

## LinksPlatform's Platform.Numbers Class Library

### 1.1 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers/Arithmetic.cs

```
1 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5 namespace Platform.Numbers
6 {
7     /// <summary>
8     /// <para>Represents a set of arithmetic methods.</para>
9     /// <para>Представляет набор арифметических методов.</para>
10    /// </summary>
11    public static class Arithmetic
12    {
13        /// <summary>
14        /// <para>Performing adding the x and y arguments.</para>
15        /// <para>Выполняет сложение аргументов x и y.</para>
16        /// </summary>
17        /// <typeparam name="T">
18        /// <para>The numbers type.</para>
19        /// <para>Тип чисел.</para>
20        /// </typeparam>
21        /// <param name="x">
22        /// <para>The first term.</para>
23        /// <para>Первое слагаемое.</para>
24        /// </param>
25        /// <param name="y">
26        /// <para>The second term.</para>
27        /// <para>Второе слагаемое.</para>
28        /// </param>
29        /// <returns>
30        /// <para>Sum of x and y.</para>
31        /// <para>Сумма x и y.</para>
32        /// </returns>
33        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34        public static T Add<T>(T x, T y) => Arithmetic<T>.Add(x, y);
35
36        /// <summary>
37        /// <para>Performs subtracting y from x.</para>
38        /// <para>Выполняет вычитание y из x.</para>
39        /// </summary>
40        /// <typeparam name="T">
41        /// <para>The numbers type.</para>
42        /// <para>Тип чисел.</para>
43        /// </typeparam>
44        /// <param name="x">
45        /// <para>Minuend.</para>
46        /// <para>Уменьшаемое.</para>
47        /// </param>
48        /// <param name="y">
49        /// <para>Subtrahend.</para>
50        /// <para>Вычитаемое.</para>
51        /// </param>
52        /// <returns>
53        /// <para>Difference between x and y.</para>
54        /// <para>Разность между x и y.</para>
55        /// </returns>
56        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57        public static T Subtract<T>(T x, T y) => Arithmetic<T>.Subtract(x, y);
58
59        /// <summary>
60        /// <para>Performs multiplication x by y.</para>
61        /// <para>Выполняет умножение x на y.</para>
62        /// </summary>
63        /// <typeparam name="T">
64        /// <para>The numbers type.</para>
65        /// <para>Тип чисел.</para>
66        /// </typeparam>
67        /// <param name="x">
68        /// <para>First multiplier.</para>
69        /// <para>Первый множитель.</para>
70        /// </param>
71        /// <param name="y">
72        /// <para>Second multiplier.</para>
73        /// <para>Второй множитель.</para>
74        /// </param>
75        /// <returns>
76        /// <para>Product of x and y.</para>
```

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77     /// <para>Произведение x и y.</para>
78     /// </returns>
79     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80     public static T Multiply<T>(T x, T y) => Arithmetic<T>.Multiply(x, y);
81
82     /// <summary>
83     /// <para>Performs dividing x by y.</para>
84     /// <para>Выполняет деление x на y.</para>
85     /// </summary>
86     /// <typeparam name="T">
87     /// <para>The numbers type.</para>
88     /// <para>Тип чисел.</para>
89     /// </typeparam>
90     /// <param name="x">
91     /// <para>Dividend.</para>
92     /// <para>Делимое.</para>
93     /// </param>
94     /// <param name="y">
95     /// <para>Divider.</para>
96     /// <para>Делитель.</para>
97     /// </param>
98     /// <returns>
99     /// <para>Quoitent of x and y.</para>
100    /// <para>Частное x и y.</para>
101    /// </returns>
102    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103    public static T Divide<T>(T x, T y) => Arithmetic<T>.Divide(x, y);
104
105    /// <summary>
106    /// <para>Increasing the number x by one.</para>
107    /// <para>Увеличивает число x на единицу.</para>
108    /// </summary>
109    /// <typeparam name="T">
110    /// <para>The number type.</para>
111    /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
112    /// </typeparam>
113    /// <param name="x">
114    /// <para>The number to increase.</para>
115    /// <para>Число для увеличения.</para>
116    /// </param>
117    /// <returns>
118    /// <para>Increase by one number x.</para>
119    /// <para>Увеличенное на единицу число x.</para>
120    /// </returns>
121    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
122    public static T Increment<T>(T x) => Arithmetic<T>.Increment(x);
123
124    /// <summary>
125    /// <para>Increases the value of argument x by one.</para>
126    /// <para>Увеличивает значение аргумента x на единицу.</para>
127    /// </summary>
128    /// <typeparam name="T">
129    /// <para>The number type.</para>
130    /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
131    /// </typeparam>
132    /// <param name="x">
133    /// <para>The argument to increase.</para>
134    /// <para>Аргумент для увеличения.</para>
135    /// </param>
136    /// <returns>
137    /// <para>Increased argument x value.</para>
138    /// <para>Увеличенное значение аргумента x.</para>
139    /// </returns>
140    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
141    public static T Increment<T>(ref T x) => x = Arithmetic<T>.Increment(x);
142
143    /// <summary>
144    /// <para>Decrease number x by one.</para>
145    /// <para>Уменьшает число x на единицу.</para>
146    /// </summary>
147    /// <typeparam name="T">
148    /// <para>The number type.</para>
149    /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
150    /// </typeparam>
151    /// <param name="x">
152    /// <para>The number to reduce.</para>
153    /// <para>Число для уменьшения.</para>
154    /// </param>

```

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155     /// <returns>
156     /// <para>Decreased by one number x.</para>
157     /// <para>Уменьшенное на единицу число x.</para>
158     /// </returns>
159     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
160     public static T Decrement<T>(T x) => Arithmetic<T>.Decrement(x);
161
162     /// <summary>
163     /// <para>Decreases the value of the argument x by one.</para>
164     /// <para>Уменьшает значение аргумента x на единицу.</para>
165     /// </summary>
166     /// <typeparam name="T">
167     /// <para>The number type.</para>
168     /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
169     /// </typeparam>
170     /// <param name="x">
171     /// <para>The argument to reduce.</para>
172     /// <para>Аргумент для уменьшения.</para>
173     /// </param>
174     /// <returns>
175     /// <para>Decreased argument x value.</para>
176     /// <para>Уменьшенное значение аргумента x.</para>
177     /// </returns>
178     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
179     public static T Decrement<T>(ref T x) => x = Arithmetic<T>.Decrement(x);
180 }
181 }

```

## 1.2 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers/ArithmeticExtensions.cs

```

1 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5 namespace Platform.Numbers
6 {
7     public static class ArithmeticExtensions
8     {
9         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10        public static T Decrement<T>(this ref T x) where T : struct => x =
11            ↪ Arithmetic<T>.Decrement(x);
12
13        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14        public static T Increment<T>(this ref T x) where T : struct => x =
15            ↪ Arithmetic<T>.Increment(x);
16    }
17 }

```

## 1.3 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers/Arithmetic[T].cs

```

1 using System;
2 using System.Reflection.Emit;
3 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4 using Platform.Exceptions;
5 using Platform.Reflection;
6
7 // ReSharper disable StaticFieldInGenericType
8 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10 namespace Platform.Numbers
11 {
12     public static class Arithmetic<T>
13     {
14         public static readonly Func<T, T, T> Add = CompileAddDelegate();
15         public static readonly Func<T, T, T> Subtract = CompileSubtractDelegate();
16         public static readonly Func<T, T, T> Multiply = CompileMultiplyDelegate();
17         public static readonly Func<T, T, T> Divide = CompileDivideDelegate();
18         public static readonly Func<T, T> Increment = CompileIncrementDelegate();
19         public static readonly Func<T, T> Decrement = CompileDecrementDelegate();
20
21         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22         private static Func<T, T, T> CompileAddDelegate()
23         {
24             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, T>>(emitter =>
25             {
26                 Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
27                 emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
28                 emitter.Add();
29                 emitter.Return();
30             });
31         }
32     }
33 }

```

```

32 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33 private static Func<T, T, T> CompileSubtractDelegate()
34 {
35     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, T>>(emitter =>
36     {
37         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
38         emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
39         emitter.Subtract();
40         emitter.Return();
41     });
42 }
43
44 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45 private static Func<T, T, T> CompileMultiplyDelegate()
46 {
47     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, T>>(emitter =>
48     {
49         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
50         emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
51         emitter.Emit(OpCodes.Mul);
52         emitter.Return();
53     });
54 }
55
56 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57 private static Func<T, T, T> CompileDivideDelegate()
58 {
59     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, T>>(emitter =>
60     {
61         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
62         emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
63         if(NumericType<T>.IsSigned)
64         {
65             emitter.Emit(OpCodes.Div);
66         }
67         else
68         {
69             emitter.Emit(OpCodes.Div_Un);
70         }
71         emitter.Return();
72     });
73 }
74
75 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
76 private static Func<T, T> CompileIncrementDelegate()
77 {
78     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T>>(emitter =>
79     {
80         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
81         emitter.LoadArgument(0);
82         emitter.Increment<T>();
83         emitter.Return();
84     });
85 }
86
87 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88 private static Func<T, T> CompileDecrementDelegate()
89 {
90     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T>>(emitter =>
91     {
92         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
93         emitter.LoadArgument(0);
94         emitter.Decrement<T>();
95         emitter.Return();
96     });
97 }
98 }
99 }
100 }

```

#### 1.4 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers/Bit.cs

```

1 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5 namespace Platform.Numbers
6 {
7     /// <summary>

```

```

8  /// <para>A set of operations on the set bits of a number.</para>
9  /// <para>Набор операций над установленными битами числа.</para>
10 /// </summary>
11 public static class Bit
12 {
13     /// <summary>
14     /// <para>Counts the number of bits set in a number.</para>
15     /// <para>Подсчитывает количество установленных бит в числе.</para>
16     /// </summary>
17     /// <param name="x">
18     /// <para>Bitwise number.</para>
19     /// <para>Число в битовом представлении.</para>
20     /// </param>
21     /// <returns>
22     /// <para>Number of bits set in a number.</para>
23     /// <para>Количество установленных бит в числе.</para>
24     /// </returns>
25     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26     public static long Count(long x)
27     {
28         long n = 0;
29         while (x != 0)
30         {
31             n++;
32             x &= x - 1;
33         }
34         return n;
35     }
36
37     /// <summary>
38     /// <para>Searches for the first bit set in a number.</para>
39     /// <para>Ищет первый установленный бит в числе.</para>
40     /// </summary>
41     /// <param name="value">
42     /// <para>Bitwise number.</para>
43     /// <para>Число в битовом представлении.</para>
44     /// </param>
45     /// <returns>
46     /// <para>First bit set.</para>
47     /// <para>Первый установленный бит.</para>
48     /// </returns>
49     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50     public static int GetLowestPosition(ulong value)
51     {
52         if (value == 0)
53         {
54             return -1;
55         }
56         var position = 0;
57         while ((value & 1UL) == 0)
58         {
59             value >>= 1;
60             ++position;
61         }
62         return position;
63     }
64
65     /// <summary>
66     /// <para>Performing bitwise inversion of a number.</para>
67     /// <para>Выполняет побитовую инверсию числа.</para>
68     /// </summary>
69     /// <typeparam name="T">
70     /// <para>The number type.</para>
71     /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
72     /// </typeparam>
73     /// <param name="x">
74     /// <para>Number to invert.</para>
75     /// <para>Число для инверсии.</para>
76     /// </param>
77     /// <returns>
78     /// <para>Inverse value of the number.</para>
79     /// <para>Обратное значение числа.</para>
80     /// </returns>
81     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82     public static T Not<T>(T x) => Bit<T>.Not(x);
83
84     /// <summary>
85     /// <para>Performing bitwise numbers addition.</para>
86     /// <para>Выполняет побитовое сложение чисел.</para>

```

```

87     /// </summary>
88     /// <typeparam name="T">
89     /// <para>The numbers type.</para>
90     /// <para>Тип чисел.</para>
91     /// </typeparam>
92     /// <param name="x">
93     /// <para>First term.</para>
94     /// <para>Первое слагаемое.</para>
95     /// </param>
96     /// <param name="y">
97     /// <para>Second term.</para>
98     /// <para>Второе слагаемое.</para>
99     /// </param>
100    /// <returns>
101    /// <para>The logical sum of numbers</para>
102    /// <para>Логическая сумма чисел.</para>
103    /// </returns>
104    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105    public static T Or<T>(T x, T y) => Bit<T>.Or(x, y);
106
107    /// <summary>
108    /// <para>Performs bitwise numbers multiplication.</para>
109    /// <para>Выполняет побитовое умножение чисел.</para>
110    /// <typeparam name="T">
111    /// <para>The numbers type.</para>
112    /// <para>Тип чисел.</para>
113    /// </typeparam>
114    /// </summary>
115    /// <param name="x">
116    /// <para>First multiplier.</para>
117    /// <para>Первый множитель.</para>
118    /// </param>
119    /// <param name="y">
120    /// <para>Second multiplier.</para>
121    /// <para>Второй множитель.</para>
122    /// </param>
123    /// <returns>
124    /// <para>Logical product of numbers.</para>
125    /// <para>Логическое произведение чисел.</para>
126    /// </returns>
127    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
128    public static T And<T>(T x, T y) => Bit<T>.And(x, y);
129
130    /// <summary>
131    /// <para>Performs a bitwise shift of a number to the left by the specified number of
132    ///     ↪ bits.</para>
133    /// <para>Выполняет побитовый сдвиг числа влево на указанное количество бит.</para>
134    /// </summary>
135    /// <typeparam name="T">
136    /// <para>The number type.</para>
137    /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
138    /// </typeparam>
139    /// <param name="x">
140    /// <para>The number on which the left bitwise shift operation will be performed.</para>
141    /// <para>Число над которым будет производиться операция побитового сдвига
142    ///     ↪ влево.</para>
143    /// </param>
144    /// <param name="y">
145    /// <para>The number of bits to shift.</para>
146    /// <para>Количество бит на которые выполнить сдвиг.</para>
147    /// </param>
148    /// <returns>
149    /// <para>The value with discarded high-order bits that are outside the range of the
150    ///     ↪ number type and set low-order empty bit positions to zero.</para>
151    /// <para>Значение с отброшенными старшими битами, которые находятся за пределами
152    ///     ↪ диапазона типа числа и установленными пустыми битовыми позициями младших разрядов
153    ///     ↪ в ноль.</para>
154    /// </returns>
155    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
156    public static T ShiftLeft<T>(T x, int y) => Bit<T>.ShiftLeft(x, y);
157
158    /// <summary>
159    /// <para>Performs a bitwise shift of a number to the right by the specified number of
160    ///     ↪ bits.</para>
161    /// <para>Выполняет побитовый сдвиг числа вправо на указанное количество бит.</para>
162    /// </summary>
163    /// <typeparam name="T">

```

```

158 /// <para>The number type.</para>
159 /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
160 /// </typeparam>
161 /// <param name="x">
162 /// <para>The number on which the right bitwise shift operation will be performed.</para>
163 /// <para>Число над которым будет производиться операция побитового сдвига
    → вправо.</para>
164 /// </param>
165 /// <param name="y">
166 /// <para>The number of bits to shift.</para>
167 /// <para>Количество бит на которые выполнить сдвиг.</para>
168 /// </param>
169 /// <returns>
170 /// <para>The value with discarded low-order bits.</para>
171 /// <para>Значение с отброшенными младшими битами.</para>
172 /// </returns>
173 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
174 public static T ShiftRight<T>(T x, int y) => Bit<T>.ShiftRight(x, y);
175
176 /// <summary>
177 /// <para>Performs a partial write of a specified number of bits from source number to
    → target number.</para>
178 /// <para>Выполняет частичную запись определенного количества бит исходного числа в
    → целевое число.</para>
179 /// </summary>
180 /// <typeparam name="T">
181 /// <para>The numbers type.</para>
182 /// <para>Тип чисел.</para>
183 /// </typeparam>
184 /// <param name="target">
185 /// <para>The value to which the partial write will be performed.</para>
186 /// <para>Значение в которое будет выполнена частичная запись.</para>
187 /// </param>
188 /// <param name="source">
189 /// <para>Data source for recording.</para>
190 /// <para>Источник данных для записи.</para>
191 /// </param>
192 /// <param name="shift">
193 /// <para>The start position to read from.</para>
194 /// <para>Стартовая позиция чтения.</para>
195 /// </param>
196 /// <param name="limit">
197 /// <para>The number of bits to write from source to target.</para>
198 /// <para>Количество бит, которые нужно записать из source в target.</para>
199 /// </param>
200 /// <returns>
201 /// <para>The target number updated with bits from source number.</para>
202 /// <para>Целевое число с обновленными битами из исходного числа.</para>
203 /// </returns>
204 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
205 public static T PartialWrite<T>(T target, T source, int shift, int limit) =>
    → Bit<T>.PartialWrite(target, source, shift, limit);
206
207 /// <summary>
208 /// <para>Reads a specified number of bits from the number at specified position.</para>
209 /// <para>Считывает указанное количество бит из числа в указанной позиции.</para>
210 /// </summary>
211 /// <typeparam name="T">
212 /// <para>The number type.</para>
213 /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
214 /// </typeparam>
215 /// <param name="target">
216 /// <para>The number from which the partial read will be performed.</para>
217 /// <para>Число из которого будет выполнено частичное чтение.</para>
218 /// </param>
219 /// <param name="shift">
220 /// <para>The start position to read from.</para>
221 /// <para>Стартовая позиция чтения.</para>
222 /// </param>
223 /// <param name="limit">
224 /// <para>The number of bits to read.</para>
225 /// <para>Количество бит, которые нужно считать.</para>
226 /// </param>
227 /// <returns>
228 /// <para>The number consisting of bits read from the source number.</para>
229 /// <para>Число состоящее из считанных из исходного числа бит.</para>
230 /// </returns>

```

```

231     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
232     public static T PartialRead<T>(T target, int shift, int limit) =>
        ↳ Bit<T>.PartialRead(target, shift, limit);
233 }
234 }

```

## 1.5 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers/BitExtensions.cs

```

1 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5 namespace Platform.Numbers
6 {
7     /// <summary>
8     /// <returns> bit operations </returns>
9     /// </summary>
10    /* bit operations */
11    public static class BitwiseExtensions
12    {
13
14
15        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16        public static T Not<T>(this ref T target) where T : struct => target = Bit.Not(target);
17
18        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19        public static T PartialWrite<T>(this ref T target, T source, int shift, int limit) where
            ↳ T : struct => target = Bit<T>.PartialWrite(target, source, shift, limit);
20
21        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22        public static T PartialRead<T>(this T target, int shift, int limit) =>
            ↳ Bit<T>.PartialRead(target, shift, limit);
23    }
24 }

```

## 1.6 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers/Bit[T].cs

```

1 using System;
2 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3 using Platform.Exceptions;
4 using Platform.Reflection;
5
6 // ReSharper disable StaticFieldInGenericType
7 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
9 namespace Platform.Numbers
10 {
11     public static class Bit<T>
12     {
13         public static readonly Func<T, T> Not = CompileNotDelegate();
14         public static readonly Func<T, T, T> Or = CompileOrDelegate();
15         public static readonly Func<T, T, T> And = CompileAndDelegate();
16         public static readonly Func<T, int, T> ShiftLeft = CompileShiftLeftDelegate();
17         public static readonly Func<T, int, T> ShiftRight = CompileShiftRightDelegate();
18         public static readonly Func<T, T, int, int, T> PartialWrite =
            ↳ CompilePartialWriteDelegate();
19         public static readonly Func<T, int, int, T> PartialRead = CompilePartialReadDelegate();
20
21        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22        private static Func<T, T> CompileNotDelegate()
23        {
24            return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T>>(emitter =>
25            {
26                Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
27                emitter.LoadArguments(0);
28                emitter.Not();
29                emitter.Return();
30            });
31        }
32
33        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34        private static Func<T, T, T> CompileOrDelegate()
35        {
36            return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, T>>(emitter =>
37            {
38                Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
39                emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
40                emitter.Or();
41                emitter.Return();
42            });
43        }

```



```

44 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45 private static Func<T, T, T> CompileAndDelegate()
46 {
47     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, T>>(emitter =>
48     {
49         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
50         emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
51         emitter.And();
52         emitter.Return();
53     });
54 }
55
56 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57 private static Func<T, int, T> CompileShiftLeftDelegate()
58 {
59     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, int, T>>(emitter =>
60     {
61         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
62         emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
63         emitter.ShiftLeft();
64         emitter.Return();
65     });
66 }
67
68 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69 private static Func<T, int, T> CompileShiftRightDelegate()
70 {
71     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, int, T>>(emitter =>
72     {
73         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
74         emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
75         emitter.ShiftRight();
76         emitter.Return();
77     });
78 }
79
80 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81 private static Func<T, T, int, int, T> CompilePartialWriteDelegate()
82 {
83     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, int, int, T>>(emitter =>
84     {
85         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
86         var constants = GetConstants();
87         var bitsNumber = constants.Item1;
88         var numberFilledWithOnes = constants.Item2;
89         ushort shiftArgument = 2;
90         ushort limitArgument = 3;
91         var checkLimit = emitter.DefineLabel();
92         var calculateSourceMask = emitter.DefineLabel();
93         // Check shift
94         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
95         emitter.LoadConstant(0);
96         emitter.BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(checkLimit); // Skip fix
97         // Fix shift
98         emitter.LoadConstant(bitsNumber);
99         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
100         emitter.Add();
101         emitter.StoreArgument(shiftArgument);
102         emitter.MarkLabel(checkLimit);
103         // Check limit
104         emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument);
105         emitter.LoadConstant(0);
106         emitter.BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(calculateSourceMask); // Skip fix
107         // Fix limit
108         emitter.LoadConstant(bitsNumber);
109         emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument);
110         emitter.Add();
111         emitter.StoreArgument(limitArgument);
112         emitter.MarkLabel(calculateSourceMask);
113         var sourceMask = emitter.DeclareLocal<T>();
114         var targetMask = emitter.DeclareLocal<T>();
115         emitter.LoadConstant(typeof(T), numberFilledWithOnes);
116         emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument);
117         emitter.ShiftLeft();
118         emitter.Not();
119         emitter.LoadConstant(typeof(T), numberFilledWithOnes);
120         emitter.And();
121

```

```

122         emitter.StoreLocal(sourceMask);
123         emitter.LoadLocal(sourceMask);
124         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
125         emitter.ShiftLeft();
126         emitter.Not();
127         emitter.StoreLocal(targetMask);
128         emitter.LoadArgument(0); // target
129         emitter.LoadLocal(targetMask);
130         emitter.And();
131         emitter.LoadArgument(1); // source
132         emitter.LoadLocal(sourceMask);
133         emitter.And();
134         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
135         emitter.ShiftLeft();
136         emitter.Or();
137         emitter.Return();
138     });
139 }
140
141 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
142 private static Func<T, int, int, T> CompilePartialReadDelegate()
143 {
144     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, int, int, T>>(emitter =>
145     {
146         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
147         var constants = GetConstants();
148         var bitsNumber = constants.Item1;
149         var numberFilledWithOnes = constants.Item2;
150         ushort shiftArgument = 1;
151         ushort limitArgument = 2;
152         var checkLimit = emitter.DefineLabel();
153         var calculateSourceMask = emitter.DefineLabel();
154         // Check shift
155         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
156         emitter.LoadConstant(0);
157         emitter.BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(checkLimit); // Skip fix
158         // Fix shift
159         emitter.LoadConstant(bitsNumber);
160         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
161         emitter.Add();
162         emitter.StoreArgument(shiftArgument);
163         emitter.MarkLabel(checkLimit);
164         // Check limit
165         emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument);
166         emitter.LoadConstant(0);
167         emitter.BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(calculateSourceMask); // Skip fix
168         // Fix limit
169         emitter.LoadConstant(bitsNumber);
170         emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument);
171         emitter.Add();
172         emitter.StoreArgument(limitArgument);
173         emitter.MarkLabel(calculateSourceMask);
174         var sourceMask = emitter.DeclareLocal<T>();
175         var targetMask = emitter.DeclareLocal<T>();
176         emitter.LoadConstant(typeof(T), numberFilledWithOnes);
177         emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument); // limit
178         emitter.ShiftLeft();
179         emitter.Not();
180         emitter.LoadConstant(typeof(T), numberFilledWithOnes);
181         emitter.And();
182         emitter.StoreLocal(sourceMask);
183         emitter.LoadLocal(sourceMask);
184         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
185         emitter.ShiftLeft();
186         emitter.StoreLocal(targetMask);
187         emitter.LoadArgument(0); // target
188         emitter.LoadLocal(targetMask);
189         emitter.And();
190         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
191         emitter.ShiftRight();
192         emitter.Return();
193     });
194 }
195
196 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
197 private static Tuple<int, T> GetConstants()
198 {
199     var type = typeof(T);

```

```

200         if (type == typeof(ulong))
201         {
202             return new Tuple<int, T>(64, (T)(object)ulong.MaxValue);
203         }
204         if (type == typeof(uint))
205         {
206             return new Tuple<int, T>(32, (T)(object)uint.MaxValue);
207         }
208         if (type == typeof(ushort))
209         {
210             return new Tuple<int, T>(16, (T)(object)ushort.MaxValue);
211         }
212         if (type == typeof(byte))
213         {
214             return new Tuple<int, T>(8, (T)(object)byte.MaxValue);
215         }
216         throw new NotSupportedException();
217     }
218 }
219 }

```

## 1.7 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers/Math.cs

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
4  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
6  namespace Platform.Numbers
7  {
8      /// <remarks>
9      /// Resizable array (FileMappedMemory) for values cache may be used. or cached oeis.org
10     /// </remarks>
11     public static class Math
12     {
13         /// <remarks>
14         /// <para>Source: https://oeis.org/A000142/list </para>
15         /// <para>Источник: https://oeis.org/A000142/list </para>
16         /// </remarks>
17
18         private static readonly ulong[] _factorials =
19         {
20             1, 1, 2, 6, 24, 120, 720, 5040, 40320, 362880, 3628800, 39916800,
21             479001600, 6227020800, 87178291200, 1307674368000, 20922789888000,
22             355687428096000, 6402373705728000, 121645100408832000, 2432902008176640000
23         };
24
25         /// <remarks>
26         /// <para>Source: https://oeis.org/A000108/list </para>
27         /// <para>Источник: https://oeis.org/A000108/list </para>
28         /// </remarks>
29         private static readonly ulong[] _catalans =
30         {
31             1, 1, 2, 5, 14, 42, 132, 429, 1430, 4862, 16796, 58786, 208012,
32             742900, 2674440, 9694845, 35357670, 129644790, 477638700, 1767263190,
33             6564120420, 24466267020, 91482563640, 343059613650, 1289904147324,
34             ↪ 4861946401452,
35             18367353072152, 69533550916004, 263747951750360, 1002242216651368,
36             ↪ 3814986502092304,
37             14544636039226909, 55534064877048198, 212336130412243110, 812944042149730764,
38             ↪ 3116285494907301262, 11959798385860453492
39         };
40
41         public static readonly ulong MaximumFactorialNumber = 20;
42
43         public static readonly ulong MaximumCatalanIndex = 36;
44
45         /// <summary>
46         /// <para>Returns the product of all positive integers less than or equal to the number
47         ↪ specified as an argument.</para>
48         /// <para>Возвращает произведение всех положительных чисел меньше или равных указанному
49         ↪ в качестве аргумента числу.</para>
50         /// </summary>
51         /// <param name="n">
52         /// <para>The maximum positive number that will participate in factorial's
53         ↪ product.</para>
54         /// <para>Максимальное положительное число, которое будет участвовать в произведение
55         ↪ факториала.</para>
56         /// </param>
57         /// <returns>

```

```

51  /// <para>The product of all positive integers less than or equal to the number
52  ↪ specified as an argument.</para>
53  /// <para>Произведение всех положительных чисел меньше или равных указанному в качестве
54  ↪ аргумента числу.</para>
55  /// </returns>
56  public static ulong Factorial(ulong n)
57  {
58      if (n >= 0 && n <= MaximumFactorialNumber)
59      {
60          return _factorials[n];
61      }
62      else
63      {
64          throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException($"Only numbers from 0 to
65          ↪ {MaximumFactorialNumber} are supported by unsigned integer with 64 bits
66          ↪ length.");
67      }
68  }
69  /// <summary>
70  /// <para>Returns the Catalan Number with the number specified as an argument.</para>
71  /// <para>Возвращает Каталановое число с номером указанным в качестве аргумента.</para>
72  /// </summary>
73  /// <param name="n">
74  /// <para>The number of Catalan number.</para>
75  /// <para>Номер Каталанового числа.</para>
76  /// </param>
77  /// <returns>
78  /// <para>The Catalan Number with the number specified as an argument.</para>
79  /// <para>Каталановое число с номером указанным в качестве аргумента.</para>
80  /// </returns>
81  public static ulong Catalan(ulong n)
82  {
83      if (n >= 0 && n <= MaximumCatalanIndex)
84      {
85          return _catalans[n];
86      }
87      else
88      {
89          throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException($"Only numbers from 0 to
90          ↪ {MaximumCatalanIndex} are supported by unsigned integer with 64 bits
91          ↪ length.");
92      }
93  }
94  /// <summary>
95  /// <para>.</para>
96  /// <para>.</para>
97  /// </summary>
98  /// <param name="x">
99  /// <para>.</para>
100  /// <para>.</para>
101  /// </param>
102  /// <returns>
103  /// <para>.</para>
104  /// <para>.</para>
105  /// </returns>
106  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107  public static bool IsPowerOfTwo(ulong x) => (x & x - 1) == 0;
108  /// <summary>
109  /// <para>.</para>
110  /// <para>.</para>
111  /// </summary>
112  /// <typeparam name="T">
113  /// <para>The number type.</para>
114  /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
115  /// </typeparam>
116  /// <param name="x">
117  /// <para>.</para>
118  /// <para>.</para>
119  /// </param>
120  /// <returns>
121  /// <para>.</para>
122  /// <para>.</para>
123  /// </returns>
124  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]

```

```

122     public static T Abs<T>(T x) => Math<T>.Abs(x);
123
124     /// <summary>
125     /// <para>.</para>
126     /// <para>.</para>
127     /// </summary>
128     /// <typeparam name="T">
129     /// <para>The number type.</para>
130     /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
131     /// </typeparam>
132     /// <param name="x">
133     /// <para>.</para>
134     /// <para>.</para>
135     /// </param>
136     /// <returns>
137     /// <para>.</para>
138     /// <para>.</para>
139     /// </returns>
140     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
141     public static T Negate<T>(T x) => Math<T>.Negate(x);
142 }
143 }

```

## 1.8 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers/MathExtensions.cs

```

1 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5 namespace Platform.Numbers
6 {
7     /// <summary>
8     /// <para>Provides a set of extension methods that perform mathematical operations on
9     ///   ↳ arbitrary object types.</para>
10    /// <para>Предоставляет набор методов расширения выполняющих математические операции для
11    ///   ↳ объектов произвольного типа.</para>
12    /// </summary>
13    public static class MathExtensions
14    {
15        /// <summary>
16        /// <para>Takes a module from a number.</para>
17        /// <para>Берёт модуль от числа.</para>
18        /// </summary>
19        /// <typeparam name="T">
20        /// <para>The number type.</para>
21        /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
22        /// </typeparam>
23        /// <param name="x">
24        /// <para>The number from which to take the absolute value.</para>
25        /// <para>Число от которого необходимо взять абсолютное значение.</para>
26        /// </param>
27        /// <returns>
28        /// <para>The absolute value of a number.</para>
29        /// <para>Абсолютное значение числа.</para>
30        /// </returns>
31        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32        public static T Abs<T>(this ref T x) where T : struct => x = Math<T>.Abs(x);
33
34        /// <summary>
35        /// <para>Makes a number negative.</para>
36        /// <para>Делает число отрицательным.</para>
37        /// </summary>
38        /// <typeparam name="T">
39        /// <para>The number type.</para>
40        /// <para>Тип числа.</para>
41        /// </typeparam>
42        /// <param name="x">
43        /// <para>The number to be made negative.</para>
44        /// <para>Число которое нужно сделать отрицательным.</para>
45        /// </param>
46        /// <returns>
47        /// <para>Negative number.</para>
48        /// <para>Отрицательное число.</para>
49        /// </returns>
50        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51        public static T Negate<T>(this ref T x) where T : struct => x = Math<T>.Negate(x);
52    }
53 }

```

### 1.9 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers/Math[T].cs

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3 using Platform.Exceptions;
4 using Platform.Reflection;
5
6 // ReSharper disable StaticFieldInGenericType
7 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
9 namespace Platform.Numbers
10 {
11     public static class Math<T>
12     {
13         public static readonly Func<T, T> Abs = CompileAbsDelegate();
14         public static readonly Func<T, T> Negate = CompileNegateDelegate();
15
16         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17         private static Func<T, T> CompileAbsDelegate()
18         {
19             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T>>(emitter =>
20             {
21                 Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
22                 emitter.LoadArgument(0);
23                 if (NumericType<T>.IsSigned)
24                 {
25                     emitter.Call(typeof(System.Math).GetMethod("Abs", Types<T>.Array));
26                 }
27                 emitter.Return();
28             });
29         }
30
31         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32         private static Func<T, T> CompileNegateDelegate()
33         {
34             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T>>(emitter =>
35             {
36                 emitter.LoadArgument(0);
37                 emitter.Negate();
38                 emitter.Return();
39             });
40         }
41     }
42 }
```

### 1.10 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers.Tests/ArithmeticExtensionsTests.cs

```
1 using Xunit;
2
3 namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
4 {
5     public static class ArithmeticExtensionsTests
6     {
7         [Fact]
8         public static void IncrementTest()
9         {
10             var number = 0UL;
11             var returnValue = number.Increment();
12             Assert.Equal(1UL, returnValue);
13             Assert.Equal(1UL, number);
14         }
15
16         [Fact]
17         public static void DecrementTest()
18         {
19             var number = 1UL;
20             var returnValue = number.Decrement();
21             Assert.Equal(0UL, returnValue);
22             Assert.Equal(0UL, number);
23         }
24     }
25 }
```

### 1.11 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers.Tests/ArithmeticTests.cs

```
1 using System;
2 using Xunit;
3
4 namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
5 {
6     public static class ArithmeticTests
7     {
```

```

8     [Fact]
9     public static void CompiledOperationsTest()
10    {
11        Assert.Equal(3, Arithmetic.Add(1, 2));
12        Assert.Equal(1, Arithmetic.Subtract(2, 1));
13        Assert.Equal(8, Arithmetic.Multiply(2, 4));
14        Assert.Equal(4, Arithmetic.Divide(8, 2));
15        Assert.Equal(2, Arithmetic.Increment(1));
16        Assert.Equal(1UL, Arithmetic.Decrement(2UL));
17        Assert.Throws<NotSupportedException>(() => Arithmetic<string>.Subtract("1", "2"));
18    }
19 }
20 }

```

## 1.12 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers.Tests/BitTests.cs

```

1  using System;
2  using Xunit;
3
4  namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
5  {
6      public static class BitTests
7      {
8          [Theory]
9          [InlineData(00, -1)] // 0000 0000 (none, -1)
10         [InlineData(01, 00)] // 0000 0001 (first, 0)
11         [InlineData(08, 03)] // 0000 1000 (forth, 3)
12         [InlineData(88, 03)] // 0101 1000 (forth, 3)
13         public static void GetLowestBitPositionTest(ulong value, int expectedPosition)
14         {
15             Assert.True(Bit.GetLowestPosition(value) == expectedPosition);
16         }
17
18         [Fact]
19         public static void ByteBitwiseOperationsTest()
20         {
21             Assert.True(Bit<byte>.Not(2) == unchecked((byte)~2));
22             Assert.True(Bit<byte>.Or(1, 2) == (1 | 2));
23             Assert.True(Bit<byte>.And(1, 2) == (1 & 2));
24             Assert.True(Bit<byte>.ShiftLeft(1, 2) == (1 << 2));
25             Assert.True(Bit<byte>.ShiftRight(1, 2) == (1 >> 2));
26         }
27
28         [Fact]
29         public static void UInt16BitwiseOperationsTest()
30         {
31             Assert.True(Bit<ushort>.Not(2) == unchecked((ushort)~2));
32             Assert.True(Bit<ushort>.Or(1, 2) == (1 | 2));
33             Assert.True(Bit<ushort>.And(1, 2) == (1 & 2));
34             Assert.True(Bit<ushort>.ShiftLeft(1, 2) == (1 << 2));
35             Assert.True(Bit<ushort>.ShiftRight(1, 2) == (1 >> 2));
36         }
37
38         [Fact]
39         public static void UInt32BitwiseOperationsTest()
40         {
41             Assert.True(Bit<uint>.Not(2) == unchecked((uint)~2));
42             Assert.True(Bit<uint>.Or(1, 2) == (1 | 2));
43             Assert.True(Bit<uint>.And(1, 2) == (1 & 2));
44             Assert.True(Bit<uint>.ShiftLeft(1, 2) == (1 << 2));
45             Assert.True(Bit<uint>.ShiftRight(1, 2) == (1 >> 2));
46         }
47
48         [Fact]
49         public static void UInt64BitwiseOperationsTest()
50         {
51             Assert.True(Bit<ulong>.Not(2) == unchecked((ulong)~2));
52             Assert.True(Bit<ulong>.Or(1, 2) == (1 | 2));
53             Assert.True(Bit<ulong>.And(1, 2) == (1 & 2));
54             Assert.True(Bit<ulong>.ShiftLeft(1, 2) == (1 << 2));
55             Assert.True(Bit<ulong>.ShiftRight(1, 2) == (1 >> 2));
56         }
57
58         [Fact]
59         public static void PartialReadWriteTest()
60         {
61             {
62                 uint firstValue = 1;
63                 uint secondValue = 1543;
64             }
65         }
66     }
67 }

```

```

65 // Pack (join) two values at the same time
66 uint value = secondValue << 1 | firstValue;
67
68 uint unpackagedFirstValue = value & 1;
69 uint unpackagedSecondValue = (value & 0xFFFFFFF0) >> 1;
70
71 Assert.True(firstValue == unpackagedFirstValue);
72 Assert.True(secondValue == unpackagedSecondValue);
73
74 // Using universal functions:
75 Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
76 Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
77
78 firstValue = 0;
79 secondValue = 6892;
80
81 value = PartialWrite(value, firstValue, 0, 1);
82 value = PartialWrite(value, secondValue, 1, -1);
83
84 Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
85 Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
86 }
87
88 {
89     uint firstValue = 1;
90     uint secondValue = 1543;
91
92     // Pack (join) two values at the same time
93     uint value = secondValue << 1 | firstValue;
94
95     uint unpackagedFirstValue = value & 1;
96     uint unpackagedSecondValue = (value & 0xFFFFFFF0) >> 1;
97
98     Assert.True(firstValue == unpackagedFirstValue);
99     Assert.True(secondValue == unpackagedSecondValue);
100
101     // Using universal functions:
102     Assert.True(Bit.PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
103     Assert.True(Bit.PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
104
105     firstValue = 0;
106     secondValue = 6892;
107
108     value = Bit.PartialWrite(value, firstValue, 0, 1);
109     value = Bit.PartialWrite(value, secondValue, 1, -1);
110
111     Assert.True(Bit.PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
112     Assert.True(Bit.PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
113 }
114
115 {
116     uint firstValue = 1;
117     uint secondValue = 1543;
118
119     // Pack (join) two values at the same time
120     uint value = secondValue << 1 | firstValue;
121
122     uint unpackagedFirstValue = value & 1;
123     uint unpackagedSecondValue = (value & 0xFFFFFFF0) >> 1;
124
125     Assert.True(firstValue == unpackagedFirstValue);
126     Assert.True(secondValue == unpackagedSecondValue);
127
128     // Using universal functions:
129     var readMasksAndShiftFor0And1 = GetReadMaskAndShift(0, 1);
130     var readMasksAndShiftFor1AndMinus1 = GetReadMaskAndShift(1, -1);
131     var writeMasksAndShiftFor0And1 = GetWriteMasksAndShift(0, 1);
132     var writeMasksAndShiftFor1AndMinus1 = GetWriteMasksAndShift(1, -1);
133
134     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, readMasksAndShiftFor0And1) == firstValue);
135     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, readMasksAndShiftFor1AndMinus1) == secondValue);
136
137     firstValue = 0;
138     secondValue = 6892;
139
140     value = PartialWrite(value, firstValue, writeMasksAndShiftFor0And1);
141     value = PartialWrite(value, secondValue, writeMasksAndShiftFor1AndMinus1);
142
143     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, readMasksAndShiftFor0And1) == firstValue);
144     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, readMasksAndShiftFor1AndMinus1) == secondValue);
145 }

```



```

146 }
147
148 // TODO: Can be optimized using precalculation of TargetMask and SourceMask
149 private static uint PartialWrite(uint target, uint source, int shift, int limit)
150 {
151     if (shift < 0)
152     {
153         shift = 32 + shift;
154     }
155     if (limit < 0)
156     {
157         limit = 32 + limit;
158     }
159     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
160     var targetMask = ~(sourceMask << shift);
161     return target & targetMask | (source & sourceMask) << shift;
162 }
163
164 private static uint PartialRead(uint target, int shift, int limit)
165 {
166     if (shift < 0)
167     {
168         shift = 32 + shift;
169     }
170     if (limit < 0)
171     {
172         limit = 32 + limit;
173     }
174     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
175     var targetMask = sourceMask << shift;
176     return (target & targetMask) >> shift;
177 }
178
179 private static Tuple<uint, uint, int> GetWriteMasksAndShift(int shift, int limit)
180 {
181     if (shift < 0)
182     {
183         shift = 32 + shift;
184     }
185     if (limit < 0)
186     {
187         limit = 32 + limit;
188     }
189     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
190     var targetMask = ~(sourceMask << shift);
191     return new Tuple<uint, uint, int>(targetMask, sourceMask, shift);
192 }
193
194 private static Tuple<uint, int> GetReadMaskAndShift(int shift, int limit)
195 {
196     if (shift < 0)
197     {
198         shift = 32 + shift;
199     }
200     if (limit < 0)
201     {
202         limit = 32 + limit;
203     }
204     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
205     var targetMask = sourceMask << shift;
206     return new Tuple<uint, int>(targetMask, shift);
207 }
208
209 private static uint PartialWrite(uint target, uint targetMask, uint source, uint
    ↳ sourceMask, int shift) => target & targetMask | (source & sourceMask) << shift;
210
211 private static uint PartialWrite(uint target, uint source, Tuple<uint, uint, int>
    ↳ masksAndShift) => PartialWrite(target, masksAndShift.Item1, source,
    ↳ masksAndShift.Item2, masksAndShift.Item3);
212
213 private static uint PartialRead(uint target, uint targetMask, int shift) => (target &
    ↳ targetMask) >> shift;
214
215 private static uint PartialRead(uint target, Tuple<uint, int> masksAndShift) =>
    ↳ PartialRead(target, masksAndShift.Item1, masksAndShift.Item2);
216
217 [Fact]
218 public static void BugWithLoadingConstantOf8Test()
219 {

```

```

220         Bit<byte>.PartialWrite(0, 1, 5, -5);
221     }
222 }
223 }

```

### 1.13 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers.Tests/MathExtensionsTests.cs

```

1  using Xunit;
2
3  namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
4  {
5      public static class MathExtensionsTests
6      {
7          [Fact]
8          public static void AbsTest()
9          {
10             var number = -1L;
11             var returnValue = number.Abs();
12             Assert.Equal(1L, returnValue);
13             Assert.Equal(1L, number);
14         }
15
16         [Fact]
17         public static void NegateTest()
18         {
19             var number = 2L;
20             var returnValue = number.Negate();
21             Assert.Equal(-2L, returnValue);
22             Assert.Equal(-2L, number);
23         }
24
25         [Fact]
26         public static void UnsignedNegateTest()
27         {
28             var number = 2UL;
29             var returnValue = number.Negate();
30             Assert.Equal(18446744073709551614, returnValue);
31             Assert.Equal(18446744073709551614, number);
32         }
33     }
34 }

```

### 1.14 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers.Tests/MathTests.cs

```

1  using Xunit;
2
3  namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
4  {
5      public static class MathTests
6      {
7          [Fact]
8          public static void CompiledOperationsTest()
9          {
10             Assert.True(Math.Abs(Arithmetic<double>.Subtract(3D, 2D) - 1D) < 0.01);
11         }
12     }
13 }

```

### 1.15 ./csharp/Platform.Numbers.Tests/SystemTests.cs

```

1  using Xunit;
2
3  namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
4  {
5      public static class SystemTests
6      {
7          [Fact]
8          public static void PossiblePackTwoValuesIntoOneTest()
9          {
10             uint value = 0;
11
12             // Set one to first bit
13             value |= 1;
14
15             Assert.True(value == 1);
16
17             // Set zero to first bit
18             value &= 0xFFFFFFFF;
19
20             // Get first bit
21             uint read = value & 1;
22

```

```

23     Assert.True(read == 0);
24
25     uint firstValue = 1;
26     uint secondValue = 1543;
27
28     // Pack (join) two values at the same time
29     value = (secondValue << 1) | firstValue;
30
31     uint unpackagedFirstValue = value & 1;
32     uint unpackagedSecondValue = (value & 0xFFFFFFF) >> 1;
33
34     Assert.True(firstValue == unpackagedFirstValue);
35     Assert.True(secondValue == unpackagedSecondValue);
36
37     // Using universal functions:
38
39     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
40     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
41
42     firstValue = 0;
43     secondValue = 6892;
44
45     value = PartialWrite(value, firstValue, 0, 1);
46     value = PartialWrite(value, secondValue, 1, -1);
47
48     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
49     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
50 }
51
52 private static uint PartialWrite(uint target, uint source, int shift, int limit)
53 {
54     if (shift < 0)
55     {
56         shift = 32 + shift;
57     }
58     if (limit < 0)
59     {
60         limit = 32 + limit;
61     }
62     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
63     var targetMask = ~(sourceMask << shift);
64     return (target & targetMask) | ((source & sourceMask) << shift);
65 }
66
67 private static uint PartialRead(uint target, int shift, int limit)
68 {
69     if (shift < 0)
70     {
71         shift = 32 + shift;
72     }
73     if (limit < 0)
74     {
75         limit = 32 + limit;
76     }
77     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
78     var targetMask = sourceMask << shift;
79     return (target & targetMask) >> shift;
80 }
81 }
82 }

```

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