

Spring Batch Workshop

Hello World

- Problem: getting started with Spring Batch
- Solution: writing a simple “Hello world” job

Hello World

- A Spring Batch job is made of steps
- The Hello World job has one step
- The processing is implemented in a *Tasklet*

Hello World

- The Hello World Tasklet

```
public class HelloWorldTasklet implements Tasklet {  
  
    @Override  
    public RepeatStatus execute(  
        StepContribution contribution,  
        ChunkContext chunkContext) throws Exception {  
        System.out.println("Hello world!");  
        return RepeatStatus.FINISHED;  
    }  
}
```

Hello World

- The configuration of the Hello World job
 - Notice the `<batch />` namespace

```
<batch:job id="helloWorldJob">  
  <batch:step id="helloWorldStep">  
    <batch:tasklet>  
      <bean class="com.zenika.workshop.springbatch.HelloWorldTasklet" />  
    </batch:tasklet>  
  </batch:step>  
</batch:job>
```

Hello World

- Spring Batch needs some infrastructure beans
 - Let's use the typical test configuration

```
<bean id="transactionManager"  
      class="o.s.b.support.transaction.ResourcelessTransactionManager" />  
  
<bean id="jobRepository"  
      class="o.s.b.core.repository.support.MapJobRepositoryFactoryBean" />  
  
<bean id="jobLauncher"  
      class="o.s.b.core.launch.support.SimpleJobLauncher">  
  <property name="jobRepository" ref="jobRepository" />  
</bean>
```

Hello World

- Let's test!

```
@RunWith(SpringJUnit4ClassRunner.class)
@ContextConfiguration("/hello-world-job.xml")
public class HelloWorldJobTest {

    @Autowired
    private Job job;

    @Autowired
    private JobLauncher jobLauncher;

    @Test public void helloWorld() throws Exception {
        JobExecution execution = jobLauncher.run(job, new JobParameters());
        assertEquals(ExitStatus.COMPLETED, execution.getExitStatus());
    }
}
```

Chunk processing

- Problem: processing large amounts of data efficiently
- Solution: using chunk processing

Chunk processing

- Batch jobs often read, process, and write items
- e.g.
 - Reading items from a file
 - Then processing (converting) items
 - Writing items to a database
- Spring Batch calls this “chunk processing”
 - a chunk = a set of items

Chunk processing

- Spring Batch
 - handles the iteration logic
 - uses a transaction for each chunk
 - lets you choose the chunk size
 - defines interfaces for each part of the processing

Chunk processing

- ItemReader
 - Reading ends when read() returns null

```
public interface ItemReader<T> {  
    T read() throws Exception, UnexpectedInputException,  
        ParseException, NonTransientResourceException;  
}
```

Chunk processing

- ItemProcessor
 - optional

```
public interface ItemProcessor<I, O> {  
    O process(I item) throws Exception;  
}
```

Chunk processing

- ItemWriting
 - Receive all the items of the chunk
 - Allows for batch update (more efficient)

```
public interface ItemWriter<T> {  
    void write(List<? extends T> items) throws Exception;  
}
```

Chunk processing

- Let's implement a (too?) simple chunk-oriented step!

Chunk processing

- The ItemReader

```
package com.zenika.workshop.springbatch;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.batch.item.ItemReader;
import org.springframework.batch.item.NonTransientResourceException;
import org.springframework.batch.item.ParseException;
import org.springframework.batch.item.UnexpectedInputException;

public class StringItemReader implements ItemReader<String> {

    private List<String> list;

    public StringItemReader() {
        this.list = new ArrayList<String>(Arrays.asList("1","2","3","4","5","6","7"));
    }

    @Override
    public String read() throws Exception, UnexpectedInputException,
        ParseException, NonTransientResourceException {
        return !list.isEmpty() ? list.remove(0) : null;
    }
}
```

Chunk processing

- The ItemProcessor

```
package com.zenika.workshop.springbatch;

import org.springframework.batch.item.ItemProcessor;

public class StringItemProcessor implements ItemProcessor<String, String> {

    @Override
    public String process(String item) throws Exception {
        return "*** "+item+" ***";
    }

}
```


Chunk processing

- The ItemWriter

```
package com.zenika.workshop.springbatch;

import java.util.List;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.batch.item.ItemWriter;

public class StringItemWriter implements ItemWriter<String> {

    private static final Logger LOGGER =
        LoggerFactory.getLogger(StringItemWriter.class);

    @Override
    public void write(List<? extends String> items) throws Exception {
        for(String item : items) {
            LOGGER.info("writing "+item);
        }
    }
}
```

Chunk processing

- Configuring the job

```
<batch:job id="chunkProcessingJob">
  <batch:step id="chunkProcessingStep">
    <batch:tasklet>
      <batch:chunk reader="reader" processor="processor" writer="writer"
        commit-interval="3"
      />
    </batch:tasklet>
  </batch:step>
</batch:job>

<bean id="reader" class="com.zenika.workshop.springbatch.StringItemReader" />

<bean id="processor" class="com.zenika.workshop.springbatch.StringItemProcessor" />

<bean id="writer" class="com.zenika.workshop.springbatch.StringItemWriter" />
```

Chunk processing

- Do I always need to write my ItemReader/Processor/Writer?
- No, Spring Batch provides ready-to-use components for common datastores
 - Flat/XML files, databases, JMS, etc.
- You
 - Configure these components
 - Provides some logic
 - e.g. mapping a line with a domain object

Flat file reading

- Problem: reading lines from a flat file and sending them to another source (e.g. database)
- Solution: using the FlatFileItemReader


Flat file reading

- Spring Batch has built-in support for flat files
 - Through the FlatFileItemReader for reading
- The FlatFileItemReader handles I/O
- 2 main steps:
 - Configuring the FlatFileItemReader
 - Providing a line – object mapping strategy

Flat file reading

- The usual suspects:

```
De-Anna,Raghunath,2010-03-04  
Susy,Hauerstock,2010-03-04  
Kiam,Whitehurst,2010-03-04  
Alecia, Van Holst,2010-03-04  
Hing,Senecal,2010-03-04
```



```
public class Contact {  
  
    private Long id;  
    private String firstname,lastname;  
    private Date birth;  
  
    (...)  
}
```

Flat file reading

- What do we need to read a flat file?
 - How to tokenize a line
 - How to map the line with a Java object
 - Where to find the file to read

Flat file reading

Tokenization

```
<bean id="reader"
      class="org.springframework.batch.item.file.FlatFileItemReader">
  <property name="lineMapper">
    <bean class="org.springframework.batch.item.file.mapping.DefaultLineMapper">
      <property name="lineTokenizer">
        <bean
          class="org.springframework.batch.item.file.transform.DelimitedLineTokenizer">
            <property name="names" value="firstname,lastname,birth" />
          </bean>
        </property>
        <property name="fieldSetMapper">
          <bean class="com.zenika.workshop.springbatch.ContactFieldSetMapper" />
        </property>
      </bean>
    </property>
    <property name="resource" value="classpath:contacts.csv" />
  </bean>
```

File to read

Line – object mapping

Flat file reading

- A FieldSetMapper to map a line with an object
- More about business logic, so typically implemented by developer
 - Spring Batch provides simple implementations

Flat file reading

```
package com.zenika.workshop.springbatch;

import org.springframework.batch.item.file.mapping.FieldSetMapper;
import org.springframework.batch.item.file.transform.FieldSet;
import org.springframework.validation.BindException;

public class ContactFieldSetMapper implements FieldSetMapper<Contact> {

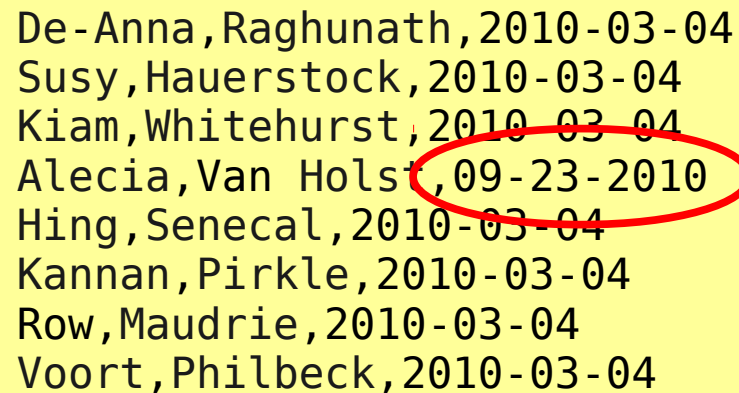
    @Override
    public Contact mapFieldSet(FieldSet fieldSet) throws BindException {
        return new Contact(
            fieldSet.readString("firstname"),
            fieldSet.readString("lastname"),
            fieldSet.readDate("birth", "yyyy-MM-dd")
        );
    }
}
```

Skip

- Problem: my job fails miserably because of a tiny error in my input file
- Solution: skipping lines without failing the whole execution

Skip

- Skipping lines is sometimes acceptable



```
De-Anna,Raghunath,2010-03-04  
Susy,Hauerstock,2010-03-04  
Kiam,Whitehurst,2010-03-04  
Alecia, Van Holst,09-23-2010  
Hing,Senecal,2010-03-04  
Kannan,Pirkle,2010-03-04  
Row,Maudrie,2010-03-04  
Voort,Philbeck,2010-03-04
```

Skip

- Skip in Spring Batch
 - Choose the exceptions to skip
 - Set the max number of items to skip

```
<batch:job id="skipJob">
  <batch:step id="skipStep">
    <batch:tasklet>
      <batch:chunk reader="reader" writer="writer" commit-interval="3"
        skip-limit="10">
        <batch:skippable-exception-classes>
          <batch:include
            class="org.springframework.batch.item.file.FlatFileParseException"/>
          </batch:skippable-exception-classes>
        </batch:chunk>
      </batch:tasklet>
    </batch:step>
  </batch:job>
```