算法分析与设计E5-B

22373340 詹佳博

题目描述

小 A 想给小 B 寄几盒蒜。

 \mathbb{R}^2 平面上有五个特殊点 A, B, C, D, E,任意两点不重合,任意三点不共线。

小 A 可以任意选择 $\{A,B,C,D,E\}$ 中不同的三个点 P_1,P_2,P_3 ,并记 $\triangle P_1P_2P_3$ 的外接圆为 C。小 A 只能在 C 上移动。

记以 $\{A, B, C, D, E\}\setminus\{P_1, P_2, P_3\}$ 中剩余的两个点 P_4, P_5 所在的直线为 ℓ 。小 B 只能在 ℓ 上移动。

小 A 想最小化两人之间的最短距离,使得寄蒜所支付的邮费最少。形式化地说,你需要求出 $\min_{C,\ell} \min_{P \in C,Q \in \ell} |PQ|$,其中 $|PQ| = \sqrt{(x_P - x_Q)^2 + (y_P - y_Q)^2}$ 为线段 PQ 的欧几里得距离。

输入格式

本题测试点包含多组数据。

第一行,一个正整数 T $(1 \le T \le 10^4)$,表示数据组数。

对于每组数据:

一行,10 个整数 $x_A, y_A, x_B, y_B, x_C, y_C, x_D, y_D, x_E, y_E \ (-10^3 \le x, y \le 10^3)$,表示点 A, B, C, D, E 的坐标。

输出格式

对于每组数据:

一行,一个实数,表示 $\min_{C,\ell} \min_{P \in C, Q \in \ell} |PQ|$ 。答案保留三位小数。

题目分析

题目也就是画好图,明确两个目标:三角形外接圆求法+垂线段最短的垂足求法。

对于三角形外接圆,可以通过暴力列出点到三个顶点距离相等的等式进行求解,通过参数方程轮换式可解出圆心,再通过两点间距离求半径。

对于垂线段求法,先通过投影算出垂足距离固定直线的两点的相对位置,再通过向量法则求出垂足位置即可。

题目求解

• 先准备好初始条件。

```
using namespace std;

struct Point {
    double x, y; //坐标
};

struct LineSegment {
    Point p1, p2; //两点确定一条直线
};

struct Circle {
    double r; //半径长度
    Point centre; //圆心
};
```

• 将所需要的函数——实现出来。

```
double direction(Point pi, Point pj, Point pk) { //pipk,pipj向量叉积
                  return (pk.x - pi.x) * (pj.y - pi.y) - (pj.x - pi.x) * (pk.y - pi.y);
}
double PointMul(Point pi, Point pj, Point pk) { //pipk,pipj向量点积
                   return (pk.x - pi.x) * (pj.x - pi.x) + (pk.y - pi.y) * (pj.y - pi.y);
}
double distance(Point a, Point b) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       //两点之间的距离
                  return sqrt(pow(a.x - b.x, 2) + pow(a.y - b.y, 2));
}
Circle TriCircle(Point a, Point b, Point c) {
                  //暴力推导,设圆心x
                   Point x;
                   double r;
                   double fenmu=2*direction(a,b,c);
                   x.x = ((b.y-a.y)*(c.y*c.y-a.y*a.y+c.x*c.x-a.x*a.x)-(c.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-
a.y*a.y+b.x*b.x-a.x*a.x))/fenmu;
                   x.y=-((b.x-a.x)*(c.x*c.x-a.x*a.x+c.y*c.y-a.y*a.y)-(c.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x
a.x*a.x+b.y*b.y-a.y*a.y))/fenmu;
                    r=distance(x,a);
                   return Circle{r,x};
}
 double PointToLine(Point p, LineSegment 1) {
                   double len = distance(l.p1, l.p2);//线段距离
                   if (len == 0) { // 线段长度为0
                                    return distance(p, 1.p1);
                   double r = PointMul(1.p1, 1.p2, p) / pow(len, 2);
                   Point foot = { 1.p1.x + r * (1.p2.x - 1.p1.x), 1.p1.y + r * (1.p2.y - 1.p1.x)
1.p1.y) };
                  return distance(p, foot);
 }
```

• 通过循环找所有排列组合,并计算最小值。

```
Point p[5];
int main() {
    int t;
    scanf("%d", &t);
    while (t--) {
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            scanf("%1f%1f", &p[i].x, &p[i].y);
        double mini=100000000;
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
            for (int j = i + 1; j < 4; j++) {
                for (int k = j + 1; k < 5; k++) {
                    double ans;
                    Point L[2];
                    int top = 0;
                    for (int 1 = 0; 1 < 5; 1++) {
                         if (1 != i && 1 != j && 1 != k) {
                             L[top++] = p[1];
                         }
                    }
                    LineSegment line=LineSegment{L[0],L[1]};
                    Circle cc=TriCircle(p[i],p[j],p[k]);
                    Point center=cc.centre;
                    double len=PointToLine(center, line);
                    if(len<cc.r){</pre>
                         ans=0;
                    }else{
                         ans=len-cc.r;
                    }
                    if(ans<mini){</pre>
                         mini=ans;
                    }
                }
            }
        printf("%.3f\n",mini);
    }
}
```

时间复杂度

经分析,仅有常数级时间复杂度,故O(1)。

总代码

```
struct Point {
              double x, y; //坐标
};
struct LineSegment {
                Point p1, p2; //两点确定一条直线
};
 struct Circle {
               double r; //半径长度
              Point centre; //圆心
};
double direction(Point pi, Point pj, Point pk) { //pipk,pipj向量叉积
                return (pk.x - pi.x) * (pj.y - pi.y) - (pj.x - pi.x) * (pk.y - pi.y);
}
double PointMul(Point pi, Point pj, Point pk) { //pipk,pipj向量点积
                return (pk.x - pi.x) * (pj.x - pi.x) + (pk.y - pi.y) * (pj.y - pi.y);
double distance(Point a, Point b) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                               //两点之间的距离
              return sqrt(pow(a.x - b.x, 2) + pow(a.y - b.y, 2));
Circle TriCircle(Point a, Point b, Point c) {
              //暴力推导,设圆心x
                Point x;
                double r;
                double fenmu=2*direction(a,b,c);
                x.x=((b.y-a.y)*(c.y*c.y-a.y*a.y+c.x*c.x-a.x*a.x)-(c.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.y)*(b.y*b.y-a.
a.y*a.y+b.x*b.x-a.x*a.x))/fenmu;
                x.y=-((b.x-a.x)*(c.x*c.x-a.x*a.x+c.y*c.y-a.y*a.y)-(c.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a.x)*(b.x*b.x-a
a.x*a.x+b.y*b.y-a.y*a.y))/fenmu;
               r=distance(x,a);
                return Circle{r,x};
}
double PointToLine(Point p, LineSegment 1) {
                double len = distance(l.p1, l.p2);//线段距离
                if (len == 0) { // 线段长度为0
                            return distance(p, 1.p1);
                }
                double r = PointMul(1.p1, 1.p2, p) / pow(len, 2);
                Point foot = { 1.p1.x + r * (1.p2.x - 1.p1.x), 1.p1.y + r * (1.p2.y - 1.p1.y)}
};
                return distance(p, foot);
}
Point p[5];
int main() {
               int t;
             scanf("%d", &t);
```

```
while (t--) {
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            scanf("%lf%lf", &p[i].x, &p[i].y);
        }
        double mini=100000000;
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
            for (int j = i + 1; j < 4; j++) {
                for (int k = j + 1; k < 5; k++) {
                    double ans;
                    Point L[2];
                    int top = 0;
                    for (int 1 = 0; 1 < 5; 1++) {
                        if (1 != i && 1 != j && 1 != k) {
                             L[top++] = p[1];
                        }
                    }
                    LineSegment line=LineSegment{L[0],L[1]};
                    Circle cc=TriCircle(p[i],p[j],p[k]);
                    Point center=cc.centre;
                    double len=PointToLine(center, line);
                    if(len<cc.r){</pre>
                        ans=0;
                    }else{
                        ans=len-cc.r;
                    }
                    if(ans<mini){</pre>
                        mini=ans;
                    }
                }
            }
        printf("%.3f\n",mini);
   }
}
```