Lab Enrichment

PAZ

26 septembre 2017

Extraction error correlation - Alteck Soils

```
##
## Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data: c and sh
## t = 0.29581, df = 8, p-value = 0.7749
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -0.5624456    0.6885484
## sample estimates:
## cor
## 0.1040159
```

Difference between error means - Water

Two tailed, if P < 0.05, we reject the null hypothesis that u1 = u2.

Results show that we cannot reject H_o (i.e., that means are equal, thus no sig. difference exists between means and the two populations distributions do not differ.

```
## [1] -0.05033333
## [1] 0.2173
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test
##
## data: mQ and envW
## W = 5, p-value = 0.1714
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

Difference between error means - Soils

Paddy vs Rouff

```
## [1] -0.1447
## [1] 0.8648212
##
## Wilcoxon signed rank test
##
## data: paddy and rouff
## V = 1, p-value = 0.003906
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

Result: Paddy and Rouff are significantly different.

Paddy vs Alteck

```
## [1] 0.7649
##
## Wilcoxon signed rank test
##
## data: paddy and alteck
## V = 6, p-value = 0.02734
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
Result: Paddy and Alteck are significantly different.
```

Rouff vs Alteck

```
##
## Wilcoxon signed rank test
##
## data: rouff and alteck
## V = 47, p-value = 0.04883
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

Result: Rouffach and Alteck are significantly different.

Propagated error

Propagated error accounts for 1 SD of initial product and 1 SD from the method

```
## [1] 1.6
```

All data

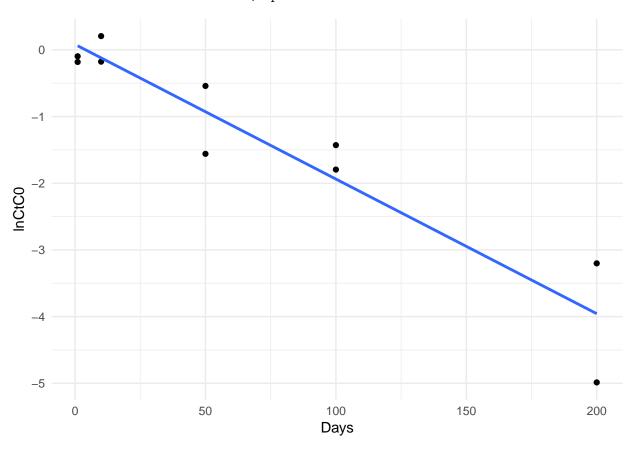
Degradation rate constant $(k_{1/2})$, DT50 and DT90

Single frist order rate model based on:

https://www.epa.gov/pesticide-science-and-assessing-pesticide-risks/degradation-kinetics-equations

```
##
## lm(formula = lnCtC0 ~ Days, data = biotic)
##
## Residuals:
      Min 1Q Median
                              3Q
                                     Max
## -1.0303 -0.2216  0.0430  0.3714  0.7545
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.080965 0.256307
                                   0.316
                         0.002499 -8.077 4.07e-05 ***
## Days
              -0.020185
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.5757 on 8 degrees of freedom
```

Multiple R-squared: 0.8908, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8771
F-statistic: 65.24 on 1 and 8 DF, p-value: 4.074e-05



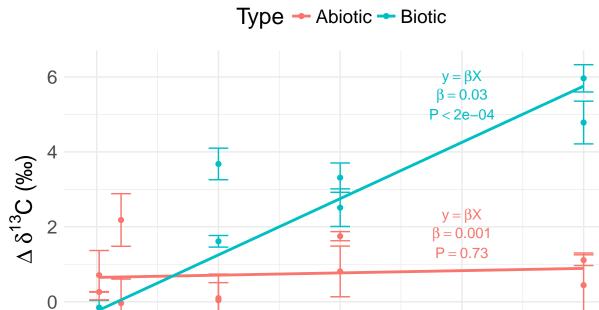
$\Delta \delta$ vs time

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = DD13m ~ Days, data = abiotic)
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                1Q Median
                                ЗQ
                                        Max
## -0.7007 -0.5716 -0.1745 0.1793 1.5212
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.649872
                          0.351709
                                      1.848
                                               0.102
## Days
               0.001205
                          0.003429
                                      0.351
                                               0.734
##
\mbox{\tt \#\#} Residual standard error: 0.79 on 8 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.01521, Adjusted R-squared: -0.1079
## F-statistic: 0.1235 on 1 and 8 DF, p-value: 0.7343
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = DD13m ~ Days, data = biotic)
```

```
##
## Residuals:
##
                 1Q Median
## -1.33974 -0.56552 -0.08808 0.32419
                                      2.42794
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                          0.491923 -0.510 0.623873
## (Intercept) -0.250842
## Days
               0.030033
                          0.004796
                                     6.262 0.000243 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.105 on 8 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8306, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8094
## F-statistic: 39.21 on 1 and 8 DF, p-value: 0.0002425
```

50

0



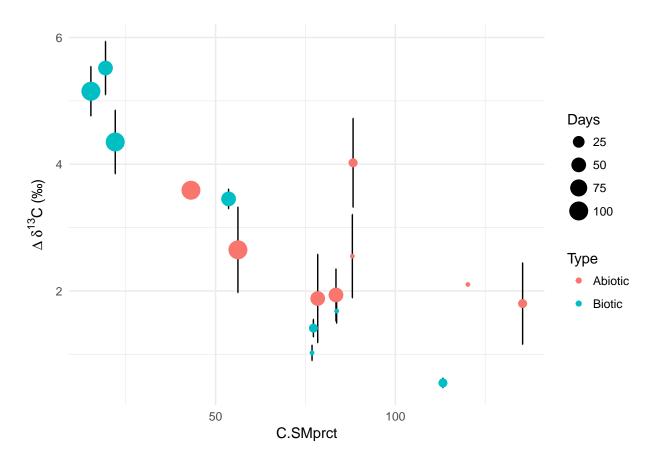
100

Days

150

200

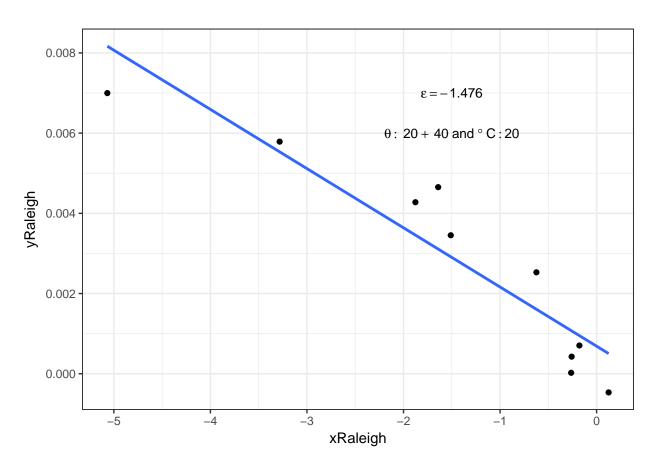
Delta vs Conc



Degradation experiments and ε_{lab} derivation

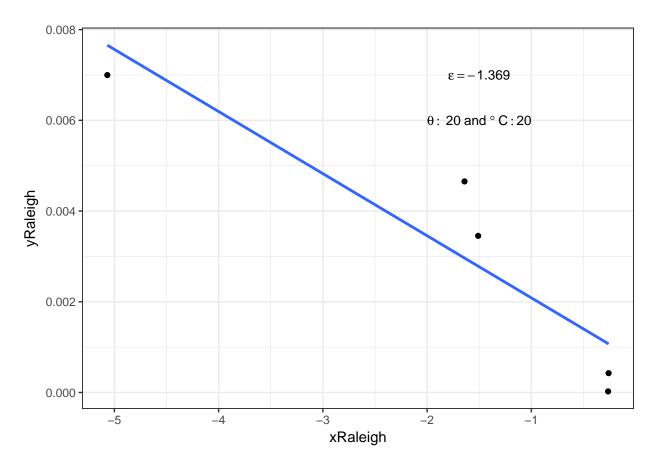
```
##
## Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data: bio$Delta and bio$C.SM
## t = -9.7288, df = 8, p-value = 1.042e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -0.9908231 -0.8361424
## sample estimates:
## cor
## -0.9602422
```

Rayleigh (20 °C, θ : 20 & 40)



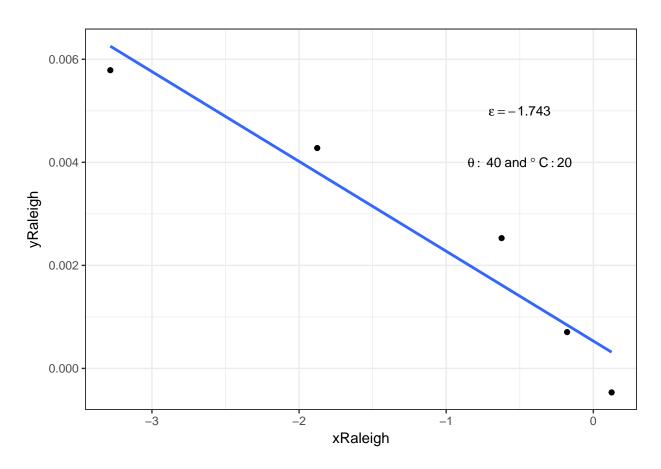
```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = yRaleigh ~ xRaleigh, data = bio)
## Residuals:
##
                      1Q
                             Median
                                            3Q
## -1.170e-03 -8.870e-04 4.850e-06 7.493e-04 1.544e-03
## Coefficients:
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 0.0006866 0.0004370
                                      1.571
## xRaleigh
               -0.0014763  0.0002048  -7.208  9.17e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
\mbox{\tt \#\#} Residual standard error: 0.001009 on 8 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8666, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8499
## F-statistic: 51.96 on 1 and 8 DF, p-value: 9.17e-05
```

Rayleigh (20 °C, θ : 20)



```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = yRaleigh ~ xRaleigh, data = bio)
## Residuals:
##
                                 3
## -0.0010541 -0.0006449 0.0016891 0.0006682 -0.0006584
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0007168 0.0008344 0.859 0.4535
## xRaleigh
              -0.0013694 0.0003362 -4.073 0.0267 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
\mbox{\tt \#\#} Residual standard error: 0.001324 on 3 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8469, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7958
## F-statistic: 16.59 on 1 and 3 DF, p-value: 0.02671
```

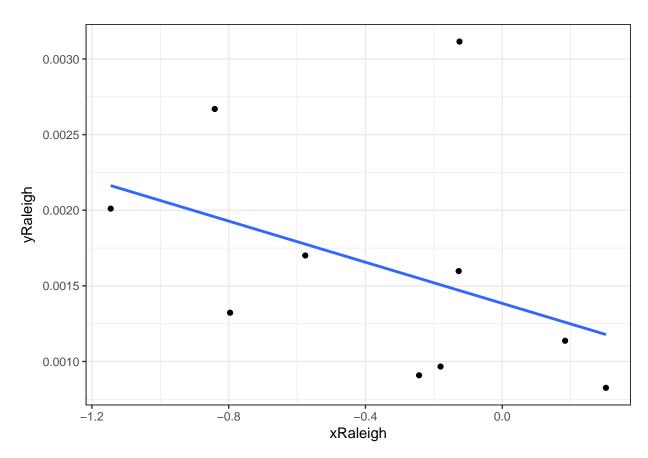
Rayleigh (20 °C, θ : 40)



```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = yRaleigh ~ xRaleigh, data = bio)
## Residuals:
##
                                8
## -0.0001379 -0.0007807 0.0009105 0.0004742 -0.0004661
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 0.0005319 0.0004854
                                    1.096 0.35325
## xRaleigh
              -0.0017430 0.0002827 -6.165 0.00859 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
\#\# Residual standard error: 0.0007958 on 3 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9268, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9024
## F-statistic: 38 on 1 and 3 DF, p-value: 0.008592
```

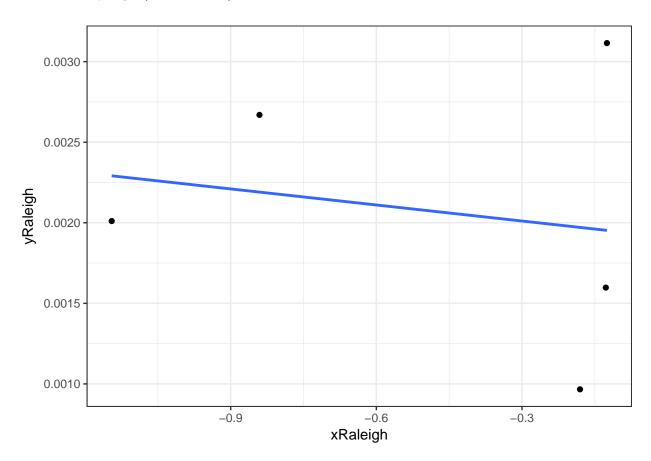
Abiotic data

Abiotic - Rayleigh (20 °C, θ : 20 & 40)



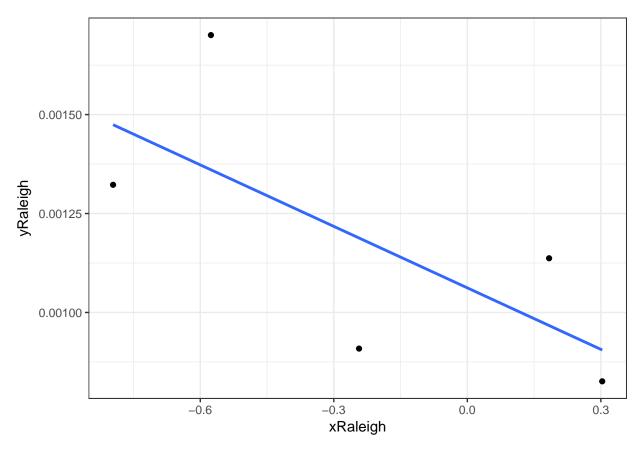
```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = yRaleigh ~ xRaleigh, data = abiotic)
## Residuals:
##
                     1Q
                            Median
                                                    Max
## -0.0006410 -0.0004934 -0.0001373 0.0000764 0.0016458
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                    4.577 0.00181 **
## (Intercept) 0.0013842 0.0003024
## xRaleigh
              -0.0006801 0.0005319 -1.279 0.23689
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.0007474 on 8 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1697, Adjusted R-squared: 0.06588
## F-statistic: 1.635 on 1 and 8 DF, p-value: 0.2369
```

Abiotic - Rayleigh (20 °C, θ : 20)



```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = yRaleigh ~ xRaleigh, data = abiotic)
## Residuals:
                     22
                               23
                                          24
## -0.0003559 0.0011623 -0.0010048 0.0004792 -0.0002808
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0019114 0.0006522 2.931
                                              0.061 .
## xRaleigh
            -0.0003319 0.0010106 -0.328
                                              0.764
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.0009653 on 3 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.03471, Adjusted R-squared: -0.2871
## F-statistic: 0.1079 on 1 and 3 DF, p-value: 0.7642
```

Abiotic - Rayleigh (20 °C, θ : 40)



```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = yRaleigh ~ xRaleigh, data = abiotic)
## Residuals:
                     27
                                28
                                          29
  1.700e-04 -7.913e-05 -2.794e-04 3.404e-04 -1.518e-04
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0010621 0.0001469 7.229 0.00546 **
## xRaleigh
            -0.0005179 0.0003063 -1.691 0.18949
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.0002899 on 3 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.4879, Adjusted R-squared: 0.3172
## F-statistic: 2.858 on 1 and 3 DF, p-value: 0.1895
```