Application
geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-14 08:04:00'), y = 0.5,
                xend = as.POSIXct('2016-04-05 08:04:00'), yend = 0), color = "black",
             arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
# W2 Application
annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-15 08:04:00'), y = 1, label = lbW012, parse = T, size = 3.0)
geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-14 08:04:00'), y = 0.5,
                 xend = as.POSIXct('2016-04-13 08:04:00'), yend = 0), color = "black",
             arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
# W9 Application
annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-05-26 08:04:00'), y = 4.5, label = 1bW9, parse = T, size = 3.0)
geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-05-26 08:04:00'), y = 4,
                 xend = as.POSIXct('2016-05-25 18:04:00'), yend = 0), color = "black",
             arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm")))
#geom_text_repel(aes(label=Wnum),
                 size = 3.
                 arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
  #
                point.padding = unit(0.5, 'lines'),
                 max.iter = 2e3,
```

```
# nudge_x = .05)
```

```
Transect 	→ N 	→ T 	→ S
```

```
App.W9

App.W0/1/2

App.W0/1/2

App.W0/1/2

Date.ti
```

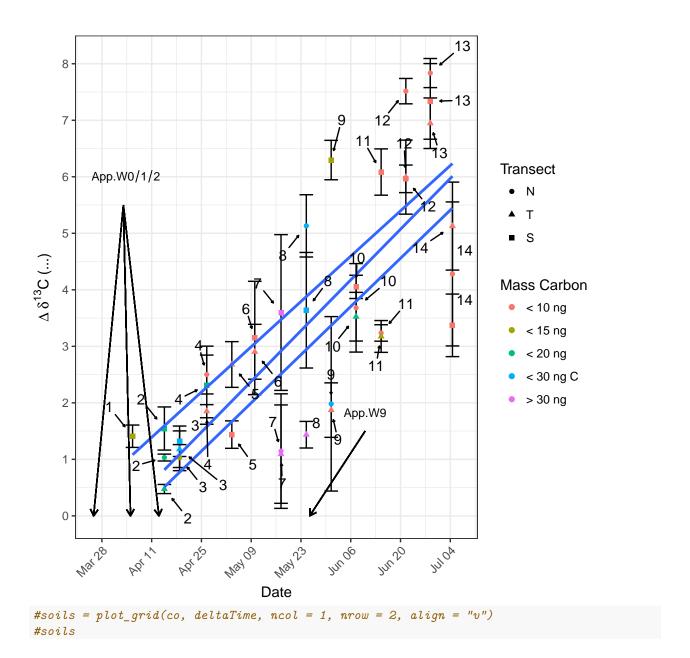
```
# Linear model
# ggsave(co, filename = "CompositeConcLM.png", width = 7, height = 5, units = "in", scale = 1)
ggsave(co, filename = "CompositeConcLM.tiff", height = 10, width = 8.7, units = 'cm')
# No linear model
# ggsave(co, filename = "CompositeConc.png", width = 7, height = 5, units = "in", scale = 1)
```

Soil isotope signatures

```
lbW9 <- paste("App.W9")</pre>
isCo = ggplot(weeklySoil, aes(x=Date.ti, y=comp.d13C, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
  geom_errorbar(limits_dCsoil, width=.05) +
  geom_point() +
  theme_bw() +
  \#stat\_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
  stat smooth(method = "lm") +
  facet_wrap(~Transect, nrow = 3) +
  xlab("Date") +
  theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)) +
  #ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13", "C", ' \211'))) +
  ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13", "C", ' (\u2030)'))) +
  scale_y_continuous(breaks=seq(-34,-21,2)) +
  geom_hline(yintercept = -31.21, color = "dodgerblue4", linetype = "dotted") +
  geom_hline(yintercept = -30.71, color = "dodgerblue3", linetype = "dotted") +
  geom_hline(yintercept = -31.71, color = "dodgerblue3", linetype = "dotted") +
  annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-05 22:04:00'), y = -22.5, label = lb1a, parse = T, size = 3.
  annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-05 22:04:00'), y = -23.5, label = lb1ab, parse = T, size = 3
  annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-03-25\ 08:04:00'), y = -29, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0
  geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-03-25 08:04:00'), y = -29.8,
                   xend = as.POSIXct('2016-03-25 08:04:00'), yend = -31.0),
               arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
  annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03\ 00:04:00'), y = -29, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0
  geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03 00:04:00'), y = -29.8,
                  xend = as.POSIXct('2016-04-05 08:04:00'), yend = -31.0),
               arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
  annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-13 08:04:00'), y = -25, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0
  geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-13 08:04:00'), y = -26,
                   xend = as.POSIXct('2016-04-13 08:04:00'), yend = -31.0),
               arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
  annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-05-26 \ 08:04:00'), y = -29, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0
  geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-05-26\ 08:04:00'), y = -29.8,
                   xend = as.POSIXct('2016-05-25 08:04:00'), yend = -31.0),
               arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
  \#scale_x\_continuous(breaks=seq(0,11,1)) +
  scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
  \#annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-05-30~20:04:00'), y = -30.5, label = lb1a, parse = T, size = 2
  theme(legend.position = "top")
# isCo
# Linear model (LM)
# ggsave(isCo, filename = "CompositeIsotopesLM.png", width = 7, height = 5, units = "in", scale = 1)
# No linear model
# qqsave(isCo, filename = "CompositeIsotopes.pnq", width = 7, height = 5, units = "in", scale = 1)
# View(weeklySoil)
# Ommitted, graph is tautological.
```

```
### Delta vs. f (Soils)
soilf = ggplot(weeklySoil, aes(x=f.comp, y=DD13C.comp, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
  #qeom_errorbar(limits_dCsoil, width=.05) +
 geom point() +
 theme_bw() +
 stat_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2)) +
 \#stat\_smooth(method = "lm") +
 facet wrap(~Transect, nrow = 3) +
 scale x reverse() +
 xlab("Fraction remaining (f)") +
 theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)) +
 #ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13", "C", ' \211'))) +
 ylab(expression(paste({Delta~delta}^"13","C", ' (\u2030)'))) +
 \#scale_y\_continuous(breaks=seq(-34,-21,2)) +
 theme(legend.position = "top") +
 #geom_text_repel(aes(label=WeekNo, color = factor(Transect)),
                  #arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
                 #force = 1,
                 #point.padding = unit(1.0, 'lines'),
                 #max.iter = 2e3,
                 #nudge_x = .2) +
 geom_point()
# soilf
#####################################
###################################
### DeltaDelta vs time
# View(weeklySoil)
# limits_DdCsoil <- aes(ymin=comp.d13C-comp.d13C.SD-initialDelta, ymax=comp.d13C+comp.d13C.SD-initialDe
limits_DdCsoil <- aes(ymin=comp.d13C-comp.d13C.SE-initialDelta, ymax=comp.d13C+comp.d13C.SE-initialDelt
# pd <- position_dodge(0.5)</pre>
# AOdf[1:27,]
deltaTime = ggplot(na.omit(weeklySoil), aes(Date.ti, DD13C.comp)) +
 geom_errorbar(limits_DdCsoil) +
 geom_point(aes(shape = Transect, colour = ngC.Label)) +
 labs(shape="Transect", colour = "Mass Carbon") +
 # geom_point(weeklySoil[1:48, ], aes(x=Date.ti, y=DD13C.comp, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
 # Themes and axes
 theme bw() +
 theme(# legend.position="none",
       # axis.title.x = element_blank(),
       axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)
       ) +
 xlab("Date") +
 scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
```

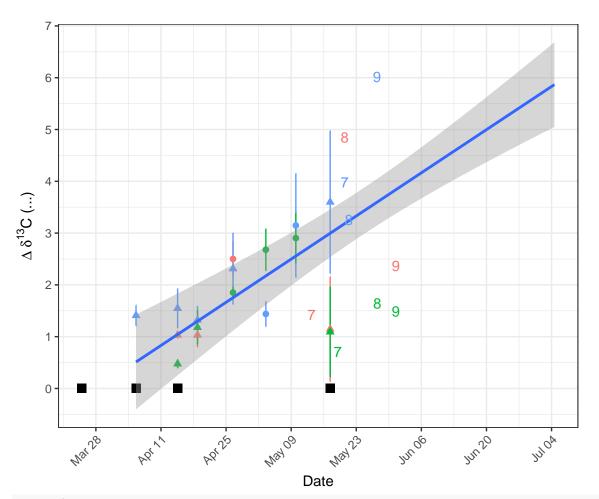
```
{\tt ylab(expression(paste({Delta~delta}^"13","C", ' (\u2030)'))) +}
 scale_y_continuous(breaks=seq(0, 8, 1)) +
 # ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13", "C", '\211'))) +
 # ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13", "C", ' (\u2030)'))) +
 # facet_wrap(~Transect, nrow = 3) +
 # Smooth linear models
 stat smooth(data = weeklySoil, aes(group = Transect), method = "lm", se=FALSE) +
 \# stat_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[18:36, ]), method = "lm", formula = y \sim x, se=F) +
 # Text
 # Application WO
 annotate("text",
          x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-04 01:04:00'), y = 6, label = lbW012, parse = T, size = 3.0) +
 geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03 08:04:00'), y = 5.5,
                  xend = as.POSIXct('2016-03-25 22:04:00'), yend = -0), color = "black",
              arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
 #annotate("text",
           x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03\ 00:04:00'), y = 2, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0) +
 # Application W1
 geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03 08:04:00'), y = 5.5,
                  xend = as.POSIXct('2016-04-05 08:04:00'), yend = 0), color = "black",
              arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
 # annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-15~08:04:00'), y = 1, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0
 # Application W2
 geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03 08:04:00'), y = 5.5,
                 xend = as.POSIXct('2016-04-13 08:04:00'), yend = 0), color = "black",
              arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
 # Application W9
 annotate("text",
          x = as.POSIXct('2016-06-10~08:04:00'), y = 1.8, label = lbW9, parse = T, size = 3.0) +
 geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-06-10 08:04:00'), y = 1.5,
                  xend = as.POSIXct('2016-05-25 18:04:00'), yend = 0), color = "black",
              arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
 geom_text_repel(aes(label=Wnum),
                arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
                force = 1,
                point.padding = unit(1.0, 'lines'),
                max.iter = 2e3,
                nudge_x = .2)
deltaTime
```



Delta time final

```
deltaTime = ggplot(wk, aes(Date.ti, DD13C.comp)) +
   geom_errorbar(limits_DdCsoil, width = 0.5) +
   geom_point(aes(colour = Transect, shape = ngC.Label, shape = "Application"), size = 2) +
   labs(colour="Transect", shape = "Mass Carbon") +
   geom_point(aes(Date.ti, Application, shape = "Application"),
                       size =3 , data = wk, legend.title = element_blank()) +
   # qeom point(weeklySoil[1:48, ], aes(x=Date.ti, y=DD13C.comp, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
   # Themes and axes
   theme_bw() +
   theme(legend.position="top",
              # axis.title.x = element_blank(),
              axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)
              ) +
   xlab("Date") +
   scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
   guides(col = guide_legend(nrow = 3), shape = guide_legend(nrow = 3)) +
   ylab(expression(paste({Delta~delta}^"13","C", ' (\u2030)'))) +
   scale_y_continuous(breaks=seq(0, 8, 1)) +
   \# ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13", "C", '\211'))) +
   # ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13", "C", ' (\u2030)'))) +
   # facet_wrap(~Transect, nrow = 3) +
   # Smooth linear models
   #stat_smooth(data = weeklySoil, aes(group = Transect, colour = Transect), method = "lm", se=FALSE) +
   stat_smooth(data = weeklySoil, method = "lm", se=T) +
   \# stat\_smooth(data = subset(weeklySoil[1:34, ]), method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2), se=FALSE) + line for the subset(weeklySoil[1:34, ]) = line for
   \# stat\_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2)) +
   \# stat_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[1:34, ]), method = "lm", formula = y \sim x, se=F) +
   # stat_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[1:34, ]), aes(group = Transect, colour = Transect), method = "lm
   \# stat_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[18:36, ]), method = "lm", formula = y \sim x, se=F) +
   # Text
   # Application WO
   #annotate("text",
                     x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-04-04-01:04:00'), y = 6, label = lbW012, parse = T, size = 3.0) +
   \#qeom\ segment(aes(x=as.POSIXct('2016-04-03\ 08:04:00'),\ y=5.5,
                                   xend = as.POSIXct('2016-03-25 22:04:00'), yend = -0), color = "black",
                            arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
   #annotate("text",
                     x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03~00:04:00'), y = 2, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0) +
   # Application W1
   \#geom\_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03 08:04:00'), y = 5.5,
                                   xend = as.POSIXct('2016-04-05 08:04:00'), yend = 0), color = "black",
                            arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
   # annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-15~08:04:00'), y = 1, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0
   # Application W2
   \#qeom\_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03~08:04:00'), y = 5.5,
   #
                                   xend = as.POSIXct('2016-04-13 08:04:00'), yend = 0), color = "black",
                            arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
```





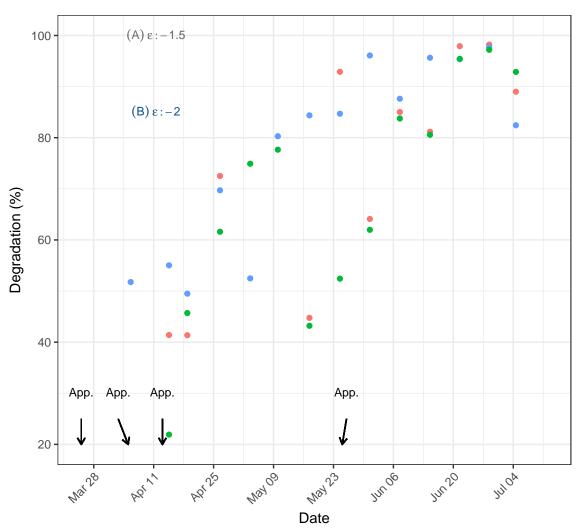
ggsave(deltaTime, filename = "Composite_DD.png", width = 8, height = 5, units = "in", scale = 1)

Degradation

```
lb1a2 <- paste("App.")</pre>
lb1b <- paste("(A)~epsilon:-1.5")</pre>
lb1b2 <- paste("(B)~epsilon:-2.0")</pre>
Bsoil =ggplot(weeklySoil)+
      #geom_errorbar(limits_dCsoil, width=.05) +
      \#geom\_point(aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.comp, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
      geom_point(aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.min.comp, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) + #, color = "dodgerblue4"
      theme_bw() +
      \# stat_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
      \#stat\_smooth(aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.min.comp), method = "lm", se = F, color = "dodgerblue4") +
      \#stat\_smooth(aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.comp), method = "lm", se = F, color = "grey40") +
      # Individual / broken lines
      \#geom\_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[10:27, ]), aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.min.comp), method = "lm", se = F, compared to the subset (weeklySoil[10:27, ]) and the subset (weeklySoil[10:27, ]) are subset (weeklySoil[10:27, ]). The subset (weeklySoil[10:27, ]) are subset (w
      \#geom\_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[31:45, ]), aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.min.comp), method = "lm", se = F, composite the subset of th
      \#geom\_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[10:27, ]), aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.comp), method = "lm", se = F, color
      \#geom\_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[31:45, ]), aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.comp), method = "lm", se = F, color = F, c
      # Continous lines
      \# qeom_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[1:45, ]), aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.min.comp), method = "lm", formula =
      \# geom\_smooth(y=B.min.comp, method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
      # facet_wrap(~Transect, nrow = 3) +
      xlab("Date") +
      theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)) +
      #ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13", "C", ' \211'))) +
      ylab("Degradation (%)") +
      scale_y_continuous(breaks=seq(0, 100, 20)) +
      #geom_hline(yintercept = -31.47, color = "dodgerblue4", linetype = "dotted") +
      #geom_hline(yintercept = -30.97, color = "dodgerblue3", linetype = "dotted") +
      #geom_hline(yintercept = -31.97, color = "dodgerblue3", linetype = "dotted") +
      annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-11 20:04:00'), y = 100, label = lb1b, parse = T, size = 3.0,
      annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-11 20:04:00'), y = 85, label = lb1b2, parse = T, size = 3.0,
      annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-03-25 08:04:00'), y = 30, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0)
      geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-03-25 08:04:00'), y = 25,
                                                          xend = as.POSIXct('2016-03-25 08:04:00'), yend = 20),
                                              arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
      annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03 00:04:00'), y = 30, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0)
      geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-03 00:04:00'), y = 25,
                                                          xend = as.POSIXct('2016-04-05 08:04:00'), yend = 20),
                                              arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
      annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-13 08:04:00'), y = 30, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0)
      geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-04-13 08:04:00'), y = 25,
                                                          xend = as.POSIXct('2016-04-13 08:04:00'), yend = 20),
                                              arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
      annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-05-26 08:04:00'), y = 30, label = lb1a2, parse = T, size = 3.0)
      geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-05-26 08:04:00'), y = 25,
```

```
xend = as.POSIXct('2016-05-25 08:04:00'), yend = 20),
arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
#scale_x_continuous(breaks=seq(0,11,1)) +
theme(legend.position = "top")
Bsoil
```

Transect • N • T • S



```
# Linear model
ggsave(Bsoil, filename = "CompositeDegradationLM.png", width = 7, height = 5, units = "in", scale = 1)
#deltaCo = plot_grid(co, isCo, ncol = 2, nrow = 1, align = "h")
# deltaCoBio = plot_grid(co, isCo, Bsoil, ncol = 3, nrow = 1, align = "h")
# deltaCoBio

# Linear model
#ggsave(deltaCo, filename = "CompositeConcLM.png", width = 6, height = 7, units = "in", scale = 1)
# ggsave(deltaCoBio, filename = "SoilConcDeltBio_LM.png", width = 11.69, height = 8.27, units = "in", s
```

```
# No linear model
#ggsave(deltaCo, filename = "CompositeConc.png", width = 6, height = 7, units = "in", scale = 1)
# weeklySoil2 = weeklySoil[1:45, ]
# View(weeklySoil2)
Bsoil2 = ggplot(weeklySoil, aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.min.comp, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
  geom_point() +
  # geom_point(aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.comp, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
  theme_bw() +
  stat_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2), se=FALSE)
Bsoil2
   100
    80
                                                                          Transect
B.min.comp
                                                                           → N
    60
                                                                              S
    40
    20
            Apr
                            .
May
                                             Jun
                                                             Jul
                                    Date.ti
```

Water

```
AOdf = read.csv2("Data/WeeklyHydroContam_R.csv")
str(AOdf)
```

```
## 'data.frame':
                   51 obs. of 72 variables:
                         : Factor w/ 51 levels "2016-03-25 00:04:00",..: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
## $ ti
## $ WeekSubWeek
                         : Factor w/ 51 levels "WO-Ox", "WO-1", ...: 1 2 3 4 5 6 26 27 28 29 ...
## $ tf
                         : Factor w/ 51 levels "2016-03-25 12:02:00",..: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
## $ iflux
                         : num 1.25 1.12 1.31 1.46 16.33 ...
## $ fflux
                         : num 1.13 1.31 1.46 16.45 15.18 ...
## $ changeflux
                         : num
                               -0.119 0.189 0.148 14.989 -1.15 ...
## $ maxQ
                         : num
                               1.25 1.38 1.64 38.4 18.67 ...
## $ minQ
                                1.118 1.082 0.929 1.449 13.201 ...
                         : num
## $ Duration.Hrs
                         : num
                                12 82.5 37.6 27.3 23.1 ...
## $ chExtreme
                                -0.13 0.256 0.33 36.944 -3.133 ...
                         : num
                         : int NA NA NA 1 NA NA 2 NA NA 3 ...
## $ Event
## $ Markers
                         : num NA NA NA 16.9 NA ...
## $ TimeDiff
                        : Factor w/ 18 levels "106", "136", "150", ...: NA NA NA 10 NA NA 2 NA NA 11 ...
## $ AveDischarge.m3.h : num 1.2 1.21 1.28 14.32 15.53 ...
## $ Volume.m3
                        : num 14.4 100.2 48.3 390.4 359.2 ...
## $ Sampled.Hrs
                         : num 12 82.5 37.6 27.3 23.1 ...
## $ Sampled
                         : Factor w/ 2 levels "Not Sampled",..: 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 ...
## $ Conc.mug.L
                         : num 0.246 0.246 3.517 6.788 6.561 ...
## $ Conc.SD
                         : num NA 0.0193 NA 0.2894 0.1906 ...
## $ OXA mean
                                4.82 4.82 17.68 30.53 32.49 ...
                         : num
## $ OXA_SD
                                NA 1.141 NA 10.185 0.243 ...
                         : num
## $ ESA mean
                         : num
                                18.1 18.1 32 46 41.3 ...
## $ ESA_SD
                                NA 3.497 NA 3.037 0.853 ...
                         : num
## $ N.x
                                NA 3 NA 3 3 NA 3 3 NA 3 ...
                         : int
## $ diss.d13C
                                NA -26.7 NA -30.5 -30.6 ...
                        : num
## $ SD.d13C
                         : num
                                NA 0.936 NA 0.106 0.151 ...
## $ se.d13C
                         : num
                                NA 0.5403 NA 0.0612 0.0874 ...
## $ MES.mg.L
                                NA 53.4 NA 62.5 22.5 ...
                        : num
## $ MES.sd
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                         : num
                                NA O NA 0.001 0.0001 NA 0.0001 0.0001 NA 0.0058 ...
## $ MO.mg.L
                         : num
## $ Conc.Solids.mug.gMES: num
                                0.645 0.645 0.385 0.126 0.436 ...
                        : int
                                NA NA NA NA NA 3 3 NA NA ...
## $ N.y
## $ filt.d13C
                         : num
                                NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ filt.SD.d13C
                                NA NA NA NA NA ...
                         : num
## $ filt.se.d13C
                         : num
                                NA NA NA NA ...
## $ DD13C.diss
                                NA 4.545 NA 0.741 0.59 ...
                         : num
## $ DD13C.filt
                                NA NA NA NA ...
                         : num
## $ f.diss
                                NA 0.0689 NA 0.6459 0.706 ...
                         : num
## $ f.filt
                                NA NA NA NA ...
                         : num
## $ B.diss
                                NA 93.1 NA 35.4 29.4 ...
                         : num
## $ B.filt
                         : num
                                NA NA NA NA ...
## $ NH4.mM
                                NA NA NA O.O5 NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                         : num
                         : num
                                NA NA NA 51.8 44.8 NA 66.7 52.1 NA 69.4 ...
## $ TIC.ppm.filt
## $ Cl.mM
                                NA NA NA 1.48 1574 ...
                         : num
## $ NO3...mM
                         : num
                                NA NA NA 616 778 ...
## $ PO4..mM
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                         : int
## $ NPOC.ppm
                         : num NA NA NA 4 4.4 NA 5.8 3.4 NA 9.1 ...
                        : num NA NA NA 44.8 26.4 NA 39 32.3 NA 54.8 ...
## $ TIC.ppm.unfilt
```

```
## $ ExpMES.Kg
                        : num 5.35 5.35 14.88 24.4 8.08 ...
## $ DissSmeto.mg
                        : num 3.54 24.6 170.04 2649.91 2357 ...
                         : num 69.5 483.2 854.7 11918.4 11672.7 ...
## $ DissOXA.mg
## $ DissESA.mg
                         : num
                                260 1808 1548 17951 14830 ...
## $ FiltSmeto.mg
                        : num 3.45 3.45 5.73 3.07 3.52 ...
## $ TotMassOut.mg
                        : num 6.99 28.06 175.77 2652.98 2360.52 ...
## $ FracDiss
                         : num 0.506 0.877 0.967 0.999 0.999 ...
## $ FracFilt
                        : num 0.49352 0.12301 0.03261 0.00116 0.00149 ...
## $ Appl.Mass.g
                        : num 6369 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ CumAppMass.g
                        : num
                                6369 6369 6369 6369 ...
                                0.00354 0.0246 0.17004 2.64991 2.357 ...
## $ SimOutDiss.g
                         : num
                                0.00345 0.00345 0.00573 0.00307 0.00352 ...
                        : num
## $ SimOutFilt.g
## $ SimOutOXA.g
                        : num 0.0695 0.4832 0.8547 11.9184 11.6727 ...
## $ SimOutESA.g
                         : num
                                0.26 1.81 1.55 17.95 14.83 ...
## $ SimOutSmeto.g
                         : num
                                0.00699 0.02806 0.17577 2.65298 2.36052 ...
## $ SimMELsm.g
                        : num 0.302 2.078 2.379 30.241 27.008 ...
## $ CumOutDiss.g
                        : num 0.00354 0.02815 0.19818 2.84809 5.2051 ...
## $ CumOutFilt.g
                        : num 0.00345 0.0069 0.01263 0.01571 0.01923 ...
## $ CumOutSmeto.g
                        : num 0.00699 0.03505 0.21082 2.8638 5.22432 ...
                        : num 0.302 2.38 4.76 35.001 62.009 ...
## $ CumOutMELsm.g
## $ BalMassDisch.g
                        : num 6369 6367 6365 6334 6307 ...
                         : num 4.98e-05 2.00e-04 1.25e-03 1.89e-02 1.68e-02 ...
## $ prctMassOut
## $ FracDeltaOut
                         : num 0 -0.00533 0 -0.57576 -0.51483 ...
names(AOdf)[names(AOdf) == "Event"] <- "Peak"</pre>
AOdf$Events <- as.factor(c("0-1", "0-2", "0-3",
                        "1-1", "1-2", "1-3",
                        "2-1", "2-2", "2-3",
                        "3-1",
                        "4-1", "4-2", "4-3", "4-4", "4-5",
                        "5-1",
                        "6-1", "6-2", "6-3",
                        "7-1",
                        "8-1", "8-2", "8-3",
                        "9-1", "9-2", "9-3", "9-4", "9-5",
                        "10-1", "10-2", "10-3", "10-4", "10-5",
                        "11-1",
                        "12-1", "12-2", "12-3",
                        "13-1",
                        "14-1".
                        "15-1", "15-2", "15-3", "15-4",
                        "16-1", "16-2",
                        "17-1", "17-2",
                        "18-1", "18-2", "18-3", "18-4"))
# Adding a Weeks column for labelling
AOdf$WeekSubWeek <- as.character(AOdf$WeekSubWeek)
Split <- strsplit(AOdf$WeekSubWeek, "-", fixed = TRUE)</pre>
AOdf$Weeks <- sapply(Split, "[", 1)
Split2 <- strsplit(as.character(AOdf$Events), "-", fixed = T)</pre>
AOdf$Event <- as.factor(sapply(Split2, "[", 1))
```

: num NA NA NA 4.7 5.4 NA 2.7 3.8 NA 3.9 ...

\$ TOC.ppm.unfilt

```
AOdf$WeekSubWeek <- factor(AOdf$WeekSubWeek, levels = unique(AOdf$WeekSubWeek))
AOdf$Weeks <- factor(AOdf$Weeks, levels = unique(AOdf$Weeks))

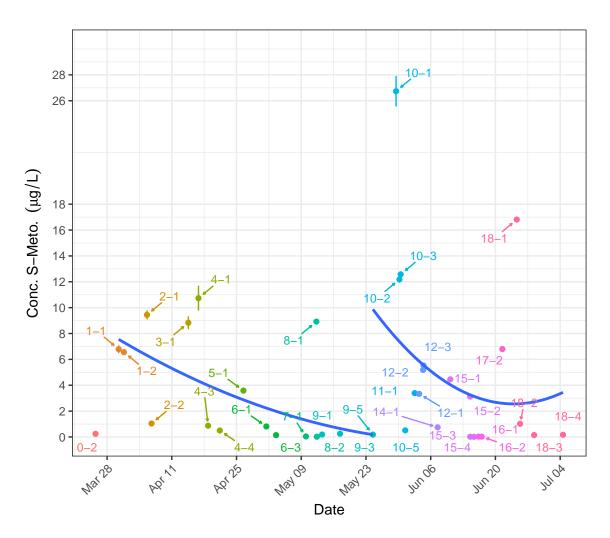
AOdf$Events <- factor(AOdf$Events, levels = unique(AOdf$Events))
AOdf$Event <- factor(AOdf$Event, levels = unique(AOdf$Event))

AOdf$ti <- as.POSIXct(strptime(AOdf$ti, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M", tz="EST"))
sum(is.na(AOdf$ti))

## [1] O
```

Outlet - Concentrations

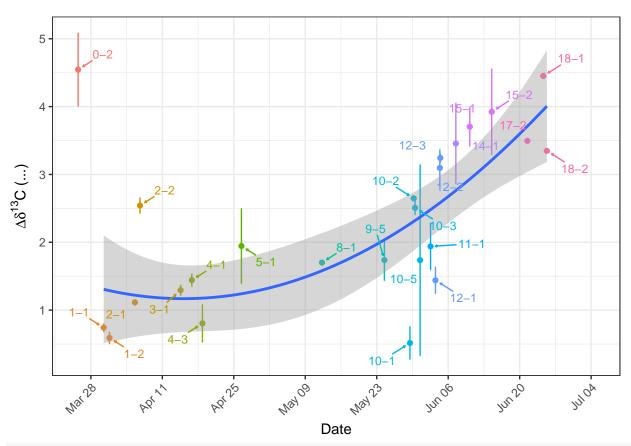
```
# View(AOdf)
# Subset the data
# newdata <- mydata[ which(mydata$gender=='F' & mydata$age > 65), ]
limits_conc <- aes(ymin=Conc.mug.L-Conc.SD, ymax=Conc.mug.L+Conc.SD, color = Event, group = Event)</pre>
data <- AOdf[which(AOdf$Sampled == 'Sampled'), ]</pre>
data$Row <- seq.int(nrow(data))</pre>
conc1 <- ggplot(data, aes(x=ti, y=Conc.mug.L)) +</pre>
    geom_point( aes(color = Event, group = Event)) +
    # geom_point( aes(color = Event)) +
    # Error bars
    geom_errorbar(limits_conc, width=1) +
    # Themes and axes
    theme bw() +
    theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1),
                  #axis.text.x=element blank(),
                  #axis.title.x=element_blank(),
                  legend.position="top"
                  )+
    guides(col = guide_legend(nrow = 2)) + # Sets legend parameters
    xlab("Date") +
    scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
    ylab(expression(paste("Conc. S-Meto. ", {({mu}*g / L)}))) +
    scale_y\_continuous(breaks = c(28, 26, 18, 16, 14, 12, 10, 8, 6, 4, 2, 0), limits = c(0, 30)) +
    # Smooth linear models
    geom_smooth(data=subset(AOdf[4:28,]), method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2), se = F) +
    geom\_smooth(data=subset(AOdf[28:length(AOdf), ]), method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2), se= F) + (length(AOdf), length(AOdf), length(AOdf
    \#stat\_smooth(data=subset(data[19:30, ]), method = "lm", formula = y ~ x) +
    # Text
    # Application W9
    # annotate("text",
                            x = as.POSIXct('2016-06-10~08:04:00'), y = -1, label = lbW9, parse = T, size = 3.0) +
    # geom_segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-06-05 08:04:00'), y = -1,
                                              xend = as.POSIXct('2016-05-25 18:04:00'), yend = -0.9), color = "black",
```



Outlet Isotope Shifts (DD)

```
# DeltaDelta Water
#limits_DdCwater <- aes(ymin=diss.d13C-SD.d13C-initialDelta, ymax=diss.d13C+SD.d13C-initialDelta, color=
limits_DdCwater <- aes(ymin=diss.d13C-se.d13C-initialDelta, ymax=diss.d13C+se.d13C-initialDelta, color=
liso2 <- ggplot(data, aes(x=ti, y=DD13C.diss)) +</pre>
```

```
# Error bars
  # geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=mean.d13C-SD.d13C, ymax=mean.d13C+SD.d13C), width=.1) +
  geom errorbar(limits DdCwater, width=1) +
  # Themes and Axes
  # theme gray() +
  \# theme(axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
  # theme(plot.margin = unit(c(1,1,1,1), "lines")) +
  theme bw() +
  theme(legend.position="none",
        # legend.title = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)) +
  guides(col = guide_legend(nrow = 2)) + # Sets legend parameters
  xlab("Date") +
  scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
  \# scale_y\_continuous(breaks = c(-32, -31, -30, -29, -28, -27), limits = c(-32, -26.4)) +
  \# scale_y_continuous(breaks = c(6, 4, 2, 0), limits = c(-1, 6)) +
  scale_y_continuous(breaks=seq(0, 6, 1)) +
  ylab(expression(paste({Delta}, {delta}^"13", "C", ' (\u2030)'))) +
  \#scale\_x\_datetime(breaks = date\_breaks("week"), labels = date\_format("\%m/\%d")) +
  geom_point( aes(color = Event, group = Event)) +
  # Smooth linear models
  \# stat_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y \sim x) +
  # qeom_smooth(data=subset(AOdf[4:length(AOdf), ]), method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
  \#geom\_smooth(data=subset(AOdf[4:27, ]), method = "lm", formula = y~x) +
  \#geom\_smooth(data=subset(AOdf[28:length(AOdf), ]), method = "lm", formula = y ~ x) +
  geom_smooth(data=subset(AOdf[4:length(AOdf), ]), method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2)) +
  # Text
  # annotate("text",
           x = as.POSIXct('2016-06-10~08:04:00'), y = 0.3, label = lbW9, parse = T, size = 3.0) +
  # geom\ segment(aes(x = as.POSIXct('2016-06-05 08:04:00'), y = 0.2,
                     xend = as.POSIXct('2016-05-25 18:04:00'), yend = 0), color = "black",
                 arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.2, "cm"))) +
  \# annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-06-25~00:04:00'), <math>y = -31.2, label = lb1, parse = T) +
  geom text repel(aes(label=Events, color = factor(Event)),
                  size = 3,
                  arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
                  force = 0.5,
                  point.padding = unit(0.5, 'lines'),
                  max.iter = 2e3,
                  nudge_x = .05
  #ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13", "C", '\211')))
  #ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13", "C")))
iso2
```

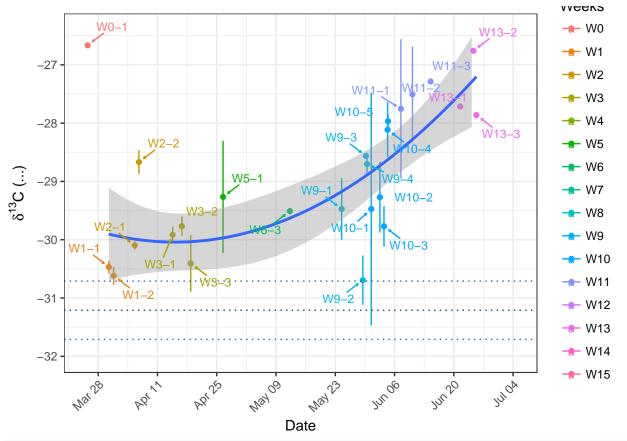


plot_grid(co, deltaTime, ncol = 1, nrow = 2, align = "v")

```
conc2 <- ggplot(AOdf[28:length(AOdf),], aes(x=ti, y=Conc.mug.L)) +</pre>
  geom_point( aes(color = Weeks, group = Weeks)) +
  # Error bars
  # geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=mean.d13C-SD.d13C, ymax=mean.d13C+SD.d13C), width=.1) +
  geom_errorbar(limits_conc, width=1) +
  # Themes & axes
  # theme_gray() +
  theme_bw() +
  theme(legend.position = "none") +
  theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1),
        axis.text.y = element_blank(),
        legend.title = element_blank(),
        plot.margin = unit(c(0,3.5,0,0), "lines")) +
  \#scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("week"), labels = date_format("\%m/\%d")) +
  scale_y_continuous(breaks = c(20,15,10,5,0), limits = c(-5, 20)) +
  xlab("Date") +
  ylab("") +
  # Smooth linear models
  stat\_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
  \#geom\_hline(yintercept = -31.21, color = "dodgerblue4", linetype = "dotted") +
  #qeom_hline(yintercept = -30.71, color = "dodqerblue3", linetype = "dotted") +
  #qeom_hline(yintercept = -31.71, color = "dodqerblue3", linetype = "dotted") +
```

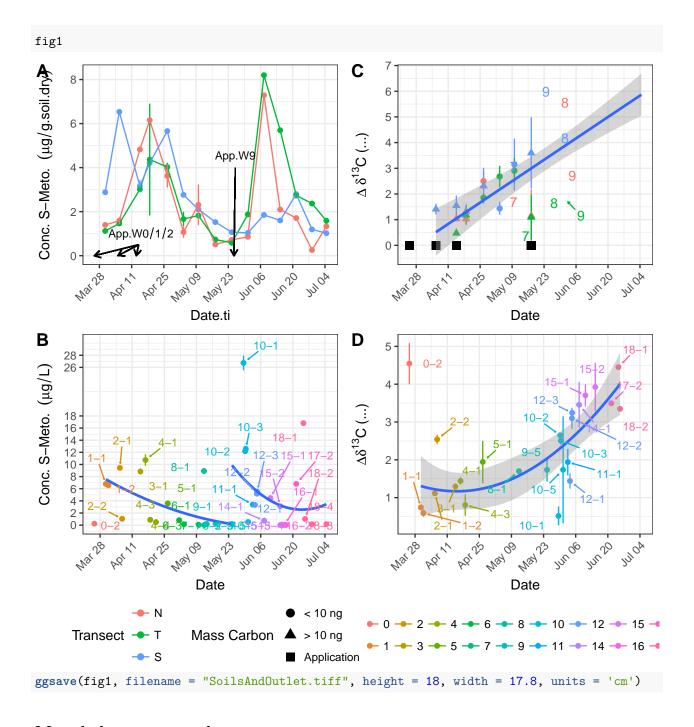
Outlet Isotopes - Continous (by Week)

```
AOdf$SD.d13C.err <- ifelse(is.na(AOdf$SD.d13C), 0.5, AOdf$SD.d13C)
\# limits_dC \leftarrow aes(ymin=diss.d13C-SD.d13C.err, ymax=diss.d13C+SD.d13C.err, color = Weeks, group = Weeks
limits_dC <- aes(ymin=diss.d13C-SD.d13C, ymax=diss.d13C+SD.d13C, color = Weeks, group = Weeks)</pre>
# View(AOdf)
iso <- ggplot(AOdf, aes(x=ti, y=diss.d13C)) +</pre>
  \#geom\_errorbar(aes(ymin=mean.d13C-SD.d13C, ymax=mean.d13C+SD.d13C), width=.1) +
  geom_errorbar(limits_dC, width=1) +
  #theme_gray() +
  theme_bw() +
  theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)) +
  \#scale\_x\_datetime(breaks = date\_breaks("week"), labels = date\_format("\m/\%d")) +
  scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
  geom_point( aes(color = Weeks, group = Weeks)) +
  \#stat\_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y \sim x) +
  geom_smooth(data=subset(AOdf[4:length(AOdf), ]), method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2)) +
  \#stat\_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
  #theme(axis.text.x = element blank()) +
  \#theme(plot.margin = unit(c(1,1,1,1), "lines")) +
  geom_hline(yintercept = -31.21, color = "dodgerblue4", linetype = "dotted") +
  geom_hline(yintercept = -30.71, color = "dodgerblue3", linetype = "dotted") +
  geom_hline(yintercept = -31.71, color = "dodgerblue3", linetype = "dotted") +
  \#annotate("text", x = as.POSIXct('2016-06-25 00:04:00'), y = -31.2, label = lb1, parse = T) +
  xlab("Date") +
  #theme(legend.position="top") +
  scale_y = continuous(breaks = c(-32, -31, -30, -29, -28, -27), limits = c(-32, -26.4)) +
  ylab(expression(paste({delta}^"13","C", ' (\u2030)'))) +
  geom_text_repel(aes(label=WeekSubWeek, color = factor(Weeks)),
                  arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
                  force = 0.5,
                  point.padding = unit(0.5, 'lines'),
```



```
ggsave(iso, filename = "Outlet_Delta_ti_cont.png", width = 8, height = 5, units = "in", scale = 1)
```

All plots



Mass balance approach

```
library("ggplot2")
library("scales")
library("reshape2")
library("zoo")

soilsOut = read.csv2("Data/MassBalance_R.csv", header = T)
soilsOut$ti <- as.POSIXct(soilsOut$ti, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M", tz = "EST")</pre>
```

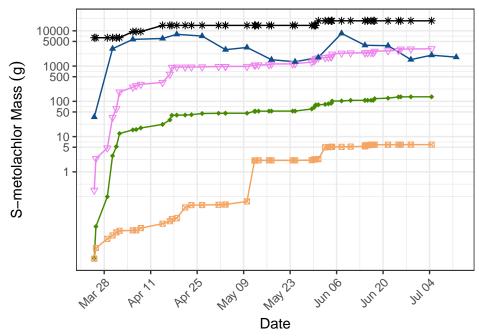
```
sum(is.na(soilsOut$ti))
## [1] 0
print("Mass Balance Soils")
## [1] "Mass Balance Soils"
str(soilsOut)
                   52 obs. of 39 variables:
## 'data.frame':
                        : POSIXct, format: "2016-03-25 00:04:00" "2016-03-25 12:04:00" ...
## $ ti
                        : Factor w/ 51 levels "W0-0x", "W0-1",...: 1 2 3 4 5 6 26 27 28 29 ...
## $ WeekSubWeek
## $ Event
                               NA NA NA 1 NA NA 2 NA NA 3 ...
                        : int
## $ B.diss
                               NA 93.1 NA 35.4 29.4 ...
## $ B.filt
                        : num NA NA NA NA ...
## $ CumOutDiss.g
                               0.00354 0.02815 0.19818 2.84809 5.2051 ...
                        : num
                       : num 0.00345 0.0069 0.01263 0.01571 0.01923 ...
## $ CumOutFilt.g
## $ CumAppMass.g
                       : num 6369 6369 6369 6369 ...
## $ CumOutMELsm.g
                       : num 0.302 2.38 4.76 35.001 62.009 ...
## $ B.mean.comp.North : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ B.max.comp.North : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ B.min.comp.North
                       : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ MassSoil.g.North
                       : num 12.4 NA NA 963.7 NA ...
## $ comp.d13C.North
                        : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ comp.d13C.SD.North : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ comp.d13C.SE.North : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ ID.N
                        : Factor w/ 17 levels "AW-N-O", "AW-N-Ox", ...: 2 NA NA 1 NA NA 3 NA NA 10 ...
                        : num 139266 NA NA 139266 NA ...
## $ Area.N
## $ Area.T
                       : num 43713 NA NA 43713 NA ...
## $ Area.S
                       : num 133175 NA NA 133175 NA ...
## $ B.mean.comp.Talweg : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ B.max.comp.Talweg : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ B.min.comp.Talweg : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ MassSoil.g.Talweg : num 4.33 NA NA 243.43 NA ...
                       : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ comp.d13C.Talweg
## $ comp.d13C.SD.Talweg: num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ comp.d13C.SE.Talweg: num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ ID.T
                       : Factor w/ 17 levels "AW-T-O", "AW-T-Ox", ...: 2 NA NA 1 NA NA 3 NA NA 10 ...
## $ B.mean.comp.South : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ B.max.comp.South
                       : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ B.min.comp.South : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ MassSoil.g.South
                       : num 19.1 NA NA 1899.2 NA ...
                        : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ comp.d13C.South
## $ comp.d13C.SD.South : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ comp.d13C.SE.South : num NA NA NA NA NA ...
                        : Factor w/ 17 levels "AW-S-O", "AW-S-Ox", ...: 2 NA NA 1 NA NA 3 NA NA 10 ...
## $ ID.S
## $ CatchMassSoil.g
                        : num 35.9 NA NA 3106.4 NA ...
## $ BulkMass.g
                       : num 14.1 NA NA 1258.2 NA ...
## $ BulkCatch.d13
                        : num NA NA NA NA ...
# Melt data set
##Subset the necessary columns
soilsRemainMass <- soilsOut[, c("ti" , "CumAppMass.g", "CumOutDiss.g", "CumOutFilt.g", "CumOutMELsm.g",
```

Replace Catchment Mass's NA with the most recent non-NA prior to it (assumes no degradation).

```
# Purpose: To match continuous outlet time array
\# soilsRemainMass$CatchMassSoil.g <- na.locf(soilsRemainMass$CatchMassSoil.g)
##Then rearrange your data frame
remainMassMolten <- soilsRemainMass[, c("ti" , "CumAppMass.g", "CumOutDiss.g", "CumOutFilt.g", "CumOutME
remainMassMolten <- melt(remainMassMolten, id=c("ti"))</pre>
# View(remainMassMolten)
pg <- remainMassMolten
pg <- na.omit(pg)
# Change variable names:
levels(pg$variable)[levels(pg$variable)=="CumAppMass.g"] <- "Applied SM Cum. (Survey)"</pre>
levels(pg$variable)[levels(pg$variable)=="CumOutMELsm.g"] <- "MEL-SM Cum. (Outlet)"</pre>
levels(pg$variable)[levels(pg$variable)=="CatchMassSoil.g"] <- "Persistent SM (Top soil 1cm)"</pre>
levels(pg$variable)[levels(pg$variable)=="CumOutDiss.g"] <- "Dissolved SM Cum. (Outlet)"</pre>
levels(pg$variable)[levels(pg$variable)=="CumOutFilt.g"] <- "Sediment SM Cum. (Outlet)"</pre>
# Change the order:
levels(pg$variable)
## [1] "Applied SM Cum. (Survey)"
                                     "Dissolved SM Cum. (Outlet)"
## [3] "Sediment SM Cum. (Outlet)"
                                     "MEL-SM Cum. (Outlet)"
## [5] "Persistent SM (Top soil 1cm)"
pg$variable <- factor(pg$variable, levels = c("Applied SM Cum. (Survey)", "Persistent SM (Top soil 1cm
pgSimple <- pg[which(pg$variable != ("Dissolved SM Cum. (Outlet)") & pg$variable != ("Sediment SM Cum.
\# names(pg)[names(pg)=="variable"] <- "Estimated Mass"
massBalTop <- ggplot(pg) +</pre>
  geom_line(aes(x=ti, y=value, group = variable, color=variable)) +
 geom_point(aes(x=ti, y=value, group = variable, shape=variable, color=variable)) +
 # Themes and axes
 theme_bw() +
 theme(axis.text.x=element text(angle = 45, hjust = 1),
       # axis.text.x=element_blank(),
       # axis.title.x=element_blank(),
       legend.position="top"
       )+
 # labs(group = "Estimated Mass") +
 guides(col = guide_legend(ncol = 1)) + # Sets legend parameters
 scale_colour_manual(values=c("black" , "dodgerblue4", "violet", "chartreuse4" , "sandybrown")) +
 scale\_shape\_manual(values = c(8, 17, 25, 18, 7)) +
 \#scale\_shape\_manual(values = c(15, 18, 16, 23, 17, 13, 6)) +
 xlab("Date") +
```

```
scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
ylab(expression(paste("S-metolachlor Mass ", {(g)}))) +
# scale_y_continuous(breaks = c(100, 5000, 10000, 20000), limits = c(100, 20000))
scale_y_continuous(trans=log_trans(), breaks=c(1,5,10,50,100,500,1000,5000, 10000))
massBalTop
```

- * Applied SM Cum. (Survey)
- -- Persistent SM (Top soil 1cm)
- variable → MEL-SM Cum. (Outlet)
 - → Dissolved SM Cum. (Outlet)
 - Sediment SM Cum. (Outlet)



```
massBal_MEL <- ggplot(pgSimple) +</pre>
  geom_line(aes(x=ti, y=value, group = variable, color=variable)) +
  # Themes and axes
  theme bw() +
  theme(# axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1),
        axis.text.x=element blank(),
        axis.title.x=element_blank(),
        legend.position="top"
        )+
  labs(color = "Estimated Mass") +
  guides(col = guide_legend(ncol = 3)) + # Sets legend parameters
  # xlab("Date") +
  scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
 ylab(expression(paste("S-metolachlor ", {(g)})))
# massBal MEL
massBalLegend <- get_legend(massBalTop)</pre>
```

Catchment degradation based on bulk signatures

```
# Pure and cuve isotope average
d13Co = -31.2144
# Lab enrichment:
# Alteck
# More degr. under saturation because anaerobic is best according to Fatima
epsilon_max = -1.5 \# +/- 0.3 (@ 20C, 20\% vwc)
epsilon_min = -2.0 \# +/- 0.2 (@ 20C, 40\% vwc)
epsilon_mean = -1.75
# Vine
# (@ 20C, 20% vwc) -0.8 +/- 0.1
# (@ 30C, 20% vwc) -1.4 +/- 0.2
# (@ 20C, 40% vwc) -1.7 +/- 0.2
# Average
# Remaining fraction
soilsOut$DD13C.bulk <- (soilsOut$BulkCatch.d13 - (d13Co))</pre>
# Max epsilon (30C, 20%)
soilsOut$f.max.bulk <-</pre>
  ((10^{-3})*soilsOut$BulkCatch.d13 + 1)/(10^{-3})*d13Co + 1))^(1000/(epsilon_max))
```

```
soilsOut$B.max.bulk <-</pre>
  (1 - soilsOut$f.max.bulk)*100
# Min epsilon (20C, 40%)
soilsOut$f.min.bulk <-</pre>
  ((10^{-3})*soilsOut$BulkCatch.d13 + 1)/(10^{-3})*d13Co + 1))^(1000/(epsilon_min))
soilsOut$B.min.bulk <-</pre>
  (1 - soilsOut$f.min.bulk)*100
# Mean epsilon (# Alteck)
soilsOut$f.mean.bulk <-
  ((10^{-3})*soilsOutBulkCatch.d13 + 1)/(10^{-3}*d13Co + 1))^{(1000/(epsilon_mean))}
soilsOut$B.mean.bulk <-</pre>
  (1 - soilsOut$f.mean.bulk)*100
bulkB <- ggplot(soilsOut, aes(x=ti, y=B.mean.bulk)) +</pre>
  geom_point() +
  # geom_point(aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.comp, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
  # Theme and axes
  theme bw() +
  ylab("Degr. %") +
  theme(legend.position = "top",
        #axis.title = element_blank(),
        #axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        #axis.text.x = element_blank()
        axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)
        ) +
  xlab("Date") +
  scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
  \# scale_y = continuous(breaks = c(25, 50, 75, 100), limits = c(0, 100)) +
  \# stat_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2), se=FALSE)
  \# geom_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[14:28, ]), method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2), se = F) +
  geom\_smooth(aes(group = 1), method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2))
  \# stat\_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[4:39, ]), method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2), se = F)
  \# stat\_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y ~ x, se=FALSE)
  #geom_text_repel(aes(label=Wnum, color = factor(Transect)),
   #
                   size = 3,
    #
                   arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
                   force = 0.5,
                   point.padding = unit(0.5, 'lines'),
                   max.iter = 2e3,
                   nudge_x = .05
# bulkB
```

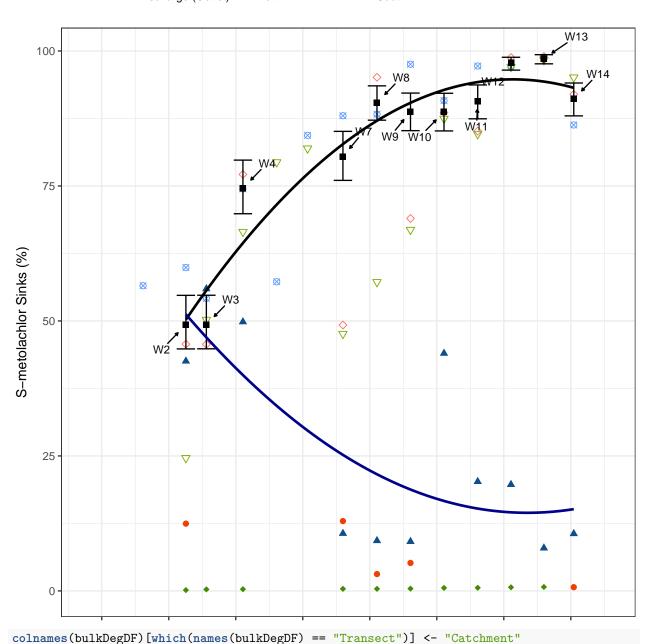
Degradation based on transect signatures

```
# Merge Bulk Degradation into weekly soil dataframe (only one (e.g. South) transect as root)
soilsOut$PersistPrct <- (soilsOut$CatchMassSoil.g/soilsOut$CumAppMass.g)*100</pre>
soilsOut$DischPrct <- ((soilsOut$CumOutDiss.g+soilsOut$CumOutFilt.g)/soilsOut$CumAppMass.g)*100</pre>
bulkDegDF <- soilsOut[, c("ti", "WeekSubWeek", "ID.S", "BulkCatch.d13", "B.mean.bulk", "B.max.bulk", "
bulkDegDF$TotBL <- bulkDegDF$B.min.bulk + bulkDegDF$PersistPrct + bulkDegDF$DischPrct
bulkDegDF$LeachPrct <- 100-bulkDegDF$TotBL</pre>
bulkDegDF$LeachPrctCorr <- ifelse(bulkDegDF$LeachPrct > 0, bulkDegDF$LeachPrct, NA)
# Delerte rows from specified Columns
completeFun <- function(data, desiredCols) {</pre>
  completeVec <- complete.cases(data[, desiredCols])</pre>
 return(data[completeVec, ])
bulkDegDF <- completeFun(bulkDegDF, "TotBL")</pre>
bulkDegDF$Transect <- "Degraded (Bulk)"</pre>
# names(bulkDegDF)[names(bulkDegDF) == "B.mean.bulk"] <- "B.mean.com"</pre>
names(bulkDegDF)[names(bulkDegDF) == "ti"] <- "Date.ti"</pre>
#Splitting the identifier name into Type, Week No., tc..
bulkDegDF$ID.S <- as.character(bulkDegDF$ID.S)</pre>
split <- strsplit(bulkDegDF$ID.S, "AW-S-", fixed = T)</pre>
bulkDegDF$Wnum <- sapply(split, "[", 2) # Creates new column without "Split0"
bulkDegDF$Week = paste("W", bulkDegDF$Wnum, sep = "")
bulkDegDF <- bulkDegDF[, c("Date.ti", "Transect",</pre>
                            "B.mean.bulk", "B.max.bulk", "B.min.bulk",
                            "PersistPrct", "DischPrct", "TotBL", "LeachPrct", "LeachPrctCorr",
                            "Week")]
bulkDegDF$RemainLabel <- "Persistent frac. (Top Soil 1cm)"</pre>
bulkDegDF$DischLabel <- "Discharge (Outlet)"</pre>
bulkDegDF$LeachLabel <- "Leached (Inferred)"</pre>
levels(bulkDegDF$Transect) [levels(bulkDegDF$Transect) == "Bulk"] <- "Degraded (Bulk)"</pre>
wSoil <- weeklySoil[, c("Date.ti", "Transect", "B.mean.comp", "B.max.comp", "B.min.comp")]
levels(wSoil$Transect)[levels(wSoil$Transect)=="N"] <- "North"</pre>
levels(wSoil$Transect)[levels(wSoil$Transect)=="T"] <- "Talweg"</pre>
levels(wSoil$Transect)[levels(wSoil$Transect)=="S"] <- "South"</pre>
\# colnames(wSoil) <- c("Date.ti", "Transect", "B.mean.bulk", "B.max.bulk", "B.min.bulk")
# wSoil$Week <- NA
```

```
# wSoilBulkDeg <- rbind(wSoil, bulkDegDF)</pre>
\#names(bulkDeqDF)[names(bulkDeqDF) == "ID.S"] <- "ID"
#wSoilBulkDeq <- merqe(weeklySoil, bulkDeqDF, by="ID", all = T)
#wSoilBulkDeq$BulkLabel[!is.na(wSoilBulkDeq$WeekSubWeek)] <- "Bulk"</pre>
levels(wSoil$Transect)
## [1] "North" "Talweg" "South"
#wSoil$Transect <- factor(wSoil$Transect, levels = c("Bulk Fraction", "North", "Talweq", "South"))
wSoil$Transect <- factor(wSoil$Transect, levels = c("North", "Talweg", "South"))
#wSoilBulkDeg$B.max.bulk[wSoilBulkDeg$Transect == "North"] <- NA
#wSoilBulkDeg$B.max.bulk[wSoilBulkDeg$Transect == "Talweg"] <- NA
#wSoilBulkDeg$B.max.bulk[wSoilBulkDeg$Transect == "South"] <- NA
#wSoilBulkDeq$B.min.bulk[wSoilBulkDeq$Transect == "North"] <- NA
#wSoilBulkDeg$B.min.bulk[wSoilBulkDeg$Transect == "Talweg"] <- NA
#wSoilBulkDeq$B.min.bulk[wSoilBulkDeq$Transect == "South"] <- NA
limits_bulkdeg <- aes(ymin=B.min.bulk, ymax=B.max.bulk, x = Date.ti, colour = Transect, group = Transec
Bsoil1 <-
 ggplot() +
  # geom_point(size = 2) +
  # ggplot(data = wSoilBulkDeg, aes(Date.ti, B.mean.bulk, colour = Transect, shape=Transect, group = Tr
  geom_point(data = wSoil,
             aes(Date.ti, B.mean.comp, colour = Transect, shape=Transect, group = Transect), size = 2)
  geom_point(data = bulkDegDF,
             aes(Date.ti, B.mean.bulk, colour = Transect, shape=Transect, group = Transect), size = 2)
  geom_point(data = bulkDegDF,
             aes(Date.ti, PersistPrct, colour = RemainLabel, shape=RemainLabel, group = RemainLabel), s
  geom_point(data = bulkDegDF,
             aes(Date.ti, DischPrct, colour = DischLabel, shape=DischLabel, group = DischLabel), size =
  geom point(data = bulkDegDF,
             aes(Date.ti, LeachPrctCorr, colour = LeachLabel, shape=LeachLabel, group = LeachLabel), si
  geom_errorbar(data = bulkDegDF, limits_bulkdeg) + # With 2 data frames
  stat_smooth(data=subset(bulkDegDF, Transect == "Degraded (Bulk)"),
              mapping = aes(y = B.mean.bulk, x = Date.ti), # With 2 data frames
              colour = " black",
              method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2), se=F) +
  stat_smooth(data=subset(bulkDegDF, RemainLabel == "Persistent frac. (Top Soil 1cm)"),
              mapping = aes(y = PersistPrct, x = Date.ti), # With 2 data frames
              colour = "darkblue",
              method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2), se=F) +
  scale_colour_manual(values=c("black" , "chartreuse4", "orangered2", "#F8766D", "dodgerblue4", "#619
  scale_shape_manual(values = c(15, 18, 16, 23, 17, 13, 6)) +
  theme_bw() +
  ylab("S-metolachlor Sinks (%)") +
  theme(legend.position = "top",
```

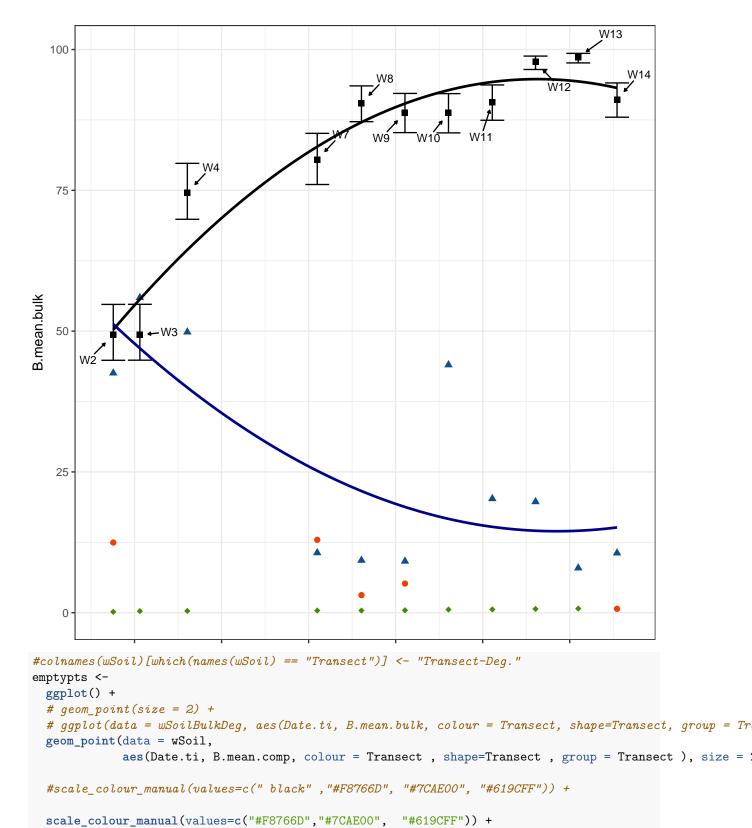
```
legend.title = element_blank(),
        #axis.title = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank()
        #axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)
        ) +
  # xlab("Date") +
  scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d")) +
  # ylab(expression(paste("Degradation %"))) +
  \# scale_y\_continuous(breaks = c(25, 50, 75, 100), limits = c(0, 100)) +
  \# geom_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[14:28, ]), method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2), se = F) +
  \# geom_smooth(aes(group = 1), method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
  \# stat_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[4:39, ]), method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2), se = F)
  # stat_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y ~ x, se=FALSE)
  geom_text_repel(data=subset(bulkDegDF, Transect == "Degraded (Bulk)"),
                  mapping = aes(y=B.mean.bulk, x= Date.ti, label=Week),
                  size = 3,
                  arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
                  force = 0.9,
                  point.padding = unit(0.9, 'lines'),
                  max.iter = 2e3,
                  nudge_x = .05, show.legend = F)
Bsoil1
```

```
    Degraded (Bulk)
    Leached (Inferred)
    Persistent frac. (Top Soil 1cm)
    ▼ Talweg
    Discharge (Outlet)
    North
    South
```



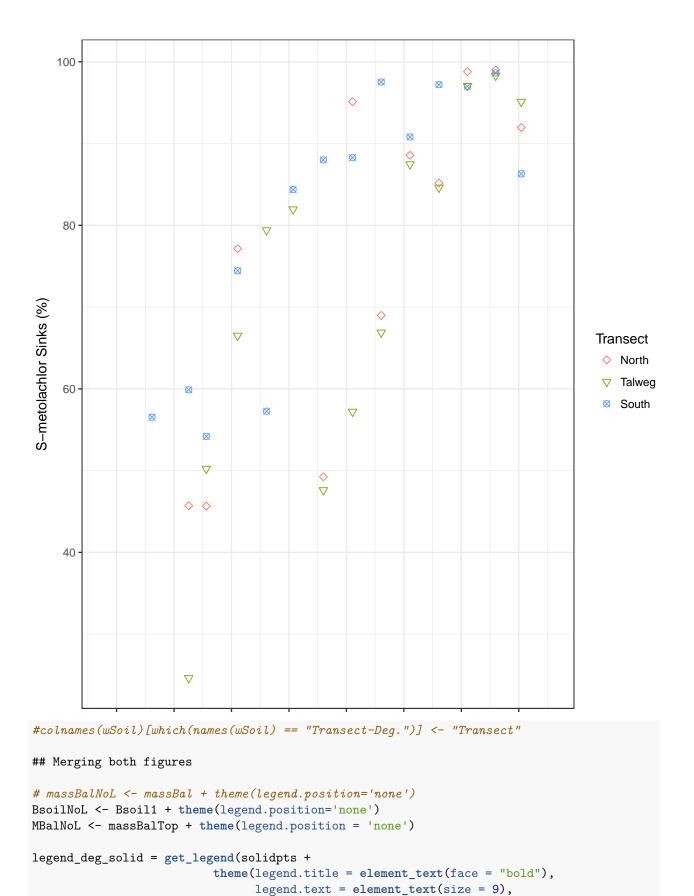
geom_point(data = bulkDegDF,

```
aes(Date.ti, LeachPrctCorr, colour = LeachLabel, shape=LeachLabel, group = LeachLabel), si
  geom_errorbar(data = bulkDegDF, limits_bulkdegCAT) + # With 2 data frames
  stat_smooth(data=subset(bulkDegDF, Catchment == "Degraded (Bulk)"),
              mapping = aes(y = B.mean.bulk, x = Date.ti), # With 2 data frames
              colour = " black",
              method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2), se=F) +
  stat_smooth(data=subset(bulkDegDF, RemainLabel == "Persistent frac. (Top Soil 1cm)"),
              mapping = aes(y = PersistPrct, x = Date.ti), # With 2 data frames
              colour = "darkblue",
              method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2), se=F) +
  #scale_colour_manual(values=c(" black" , "#F8766D", "#7CAE00", "#619CFF")) +
scale_colour_manual(values=c("black" , "chartreuse4", "orangered2", "dodgerblue4")) +
  scale_shape_manual(values = c(15, 18, 16, 17)) +
  theme_bw() +
  theme(legend.position = "top",
        legend.title = element_blank(),
        #axis.title = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank()
        #axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)
        ) +
  # xlab("Date") +
  scale x datetime(breaks = date breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date format("%b %d")) +
  geom_text_repel(data=subset(bulkDegDF, Catchment == "Degraded (Bulk)"),
                   mapping = aes(y=B.mean.bulk, x= Date.ti, label=Week),
                   size = 3,
                   arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
                   force = 0.9,
                   point.padding = unit(0.9, 'lines'),
                   max.iter = 2e3,
                   nudge_x = .05, show.legend = F)
solidpts
```

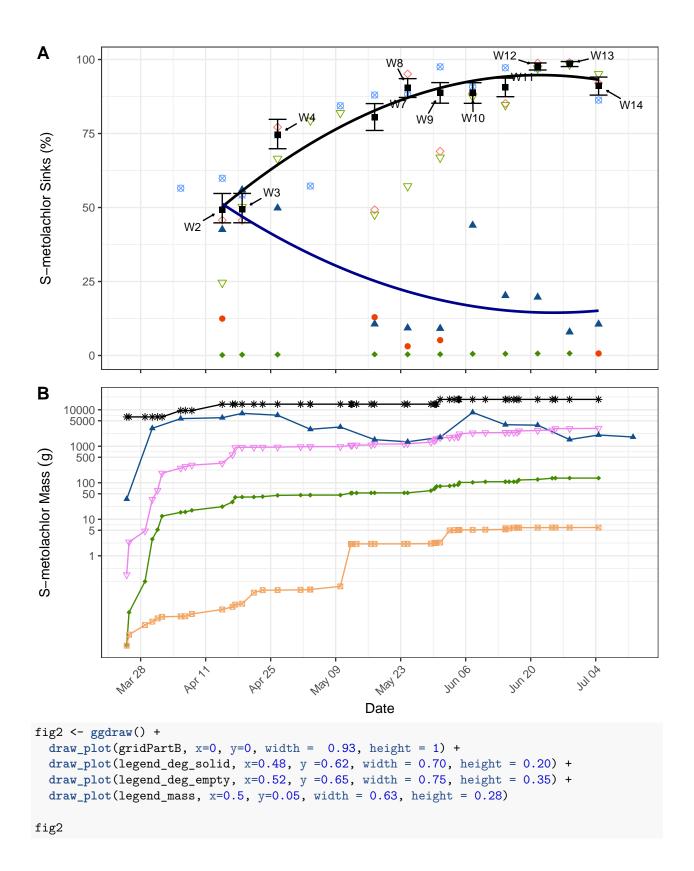


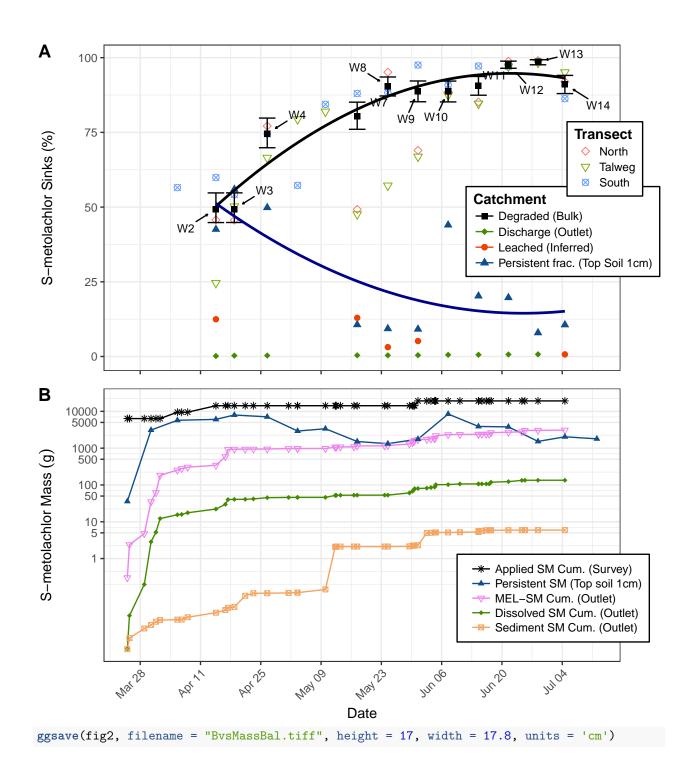
scale_shape_manual(values = c(23, 6, 13)) +

```
# guides(guide_legend(title = waiver()))+
  # labs(color = "Number of gears") +
  #scale_colour_manual(values=c("black" , "chartreuse4", "orangered2", "#F8766D", "dodgerblue4", "#61
  \#scale\_shape\_manual(values = c(15, 18, 16, 23, 17, 13, 6)) +
  theme_bw() +
  ylab("S-metolachlor Sinks (%)") +
  theme(#legend.position = "top",
        # legend.title = element_blank(),
        #axis.title = element_blank(),
       axis.title.x = element_blank(),
       axis.text.x = element_blank()
        #axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)
       ) +
  # xlab("Date") +
  scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d"))
emptypts
```



```
legend.key.height = unit(x = 0.35, units = 'cm'),
                                legend.background = element_rect(colour = "black")) +
                          guides(colour = guide_legend(title.position = "top", ncol = 1, byrow = T)))
legend_deg_empty = get_legend(emptypts +
                          theme(legend.title = element_text(face = "bold"),
                                legend.text = element_text(size = 9),
                                legend.key.height = unit(x = 0.35, units = 'cm'),
                                legend.background = element_rect(colour = "black")) +
                          guides(colour = guide_legend(title.position = "top", ncol = 1, byrow = T)))
legend_mass = get_legend(massBalTop +
                           theme(legend.text = element_text(size = 9),
                                 legend.key.height = unit(x = 0.4, units = 'cm'),
                                 legend.background = element_rect(colour = "black"),
                                  legend.title = element_blank()))
                              guides(colour = guide\_legend(title = "Mass Distribution", title.position")
gridPartB <- plot_grid(BsoilNoL, MBalNoL,</pre>
                    ncol =1, nrow = 2, align ="v",
                    labels = c("A", "B"))
gridPartB
```

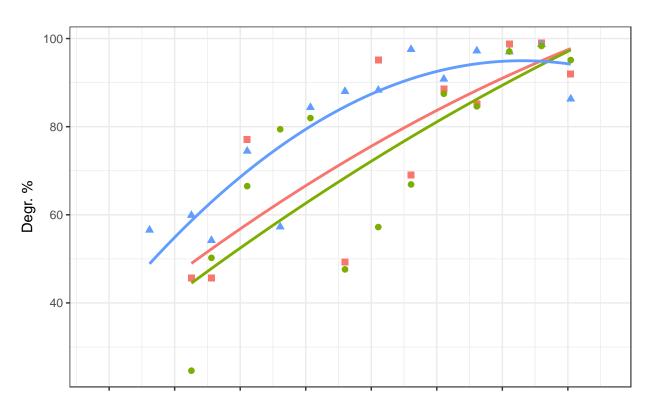




Degradation per transect (no bulk)

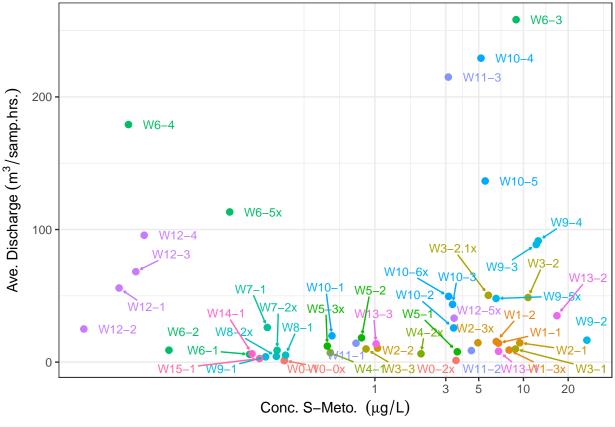
```
Bsoil2 = ggplot(wSoil, aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.mean.comp, colour=Transect, shape=Transect, group = Transect)
# Bsoil2 = ggplot(wSoilBulkDeg, aes(x=Date.ti)) +
#
# stat_smooth(aes(y=B.mean.bulk), method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2), se=T) +
# geom_point(aes(y=B.mean.com, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
```

```
# geom_point(aes(y=B.mean.bulk, group=BulkLabel, colour="Bulk Isotopes")) +
  geom_point(size = 2) +
  stat_smooth( method = "lm", formula = y ~ poly(x, 2), se=F) +
  scale colour manual(values=c("#F8766D", "#7CAE00", "#619CFF")) +
  scale_shape_manual(values = c(15, 16, 17)) +
  # scale shape manual(values = c(23, 15, 16, 17)) +
  \# geom_point(aes(x=Date.ti, y=B.comp, colour=Transect, group = Transect)) +
  # Theme and axes
  theme bw() +
  ylab("Degr. %") +
  theme(legend.position = "top",
        #axis.title = element_blank(),
       axis.title.x = element_blank(),
       axis.text.x = element_blank()
        #axis.text.x=element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)
  # xlab("Date") +
  scale_x_datetime(breaks = date_breaks("2 weeks"), labels = date_format("%b %d"))
  # ylab(expression(paste("Degradation %"))) +
  \# scale_y\_continuous(breaks = c(25, 50, 75, 100), limits = c(0, 100)) +
  \# geom_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[14:28, ]), method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2), se = F) +
  \# geom\_smooth(aes(group = 1), method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
  \# stat_smooth(data=subset(weeklySoil[4:39, ]), method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2), se = F)
  # stat_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y ~ x, se=FALSE)
  #geom_text_repel(aes(y=B.mean.bulk, label=Wnum, color = factor(Transect)),
                   size = 3.
                   arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
                   force = 0.5,
                   point.padding = unit(0.5, 'lines'),
                   max.iter = 2e3,
                   nudge_x = .05
Bsoil2
```

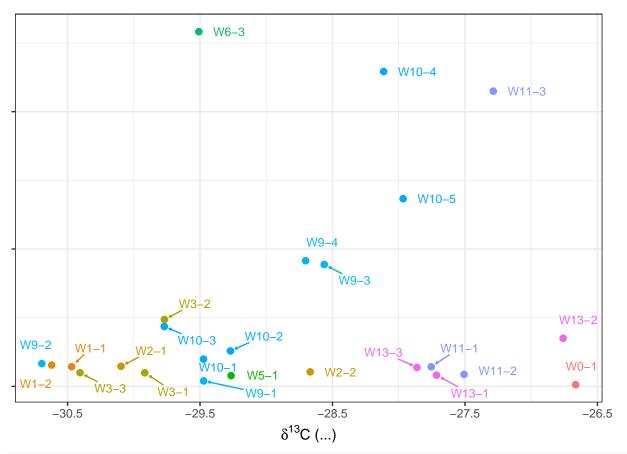



XY-Plots

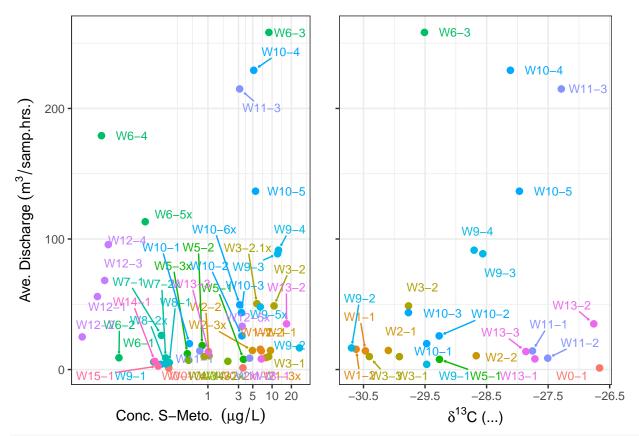
```
QC <- ggplot(AOdf, aes(y=AveDischarge.m3.h, x=Conc.mug.L, group = WeekSubWeek, color = WeekS)) +
  geom_point(size = 2) +
  theme_bw() +
  theme(axis.text.y = element_blank()) +
  theme(legend.title=element_blank()) +
  theme(plot.margin = unit(c(0,0.5,0,0), "lines")) +
  \#stat\_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
  theme_bw() +
  theme(legend.position="none") +
  \#scale_y\_continuous(trans=log\_trans(), breaks=c(1, 5, 10, 50, 100, 200)) +
  scale_x_continuous(trans=log_trans(), breaks=c(1, 3, 5, 10, 20)) +
  ylab(expression(paste("Ave. Discharge ", {(m^{3} / samp.hrs. )}))) +
  xlab(expression(paste("Conc. S-Meto. ", {({mu}*g / L)}))) +
  geom_text_repel(aes(label=WeekSubWeek, color = factor(Weeks)),
                  size = 3,
                  arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
                  force = 0.5,
                  point.padding = unit(0.5, 'lines'),
                  max.iter = 2e3,
                  nudge_x = .05)
QC
```



```
QD <- ggplot(AOdf, aes(y=AveDischarge.m3.h, x=diss.d13C, group = WeekSubWeek, color = WeekS)) +
  geom point(size = 2) +
  theme_bw() +
  theme(axis.text.y = element_blank()) +
  theme(plot.margin = unit(c(0,0.8,0,0), "lines")) +
  #theme(legend.title=element_blank()) +
  #theme(legend.text = element text(size = 10)) +
  theme(legend.position="none") +
  \#stat\_smooth(method = "lm", formula = y \sim poly(x, 2)) +
  \#scale_y\_continuous(trans=log\_trans(), breaks=c(1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 30, 50, 80, 100, 300)) +
  ylab(expression(paste("Ave. Discharge ", {(m^{3} / sample)}))) +
  ylab("") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks=seq(-31.5, -26.5, 1)) +
  xlab(expression(paste({delta}^"13","C", '(\u2030)'))) +
  geom_text_repel(aes(label=WeekSubWeek, color = factor(Weeks)),
                  size = 3,
                  arrow = arrow(length = unit(0.005, 'npc'), type = "closed"),
                  force = 0.5,
                  point.padding = unit(0.5, 'lines'),
                  max.iter = 2e3,
                  nudge_x = .05
QD
```



acd = plot_grid(QC, QD, ncol = 2, nrow = 1, align = "h")



ggsave(acd, filename = "Disch_Conc_Delta_XYlabs.png", width = 8, height = 5, units = "in", scale = 1)
#ggsave(acd, filename = "Disch_Conc_Delta_XY.png", width = 8, height = 5, units = "in", scale = 1)
#ggsave(acd, filename = "Disch_Conc_Delta_W.pdf", width = 8, height = 4.6, units = "in", scale = 1)