

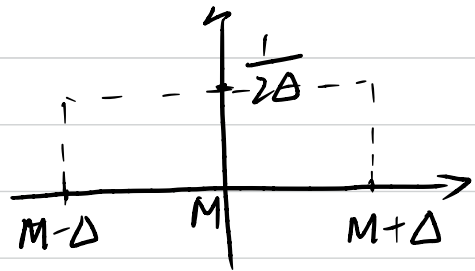
2017011010 杜澍含 第二周作业

2-4.

B类标准不确定度为 $0.041/2 = 0.0205 \text{ mm}$

B类相对标准不确定度为 $0.0205/2.323 \approx 0.88\%$

2-5.



$$\sigma^2 = \int_{-a}^a x^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2a} dx = \frac{a^2}{3} \quad \text{此处 } a = \Delta \quad \text{故 } \sigma^2 = \frac{\Delta^2}{3} \Rightarrow \sigma = \frac{\Delta}{\sqrt{3}}$$

B类标准不确定度为 $\frac{\Delta}{\sqrt{3}}$

2-6.

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1}{20} \sum_{i=1}^{20} x_i = 150.02 \text{ mm}$$

∵ 系统偏差为 -0.06 mm . 故最佳估计值为 $150.02 + 0.06 = 150.08 \text{ mm}$

$$\text{测量不确定度 } u(y) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{20 \times 19} \sum_{i=1}^{20} (x_i - \bar{X})^2} = \sqrt{\frac{0.1522}{19 \times 20}} = 0.02 \text{ mm}$$

2-7
采用加权平均的方法

$$\text{令 } M = \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{1}{\sigma_i^2}, \text{ 取 } \hat{x} = \frac{\frac{1}{\sigma_1^2}}{M} x_1 + \frac{\frac{1}{\sigma_2^2}}{M} x_2 + \cdots + \frac{\frac{1}{\sigma_m^2}}{M} x_m$$

2-8
仍然可以采用加权平均的方法

$$\text{令 } N = \sum_{i=1}^m n_i, \text{ 取 } \hat{x} = \frac{n_1}{N} (x_1 - x) + \frac{n_2}{N} (x_2 - x) + \cdots + \frac{n_m}{N} (x_m - x)$$