```
Q1
import React, { useState } from 'react';
const CurrencyConverter = () => {
// State variables
const [amount, setAmount] = useState(");
const [fromCurrency, setFromCurrency] = useState('USD');
const [toCurrency, setToCurrency] = useState('EUR');
 const [convertedAmount, setConvertedAmount] = useState(");
// Hard-coded exchange rates
 const exchangeRates = {
  USD: {
   EUR: 0.85,
   GBP: 0.72,
   CAD: 1.27
   // Add more currencies as needed
  },
  EUR: {
   USD: 1.18,
   GBP: 0.85,
   CAD: 1.48
   // Add more currencies as needed
  },
  GBP: {
   USD: 1.39,
   EUR: 1.18,
```

```
CAD: 1.74
  // Add more currencies as needed
 },
 CAD: {
  USD: 0.79,
  EUR: 0.68,
  GBP: 0.57
  // Add more currencies as needed
 }
};
// Function to handle amount change
const handleAmountChange = (event) => {
 const value = event.target.value;
 setAmount(value);
};
// Function to handle from currency change
const handleFromCurrencyChange = (event) => {
 const value = event.target.value;
 setFromCurrency(value);
};
// Function to handle to currency change
const handleToCurrencyChange = (event) => {
 const value = event.target.value;
 setToCurrency(value);
};
// Function to handle conversion
const handleConvert = () => {
```

```
const exchangeRate = exchangeRates[fromCurrency][toCurrency];
 const result = parseFloat(amount) * exchangeRate;
 setConvertedAmount(result.toFixed(2));
};
return (
 <div>
  <h1>Currency Converter</h1>
  <div>
   <label>Amount:</label>
   <input type="number" value={amount} onChange={handleAmountChange} />
  </div>
  <div>
   <label>From Currency:</label>
   <select value={fromCurrency} onChange={handleFromCurrencyChange}>
    <option value="USD">USD</option>
    <option value="EUR">EUR</option>
    <option value="GBP">GBP</option>
    <option value="CAD">CAD</option>
   </select>
  </div>
  <div>
   <label>To Currency:</label>
   <select value={toCurrency} onChange={handleToCurrencyChange}>
    <option value="USD">USD</option>
    <option value="EUR">EUR</option>
    <option value="GBP">GBP</option>
    <option value="CAD">CAD</option>
   </select>
  </div>
  <button onClick={handleConvert}>Convert</button>
```

```
<div>
    {convertedAmount && (
     >
      Converted Amount: {convertedAmount} {toCurrency}
     )}
   </div>
  </div>
);
};
export default CurrencyConverter;
Q2
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
const Stopwatch = () => {
// State variables
const [isRunning, setIsRunning] = useState(false);
const [elapsedTime, setElapsedTime] = useState(0);
// Function to start the timer
const startTimer = () => {
  setIsRunning(true);
};
// Function to pause the timer
 const pauseTimer = () => {
  setIsRunning(false);
};
// Function to reset the timer
```

```
const resetTimer = () => {
 setIsRunning(false);
 setElapsedTime(0);
};
useEffect(() => {
 let intervalld;
 if (isRunning) {
  intervalId = setInterval(() => {
   setElapsedTime((prevElapsedTime) => prevElapsedTime + 1);
  }, 1000);
 } else {
  clearInterval(intervalId);
 }
 return () => clearInterval(intervalId);
}, [isRunning]);
// Function to format time in HH:MM:SS format
const formatTime = (time) => {
 const hours = Math.floor(time / 3600);
 const minutes = Math.floor((time % 3600) / 60);
 const seconds = time % 60;
 const formattedTime = [
  hours.toString().padStart(2, '0'),
  minutes.toString().padStart(2, '0'),
  seconds.toString().padStart(2, '0')
 ].join(':');
```

```
return formattedTime;
};
 return (
  <div>
   <h1>Stopwatch</h1>
   <div>
    {formatTime(elapsedTime)}
   </div>
   <div>
    {!isRunning?(
     <button onClick={startTimer}>Start
    ):(
     <button onClick={pauseTimer}>Pause</button>
    )}
    <button onClick={resetTimer}>Reset
   </div>
  </div>
);
};
export default Stopwatch;
Q3
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
const MessagingApp = () => {
// State variables
const [conversations, setConversations] = useState([]);
const [selectedConversation, setSelectedConversation] = useState(null);
 const [newMessage, setNewMessage] = useState(");
```

```
// Simulated messages
 const simulatedMessages = {
  conversation1: [
   { id: 1, text: 'Hello!', sender: 'user1' },
   { id: 2, text: 'Hi there!', sender: 'user2' },
  ],
  conversation2: [
   { id: 1, text: 'How are you?', sender: 'user1' },
   { id: 2, text: 'I\'m fine, thanks!', sender: 'user2' },
  ],
};
 useEffect(() => {
  // Simulated conversations
  const conversationsData = [
   { id: 'conversation1', name: 'Conversation 1' },
   { id: 'conversation2', name: 'Conversation 2' },
  ];
  setConversations(conversationsData);
}, []);
// Function to handle conversation selection
 const handleConversationSelect = (conversationId) => {
  setSelectedConversation(conversationId);
};
// Function to handle message sending
 const handleMessageSend = () => {
  // Add new message to selected conversation
  const updatedMessages = [...simulatedMessages[selectedConversation], { id: Date.now(), text:
newMessage, sender: 'user1' }];
```

```
simulatedMessages[selectedConversation] = updatedMessages;
 setNewMessage(");
};
 return (
 <div>
  <h1>Messaging App</h1>
  <div className="conversations">
    <h2>Conversations</h2>
    {conversations.map((conversation) => (
      handleConversationSelect(conversation.id)}>
      {conversation.name}
     ))}
    </div>
   <div className="messages">
    <h2>Messages</h2>
    {selectedConversation && (
     <div>
     {simulatedMessages[selectedConversation].map((message) => (
      <div key={message.id} className={message.sender === 'user1' ? 'message sent' : 'message</pre>
received'}>
       {message.text}
      </div>
     ))}
    </div>
   )}
    <div className="message-input">
     <input type="text" value={newMessage} onChange={(e) => setNewMessage(e.target.value)} />
```