Analysis and Investigation

Six-step investigative methodology by SANS

- 1. Identify rogue processes
- 2. Analyze process DLLs and handles
- 3. Review network artifacts
- 4. Look for evidence of code injection
- 5. Check for signs of rootkit
- 6. Dump suspicious processes and drivers

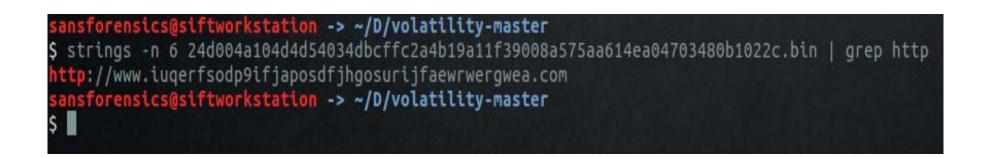
Main goal is to find Indicators of Compromise

Volatility, strings, bulk_extractor, Wireshark

Step 1: Using 'strings'

Strings -n 6 filename.bin | grep http

Strings -n 6 filename.bin | grep exe

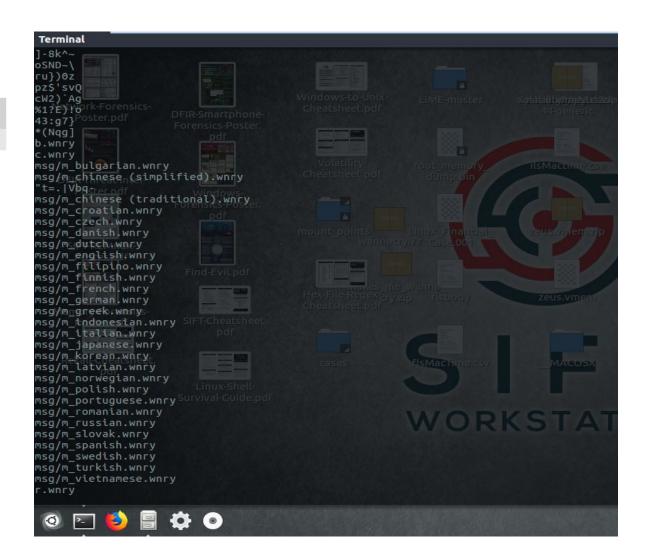


```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> ~/D/volatility-master
$ strings _n 6 24d004a104d4d54034dbcffc2a4b19a11f39008a575aa614ea04703480b1022c.bin | grep exe
mssecsvc.exe
mssecsvc.exe
tasksche.exe
tasksche.exe
tasksche.exe
tasksche.exe
taskdl.exe
taskdl.exe
taskdl.exe
taskdl.exe
taskdl.exe
taskse.exed*
taskse.exed*
taskse.exe
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> ~/D/volatility-master
$
```



WANACRY!

c.wnry





Using 'imageinfo' plugin

vol.py -f wcry.raw imageinfo

Memory dump

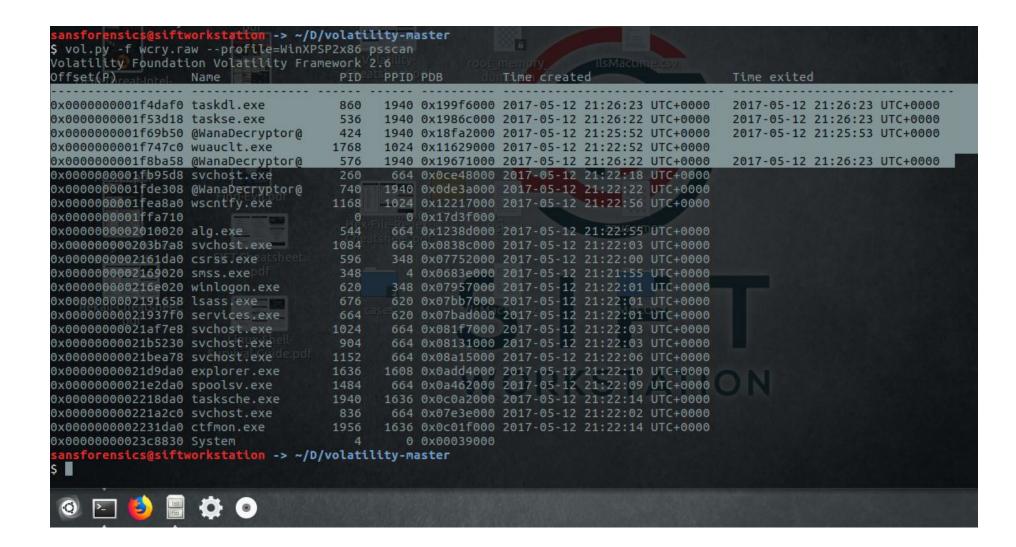


Using pslist and psscan plugins

vol.py -f wcry.raw --profile=WinXPSP2x86 pslist

vol.py -f wcry.raw --profile=WinXPSP2x86 psscan

et(V) Name	PID	PPID	Inds	Hnds	Sess	Wow64 Start IZP	Exit
SIFT-REMITUX-				District College	Talan.		
3c8830 System	4	0	51	244 -		0	
169020 smss.exe Find-Evilpd	348	4	3			0 2017-05-12 21:21:55 UTC+00	
Toruan CSISS.exe	290	348	12	352	0	0 2017-05-12 21:22:00 UTC+00	
16e020 winlogon.exe	620	348	23	536	0	0 2017-05-12 21:22:01 UTC+00	
1937f0 services.exe	664	620	15	265		0 2017-05-12 21:22:01 UTC+00	
191658 lsass exe	010	620	23	353		0 2017-05-12 21:22:01 UTC+00	
21a2c0 svchost.exeSIET-Cheatsi	eet 836	664	19	211		0 2017-05-12 21:22:02 UTC+00	
1b5230 svchost.exe pdf	904	664		227		0 2017-05-12 21:22:03 UTC+00	00
1af7e8 svchost.exe	1024	664	79	1366		0 2017-05-12 21:22:03 UTC+00	00
03b7a8 svchost.exe	1084	664		72		0 2017-05-12 21:22:03 UTC+00	00
1bea78 svchost.exe	1152	664	10	173		0 2017-05-12 21:22:06 UTC+00	00
1e2da0 spoolsv.exe	1484	664	14	124		0 2017-05-12 21:22:09 UTC+00	00
1d9da0 explorer.exe Linux-She	1636	1608	11	331		0 2017-05-12 21:22:10 UTC+00	00
218da0 tasksche.exervival-Guid	EP1940	1636		51	0	0 2017-05-12 21:22:14 UTC+00	00
231da0 ctfmon.exe	1956	1636	1	86	0	0 2017-05-12 21:22:14 UTC+00	00
fb95d8 svchost.exe	260	664	5	105	0	0 2017-05-12 21:22:18 UTC+00	
fde308 @WanaDecryptor@	740	1940	2	70	0	0 2017-05-12 21:22:22 UTC+00	
f747c0 wuauclt.exe	1768	1024	7	132	0	0 2017-05-12 21:22:52 UTC+00	
010020 alg.exe	544	664	6	101	0	0 2017-05-12 21:22:55 UTC+00	
fea8a0 wscntfy.exe	1168	1024		37	0	0 2017-05-12 21:22:56 UTC+00	



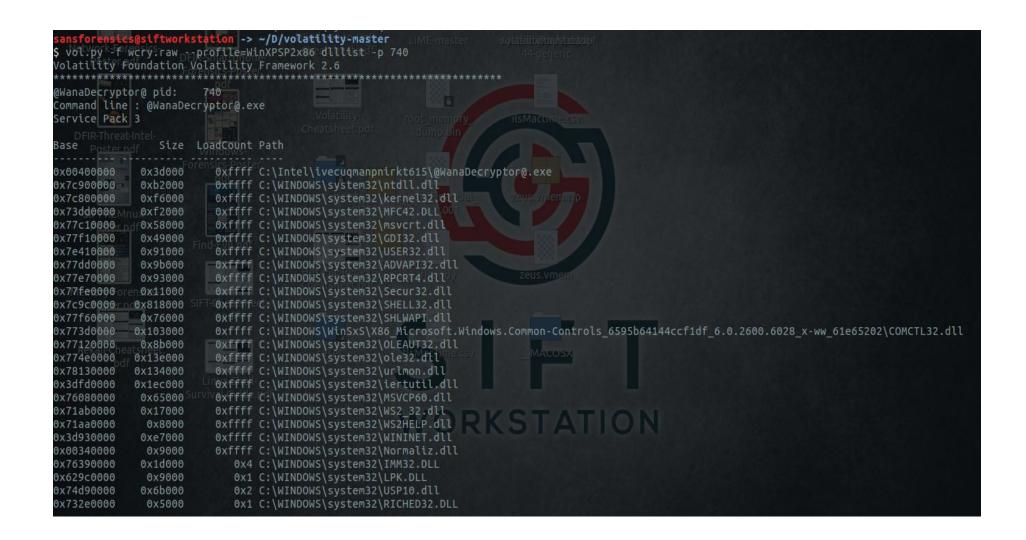
Using grep for processes 1940 with psscan plugin

```
ansforensics@siftworkstation -> ~/D/volatility-master
$ vol.py -f wcry.raw --profile=WinXPSP2x86 psscan | grep 1940
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
0x0000000001f4daf0 taskdl.exe
                                      860 1940 0x199f6000 2017-05-12 21:26:23 UTC+0000
                                                                                          2017-05-12 21:26:23 UTC+0000
0x0000000001f53d18 taskse.exe
                                      536 1940 0x1986c000 2017-05-12 21:26:22 UTC+0000
                                                                                          2017-05-12 21:26:23 UTC+0000
0x0000000001f69b50 @WanaDecryptor@
                                      424 1940 0x18fa2000 2017-05-12 21:25:52 UTC+0000
                                                                                          2017-05-12 21:25:53 UTC+0000
0x0000000001f8ba58 @WanaDecryptor@
                                      576 1940 0x19671000 2017-05-12 21:26:22 UTC+0000
                                                                                          2017-05-12 21:26:23 UTC+0000
0x0000000001fde308 @WanaDecryptor@
                                    740 1940 0x0de3a000 2017-05-12 21:22:22 UTC+0000
0x00000000002218da0 tasksche.exe
                                     1940 1636 0x0c0a2000 2017-05-12 21:22:14 UTC+0000
 ansforensics@siftworkstation -> ~/D/volatility-master
```

Using dlllist plugin

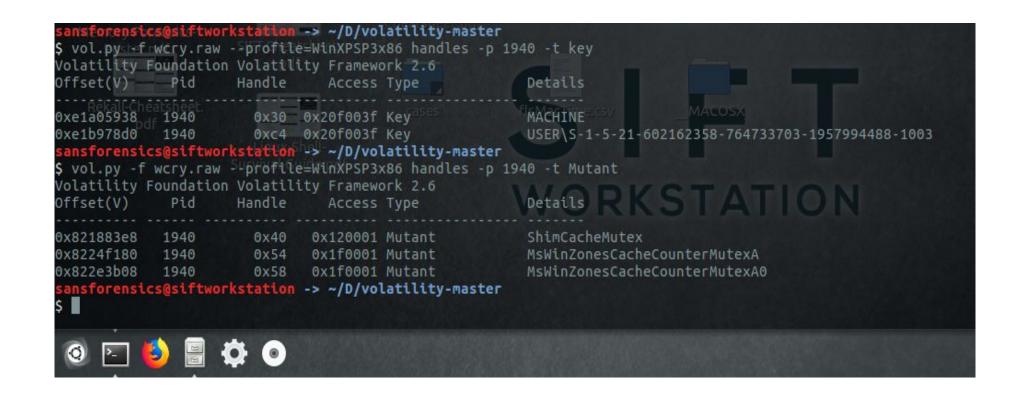
```
vol.py -f wcry.raw --profile=WinXPSP2x86
dlllist -p 1940
vol.py -f wcry.raw --profile=WinXPSP2x86
dlllist -p 740
```





Using 'handles' plugin

vol.py -f wcry.raw --profile=WinXPSP3x86 handles -p 1940 -t key vol.py -f wcry.raw --profile=WinXPSP3x86 handles -p 1940 -t Mutant vol.py -f wcry.raw --profile=WinXPSP3x86 handles -p 1940 -t File vol.py -f wcry.raw --profile=WinXPSP3x86 handles -p 740 -t key



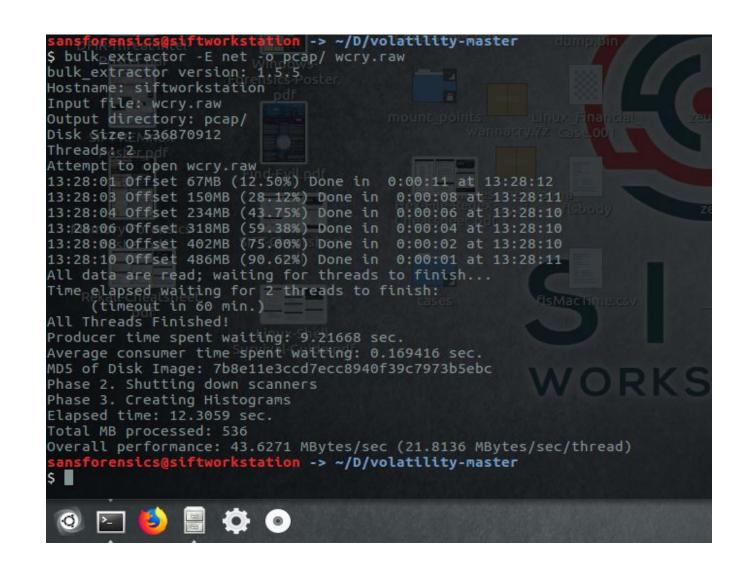


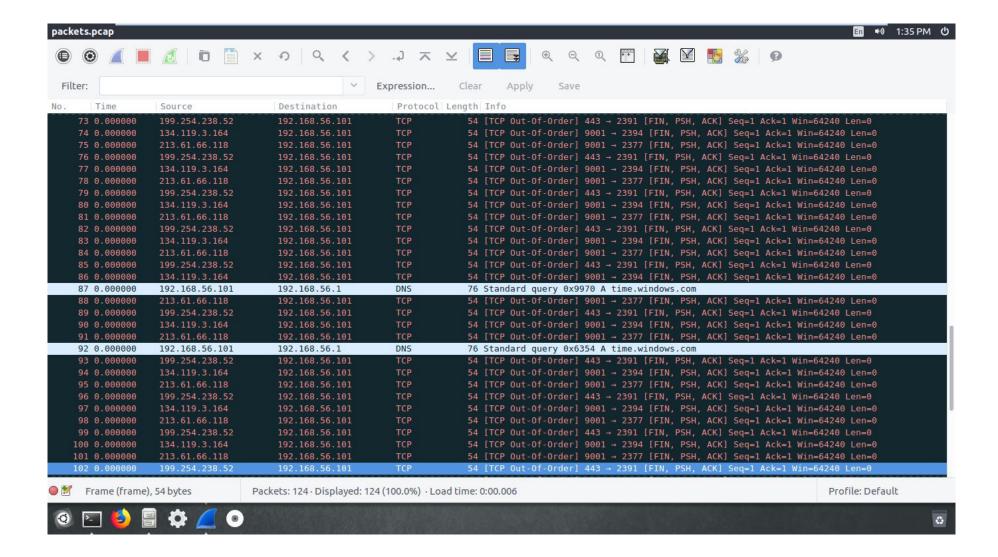
Using 'bulk_extractor', Wireshark

Data carving tool

extract network connections from memory

bulk_extractor -E net -o pcap/ wcry.raw





memdump plugin

vol.py -f wcry.raw --profile=WinXPSP3x86 memdump -p1940,740 -D memdumps/

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> ~/D/v/memdumps
$ strings 1940.dmp | head -n 100
@ Downloads
|H;7<sub>Music</sub>
00 Pictures
H;7
wH;7Videos
00
@@ Trash
cmd.exe /c start /b @WanaDecryptor@.exe vs
'Pd · Computer
1<L@
Qwhc"buntu 16.04...
ice Pack 3
P 🖺 %onnect to Server
O*DD
I,-J
+oLA
| A#.
C:\Intel\ivecuqmanpnirkt615
tasksche.exe
Actx
IY-
SsHd,
IY-
SsHd,
```

```
Global\MsWinZonesCacheCounterMutexW
     KCU\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
   %s %s
@WanaDecryptor@.exe
 tasksche.exe
@WanaDecryptor@.exe.lnk
@echo off
echo SET ow = WScript.CreateObject("WScript.Shell")> m.vbs
echo SET om = ow.CreateShortcut("%s%s")>> m.vbs
echo om.TargetPath = "%s%s">> m.vbs
echo om.Save>> m.vbs
cscript.exe //nologo m.vbs
del m.vbs
u.wnry
%.1f BTC
$%d worth of bitcoin
 r.wnry
b.wnry
attrib +h +s %C:\%s
$RECYCLE
taskdl.exe
f.wnry
cmd.exe /c start /b %s vs
%s co
taskkill.exe /f /im mysqld.exe
taskkill.exe /f /im sqlwriter.exe
taskkill.exe /f /im sqlserver.exe
taskkill.exe /f /im MSExchange*
taskkill.exe /f /im Microsoft.Exchange.*
 %s fi
 %08X.pky
     ?AVexception@@
     ?AVtype_info@@
     ADDINGXXPADDINGPADDINGXXPADDINGPADDINGXXPADDINGPADDINGXXPADDINGPADDINGXXPADDINGPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPA
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{	t DINGPADDINGXXPADDINGPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADINGXXPADINGXXPADINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXXPADDINGXX
```

```
RSA1
C+M+
nCq%metent
Microsoft Enhanced RSA and AES Cryptographic Provider
TESTDATA
CryptGenKey
CryptDecrypt
CryptEncrypt
CryptDestroyKey
CryptImportKey
CryptAcquireContextA
%08X.dky
%s%d
Global\MsWinZonesCacheCounterMutexA
Global\MsWinZonesCacheCounterMutexW
cmd.exe /c reg add %s /v "%s" /t REG SZ /d "\"%s\"" /f
HKCU\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
%s %s
taskse.exe
@WanaDecryptor@.exe
tasksche.exe
@WanaDecryptor@.exe.lnk
@echo off
echo SET ow = WScript.CreateObject("WScript.Shell")> m.vbs
echo SET om = ow.CreateShortcut("%s%s")>> m.vbs
echo om.TargetPath = "%s%s">> m.vbs
echo om.Save>> m.vbs
cscript.exe //nologo m.vbs
del m.vbs
u.wnry
%.1f BTC
$%d worth of bitcoin
r.wnry
b.wnry
attrib +h +s %C:\%s
$RECYCLE
taskdl.exe
```

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> ~/D/v/memdumps
$ strings 740.dmp | head -n 100
ZhB5connect to Server
SwrD
SwrD
B~xz
SwrD
SwrD
B~xz
Pvtt
<:v `:v
<:v `:v
<:v5
q\ut
C]ue
A~hPc</pre>
```

Command and Control Onion Addresses

