

FACULTY OF LAW, AHMADU BELLO UNIVERSITY, ZARIA
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION: 2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION
COURSE: PRINCIPLE OF ECONOMICS (ECON 101)
INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A
(TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS)

TYPE M QUESTION

REG. NO. NAME

1. The formulation of hypothesis in economics help in
(a) Making normative statement (b) the establishment of economic thinking (c) the establishment of government policies (d) predicting future economic trends (e) the establishment of economic theory
2. One of the economic problems of Nigeria today arises from:
(a) Over utilization of manpower (b) inadequate manpower (c) the over utilization of human natural resources (d) In availability of mineral resources (e) the under-utilization of human and natural resources
3. Goods are said to be in competitive demand when they
(a) Are substitutes (b) are complementary to each other (c) are jointly demanded (d) have equal coefficients of elasticity (e) are identical.
4. Which of the following will shift the demand curve for Milo to the right?
(a) An Increase in consumer's income (b) a rise in the price Milo (c) a tax on cocoa produces (d) a fall in the quantity demanded of Milo (e) a fall in price
5. The equilibrium price of Mangoes is N1.00. if the price falls to 50k, there will be
(a) An excess demand (b) an excess supply (c) a surplus in the market (d) many sellers in the markets (e) no seller in the market.
6. If as a result of a fall in the price of commodity X, the quantity demanded of commodity Y falls then commodities X and Y are
(a) Complimentary (b) in joint demand (c) luxuries (d) substitutes.
7. The points inside the PPC are (a) underutilization (b) optimum utilization (c) overutilization (d) unattainable (e) PPP
8. A variable that is being determine within a model is called:
(a) modelling (b) exogenous (c) endogenous (d) marginal product (e) functional variable
(a) The equilibrium position of an economy under the simple spend-thrift economy is: (a) $Y = C + I + G$ (b) $Y = S$ (c) $Y = C$ (d) $C = S$ (e) $Y = C + I$
9. The following are reasons for measuring national income except
(a) It shows the performance of sectors (b) for economic policies (c) It shows the growth rate (d) it shows exchange rate
10. The following are problems of measuring national income except
(a) Double counting (b) ignorance and literacy (c) skilled personal (d) illegal transactions
11. The following are the factors affecting circular flow of income
(a) Saving (b) investment (c) taxes (d) price
12. Which of the following is correct?
(a) $APC = Y/C$ (b) $APC = Y \times C$ (c) $APC = C/Y$ (d) $APC = C/Y \times Y$



**FACULTY OF LAW
AHMADU BELLO UNIVERSITY, ZARIA**

NIGERIAN HISTORY TO C.1500-1800A.D (HIST 103)

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2021/2022 ACADEMIC SESSION

Instructions: Answer any *THREE* questions Time Allowed: 2:15 Mins.

1. "Written and archaeological Sources are superior to other sources in the study of early Nigerian History." Discuss.
2. "Could it be said that since the amalgamation of Southern and Northern Protectorates in 1914, Nigeria has existed as one country only on paper?" Discuss.
3. Examine the nature of British colonial rule in Northern Nigeria.
4. Account for the British conquest of Sokoto.
5. How far is it true to say that the study of early Nigerian History can never be objective?
6. Examine the type of relationship that existed among various Nigerian communities during the period of the study.



FACULTY OF LAW
AHMADU BELLO UNIVERSITY
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS 2023/2024 SESSION
CLASS: 100 & 200 Levels
COURSE: LWPU 101: LEGAL METHOD

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question 1 and any other three (3) questions. Time: 2h: 30mins

1. Examine the concept of Nigerian Legal Method and System with their similarities and differences.

1b. Itemize the relevance and importance of Nigerian legal method to law students.

2. Morality, State, Justice are concepts related to law. Expatriate.

3. Examine on any three (3) from the following classification of law

- a. Criminal and Civil law
- b. Public and Private law
- c. Public international and Private international law
- d. Substantial and Procedural law

4. Mr Iliya of Gududu Community in Kaduna State died leaving behind two wives, five children and a younger brother named Madugu. According to the custom of the Gududu people, a younger brother is entitled to inherit all the properties, children, and even the widows of his deceased elder brother. On that basis, Iliya instructed the widows of his deceased brother to pack their things and move in with him as his lawfully inherited wives. However, the widows vehemently refused to so do and tagged such a move devilish and disgusting. The widows thereafter instituted an action before the Upper Customary Court of Kaduna State challenging Mr. Iliya, urging the court to stop him (Mr. Iliya) from forcing them into such a disgusting marital union. Answer the following questions:

- a. Is there a need to ascertain the existence of the alleged custom of Gududu people? If yes, justify your answer in one paragraph.
- b. If your answer in (a) above is in the affirmative, who bears the burden of ascertaining or proving the existence of the alleged custom between Mr. Iliya and his deceased brother's wives? Justify your answer in one paragraph.
- c. Mention and briefly explain the means of proof by which the alleged custom can be established.
- d. Identify the characteristics or qualities which a custom must have before it qualifies to be regarded as a customary law by the court.
- e. After the ascertainment of the custom in question, is there any test which the custom must pass before it is applied and enforced by the court? If yes, identify them and briefly explain their essence.
- f. Citing only one case and analyzing its facts, comment on one of the tests which in your opinion is the most relevant test in the circumstance. Briefly justify your opinion and whether the custom is capable of passing that test.

- 5.
- a) Define the term legislation and mention the legislative lists we have in Nigeria.
 - b) List and briefly explain the types of legislation we have in Nigeria.
 - c) Classify and then list the legislative authorities responsible for law making in Nigeria.
 - d) Draw up the hierarchy of laws under civilian administrations in Nigeria.

- 6.
- a) What do you understand by the terms case law and doctrine of judicial precedent? Explain briefly!
 - b) Mention at least two Latin maxims that serve as the basis of the doctrine of judicial precedent along with their literal meanings.
 - c) List the rules guiding the application of the doctrine of judicial precedent by the court.
 - e) Draw up the hierarchy of courts necessary for the operation of the doctrine of Judicial Precedent.

13. If the total national income is N20m and the total national consumption is N5m, calculate APC
 (a) APC = 0.8 (b) APC = 4.0 (c) APC = 0.5 (d) APC = 0.4
14. Which of the following is a true for multiplier? (a) $K = 1/(MPC-1)$ (b) $K = 1/(1-MPC)$ (c) $K = (MPC-1)/1$ (d) $K = 1/(1+MPC)$
15. If the MPC = 0.8, calculate the multiplier? (a) $K=4$ (b) $K=5$ (c) $K=3$ (d) $K=6$
16. GNP can be calculated as GDP...? (a) Minus depreciation (b) Minus net income from abroad (c) plus taxes (d) plus net income from abroad
17. Which of the following is true for disposable income?
 a. $Y_d = t - y$ (b) $Y_d = y - t$ (c) $Y_d = y - \text{depreciation}$ (d) $Y_d = C + I + G - Y_d$
18. Which of the following is true for per capita income?
 a. $\frac{\text{Total N.I}}{\text{Total N.C}}$ (b) $\frac{\text{Total N.I}}{\text{Total Population}}$ (c) $\frac{\text{Total Saving}}{\text{Total Population}}$ (d) $\frac{\text{Real Income}}{\text{national income}}$
19. The equilibrium National Income of an open economy is: (a) $Y = S + C + I + G$ (b) $Y = C + I + G + (X - M)$ (c) $Y = S + C + I + (M - X)$ (d) $Y = C + I + G$ (e) $Y = C + I + G + (X - N)$
20. Autonomous consumption is a kind of consumption that -----
 (a) Depend on income (b) does not depend on income (c) all things been equal (d) equal to MPC (e) equal to APS

SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions

1. The demand and Supply equation are below:

$$Q_d = -5p + 9520$$

$$-920 + Q_s = +3p$$

Find the equilibrium price and quantity. If the price seen by the government is very low in the market and the government decided to hike up the price to N1500/10. Calculate the new quantities and level it.

2. (a) List Four and discuss any Two approaches of measuring national income accounting known to you?
 (b) Given that, $C = 2000$, $I = 1000$, $G = 4000$, $X = 2000$, $M = 1000$, Depreciation = 100, Calculate (i) GDP (ii) GNP (iii) NNP
3. Given that $Q_d = 20 - 4Y$. Calculate income elasticity of demand when $Y = 2$ and $q = 4$. State the types of goods? State the ways of expressing ideas in economics
4. Write short note on any TWO of the following: Law of variable proportion, PPC, Limited and Unlimited Liability Business, Equilibrium of Consumer in an Ordinal School of Thought?



**FACULTY OF LAW
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FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS 2023/2024 SESSION

CLASS: 100 Level

COURSE: HIST 103: EARLY NIGERIAN HISTORY TO C. 1500-1800A.D.

3RD May, 2024. Time Allowed: 2:15 Mins.

INSTRUCTION: Answer any THREE Questions

1. Discuss the importance of written and archaeological Sources in the reconstruction of Nigerian History.
2. "The 1914 amalgamation of Southern and Northern Protectorates as one country has existed only on paper". Discuss.
3. Account for the 1902 British conquest of Zazzau (Zaria).
4. Examine the various relationships that existed among various Nigerian communities during the period of the study.
5. Distinguish between history as a process and history as a study.
6. Examine the nature of the relationship between history and other disciplines.

*****Goodluck*****



FACULTY OF LAW
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FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS 2023/2024 SESSION
CLASS: 100 Level

COURSE: ENGL 103 – ENGL 103: Introduction to Literature I (Prose)

Instructions: Answer Three Questions Only; One(1) From Section A and any Two(2) From Section B. Do not repeat text in section B; you will be penalized for such an infringement.

Time: – 2 hrs 15mins

SECTION A: GENERAL QUESTIONS

1. Critically assess the points of convergence and divergence between the genres of Literature.
2. Discuss four elements of the novel citing examples from the text you have studied this semester.
3. Examine the various narrative techniques deployed by novelists

SECTION B

4. Critically analyse how Shoneyin's, *The Secret Lives of Baba Segi's Wives* challenges certain social beliefs.
5. "*The Secret Lives of Baba Segi's Wives* addresses universal themes by exploring the interior lives of four Nigerian women." Discuss.
6. Justify the title of the text, *The Stillborn*.
7. Give a character sketch of the following in *The Stillborn*: Li, Faku, Habu and Garba
8. Drawing from any four stories of your choice, discuss how Ojaide uses the characters to illustrate the problems of a nation.



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FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS 2023/2024 SESSION

CLASS: 100 Level

COURSE: SCLG 103: INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY.

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **THREE** Questions. Time Allowed: 2 hours.

1. a) Sociology is often defined as the scientific study of society. Identify and briefly discuss three distinguishing attributes of science in its method of inquiry. (12 Marks)
b) State the reasons why it is more difficult to apply the scientific method in Sociology than in Chemistry or Physics (8 Marks)
2. Discuss the major contributions of any two of the following to the discipline of Sociology.
 - i. Auguste Comte;
 - ii. Herbert Spencer;
 - iii. Robert K. Merton.
3. a) Briefly, show the connections between *Protestants' ethics* with the *Spirits of Capitalism* in Europe (10 Marks).
b) With relevant examples, compare the views of Karl Marx and Max Weber on Social Stratifications (10 Marks).
4. As a trained student of society, if you wish to understand the forces behind individuals' and groups' behaviours in Nigeria, what would be your objects of study? (20 Marks)
5. If in a class of 300 students, student A fails his/her sociology exam, in 100L, and then fails to attend the same class in 200L, for participations in all the class activities, use either inductive or deductive reasoning to show that, if the student in question can pass with zero attendance and zero CA, it follows that all the class members can equally pass, without having to attend the class (20 Marks).