



UNIVERSITY OF GHANA

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B.A. SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS: 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

CENTRE FOR GENDER STUDIES AND ADVOCACY

UGRC 231: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT (3 Credits)

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS MUST BE ANSWERED IN THE SAME BOOKLET

TIME ALLOWED: TWO AND A HALF (2½) HOURS

1. a. Discuss three (3) key elements of gender relations in African societies.
b. Use examples to illustrate three (3) ways in which gender relations in African societies privilege or disadvantage people.
2. a. Analyse three (3) benefits of Affirmative Action for gender equality?
b. With examples, discuss three (3) challenges to the successful implementation of Affirmative Action policies and programmes in Africa.
3. a. What is social development?
b. Critically discuss four (4) factors that contribute to gender differentials in access to and utilisation of social development in Ghana. Provide examples in your discussion.
4. a. Discuss three (3) types of gender-based discrimination most common in African leadership.
b. What are the possible policy remedies for these challenges?
5. Examine four (4) examples of state interventions to improve gender equality and discuss their effectiveness in Ghana.