

LinksPlatform's Platform.Numbers Class Library

1.1 ./Platform.Numbers/Arithmetic.cs

```
1 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5 namespace Platform.Numbers
6 {
7     public static class Arithmetic
8     {
9         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10         public static T Add<T>(T x, T y) => Arithmetic<T>.Add(x, y);
11
12         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13         public static T Subtract<T>(T x, T y) => Arithmetic<T>.Subtract(x, y);
14
15         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16         public static T Subtract<T>(Integer<T> x, Integer<T> y) => Arithmetic<T>.Subtract(x, y);
17
18         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19         public static T Increment<T>(T x) => Arithmetic<T>.Increment(x);
20
21         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22         public static T Decrement<T>(T x) => Arithmetic<T>.Decrement(x);
23     }
24 }
```

1.2 ./Platform.Numbers/ArithmeticExtensions.cs

```
1 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5 namespace Platform.Numbers
6 {
7     public static class ArithmeticExtensions
8     {
9         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10         public static T Decrement<T>(this ref T x) where T : struct => x =
11             ↪ Arithmetic<T>.Decrement(x);
12
13         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14         public static T Increment<T>(this ref T x) where T : struct => x =
15             ↪ Arithmetic<T>.Increment(x);
16     }
17 }
```

1.3 ./Platform.Numbers/Arithmetic[T].cs

```
1 using System;
2 using Platform.Exceptions;
3 using Platform.Reflection;
4
5 // ReSharper disable StaticFieldInGenericType
6 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
8 namespace Platform.Numbers
9 {
10     public static class Arithmetic<T>
11     {
12         public static readonly Func<T, T, T> Add = CompileAddDelegate();
13         public static readonly Func<T, T, T> Subtract = CompileSubtractDelegate();
14         public static readonly Func<T, T> Increment = CompileIncrementDelegate();
15         public static readonly Func<T, T> Decrement = CompileDecrementDelegate();
16
17         private static Func<T, T, T> CompileAddDelegate()
18         {
19             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, T>>(emitter =>
20             {
21                 Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
22                 emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
23                 emitter.Add();
24                 emitter.Return();
25             });
26         }
27
28         private static Func<T, T, T> CompileSubtractDelegate()
29         {
30             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, T>>(emitter =>
31             {
32                 Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
```

```

33         emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
34         emitter.Subtract();
35         emitter.Return();
36     });
37 }
38
39 private static Func<T, T> CompileIncrementDelegate()
40 {
41     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T>>(emitter =>
42     {
43         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
44         emitter.LoadArgument(0);
45         emitter.Increment<T>();
46         emitter.Return();
47     });
48 }
49
50 private static Func<T, T> CompileDecrementDelegate()
51 {
52     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T>>(emitter =>
53     {
54         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
55         emitter.LoadArgument(0);
56         emitter.Decrement<T>();
57         emitter.Return();
58     });
59 }
60 }
61 }

```

1.4 ./Platform.Numbers/Bit.cs

```

1  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5  namespace Platform.Numbers
6  {
7      public static class Bit
8      {
9          public static long Count(long x)
10         {
11             long n = 0;
12             while (x != 0)
13             {
14                 n++;
15                 x &= x - 1;
16             }
17             return n;
18         }
19
20         public static int GetLowestPosition(ulong value)
21         {
22             if (value == 0)
23             {
24                 return -1;
25             }
26             var position = 0;
27             while ((value & 1UL) == 0)
28             {
29                 value >>= 1;
30                 ++position;
31             }
32             return position;
33         }
34
35         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36         public static T Not<T>(T x) => Bit<T>.Not(x);
37
38         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39         public static T Or<T>(T x, T y) => Bit<T>.Or(x, y);
40
41         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42         public static T And<T>(T x, T y) => Bit<T>.And(x, y);
43
44         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45         public static T ShiftLeft<T>(T x, int y) => Bit<T>.ShiftLeft(x, y);
46
47         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48         public static T ShiftRight<T>(T x, int y) => Bit<T>.ShiftRight(x, y);
49

```

```

50     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51     public static T PartialWrite<T>(T target, T source, int shift, int limit) =>
        ↪ Bit<T>.PartialWrite(target, source, shift, limit);
52
53     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54     public static T PartialRead<T>(T target, int shift, int limit) =>
        ↪ Bit<T>.PartialRead(target, shift, limit);
55 }
56 }

```

1.5 ./Platform.Numbers/BitExtensions.cs

```

1  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5  namespace Platform.Numbers
6  {
7      public static class BitwiseExtensions
8      {
9          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10         public static T Not<T>(this ref T target) where T : struct => target = Bit.Not(target);
11
12         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13         public static T PartialWrite<T>(this ref T target, T source, int shift, int limit) where
            ↪ T : struct => target = Bit<T>.PartialWrite(target, source, shift, limit);
14
15         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16         public static T PartialRead<T>(this T target, int shift, int limit) =>
            ↪ Bit<T>.PartialRead(target, shift, limit);
17     }
18 }

```

1.6 ./Platform.Numbers/Bit[T].cs

```

1  using System;
2  using Platform.Exceptions;
3  using Platform.Reflection;
4
5  // ReSharper disable StaticFieldInGenericType
6  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
8  namespace Platform.Numbers
9  {
10     public static class Bit<T>
11     {
12         public static readonly Func<T, T> Not = CompileNotDelegate();
13         public static readonly Func<T, T, T> Or = CompileOrDelegate();
14         public static readonly Func<T, T, T> And = CompileAndDelegate();
15         public static readonly Func<T, int, T> ShiftLeft = CompileShiftLeftDelegate();
16         public static readonly Func<T, int, T> ShiftRight = CompileShiftRightDelegate();
17         public static readonly Func<T, T, int, int, T> PartialWrite =
            ↪ CompilePartialWriteDelegate();
18         public static readonly Func<T, int, int, T> PartialRead = CompilePartialReadDelegate();
19
20         private static Func<T, T> CompileNotDelegate()
21         {
22             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T>>(emitter =>
23             {
24                 Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
25                 emitter.LoadArguments(0);
26                 emitter.Not();
27                 emitter.Return();
28             });
29         }
30
31         private static Func<T, T, T> CompileOrDelegate()
32         {
33             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, T>>(emitter =>
34             {
35                 Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
36                 emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
37                 emitter.Or();
38                 emitter.Return();
39             });
40         }
41
42         private static Func<T, T, T> CompileAndDelegate()
43         {
44             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, T>>(emitter =>

```

```

45     {
46         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
47         emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
48         emitter.And();
49         emitter.Return();
50     });
51 }
52
53 private static Func<T, int, T> CompileShiftLeftDelegate()
54 {
55     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, int, T>>(emitter =>
56     {
57         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
58         emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
59         emitter.ShiftLeft();
60         emitter.Return();
61     });
62 }
63
64 private static Func<T, int, T> CompileShiftRightDelegate()
65 {
66     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, int, T>>(emitter =>
67     {
68         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
69         emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
70         emitter.ShiftRight();
71         emitter.Return();
72     });
73 }
74
75 private static Func<T, T, int, int, T> CompilePartialWriteDelegate()
76 {
77     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T, int, int, T>>(emitter =>
78     {
79         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
80         var constants = GetConstants();
81         var bitsNumber = constants.Item1;
82         var numberFilledWithOnes = constants.Item2;
83         ushort shiftArgument = 2;
84         ushort limitArgument = 3;
85         var checkLimit = emitter.DefineLabel();
86         var calculateSourceMask = emitter.DefineLabel();
87         // Check shift
88         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
89         emitter.LoadConstant(0);
90         emitter.BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(checkLimit); // Skip fix
91         // Fix shift
92         emitter.LoadConstant(bitsNumber);
93         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
94         emitter.Add();
95         emitter.StoreArgument(shiftArgument);
96         emitter.MarkLabel(checkLimit);
97         // Check limit
98         emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument);
99         emitter.LoadConstant(0);
100        emitter.BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(calculateSourceMask); // Skip fix
101        // Fix limit
102        emitter.LoadConstant(bitsNumber);
103        emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument);
104        emitter.Add();
105        emitter.StoreArgument(limitArgument);
106        emitter.MarkLabel(calculateSourceMask);
107        var sourceMask = emitter.DeclareLocal<T>();
108        var targetMask = emitter.DeclareLocal<T>();
109        emitter.LoadConstant(typeof(T), numberFilledWithOnes);
110        emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument);
111        emitter.ShiftLeft();
112        emitter.Not();
113        emitter.LoadConstant(typeof(T), numberFilledWithOnes);
114        emitter.And();
115        emitter.StoreLocal(sourceMask);
116        emitter.LoadLocal(sourceMask);
117        emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
118        emitter.ShiftLeft();
119        emitter.Not();
120        emitter.StoreLocal(targetMask);
121        emitter.LoadArgument(0); // target
122        emitter.LoadLocal(targetMask);

```

```

123         emitter.And();
124         emitter.LoadArgument(1); // source
125         emitter.LoadLocal(sourceMask);
126         emitter.And();
127         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
128         emitter.ShiftLeft();
129         emitter.Or();
130         emitter.Return();
131     });
132 }
133
134 private static Func<T, int, int, T> CompilePartialReadDelegate()
135 {
136     return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, int, int, T>>(emitter =>
137     {
138         Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
139         var constants = GetConstants();
140         var bitsNumber = constants.Item1;
141         var numberFilledWithOnes = constants.Item2;
142         ushort shiftArgument = 1;
143         ushort limitArgument = 2;
144         var checkLimit = emitter.DefineLabel();
145         var calculateSourceMask = emitter.DefineLabel();
146         // Check shift
147         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
148         emitter.LoadConstant(0);
149         emitter.BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(checkLimit); // Skip fix
150         // Fix shift
151         emitter.LoadConstant(bitsNumber);
152         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
153         emitter.Add();
154         emitter.StoreArgument(shiftArgument);
155         emitter.MarkLabel(checkLimit);
156         // Check limit
157         emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument);
158         emitter.LoadConstant(0);
159         emitter.BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(calculateSourceMask); // Skip fix
160         // Fix limit
161         emitter.LoadConstant(bitsNumber);
162         emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument);
163         emitter.Add();
164         emitter.StoreArgument(limitArgument);
165         emitter.MarkLabel(calculateSourceMask);
166         var sourceMask = emitter.DeclareLocal<T>();
167         var targetMask = emitter.DeclareLocal<T>();
168         emitter.LoadConstant(typeof(T), numberFilledWithOnes);
169         emitter.LoadArgument(limitArgument); // limit
170         emitter.ShiftLeft();
171         emitter.Not();
172         emitter.LoadConstant(typeof(T), numberFilledWithOnes);
173         emitter.And();
174         emitter.StoreLocal(sourceMask);
175         emitter.LoadLocal(sourceMask);
176         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
177         emitter.ShiftLeft();
178         emitter.StoreLocal(targetMask);
179         emitter.LoadArgument(0); // target
180         emitter.LoadLocal(targetMask);
181         emitter.And();
182         emitter.LoadArgument(shiftArgument);
183         emitter.ShiftRight();
184         emitter.Return();
185     });
186 }
187
188 private static Tuple<int, T> GetConstants()
189 {
190     var type = typeof(T);
191     if (type == typeof(ulong))
192     {
193         return new Tuple<int, T>(64, (T)(object)ulong.MaxValue);
194     }
195     if (type == typeof(uint))
196     {
197         return new Tuple<int, T>(32, (T)(object)uint.MaxValue);
198     }
199     if (type == typeof(ushort))
200     {

```

```

201         return new Tuple<int, T>(16, (T)(object)ushort.MaxValue);
202     }
203     if (type == typeof(byte))
204     {
205         return new Tuple<int, T>(8, (T)(object)byte.MaxValue);
206     }
207     throw new NotSupportedException();
208 }
209 }
210 }

```

1.7 ./Platform.Numbers/Integer.cs

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
4  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
6  namespace Platform.Numbers
7  {
8      public struct Integer : IEquatable<Integer>
9      {
10         public readonly ulong Value;
11
12         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13         public Integer(ulong value) => Value = value;
14
15         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16         public static implicit operator Integer(ulong integer) => new Integer(integer);
17
18         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19         public static implicit operator Integer(long integer) => unchecked((ulong)integer);
20
21         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22         public static implicit operator Integer(uint integer) => new Integer(integer);
23
24         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25         public static implicit operator Integer(int integer) => unchecked((ulong)integer);
26
27         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28         public static implicit operator Integer(ushort integer) => new Integer(integer);
29
30         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31         public static implicit operator Integer(short integer) => unchecked((ulong)integer);
32
33         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34         public static implicit operator Integer(byte integer) => new Integer(integer);
35
36         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37         public static implicit operator Integer(sbyte integer) => unchecked((ulong)integer);
38
39         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40         public static implicit operator Integer(bool integer) => integer ? 1UL : 0UL;
41
42         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43         public static implicit operator ulong(Integer integer) => integer.Value;
44
45         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46         public static implicit operator long(Integer integer) => unchecked((long)integer.Value);
47
48         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49         public static implicit operator uint(Integer integer) => unchecked((uint)integer.Value);
50
51         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52         public static implicit operator int(Integer integer) => unchecked((int)integer.Value);
53
54         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55         public static implicit operator ushort(Integer integer) =>
56             ↪ unchecked((ushort)integer.Value);
57
58         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59         public static implicit operator short(Integer integer) =>
60             ↪ unchecked((short)integer.Value);
61
62         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63         public static implicit operator byte(Integer integer) => unchecked((byte)integer.Value);
64
65         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66         public static implicit operator sbyte(Integer integer) =>
67             ↪ unchecked((sbyte)integer.Value);
68     }
69 }

```

```

66     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67     public static implicit operator bool(Integer integer) => integer.Value != 0UL;
68
69     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
70     public bool Equals(Integer other) => Value == other.Value;
71
72     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73     public override string ToString() => Value.ToString();
74 }
75 }

```

1.8 ./Platform.Numbers/Integer[T].cs

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3  using System.Collections.Generic;
4  using Platform.Exceptions;
5  using Platform.Reflection;
6
7  // ReSharper disable StaticFieldInGenericType
8  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9  #pragma warning disable RECS0108 // Warns about static fields in generic types
10
11 namespace Platform.Numbers
12 {
13     public struct Integer<T> : IEquatable<Integer<T>>
14     {
15         private static readonly EqualityComparer<T> _equalityComparer =
16             ↪ EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
17         private static readonly Func<ulong, Integer<T>> _create;
18
19         public static readonly T Zero;
20         public static readonly T One;
21         public static readonly T Two;
22
23         public readonly T Value;
24
25         static Integer()
26         {
27             _create = CompileCreateDelegate();
28             try
29             {
30                 Zero = default;
31                 One = Arithmetic.Increment(Zero);
32                 Two = Arithmetic.Increment(One);
33             }
34             catch (Exception exception)
35             {
36                 exception.Ignore();
37             }
38
39             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40             public Integer(T value) => Value = value;
41
42             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43             public static implicit operator Integer(Integer<T> integer)
44             {
45                 if (typeof(T) == typeof(Integer))
46                 {
47                     return (Integer)(object)integer.Value;
48                 }
49                 return Convert.ToUInt64(integer.Value);
50             }
51
52             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53             public static implicit operator ulong(Integer<T> integer) => ((Integer)integer).Value;
54
55             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56             public static implicit operator T(Integer<T> integer) => integer.Value;
57
58             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59             public static implicit operator Integer<T>(T integer) => new Integer<T>(integer);
60
61             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62             public static implicit operator Integer<T>(ulong integer) => _create(integer);
63
64             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65             public static implicit operator Integer<T>(Integer integer) => _create(integer.Value);
66
67             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]

```

```

68     public static implicit operator Integer<T>(long integer) => unchecked((ulong)integer);
69
70     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71     public static implicit operator Integer<T>(uint integer) => new Integer(integer);
72
73     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74     public static implicit operator Integer<T>(int integer) => unchecked((ulong)integer);
75
76     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
77     public static implicit operator Integer<T>(ushort integer) => new Integer(integer);
78
79     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80     public static implicit operator Integer<T>(short integer) => unchecked((ulong)integer);
81
82     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
83     public static implicit operator Integer<T>(byte integer) => new Integer(integer);
84
85     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86     public static implicit operator Integer<T>(sbyte integer) => unchecked((ulong)integer);
87
88     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89     public static implicit operator Integer<T>(bool integer) => integer ? 1UL : 0UL;
90
91     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
92     public static implicit operator long(Integer<T> integer) =>
93         ↳ unchecked((long)(ulong)integer);
94
95     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96     public static implicit operator uint(Integer<T> integer) =>
97         ↳ unchecked((uint)(ulong)integer);
98
99     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100    public static implicit operator int(Integer<T> integer) =>
101        ↳ unchecked((int)(ulong)integer);
102
103    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
104    public static implicit operator ushort(Integer<T> integer) =>
105        ↳ unchecked((ushort)(ulong)integer);
106
107    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108    public static implicit operator short(Integer<T> integer) =>
109        ↳ unchecked((short)(ulong)integer);
110
111    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
112    public static implicit operator byte(Integer<T> integer) =>
113        ↳ unchecked((byte)(ulong)integer);
114
115    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
116    public static implicit operator sbyte(Integer<T> integer) =>
117        ↳ unchecked((sbyte)(ulong)integer);
118
119    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
120    public static implicit operator bool(Integer<T> integer) => integer != 0UL;
121
122    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
123    public bool Equals(Integer<T> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value, other.Value);
124
125    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
126    public override string ToString() => Value.ToString();
127
128    private static Func<ulong, Integer<T>> CompileCreateDelegate()
129    {
130        return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<ulong, Integer<T>>>(emitter =>
131        {
132            if (typeof(T) != typeof(Integer))
133            {
134                Ensure.Always.CanBeNumeric<T>();
135            }
136            emitter.LoadArgument(0);
137            if (typeof(T) != typeof(ulong) && typeof(T) != typeof(Integer))
138            {
139                emitter.UncheckedConvert<ulong, T>();
140                //emitter.Call(typeof(To).GetMethod(typeof(T).Name, Types<ulong>.Array));
141            }
142            if (NumericType<T>.IsNullable)
143            {
144                emitter.NewObject(typeof(T), NumericType<T>.UnderlyingType);
145            }
146        });
147    }

```



```

139         if (typeof(T) == typeof(Integer))
140         {
141             emitter.NewObject(typeof(Integer), typeof(ulong));
142         }
143         emitter.NewObject(typeof(Integer<T>), typeof(T));
144         emitter.Return();
145     });
146 }
147 }
148 }

```

1.9 ./Platform.Numbers/Math.cs

```

1 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5 namespace Platform.Numbers
6 {
7     /// <remarks>
8     /// Resizable array (FileMappedMemory) for values cache may be used. or cached oeis.org
9     /// </remarks>
10    public static class Math
11    {
12        /// <remarks>
13        /// Source: https://oeis.org/A000142/list
14        /// </remarks>
15        private static readonly ulong[] _factorials =
16        {
17            1, 1, 2, 6, 24, 120, 720, 5040, 40320, 362880, 3628800, 39916800,
18            479001600, 6227020800, 87178291200, 1307674368000, 20922789888000,
19            355687428096000, 6402373705728000, 121645100408832000, 2432902008176640000
20        };
21
22        /// <remarks>
23        /// Source: https://oeis.org/A000108/list
24        /// </remarks>
25        private static readonly ulong[] _catalans =
26        {
27            1, 1, 2, 5, 14, 42, 132, 429, 1430, 4862, 16796, 58786, 208012,
28            742900, 2674440, 9694845, 35357670, 129644790, 477638700, 1767263190,
29            6564120420, 24466267020, 91482563640, 343059613650, 1289904147324, 4861946401452,
30            18367353072152, 69533550916004, 263747951750360, 1002242216651368, 3814986502092304
31        };
32
33        public static double Factorial(double n)
34        {
35            if (n <= 1)
36            {
37                return 1;
38            }
39            if (n < _factorials.Length)
40            {
41                return _factorials[(int)n];
42            }
43            return n * Factorial(n - 1);
44        }
45
46        public static double Catalan(double n)
47        {
48            if (n <= 1)
49            {
50                return 1;
51            }
52            if (n < _catalans.Length)
53            {
54                return _catalans[(int)n];
55            }
56            return Factorial(2 * n) / (Factorial(n + 1) * Factorial(n));
57        }
58
59        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60        public static bool IsPowerOfTwo(ulong x) => (x & x - 1) == 0;
61
62        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63        public static T Abs<T>(T x) => Math<T>.Abs(x);
64
65        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66        public static T Negate<T>(T x) => Math<T>.Negate(x);
67    }

```

```
68 }
```

1.10 ./Platform.Numbers/MathExtensions.cs

```
1 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5 namespace Platform.Numbers
6 {
7     public static class MathExtensions
8     {
9         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10         public static T Abs<T>(this ref T x) where T : struct => x = Math<T>.Abs(x);
11
12         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13         public static T Negate<T>(this ref T x) where T : struct => x = Math<T>.Negate(x);
14     }
15 }
```

1.11 ./Platform.Numbers/Math[T].cs

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Reflection;
3 using Platform.Exceptions;
4 using Platform.Reflection;
5
6 // ReSharper disable StaticFieldInGenericType
7 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
9 namespace Platform.Numbers
10 {
11     public static class Math<T>
12     {
13         public static readonly Func<T, T> Abs = CompileAbsDelegate();
14         public static readonly Func<T, T> Negate = CompileNegateDelegate();
15
16         private static Func<T, T> CompileAbsDelegate()
17         {
18             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T>>(emitter =>
19             {
20                 Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
21                 emitter.LoadArgument(0);
22                 if (NumericType<T>.IsSigned)
23                 {
24                     emitter.Call(typeof(System.Math).GetMethod("Abs", Types<T>.Array));
25                 }
26                 emitter.Return();
27             });
28         }
29
30         private static Func<T, T> CompileNegateDelegate()
31         {
32             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T, T>>(emitter =>
33             {
34                 emitter.LoadArgument(0);
35                 emitter.Negate();
36                 emitter.Return();
37             });
38         }
39     }
40 }
```

1.12 ./Platform.Numbers.Tests/ArithmeticExtensionsTests.cs

```
1 using Xunit;
2
3 namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
4 {
5     public static class ArithmeticExtensionsTests
6     {
7         [Fact]
8         public static void IncrementTest()
9         {
10             var number = 0UL;
11             var returnValue = number.Increment();
12             Assert.Equal(1UL, returnValue);
13             Assert.Equal(1UL, number);
14         }
15
16         [Fact]
17         public static void DecrementTest()
```

```

18     {
19         var number = 1UL;
20         var returnValue = number.Decrement();
21         Assert.Equal(0UL, returnValue);
22         Assert.Equal(0UL, number);
23     }
24 }
25 }

```

1.13 ./Platform.Numbers.Tests/ArithmeticTests.cs

```

1 using System;
2 using Xunit;
3
4 namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
5 {
6     public static class ArithmeticTests
7     {
8         [Fact]
9         public static void CompiledOperationsTest()
10        {
11            Assert.True(Arithmetic<short>.Add(1, 2) == 3);
12            Assert.True(Arithmetic<short>.Subtract(2, 1) == 1);
13            Assert.True(Arithmetic<byte>.Increment(1) == 2);
14            Assert.True(Arithmetic<ulong>.Decrement(2) == 1);
15            Assert.Throws<NotSupportedException>(() => Arithmetic<string>.Subtract("1", "2"));
16        }
17    }
18 }

```

1.14 ./Platform.Numbers.Tests/BitTests.cs

```

1 using System;
2 using Xunit;
3
4 namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
5 {
6     public static class BitTests
7     {
8         [Theory]
9         [InlineData(00, -1)] // 0000 0000 (none, -1)
10        [InlineData(01, 00)] // 0000 0001 (first, 0)
11        [InlineData(08, 03)] // 0000 1000 (forth, 3)
12        [InlineData(88, 03)] // 0101 1000 (forth, 3)
13        public static void GetLowestBitPositionTest(ulong value, int expectedPosition)
14        {
15            Assert.True(Bit.GetLowestPosition(value) == expectedPosition);
16        }
17
18        [Fact]
19        public static void ByteBitwiseOperationsTest()
20        {
21            Assert.True(Bit<byte>.Not(2) == unchecked((byte)~2));
22            Assert.True(Bit<byte>.Or(1, 2) == (1 | 2));
23            Assert.True(Bit<byte>.And(1, 2) == (1 & 2));
24            Assert.True(Bit<byte>.ShiftLeft(1, 2) == (1 << 2));
25            Assert.True(Bit<byte>.ShiftRight(1, 2) == (1 >> 2));
26        }
27
28        [Fact]
29        public static void UInt16BitwiseOperationsTest()
30        {
31            Assert.True(Bit<ushort>.Not(2) == unchecked((ushort)~2));
32            Assert.True(Bit<ushort>.Or(1, 2) == (1 | 2));
33            Assert.True(Bit<ushort>.And(1, 2) == (1 & 2));
34            Assert.True(Bit<ushort>.ShiftLeft(1, 2) == (1 << 2));
35            Assert.True(Bit<ushort>.ShiftRight(1, 2) == (1 >> 2));
36        }
37
38        [Fact]
39        public static void UInt32BitwiseOperationsTest()
40        {
41            Assert.True(Bit<uint>.Not(2) == unchecked((uint)~2));
42            Assert.True(Bit<uint>.Or(1, 2) == (1 | 2));
43            Assert.True(Bit<uint>.And(1, 2) == (1 & 2));
44            Assert.True(Bit<uint>.ShiftLeft(1, 2) == (1 << 2));
45            Assert.True(Bit<uint>.ShiftRight(1, 2) == (1 >> 2));
46        }
47
48        [Fact]
49        public static void UInt64BitwiseOperationsTest()

```

```

50 {
51     Assert.True(Bit<ulong>.Not(2) == unchecked((ulong)~2));
52     Assert.True(Bit<ulong>.Or(1, 2) == (1 | 2));
53     Assert.True(Bit<ulong>.And(1, 2) == (1 & 2));
54     Assert.True(Bit<ulong>.ShiftLeft(1, 2) == (1 << 2));
55     Assert.True(Bit<ulong>.ShiftRight(1, 2) == (1 >> 2));
56 }
57
58 [Fact]
59 public static void PartialReadWriteTest()
60 {
61     {
62         uint firstValue = 1;
63         uint secondValue = 1543;
64
65         // Pack (join) two values at the same time
66         uint value = secondValue << 1 | firstValue;
67
68         uint unpackagedFirstValue = value & 1;
69         uint unpackagedSecondValue = (value & 0xFFFFFFF0) >> 1;
70
71         Assert.True(firstValue == unpackagedFirstValue);
72         Assert.True(secondValue == unpackagedSecondValue);
73
74         // Using universal functions:
75         Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
76         Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
77
78         firstValue = 0;
79         secondValue = 6892;
80
81         value = PartialWrite(value, firstValue, 0, 1);
82         value = PartialWrite(value, secondValue, 1, -1);
83
84         Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
85         Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
86     }
87
88     {
89         uint firstValue = 1;
90         uint secondValue = 1543;
91
92         // Pack (join) two values at the same time
93         uint value = secondValue << 1 | firstValue;
94
95         uint unpackagedFirstValue = value & 1;
96         uint unpackagedSecondValue = (value & 0xFFFFFFF0) >> 1;
97
98         Assert.True(firstValue == unpackagedFirstValue);
99         Assert.True(secondValue == unpackagedSecondValue);
100
101         // Using universal functions:
102         Assert.True(Bit.PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
103         Assert.True(Bit.PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
104
105         firstValue = 0;
106         secondValue = 6892;
107
108         value = Bit.PartialWrite(value, firstValue, 0, 1);
109         value = Bit.PartialWrite(value, secondValue, 1, -1);
110
111         Assert.True(Bit.PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
112         Assert.True(Bit.PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
113     }
114
115     {
116         uint firstValue = 1;
117         uint secondValue = 1543;
118
119         // Pack (join) two values at the same time
120         uint value = secondValue << 1 | firstValue;
121
122         uint unpackagedFirstValue = value & 1;
123         uint unpackagedSecondValue = (value & 0xFFFFFFF0) >> 1;
124
125         Assert.True(firstValue == unpackagedFirstValue);
126         Assert.True(secondValue == unpackagedSecondValue);
127
128         // Using universal functions:
129         var readMasksAndShiftFor0And1 = GetReadMaskAndShift(0, 1);
130         var readMasksAndShiftFor1AndMinus1 = GetReadMaskAndShift(1, -1);

```

```

131     var writeMasksAndShiftFor0And1 = GetWriteMasksAndShift(0, 1);
132     var writeMasksAndShiftFor1AndMinus1 = GetWriteMasksAndShift(1, -1);
133
134     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, readMasksAndShiftFor0And1) == firstValue);
135     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, readMasksAndShiftFor1AndMinus1) == secondValue);
136
137     firstValue = 0;
138     secondValue = 6892;
139
140     value = PartialWrite(value, firstValue, writeMasksAndShiftFor0And1);
141     value = PartialWrite(value, secondValue, writeMasksAndShiftFor1AndMinus1);
142
143     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, readMasksAndShiftFor0And1) == firstValue);
144     Assert.True(PartialRead(value, readMasksAndShiftFor1AndMinus1) == secondValue);
145 }
146
147
148 // TODO: Can be optimized using precalculation of TargetMask and SourceMask
149 private static uint PartialWrite(uint target, uint source, int shift, int limit)
150 {
151     if (shift < 0)
152     {
153         shift = 32 + shift;
154     }
155     if (limit < 0)
156     {
157         limit = 32 + limit;
158     }
159     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
160     var targetMask = ~(sourceMask << shift);
161     return target & targetMask | (source & sourceMask) << shift;
162 }
163
164 private static uint PartialRead(uint target, int shift, int limit)
165 {
166     if (shift < 0)
167     {
168         shift = 32 + shift;
169     }
170     if (limit < 0)
171     {
172         limit = 32 + limit;
173     }
174     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
175     var targetMask = sourceMask << shift;
176     return (target & targetMask) >> shift;
177 }
178
179 private static Tuple<uint, uint, int> GetWriteMasksAndShift(int shift, int limit)
180 {
181     if (shift < 0)
182     {
183         shift = 32 + shift;
184     }
185     if (limit < 0)
186     {
187         limit = 32 + limit;
188     }
189     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
190     var targetMask = ~(sourceMask << shift);
191     return new Tuple<uint, uint, int>(targetMask, sourceMask, shift);
192 }
193
194 private static Tuple<uint, int> GetReadMaskAndShift(int shift, int limit)
195 {
196     if (shift < 0)
197     {
198         shift = 32 + shift;
199     }
200     if (limit < 0)
201     {
202         limit = 32 + limit;
203     }
204     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
205     var targetMask = sourceMask << shift;
206     return new Tuple<uint, int>(targetMask, shift);
207 }
208
209 private static uint PartialWrite(uint target, uint targetMask, uint source, uint
    ↪ sourceMask, int shift) => target & targetMask | (source & sourceMask) << shift;

```

```

210
211     private static uint PartialWrite(uint target, uint source, Tuple<uint, uint, int>
        ↳ masksAndShift) => PartialWrite(target, masksAndShift.Item1, source,
        ↳ masksAndShift.Item2, masksAndShift.Item3);
212
213     private static uint PartialRead(uint target, uint targetMask, int shift) => (target &
        ↳ targetMask) >> shift;
214
215     private static uint PartialRead(uint target, Tuple<uint, int> masksAndShift) =>
        ↳ PartialRead(target, masksAndShift.Item1, masksAndShift.Item2);
216
217     [Fact]
218     public static void BugWithLoadingConstantOf8Test()
219     {
220         Bit<byte>.PartialWrite(0, 1, 5, -5);
221     }
222 }
223 }

```

1.15 ./Platform.Numbers.Tests/MathExtensionsTests.cs

```

1  using Xunit;
2
3  namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
4  {
5      public static class MathExtensionsTests
6      {
7          [Fact]
8          public static void AbsTest()
9          {
10             var number = -1L;
11             var returnValue = number.Abs();
12             Assert.Equal(1L, returnValue);
13             Assert.Equal(1L, number);
14         }
15
16         [Fact]
17         public static void NegateTest()
18         {
19             var number = 2L;
20             var returnValue = number.Negate();
21             Assert.Equal(-2L, returnValue);
22             Assert.Equal(-2L, number);
23         }
24     }
25 }

```

1.16 ./Platform.Numbers.Tests/MathTests.cs

```

1  using Xunit;
2
3  namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
4  {
5      public static class MathTests
6      {
7          [Fact]
8          public static void CompiledOperationsTest()
9          {
10             Assert.True(Math.Abs(Arithmetic<double>.Subtract(3D, 2D) - 1D) < 0.01);
11         }
12     }
13 }

```

1.17 ./Platform.Numbers.Tests/SystemTests.cs

```

1  using Xunit;
2
3  namespace Platform.Numbers.Tests
4  {
5      public static class SystemTests
6      {
7          [Fact]
8          public static void PossiblePackTwoValuesIntoOneTest()
9          {
10             uint value = 0;
11
12             // Set one to first bit
13             value |= 1;
14
15             Assert.True(value == 1);
16

```

```

17 // Set zero to first bit
18 value &= 0xFFFFFFFFFE;
19
20 // Get first bit
21 uint read = value & 1;
22
23 Assert.True(read == 0);
24
25 uint firstValue = 1;
26 uint secondValue = 1543;
27
28 // Pack (join) two values at the same time
29 value = (secondValue << 1) | firstValue;
30
31 uint unpackagedFirstValue = value & 1;
32 uint unpackagedSecondValue = (value & 0xFFFFFFFFFE) >> 1;
33
34 Assert.True(firstValue == unpackagedFirstValue);
35 Assert.True(secondValue == unpackagedSecondValue);
36
37 // Using universal functions:
38
39 Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
40 Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
41
42 firstValue = 0;
43 secondValue = 6892;
44
45 value = PartialWrite(value, firstValue, 0, 1);
46 value = PartialWrite(value, secondValue, 1, -1);
47
48 Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 0, 1) == firstValue);
49 Assert.True(PartialRead(value, 1, -1) == secondValue);
50 }
51
52 private static uint PartialWrite(uint target, uint source, int shift, int limit)
53 {
54     if (shift < 0)
55     {
56         shift = 32 + shift;
57     }
58     if (limit < 0)
59     {
60         limit = 32 + limit;
61     }
62     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
63     var targetMask = ~(sourceMask << shift);
64     return (target & targetMask) | ((source & sourceMask) << shift);
65 }
66
67 private static uint PartialRead(uint target, int shift, int limit)
68 {
69     if (shift < 0)
70     {
71         shift = 32 + shift;
72     }
73     if (limit < 0)
74     {
75         limit = 32 + limit;
76     }
77     var sourceMask = ~(uint.MaxValue << limit) & uint.MaxValue;
78     var targetMask = sourceMask << shift;
79     return (target & targetMask) >> shift;
80 }
81 }
82 }

```

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