

SHA-256

$\begin{bmatrix} "1" \\ \dots \\ \dots \end{bmatrix}$

Blocks with 512 bits can be multiple

- 1) add 16 bit
- 2) add 0 to $len \equiv 448 \pmod{512}$
- 3) add 64 bit that is message length

$$4) \alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha^{\text{16}} - 4B = 48 \text{ bits} = 32 \text{ bytes}$$

$$32 + 1 = 33 \quad k + 33 \equiv 448 \pmod{512}$$

$$k \equiv 448 - 33 \pmod{512}$$

$$k \equiv 415 \pmod{512}$$

\rightarrow add 4B zeros

Final struct:

- data, $\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha^{\text{16}}$ 32b

- $"1"$ 1b

- 415 zeros 415b

- message len 64b

$$32 + 1 + 415 + 64 = 512$$

5) Split 512b in 16 32b blocks

$$32b \cdot 16 = 512b$$

$$16 \text{ words } 4B$$

6) Expand to 64 words

for $t = 16 \text{ to } 63$:

$$S_0 = (W_{t-13} \gg 7) \oplus (W_{t-15} \gg 18) \oplus (W_{t-13} \gg 3)$$

$$S_1 = (W_{t-2} \gg 17) \oplus (W_{t-2} \gg 19) \oplus (W_{t-2} \gg 10)$$

$$W_t = (W_{t-16} + S_0 + W_{t-7} + S_1) \bmod 2^{32}$$

7) $H0 = a, \dots, H7 = h$

8) 64 rounds compression

$$\left\{ h = g; g = f; f = e; e = (d + T_1) \bmod 2^{32}; d = c; c = b; b = a; a = (T_1 + T_2) \bmod 2^{32} \right\}$$

$$T_1 = h + \sum_i^1 I(e) + Ch(e, f, g) + R[t] + W[t]$$

$$T_2 = \sum_i^1 O(a) + Maj(a, b, c)$$