

FAQ 管理中心 个人中心 退出

手写数字识别

by 林伯昱 时间限制: 5000 ms 内存限制: 30000 KB

问题描述

各位都通过了上个月YC公司的面试,加入到了YC公司。入职第一天,诚总看着新员工茂盛的头发及朝气蓬勃的脸庞,甚是满意。诚总拍了拍坐在第一排新人的肩膀,对着大家说:

"各位都是成熟的程序猿了,该学会手写数字识别。这就是炼丹界的hello world,学会它你往后就无往不利了,工资噌噌噌往上涨不是梦想!但做出来太简单了,你们呢要用c/c++来做,用pytorch太方便了没什么难度是不是?当然你们可以参考它源代码的思路,打开函数所在的库文件好好学习,求知若渴,这是我们YC公司的圭臬,知不知道?好了,这就是各位的第一个任务,两周后交出令我满意的答卷!"

在一阵欢送诚总的掌声中,你茫然地转向左边z经理,想问问该怎么办,却发现他已经睡着了。

"啊这..."

"直接卷积网络卷下去吧"另一边传来yd学长的声音说,

"那pooling层怎么处理back propagation?"

"数值逼近啰[旺柴]"

"也可以用MLP吧比较简单,激活函数用sigmoid或tanh就可以直接求导,比较容易实现"身后的xyz说道。

"哇呀呀呀呀好气呀…那个什么我给忘了,给我时间我想想……" (few years later) "对!就是SGD,随机梯度下降法,随机选取一个样本就更新一次权重训练比较快,毕竟哪知道诚总给的训练集有多大[旺柴]"

"Soga,多谢各位大佬。"

入职典礼结束后,各位都坐到了工位上打算一展身手,但是身为YUC大学优秀毕业生的你,默默掏出了前人留下的版本,已经有隐藏层的结构了。

```
class HiddenLayer{
public:
    HiddenLayer(int in_channel, int out_channel);
    ~HiddenLayer();
    void forward(double* input_data);
    void backward(double* input_data, double* next_layer_delta, double** next_layer_weight, int
next_layer_output);
    void activate_func(double* x);
    double* output_data;
    double* delta;
    int in_channel;
    int out_channel;
    double** weight;
    double* bias;
};
```

/*完整版本请见网络学堂作业附件,请大家在此基础上完成本次实验*/

边看边频频点头,正想着已经赢在了起跑线,却看到部分函数丢失了,留下的... 竟是大大的旺柴。

输入格式

共2+N+M 行数据。

第 1 行数据包含训练集样本数 N、测试集样本数 M、标签个数 L, 共三个整数。

第2行列出L个标签值。

接下来 N 行每一行就是 1 个训练样本,依序是 1 个 int 格式标签、784 个浮点数(保留五位小数)。

最后 M 行输入测试样本,每一行共 784 个浮点数。

输出格式

共 M 行,每行一个标签值。

输入样例

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/*此处应有100个训练样例及10个测试测试样例,囿于版面所限,仅显示一个样例,完整输入样例见网络学堂。*/

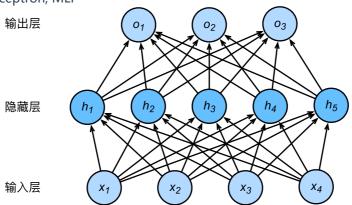
输出样例

提示

 $40 \le N \le 6000$, $M \le 500$, $2 \le L \le 6$

训练集中不同标签的样本数量均等;测试集中不同标签的样本数量不一定均等,不会出现不在训练集之中的标签。每个样本都是 28 * 28 的图片,其值介于 0 - 1。可自行下载MNIST数据集进行测试。注意到适当选取隐藏层的层数及节点数,过多会导致欠拟合,过少会导致过拟合。每个测试只要正确率超过90%就视为通过。前六个测试中, $L \le 3$,后四个测试中 $L \ge 4$ 。

●多层感知机 Multilayer Receptron, MLP



多层感知机在单层神经网络的基础上引入了一到多个隐藏层(hidden layer)。上图展示了含有一个隐藏层的MLP神经网络图,隐藏层位于输入层和输出层之间。

多层感知机中的隐藏层和输出层都是全连接层。由图可见,隐藏层中的神经元和输入层中各个输入完全连接,输出层中的神经元和隐藏层中的各个神经元也完全连接。

设输入维度为n,输出维度为m。全连接层的计算如下:

$$Y_{1\times m} = X_{1\times n}W_{n\times m} + b_{1\times m}$$

以上图为例子,就可视为每条箭头都是一个W权重,h1节点接收到4个输入节点传递的信息,乘上每条边的权重,再加上bias。

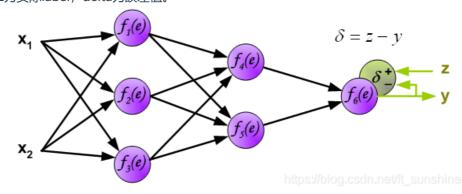
●激活函数 activate function

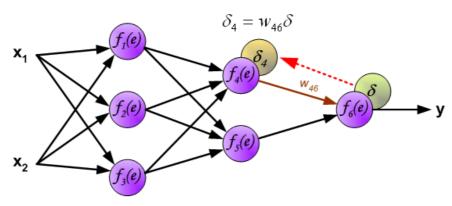
全连接层只是对数据做仿射变换,而多个仿射变换的叠加仍然是一个仿射变换。解决问题的一个方法是引入非线性变换,例如对隐藏变量使用按元素运算的非线性函数进行变换,然后再作为下一个全连接层的输入。这个非线性函数被称为激活函数。 (此处二段的敘述及图片引用自参考文献,3.8节)

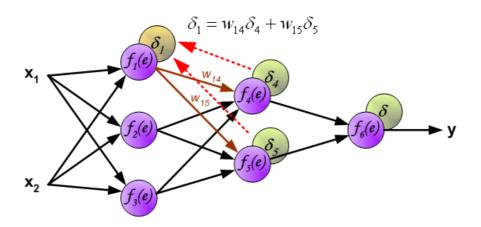
常见的激活函数有ReLU、Sigmoid、tanh、softmax等。

●反向传播 back propagation

一种与最优化方法(如梯度下降法)结合使用的,用来训练人工神经网络的常见方法。该方法对网络中所有权重计算损失函数的梯度。梯度会反馈给最优化方法,用来更新权值。(此段图片转自参考文献) y为输出的预测,z为实际label,delta为誤差值。

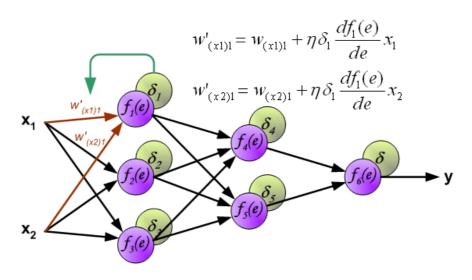


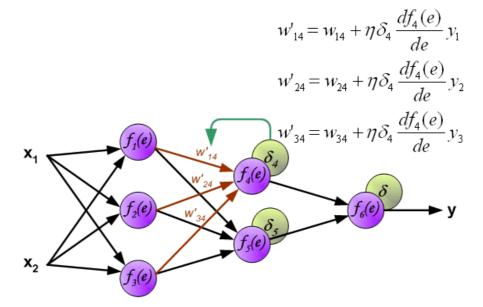


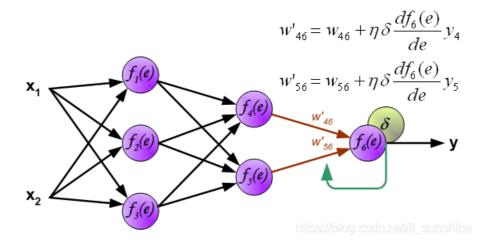


下面开始利用反向传播的误差,计算各个神经元(权重)的导数,开始反向传播修改权重。 w'表示修改後的权重, η 是learning rate, δ 是誤差,f(x)是激活函数。

LambdaOJ2 2020/11/23







请输入你的代码:

○ C++03

○ C++11 ○ C89

○ C99

O C11

Please paste your code here

提交代码

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