

Міністерство освіти та науки України
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Кафедра системного програмування і спеціалізованих комп’ютерних систем

Розрахункова графічна робота
з дисципліни
Бази даних та засоби управління

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Постановка задачі:

1. Реалізувати функції перегляду, внесення, редагування та видалення даних у таблицях бази даних, створених у лабораторній роботі №1, засобами консольного інтерфейсу.
2. Передбачити автоматичне пакетне генерування «рандомізованих» даних у базі.
3. Забезпечити реалізацію пошуку за декількома атрибутами з двох та більше сутностей одночасно: для числових атрибутів – у рамках діапазону, для рядкових – як шаблон функції LIKE оператора SELECT SQL, для логічного типу – значення True/False, для дат – у рамках діапазону дат.
4. Програмний код виконати згідно шаблону MVC (модель-подання-контролер).

[Посилання на github](#)

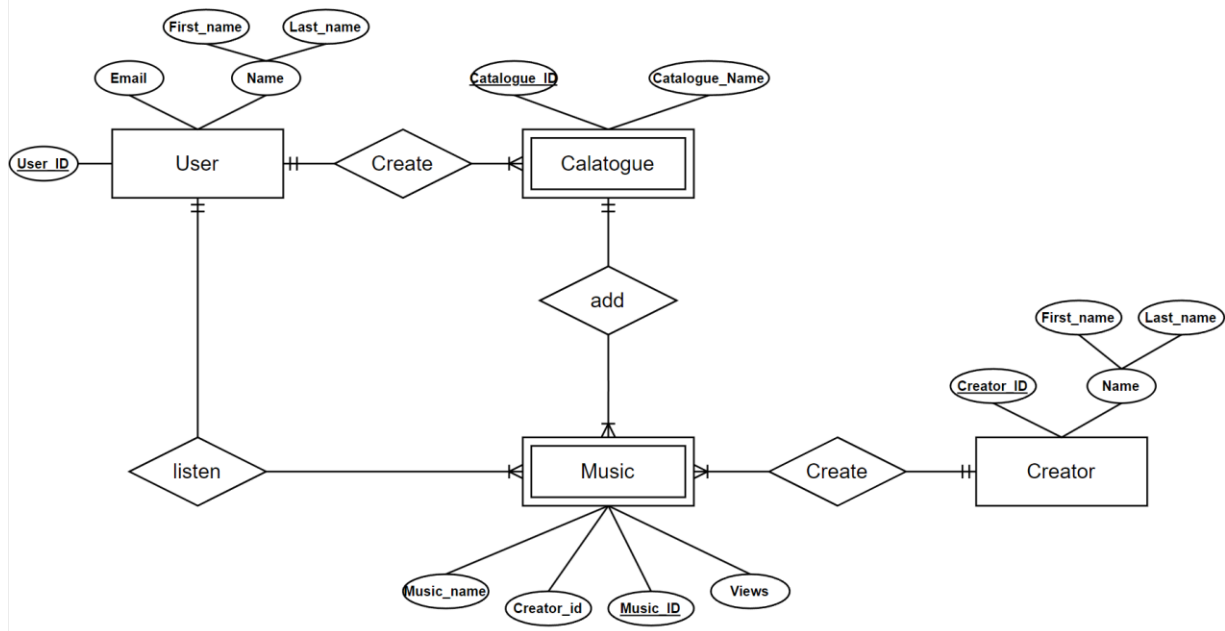
Структура бази даних:

User – користувач, який може створювати безліч каталогів, та має змогу додавати до кожного з них необхідну йому кількість музики до кожного каталогу.

Catalogue – каталог, який зберігає в собі посилання на довільну кількість музики, до якої через каталог має доступ користувач до прослуховування.

Music – музика, яка зберігає зв'язок між автором (творцем) та каталогом за яким вона закріплена в нашого користувача.

Creator – автор довільної кількості музики, яку може слухати наш користувач.



ER-діаграма в стилі «нотації Чена»

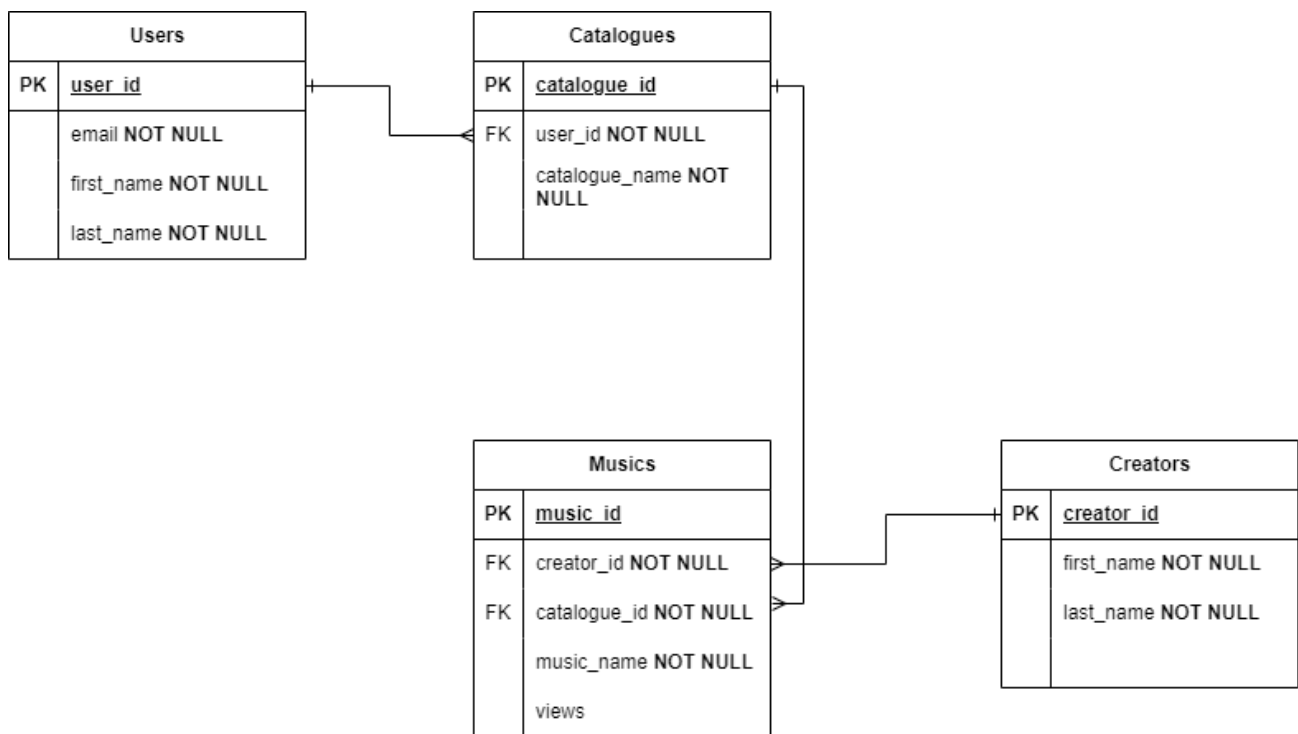
Зв'язки:

1:N – між user та catalogue (один користувач може створити безліч каталогів) – create(1)

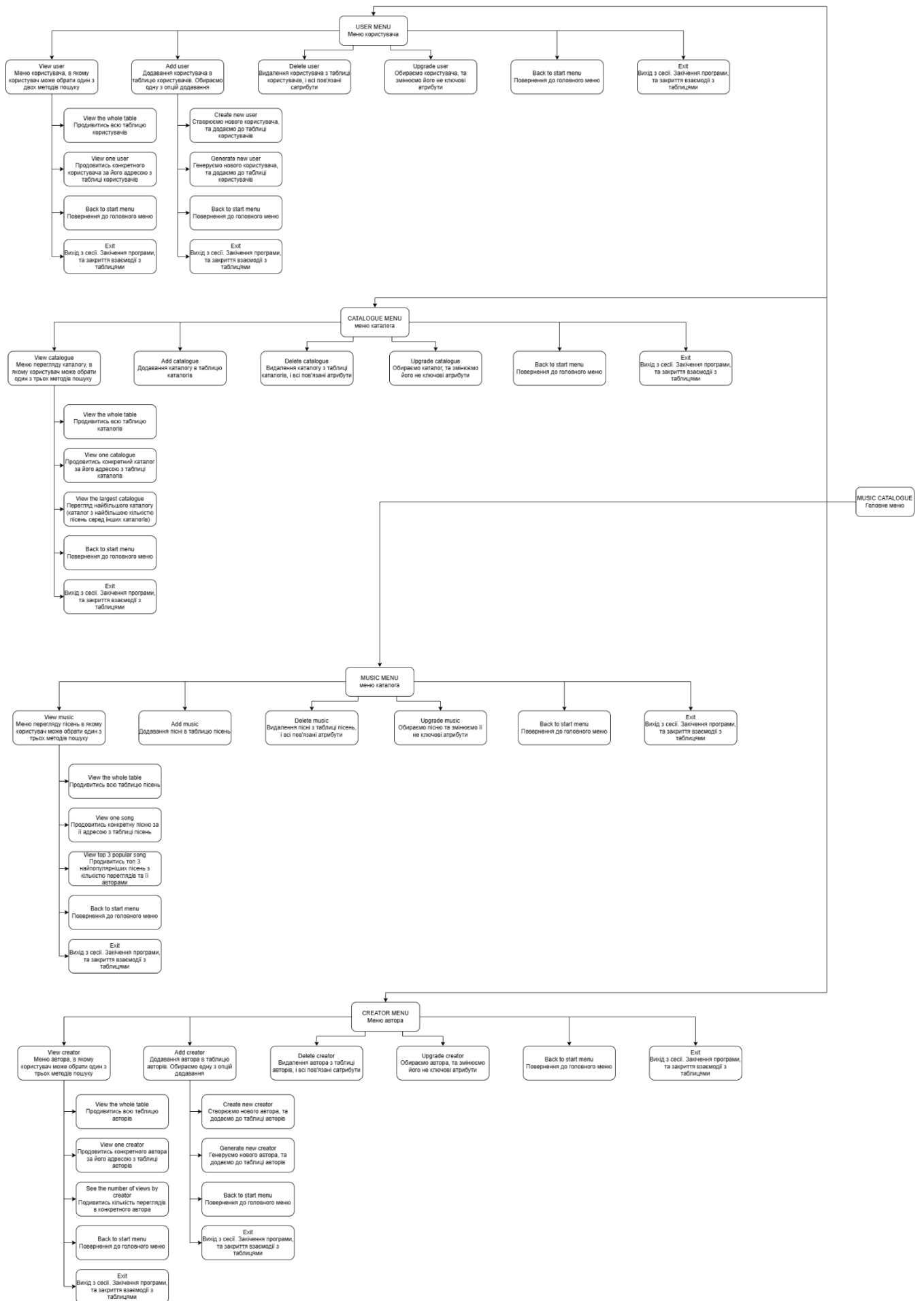
1:N – між user та music (один користувач може слухати безліч музики) – listen

1:N – між catalogue та music (один каталог може мати безліч музики) – add

1:N – між music та creator (один автор може створити безліч музики) – create(2)



Структура бази даних



Структура меню користувача

Мова програмування та додаткові бібліотеки:

Java, та базовий набір бібліотек.

Додаткові бібліотеки: [postgresql](#)

Пункт №1. Скріншоти

Видалення користувача, та каскадне видалення вмісту дочірніх таблиць:

```
-> 1
user id = 1    name = Maksym Lytvyn    email = maxtenday6785@gmail.com
user id = 2    name = Gregory Skovoroda    email = test@fakemail.com
user id = 3    name = Bogdan Sopilnyak    email = bogdan.sopilnyak@gmail.com
user id = 4    name = Zhenya Borovyk    email = zhenya.borovyk@gmail.com
MUSIC CATALOGUE
```

```
-> 1
catalogue id = 1    catalogue name = Main    user id = 1
catalogue id = 2    catalogue name = Phonk    user id = 2
catalogue id = 3    catalogue name = Favourite    user id = 4
MUSIC CATALOGUE
```

```
-> 1
music id = 1    music name = Keygen funk    creator id = 1    catalogue id = 3    views = 2300000
music id = 2    music name = Ghost!    creator id = 1    catalogue id = 3    views = 33000000
music id = 3    music name = Let It Snow!    creator id = 3    catalogue id = 1    views = 19000000
music id = 4    music name = Fly Me to the Moon    creator id = 3    catalogue id = 1    views = 16000000
music id = 5    music name = Moon River    creator id = 3    catalogue id = 1    views = 6800000
```

```
-> 1
      USER MENU
Choose what you wish to do:
1. View user.
2. Add user.
3. Delete user.
4. Update user.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 3
```

```
0. Exit
-> 3
Enter the id of the user you want to delete:
-> 4
User successfully deleted!
```

```
-> 1
user id = 1      name = Maksym Lytvyn      email = maxtenday6785@gmail.com
user id = 2      name = Gregory Skovoroda  email = test@fakemail.com
user id = 3      name = Bogdan Sopilnyak   email = bogdan.sopilnyak@gmail.com
```

```
-> 1
catalogue id = 1  catalogue name = Main      user id = 1
catalogue id = 2  catalogue name = Phonk     user id = 2
MUSIC CATALOGUE
```

```
-> 1
music id = 3      music name = Let It Snow!  creator id = 3  catalogue id = 1  views = 19000000
music id = 4      music name = Fly Me to the Moon creator id = 3  catalogue id = 1  views = 16000000
music id = 5      music name = Moon River    creator id = 3  catalogue id = 1  views = 6800000
MUSIC CATALOGUE
```

Додавання пісні:

```
MUSIC MENU
Choose what you wish to do:
```

1. View music.
2. Add music.
3. Delete music.
4. Update music.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit

```
-> 2
```

```
Enter music id:
```

```
-> 1
```

```
Enter music name:
```

```
-> Imagination
```

```
Enter creator id:
```

```
-> 1
```

```
Enter catalogue id:
```

```
-> 2
```

```
Enter number of views:
```

```
-> 1000000
```

```
Music successfully added!
```

```
Select one of the methods for viewing the table:
```

1. View the whole table.
2. View one song.
3. View top 3 popular song.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit

```
-> 1
```

```
music id = 1      music name = Imagination  creator id = 1  catalogue id = 2  views = 1000000
music id = 3      music name = Let It Snow!  creator id = 3  catalogue id = 1  views = 19000000
music id = 4      music name = Fly Me to the Moon creator id = 3  catalogue id = 1  views = 16000000
music id = 5      music name = Moon River    creator id = 3  catalogue id = 1  views = 6800000
```

Пункт №2. Згенеровані таблиці

Генеруємо дані таблиці авторів:

```
CREATOR MENU
Choose what you wish to do:
1. View creator.
2. Add creator.
3. Delete creator.
4. Update creator.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 2
Select one of the methods for adding to the table:
1. Create new creator.
2. Generate new creator.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 2
Enter how many creators you want to generate:
-> 100000
100000 records inserted successfully.
```

```
Select one of the methods for viewing the table:
1. View the whole table.
2. View one creator.
3. See the number of views by creator.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 1
creator id = 1      name = Ivan Nikolaev
creator id = 2      name = Taylor Switch
creator id = 3      name = Francis Sinatra
creator id = 4      name = James Morgan
creator id = 5      name = Harry Williams
creator id = 6      name = Mia Morgan
creator id = 7      name = Max Carry
creator id = 8      name = John Evans
creator id = 9      name = Bob Smith
creator id = 10     name = Freya Williams
creator id = 11     name = Stephen Peters
creator id = 12     name = Richard Roberts
creator id = 13     name = Leo Davis
creator id = 14     name = Lily Campbell
creator id = 15     name = Johan Brown
creator id = 16     name = Oliver Harry
creator id = 17     name = Laura Campbell
creator id = 18     name = Mia Nelson
creator id = 19     name = Johan Davies
creator id = 20     name = Harry Lebron
creator id = 21     name = Johan Smith
creator id = 22     name = Laura Lewis
creator id = 23     name = Bob Carry
```


SQL-запит:

```
SELECT "first_name", "last_name"
FROM unnest(array['Max', 'Ann', 'John', 'Ava', 'Bob', 'Tomas', 'Mia',
'Richard',
'Freya', 'Florence', 'Oliver', 'Noah', 'Laura', 'Mike', 'Johan', 'James',
'Arthur', 'Leo', 'Harry', 'Oscar', 'Harry', 'Amelia', 'Lily',
'Stephen']) AS "first_name"
CROSS JOIN unnest(array['Lebron', 'Nelson', 'Smith', 'Jones', 'Williams',
'Brown', 'Taylor',
'Davies', 'Evans', 'Williams', 'Stone', 'Bell', 'Campbell', 'Morgan',
'Lewis', 'Roberts',
'Evans', 'Adams', 'Gibson', 'Peters', 'Shelby', 'Harry', 'Carry',
'Davis']) AS "last_name"
ORDER BY random()
LIMIT ?;
```

Генеруємо дані таблиці авторів:

```
USER MENU
Choose what you wish to do:
1. View user.
2. Add user.
3. Delete user.
4. Update user.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 2
Select one of the methods for adding to the table:
1. Create new user.
2. Generate new user.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 2
Enter how many users you want to generate:
-> 100000
100000 records inserted successfully.
```

Select one of the methods for viewing the table:

1. View the whole table.
2. View one creator.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit

-> 1

user id = 1	name = Maksym Lytvyn	email = maxtenday6785@gmail.com
user id = 2	name = Gregory Skovoroda	email = test@fakemail.com
user id = 3	name = Bogdan Sopilnyak	email = bogdan.sopilnyak@gmail.com
user id = 4	name = Arthur Evans	email = arthur.evans@gmail.com
user id = 5	name = Noah Roberts	email = noah.roberts@gmail.com
user id = 6	name = Leo Smith	email = leo.smith@gmail.com
user id = 7	name = Richard Williams	email = richard.williams@gmail.com
user id = 8	name = Johan Davies	email = johan.davies@gmail.com
user id = 9	name = Mia Davis	email = mia.davis@gmail.com
user id = 10	name = Max Harry	email = max.harry@gmail.com
user id = 11	name = Ann Campbell	email = ann.campbell@gmail.com
user id = 12	name = Amelia Gibson	email = amelia.gibson@gmail.com
user id = 13	name = Amelia Davies	email = amelia.davies@gmail.com
user id = 14	name = Mike Campbell	email = mike.campbell@gmail.com
user id = 15	name = Richard Nelson	email = richard.nelson@gmail.com
user id = 16	name = Stephen Brown	email = stephen.brown@gmail.com
user id = 17	name = Ava Peters	email = ava.peters@gmail.com
user id = 18	name = Harry Lewis	email = harry.lewis@gmail.com

SQL-запит:

```
SELECT "first_name", "last_name",  
       LOWER("first_name" || '.' || "last_name") || '@gmail.com' as  
"email"  
FROM unnest(array['Max', 'Ann', 'John', 'Ava', 'Bob', 'Tomas', 'Mia',  
'Richard',  
'Freya', 'Florence', 'Oliver', 'Noah', 'Laura', 'Mike', 'Johan', 'James',  
'Arthur', 'Leo', 'Harry', 'Oscar', 'Harry', 'Amelia', 'Lily',  
'Stephen']) AS "first_name"  
CROSS JOIN unnest(array['Lebron', 'Nelson', 'Smith', 'Jones', 'Williams',  
'Brown', 'Taylor',  
'Davies', 'Evans', 'Williams', 'Stone', 'Bell', 'Campbell', 'Morgan',  
'Lewis', 'Roberts',  
'Evans', 'Adams', 'Gibson', 'Peters', 'Shelby', 'Harry', 'Carry',  
'Davis']) AS "last_name"  
ORDER BY random()  
LIMIT ?;
```

Пункт №3. Додаткові запити

GetCreatorViews:

```
CREATOR MENU
Choose what you wish to do:
1. View creator.
2. Add creator.
3. Delete creator.
4. Update creator.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 1
Select one of the methods for viewing the table:
1. View the whole table.
2. View one creator.
3. See the number of views by creator.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 3
Enter the creator id of the creator you want to view:
-> 3
Creator: Francis Sinatra. Total views: 41800000
Time spent: 2017700 nanoseconds
```

SQL-запит:

```
SELECT c."first_name", c."last_name", SUM(m."views") AS total_views
FROM public."musics" m
INNER JOIN public."creators" c ON c."creator_id" = m."creator_id"
WHERE c."creator_id" =?
GROUP BY c."first_name", c."last_name"
ORDER BY total_views DESC
```

GetBiggestCatalogue:

```
          CATALOGUE MENU
Choose what you wish to do:
1. View catalogue.
2. Add catalogue.
3. Delete catalogue.
4. Update catalogue.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 1
Select one of the methods for viewing the table:
1. View the whole table.
2. View one catalogue.
3. View the largest catalogue.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 3
Owner: Maksym Lytvyn. Catalogue: Main. Total music: 3
Time spent: 2832100 nanoseconds
```

SQL-запит:

```
SELECT u."first_name", u."last_name", c."catalogue_name",
COUNT(m."music_id") AS music_count
FROM "catalogues" c
LEFT JOIN "musics" m ON c."catalogue_id" = m."catalogue_id"
INNER JOIN "users" u ON u."user_id" = c."user_id"
GROUP BY u."first_name", u."last_name", c."catalogue_name"
ORDER BY music_count DESC
LIMIT 1
```

GetPopularMusic:

```
MUSIC MENU
Choose what you wish to do:
1. View music.
2. Add music.
3. Delete music.
4. Update music.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 1
Select one of the methods for viewing the table:
1. View the whole table.
2. View one song.
3. View top 3 popular song.
9. Back to start menu.
0. Exit
-> 3
Owner: Francis Sinatra. Music: Let It Snow!. Views: 19000000
Owner: Francis Sinatra. Music: Fly Me to the Moon. Views: 16000000
Owner: Francis Sinatra. Music: Moon River. Views: 6800000
Time spent: 1902900 nanoseconds
```

SQL-запит:

```
SELECT c."first_name", c."last_name", m."music_name", m."views"
FROM "musics" m
LEFT JOIN "creators" c ON c."creator_id" = m."creator_id"
GROUP BY c."first_name", c."last_name", m."music_name", m."views"
ORDER BY m."views" DESC
LIMIT 3
```

Пункт №4. Ілюстрація модуля.

Код модуля:

Module.java

```
package model;

import java.sql.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import SQLError.DataBaseException;
import entity.*;
import entity.additional.*;
import util.Error;
import validation.Validation;

public class Model {
    private final Connection connection;

    public Model(Connection connection) {
        this.connection = connection;
    }

    public ArrayList<User> getAllUsers() {
        final String sql = "SELECT * FROM \"users\"\\n\" + "ORDER BY \"user_id\"\\n\"";
        ArrayList<User> user = new ArrayList<>();

        try(PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();

            while(resultSet.next()) {
                int id = resultSet.getInt("user_id");
                String email = resultSet.getString("email");
                String firstName = resultSet.getString("first_name");
                String lastName = resultSet.getString("last_name");

                User user1 = new User(id, email, firstName, lastName);
                user.add(user1);
            }
        } catch(SQLException e) {
            throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error related to users data retrieval");
        }

        return user;
    }

    public User getUser(int userId) {
        if(!Validation.isID(userId)) {
            System.out.println("Your ID entered incorrectly.");
            return null;
        }
    }
}
```

```

        if(!Error.isUserIdTaken(connection, userId)){
            System.out.println("This user id is not exist.");
            return null;
        }

        final String sql = "SELECT \"email\", \"first_name\",
\"last_name\" FROM \"users\" WHERE \"user_id\" = ?";

        try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
            statement.setInt(1, userId);
            ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
            if(resultSet.next()){
                String email = resultSet.getString("email");
                String firstName = resultSet.getString("first_name");
                String lastName = resultSet.getString("last_name");

                return new User(userId, email, firstName, lastName);
            }
            System.out.println("Error! Table is empty!");
            return null;
        } catch(SQLException e){
            throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to user data retrieval");
        }
    }

    public void addUser(User user) {
        if(user == null) {
            System.out.println("Error! You have not entered the data");
            return;
        }
        if(!Validation.isName(user.getFirstName())){
            System.out.println("Your name entered incorrectly.");
            return;
        }
        if(!Validation.isEmail(user.getEmail())){
            System.out.println("Your email entered incorrectly.");
            return;
        }
        if(!Validation.isID(user.getUserId())){
            System.out.println("Your ID entered incorrectly.");
            return;
        }

        if(Error.isUserIdTaken(connection, user.getUserId())){
            System.out.println("This user id is already taken.");
            return;
        }

        final String sql = "INSERT INTO \"users\"(user_id, email,
first_name, last_name) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)";
        try(PreparedStatement statement =

```

```

connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
    statement.setInt(1, user.getUserId());
    statement.setString(2, user.getEmail());
    statement.setString(3, user.getFirstName());
    statement.setString(4, user.getLastName());

    if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0)
        System.out.println("Error! The \"users\" table has not
changed.");
    else System.out.println("User successfully added!");
} catch(SQLException e){
    throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to adding a user");
}
}

public void deleteUser(int userId){
    if(!Validation.isID(userId)){
        System.out.println("User ID is not entered correctly or this
ID does not exist.");
        return;
    }
    if(!Error.isUserIdTaken(connection, userId)){
        System.out.println("This user id is not exist.");
        return;
    }

    final String sql = "DELETE FROM \"users\" WHERE \"user_id\" = ?";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        statement.setInt(1, userId);
        if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0)
            System.out.println("Error! Table is empty!");
        else System.out.println("User successfully deleted!");
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to user deletion");
    }
}

public void updateUser(User user){
    if(user == null) {
        System.out.println("Error! You have not entered the data");
        return;
    }

    if(!Validation.isID(user.getUserId())){
        System.out.println("User ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Validation.isName(user.getFirstName())){
        System.out.println("Your name entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }
}

```



```

    }

    if(!Validation.isEmail(user.getEmail())){
        System.out.println("Your email entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Error.isUserIdTaken(connection, user.getUserId())){
        System.out.println("This user id is not exist.");
        return;
    }

    final String sql = "UPDATE \"users\" SET \"email\"= ?,
\"first_name\"= ?, \"last_name\" = ? WHERE \"user_id\"= ?";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        statement.setInt(4, user.getUserId());
        statement.setString(1, user.getEmail());
        statement.setString(2, user.getFirstName());
        statement.setString(3, user.getLastName());

        if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0)
            System.out.println("Error! Table is empty!");

        else System.out.println("User successfully updated!");
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to user data change");
    }
}

    public ArrayList<Catalogue> getAllCatalogue(){
        ArrayList<Catalogue> catalogue = new ArrayList<>();
        final String sql = "SELECT * FROM catalogues\n" + "ORDER BY
\"catalogue_id\"";
        try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
            ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
            while(resultSet.next()){
                int catalogueId = resultSet.getInt("catalogue_id");
                String name = resultSet.getString("catalogue_name");
                int userId = resultSet.getInt("user_id");

                Catalogue catalogue1 = new Catalogue(catalogueId, name,
userId);
                catalogue.add(catalogue1);
            }
            return catalogue;
        } catch(SQLException e){
            throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to catalogues data retrieval");
        }
    }
}

```

```

public Catalogue getCatalogue(int catalogueId){
    if(!Validation.isID(catalogueId)){
        System.out.println("Catalogue ID entered incorrectly.");
        return null;
    }

    if(!Error.isCatalogueIdTaken(connection, catalogueId)){
        System.out.println("This catalogue id is not exist.");
        return null;
    }

    final String sql = "SELECT \"catalogue_name\", \"user_id\" FROM
\"catalogues\" WHERE \"catalogue_id\" = ?";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        statement.setInt(1, catalogueId);
        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
        if(resultSet.next()){
            int userId = resultSet.getInt("user_id");
            String catalogueName =
resultSet.getString("catalogue_name");

            return new Catalogue(catalogueId, catalogueName, userId);
        }

        System.out.println("Error! Table is empty!");
        return null;
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException(" SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to catalogue data retrieval");
    }
}

public void addCatalogue(Catalogue catalogue){
    if(catalogue == null) {
        System.out.println("Error! You have not entered the data");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isName(catalogue.getCatalogueName())){
        System.out.println("Catalogue name entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isID(catalogue.getCatalogueId())){
        System.out.println("Catalogue ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isID(catalogue.getUserId())){
        System.out.println("User ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(Error.isCatalogueIdTaken(connection,
catalogue.getCatalogueId())){
        System.out.println("This catalogue id is already taken.");
        return;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    if(!Error.isUserIdTaken(connection, catalogue.getUserId())){
        System.out.println("This user id is not exist.");
        return;
    }

    final String sql = "INSERT INTO \"catalogues\"(catalogue_id,
catalogue_name, user_id) VALUES (?,?,?)";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        statement.setInt(1, catalogue.getCatalogueId());
        statement.setString(2, catalogue.getCatalogueName());
        statement.setInt(3, catalogue.getUserId());

        if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0) {
            System.out.println("Error! The \"catalogue\" table has
not changed.");
        }
        else System.out.println("Catalogue successfully added!");
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to adding a catalogue");
    }
}

public void deleteCatalogue(int catalogueId){
    if(!Validation.isID(catalogueId)){
        System.out.println("Catalogue ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Error.isCatalogueIdTaken(connection, catalogueId)){
        System.out.println("This catalogue id is not exist.");
        return;
    }

    final String sql = "DELETE FROM \"catalogues\" WHERE
\"catalogue_id\" = ?";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        statement.setInt(1, catalogueId);
        if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0)
            System.out.println("Error! Table is empty!");
        else System.out.println("Catalogue successfully deleted!");
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to catalogue deletion");
    }
}

public void updateCatalogue(Catalogue catalogue){
    if(catalogue == null) {
        System.out.println("Error! You have not entered the data");
        return;
    }

```

```

    }
    if(!Validation.isName(catalogue.getCatalogueName())){
        System.out.println("Catalogue name entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isID(catalogue.getCatalogueId())){
        System.out.println("Catalogue ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isID(catalogue.getUserId())){
        System.out.println("User ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Error.isCatalogueIdTaken(connection,
catalogue.getCatalogueId())){
        System.out.println("This catalogue id is not exist.");
        return;
    }

    final String sql = "UPDATE \"catalogues\" SET \"catalogue_name\"=
?, \"user_id\" = ? WHERE \"catalogue_id\"= ?";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        statement.setInt(3, catalogue.getCatalogueId());
        statement.setString(1, catalogue.getCatalogueName());
        statement.setInt(2, catalogue.getUserId());

        if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0) {
            System.out.println("Error! The \"catalogues\" table has
not changed.");
        }
        else System.out.println("Catalogue successfully updated!");
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to accessing data in a table");
    }
}

public ArrayList<Music> getAllMusic(){
    final String sql = "SELECT * FROM \"musics\" \n " + "ORDER BY
\"music_id\"";
    ArrayList<Music> music = new ArrayList<>();

    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();

        while(resultSet.next()) {
            int musicId = resultSet.getInt("music_id");
            String musicName = resultSet.getString("music_name");
            int creatorId = resultSet.getInt("creator_id");
            int catalogueId = resultSet.getInt("catalogue_id");
            int views = resultSet.getInt("views");

```

```

        Music music1 = new Music(musicId, musicName, creatorId,
catalogueId, views);
        music.add(music1);
    }

    return music;
} catch(SQLException e) {
    throw new DataBaseException("QL Error! Unexpected error
related to musics data retrieval");
}
}

public Music getMusic(int musicId){
    if(!Validation.isID(musicId)){
        System.out.println("Music ID entered incorrectly.");
        return null;
    }

    if(!Error.isMusicIdTaken(connection, musicId)){
        System.out.println("This music id is not exist.");
        return null;
    }

    final String sql = "SELECT \"music_name\", \"creator_id\",
\"catalogue_id\", \"views\" FROM \"musics\" WHERE \"music_id\" = ?";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        statement.setInt(1, musicId);
        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
        if(resultSet.next()){
            String musicName = resultSet.getString("music_name");
            int creatorId = resultSet.getInt("creator_id");
            int catalogueId = resultSet.getInt("catalogue_id");
            int views = resultSet.getInt("views");
            return new Music(musicId, musicName, creatorId,
catalogueId, views);
        }
        System.out.println("Error! Table is empty!");
        return null;
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to music data retrieval");
    }
}

public void addMusic(Music music){
    if(music == null) {
        System.out.println("Error! You have not entered the data");
        return;
    }

    if(!Validation.isName(music.getMusicName())){
        System.out.println("Music name entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Validation.isID(music.getMusicId())){

```

```

        System.out.println("Music ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Validation.isID(music.getCatalogueId())){
        System.out.println("Catalogue ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Validation.isID(music.getCreatorId())){
        System.out.println("Creator ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Validation.isView(music.getViews())){
        System.out.println("Views entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(Error.isMusicIdTaken(connection, music.getMusicId())){
        System.out.println("This music id is already taken.");
        return;
    }

    final String sql = "INSERT INTO \"musics\"(music_id, music_name,
creator_id, catalogue_id, views) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        statement.setInt(1, music.getMusicId());
        statement.setString(2, music.getMusicName());
        statement.setInt(3, music.getCreatorId());
        statement.setInt(4, music.getCatalogueId());
        statement.setInt(5, music.getViews());

        if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0) {
            System.out.println("Error! The \"musics\" table has not
changed.");
        }
        else System.out.println("Music successfully added!");
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to adding a music");
    }
}

public void deleteMusic(int musicId){
    if(!Validation.isID(musicId)){
        System.out.println("Music ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Error.isMusicIdTaken(connection, musicId)){
        System.out.println("This music id is not exist.");
        return;
    }
}

```

```

        final String sql = "DELETE FROM \"musics\" WHERE \"music_id\" =
?";
        try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
            statement.setInt(1, musicId);
            if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0) {
                System.out.println("Error! Table is empty!");
            }
            else System.out.println("Music successfully deleted!");
        } catch(SQLException e){
            throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to music deletion");
        }
    }
    public void updateMusic(Music music){
        if(music == null) {
            System.out.println("Error! You have not entered the data");
            return;
        }

        if(!Validation.isID(music.getMusicId())){
            System.out.println("Music ID entered incorrectly.");
            return;
        }

        if(!Validation.isName(music.getMusicName())){
            System.out.println("Music name entered incorrectly.");
            return;
        }

        if(!Validation.isID(music.getCatalogueId())){
            System.out.println("Catalogue ID entered incorrectly.");
            return;
        }

        if(!Validation.isID(music.getCreatorId())){
            System.out.println("Creator ID entered incorrectly.");
            return;
        }

        if(!Validation.isView(music.getViews())){
            System.out.println("Views entered incorrectly.");
        }

        if(!Error.isMusicIdTaken(connection, music.getMusicId())){
            System.out.println("This music id is not exist.");
            return;
        }

        final String sql = "UPDATE \"musics\" SET \"music_name\"= ?,
\"creator_id\"= ?, \"catalogue_id\"= ?, \"
        \"views\" = ? WHERE \"music_id\"= ?\n";
        try(PreparedStatement statement =

```

```

connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
    statement.setInt(5, music.getMusicId());
    statement.setString(1, music.getMusicName());
    statement.setInt(2, music.getCreatorId());
    statement.setInt(3, music.getCatalogueId());
    statement.setInt(4, music.getViews());

    if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0) {
        System.out.println("Error! The \"musics\" table has not
changed.");
    }
    else System.out.println("Music successfully updated!");
} catch(SQLException e){
    throw new DataBaseException(" SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to music data change");
}
}

public ArrayList<Creator> getAllCreator(){
    final String sql = "SELECT * FROM \"creators\"\\n\" + "ORDER BY
\"creator_id\"\\n\"";
    ArrayList<Creator> creators = new ArrayList<>();
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
        while(resultSet.next()){
            int creatorId = resultSet.getInt("creator_id");
            String firstName = resultSet.getString("first_name");
            String lastName = resultSet.getString("last_name");

            creators.add(new Creator(creatorId, firstName,
lastName));
        }
        return creators;
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to creators data retrieval");
    }
}

public Creator getCreator(int creatorId){
    if(!Validation.isID(creatorId)){
        System.out.println("Creator ID entered incorrectly.");
        return null;
    }

    if(!Error.isCreatorIdTaken(connection, creatorId)){
        System.out.println("This creator id is not exist.");
        return null;
    }

    final String sql = "SELECT \"first_name\", \"last_name\" FROM
\"creators\" WHERE \"creator_id\"= ?";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){

```



```

        statement.setInt(1, creatorId);
        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
        if(resultSet.next()){
            String firstName = resultSet.getString("first_name");
            String lastName = resultSet.getString("last_name");
            return new Creator(creatorId, firstName, lastName);
        }
        System.out.println("Error! Table is empty!");
        return null;
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to creator data retrieval");
    }
}

public void addCreator(Creator creator){
    if(creator == null) {
        System.out.println("Error! You have not entered the data");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isName(creator.getFirstName())){
        System.out.println("Creator first name entered
incorrectly.");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isName(creator.getLastName())){
        System.out.println("Creator last name entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isID(creator.getCreatorId())){
        System.out.println("Creator ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(Error.isCreatorIdTaken(connection, creator.getCreatorId())){
        System.out.println("This creator id is already taken.");
        return;
    }

    final String sql = "INSERT INTO \"creators\"(creator_id,
first_name, last_name) VALUES(?,?,?)";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        statement.setInt(1, creator.getCreatorId());
        statement.setString(2, creator.getFirstName());
        statement.setString(3, creator.getLastName());
        if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0) {
            System.out.println("Error! The \"users\" table has not
changed.");
        }
        else System.out.println("Creator successfully added!");
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to adding a creator");
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

public void deleteCreator(int creatorId){
    if(!Validation.isID(creatorId)){
        System.out.println("Creator ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Error.isCreatorIdTaken(connection, creatorId)){
        System.out.println("This creator id is not exist.");
        return;
    }

    final String sql = "DELETE FROM \"creators\" WHERE
\"creator_id\"=?";
    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        statement.setInt(1, creatorId);
        if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0) {
            System.out.println("Error! Table is empty!");
        }
        else System.out.println("Creator successfully deleted!");
    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to creator deletion");
    }
}

public void updateCreator(Creator creator){
    if(creator == null) {
        System.out.println("Error! You have not entered the data");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isName(creator.getFirstName())){
        System.out.println("Creator first name entered
incorrectly.");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isName(creator.getLastName())){
        System.out.println("Creator last name entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }
    if(!Validation.isID(creator.getCreatorId())){
        System.out.println("Creator ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Error.isCreatorIdTaken(connection, creator.getCreatorId())){
        System.out.println("This creator id is not exist.");
        return;
    }

    final String sql = "UPDATE \"creators\" SET \"first_name\"=? ,
\"last_name\"=? WHERE \"creator_id\"=?";

```

```

        try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
            statement.setInt(3, creator.getCreatorId());
            statement.setString(1, creator.getFirstName());
            statement.setString(2, creator.getLastName());

            if(statement.executeUpdate() == 0) {
                System.out.println("Error! The \"creators\" table has not
changed.");
            }
            else System.out.println("Creator successfully updated!");
        } catch(SQLException e){
            throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to creator data change");
        }
    }

    public void randomGenerateUser(int recordCount) {
        String generateSql = """
            SELECT "first_name", "last_name",
                LOWER("first_name" || '.' || "last_name") ||
'@gmail.com' as "email"
            FROM unnest(array['Max', 'Ann', 'John', 'Ava', 'Bob',
'Tomas', 'Mia', 'Richard',
                'Freya', 'Florence', 'Oliver', 'Noah', 'Laura', 'Mike',
'Johan', 'James',
                'Arthur', 'Leo', 'Harry', 'Oscar', 'Harry', 'Amelia',
'Lily', 'Stephen']) AS "first_name"
            CROSS JOIN unnest(array['Lebron', 'Nelson', 'Smith', 'Jones',
'Williams', 'Brown', 'Taylor',
                'Davies', 'Evans', 'Williams', 'Stone', 'Bell', 'Campbell',
'Morgan', 'Lewis', 'Roberts',
                'Evans', 'Adams', 'Gibson', 'Peters', 'Shelby', 'Harry',
'Carry', 'Davis']) AS "last_name"
            ORDER BY random()
            LIMIT ?;
        """;
        String maxIdSql = "SELECT COALESCE(MAX(user_id), 0) FROM users";
        String insertSql = "INSERT INTO \"users\" (\"user_id\",
\"first_name\", \"last_name\", \"email\") VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)";

        int startingId = 0;
        try (Statement statement = connection.createStatement();
            ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery(maxIdSql)) {
            if (rs.next()) {
                startingId = rs.getInt(1);
            }
        }
        catch(SQLException e){
            throw new DataBaseException("SQL error! Your number: " +
recordCount + " is not allowed.");
        }

        try (PreparedStatement generatedStatement =

```

```

connection.prepareStatement(generateSql);
    PreparedStatement insertStatement =
connection.prepareStatement(insertSql)) {

    generatedStatement.setInt(1, recordCount);

    ResultSet rs = generatedStatement.executeQuery();

    while (rs.next()) {
        String firstName = rs.getString("first_name");
        String lastName = rs.getString("last_name");
        String email = rs.getString("email");

        insertStatement.setInt(1, ++startingId);
        insertStatement.setString(2, firstName);
        insertStatement.setString(3, lastName);
        insertStatement.setString(4, email);

        insertStatement.executeUpdate();
    }
    System.out.println(recordCount + " records inserted
successfully.");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL error! Unexpected error
related to data generation for users table");
    }
}

public void randomGenerateCreator(int recordCount){
    String generateSql = ""
        SELECT "first_name", "last_name"
        FROM unnest(array['Max', 'Ann', 'John', 'Ava', 'Bob',
'Tomas', 'Mia', 'Richard',
        'Freya', 'Florence', 'Oliver', 'Noah', 'Laura', 'Mike',
'Johan', 'James',
        'Arthur', 'Leo', 'Harry', 'Oscar', 'Harry', 'Amelia',
'Lily', 'Stephen']) AS "first_name"
        CROSS JOIN unnest(array['Lebron', 'Nelson', 'Smith', 'Jones',
'Williams', 'Brown', 'Taylor',
        'Davies', 'Evans', 'Williams', 'Stone', 'Bell', 'Campbell',
'Morgan', 'Lewis', 'Roberts',
        'Evans', 'Adams', 'Gibson', 'Peters', 'Shelby', 'Harry',
'Carry', 'Davis']) AS "last_name"
        ORDER BY random()
        LIMIT ?;
    "";

    String maxIdSql = "SELECT COALESCE(MAX(creator_id), 0) FROM
creators";
    String insertSql = "INSERT INTO \"creators\" (\"creator_id\",
\"first_name\", \"last_name\") VALUES (?, ?, ?)";

    int startingId = 0;
    try (Statement stmt = connection.createStatement());
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(maxIdSql)) {
        if (rs.next()) {

```

```

        startingId = rs.getInt(1);
    }
}
catch(SQLException e){
    throw new DataBaseException("SQL error! Your number: " +
recordCount + " is not allowed.");
}

    try (PreparedStatement generatedStatement =
connection.prepareStatement(generateSql);
        PreparedStatement insertStatement =
connection.prepareStatement(insertSql)) {

        generatedStatement.setInt(1, recordCount);

        ResultSet resultSet = generatedStatement.executeQuery();

        while (resultSet.next()) {
            String firstName = resultSet.getString("first_name");
            String lastName = resultSet.getString("last_name");

            insertStatement.setInt(1, ++startingId);
            insertStatement.setString(2, firstName);
            insertStatement.setString(3, lastName);

            insertStatement.executeUpdate();
        }
        System.out.println(recordCount + " records inserted
successfully.");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL error!");
    }
}

public void getCreatorViews(int creatorId){
    if(!Validation.isID(creatorId)){
        System.out.println("Creator ID entered incorrectly.");
        return;
    }

    if(!Error.isCreatorIdTaken(connection, creatorId)){
        System.out.println("This creator id is not exist.");
        return;
    }

    long startTime, endTime, duration;
    startTime = System.nanoTime();
    ArrayList<CreatorStats> creatorStats = new ArrayList<>();
    final String sql = ""
        SELECT c."first_name", c."last_name", SUM(m."views") AS
total_views
        FROM public."musics" m
        INNER JOIN public."creators" c ON c."creator_id" =
m."creator_id"

```

```

        WHERE c."creator_id" =?
        GROUP BY c."first_name", c."last_name"
        ORDER BY total_views DESC
        """;

        try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
            statement.setInt(1, creatorId);
            ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
            while(resultSet.next()){
                String name = resultSet.getString("first_name");
                String lastName = resultSet.getString("last_name");
                int views = resultSet.getInt("total_views");

                creatorStats.add(new CreatorStats(name, lastName,
views));
            }
        }catch(SQLException e){
            throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to data generation for creators table");
        }

        for(CreatorStats cs : creatorStats) cs.show();

        endTime = System.nanoTime();
        duration = endTime - startTime;
        System.out.println("Time spent: " + (duration) + " nanoseconds");
    }

    public void getBiggestCatalogue(){
        long startTime, endTime, duration;
        startTime = System.nanoTime();
        BiggestCatalogue catalogue;
        final String sql = """
            SELECT u."first_name", u."last_name", c."catalogue_name",
COUNT(m."music_id") AS music_count
            FROM "catalogues" c
            LEFT JOIN "musics" m ON c."catalogue_id" =
m."catalogue_id"
            INNER JOIN "users" u ON u."user_id" = c."user_id"
            GROUP BY u."first_name", u."last_name",
c."catalogue_name"
            ORDER BY music_count DESC
            LIMIT 1
            """;

        try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
            ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
            if(resultSet.next()){
                String firstName = resultSet.getString("first_name");
                String lastName = resultSet.getString("last_name");
                String catalogueName =
resultSet.getString("catalogue_name");
                int musicCount = resultSet.getInt("music_count");

```

```

        catalogue = new BiggestCatalogue(firstName, lastName,
catalogueName, musicCount);
    }
    else{
        System.out.println("Error! Data is not exist.");
        return;
    }
} catch(SQLException e){
    throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to catalogue data retrieval");
}
catalogue.show();
endTime = System.nanoTime();
duration = endTime - startTime;
System.out.println("Time spent: " + (duration) + " nanoseconds");
}

public void getPopularMusic(){
    long startTime, endTime, duration;
    startTime = System.nanoTime();

    ArrayList<PopularMusic> musics = new ArrayList<>();
    final String sql = ""
        SELECT c."first_name", c."last_name", m."music_name",
m."views"
        FROM "musics" m
        LEFT JOIN "creators" c ON c."creator_id" = m."creator_id"
        GROUP BY c."first_name", c."last_name", m."music_name",
m."views"
        ORDER BY m."views" DESC
        LIMIT 3
        "";

    try(PreparedStatement statement =
connection.prepareStatement(sql)){
        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
        while(resultSet.next()){
            String firstName = resultSet.getString("first_name");
            String lastName = resultSet.getString("last_name");
            String musicName = resultSet.getString("music_name");
            int views = resultSet.getInt("views");

            PopularMusic music = new PopularMusic(firstName,
lastName, musicName, views);
            musics.add(music);
        }

        if(!musics.isEmpty())
            for(PopularMusic music : musics) music.show();
        else System.out.println("Error! Table is empty!\n");

    } catch(SQLException e){
        throw new DataBaseException("SQL Error! Unexpected error
related to receive data from musics and/or creator.");
    }
    endTime = System.nanoTime();
}

```

```
        duration = endTime - startTime;
        System.out.println("Time spent: " + (duration) + " nanoseconds");
    }
}
```

User:

`ArrayList<User> getAllUser()` – повертає масив об'єктів User, який тримає в собі всі дані таблиці users

`User getUser(int userId)` – повертає об'єкт User, в якому дані *користувача*, якого обрав наш користувач

`void addUser(User user)` – додаємо до таблиці users нового *користувача*, якого ввів наш користувач

`void deleteUser(int userId)` – видаляємо *користувача* з таблиці users, якого обрав наш користувач

`void updateUser(User user)` – поновлюємо дані *користувача* (окрім foreign key), якого обрав наш користувач

Catalogue:

`ArrayList<Catalogue> getAllCatalogue()` – повертає масив об'єктів Catalogue, який тримає в собі всі дані таблиці catalogues

`Catalogue getCatalogue(int catalogueId)` – повертає каталог, який обрав наш користувач по ID

`void getBiggestCatalogue()` – повертає найбільший за кількістю пісень каталог, та *користувача* який володіє цим каталогом.

`void addCatalogue (Catalogue catalogue)` – додаємо до таблиці catalogues новий каталог

`void deleteCatalogue (int ID)` – видаляє каталог обраний користувачем

`void updateCatalogue (Catalogue catalogue)` – поновлюємо каталог обраний користувачем

Music:

ArrayList<Music> getAllMusic() – повертає всі дані з таблиці musics

Music getMusic(int musicId) – повертає пісню, який обрав наш користувач по ID

Void getPopularMusic() – отримати 3 найбільш популярні музики

void addMusic(Music music) – додає нову пісню, яку обрав користувач

void deleteMusic(int musicId) – видаляє стару пісню, яку обрав користувач (не чипаючи автора, бо пісня залежить від автора, а не навпаки)

void updateMusic(Music music) – оновлює дані обраної пісні користувачем

Creator:

ArrayList<Creator> getAllCreator() – повертає всі дані з таблиці creators

Creator getCreator(int creatorId) – повертає автора

void getCreatorViews() – отримуємо автора, якого обрав користувач, і переглядаємо сумарну кількість переглядів за всі пісні автора

void addCreator (Creator creator) – додає автора до таблиці creators

void deleteCreator(int creatorId) – видаляти автора

void updateCreator (Creator creator) – оновити автора, якого обрав наш користувач